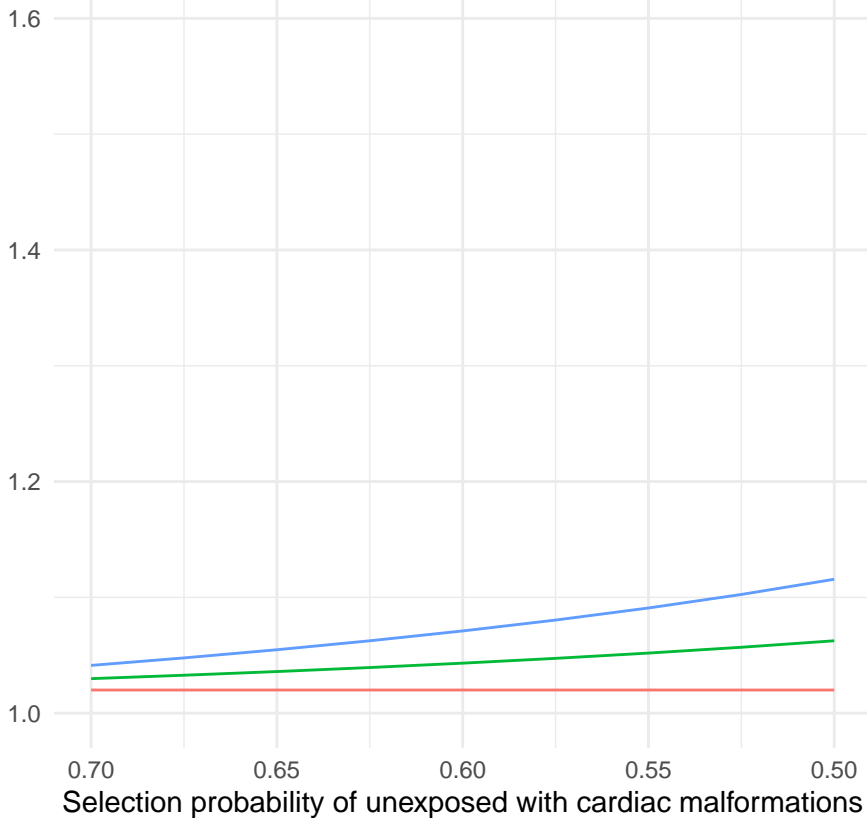


Bias-adjusted risk ratio



Difference in selection probability of exposed

- 0
- 5%
- 10%