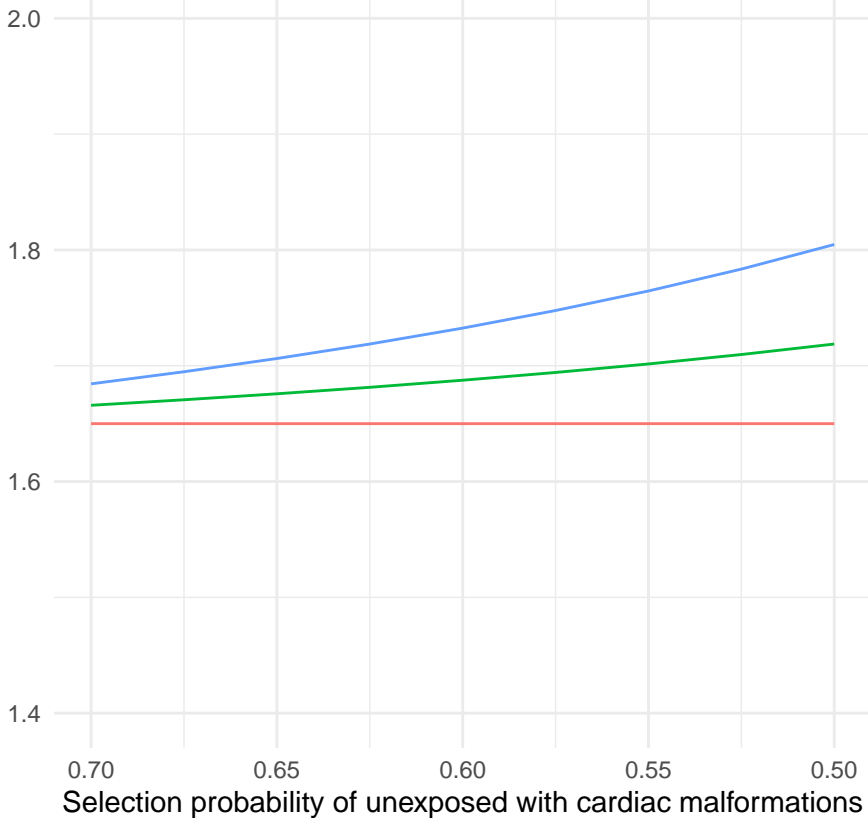


Bias-adjusted risk ratio



Difference in selection probability of exposed

0

-5%

-10%