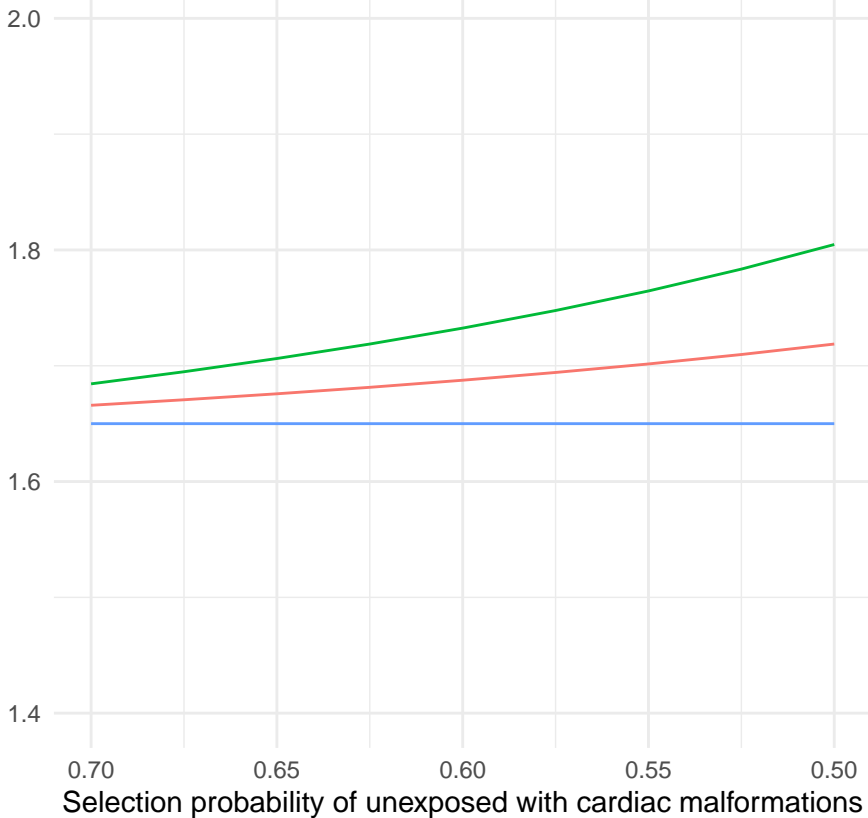


Bias-adjusted odds ratio



Difference in selection probability of exposed

-0.05

-0.1

0