

# Better Parallel Code with C# Channels

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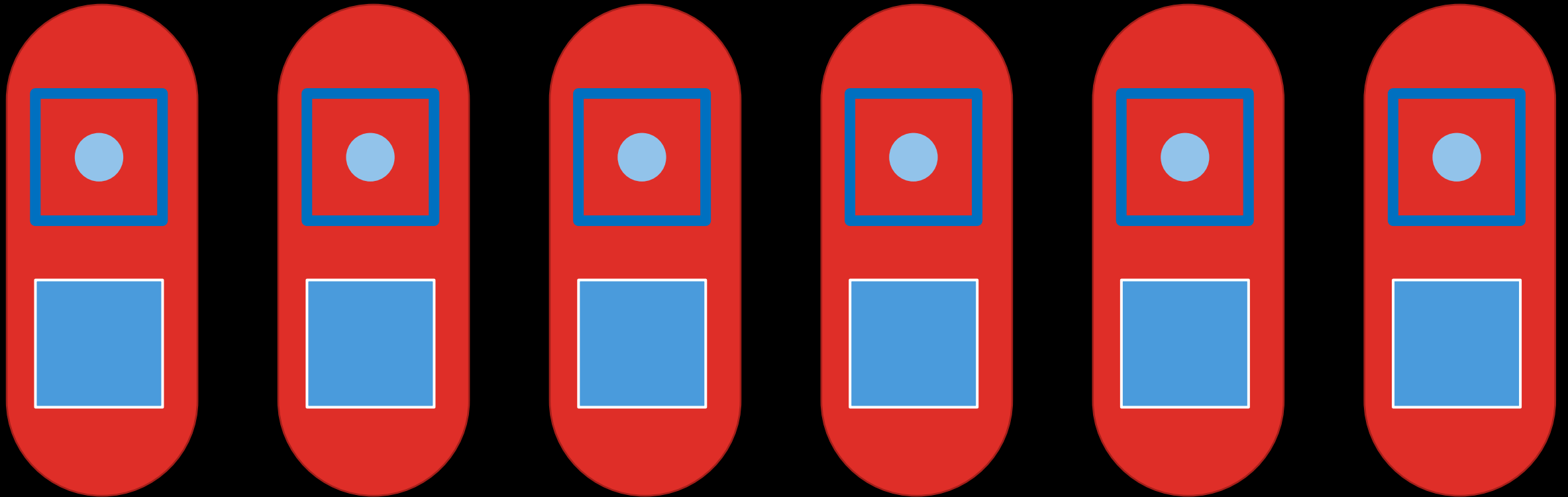
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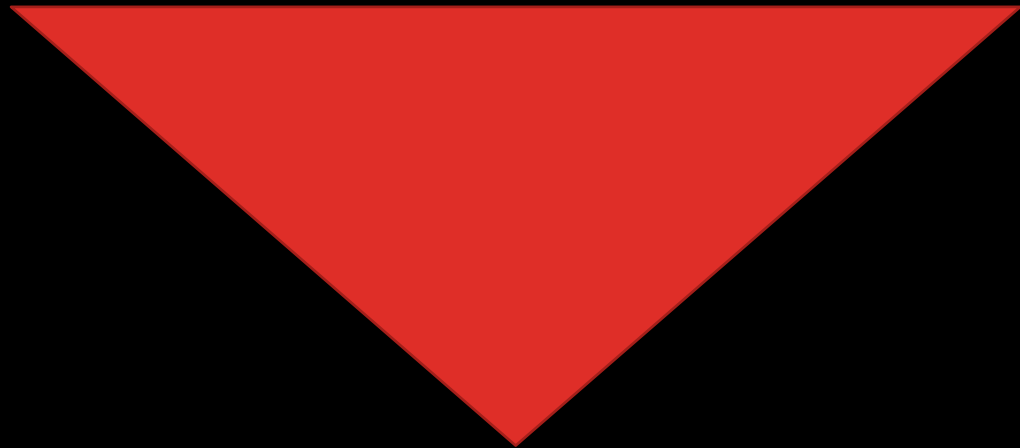
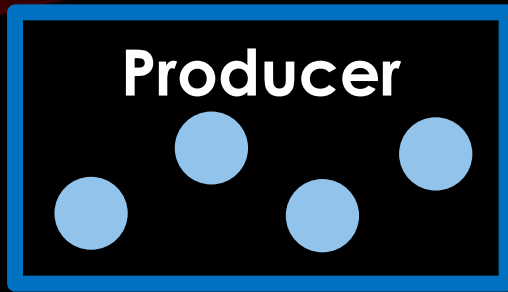
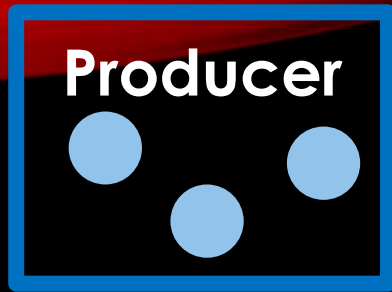
# Channel<T>

- Rolled in to .NET Core 3.0  
Prior to that, there was a separate NuGet package
- Communicate between async methods/functions
- Similar to a concurrent queue, but with reader/writer optimizations and signaling built-in
- Not for communicating between distributed applications

Get Data / Use Data



# Producer / Consumer



Consumer

Producers and consumers can communicate asynchronously through a channel.



# Major Operations

- Channel<T>
  - Create a channel
  - Write to a channel
  - Read from a channel
  - Mark the channel “complete”

# Creating a Channel

- `CreateBounded<T>`
  - Creates a channel of a specific size
  - If the channel is full, writers are blocked until space is available

```
var channel = Channel.CreateBounded<Person>(10);
```

# Channel Reader / Writer

## Reader property

- ChannelReader<T>
  - ReadAllAsync()

## Writer property

- ChannelWriter<T>
  - WriteAsync()
  - Complete()



# Writing to a Channel

- `writer.WriteAsync()`
  - Writes an item to the channel

```
await writer.WriteAsync(item);
```

# Marking a Channel “Complete”

- `writer.Complete()`
  - Indicates that no further items will be written
  - Writing to a “complete” channel fails
    - E.g. `TryWrite()` returns false
  - Reading from a “complete” channel will continue normally until the channel is empty

# Reading from a Channel

- `reader.ReadAllAsync()`
  - Returns an `IEnumerable<T>`

```
await foreach (var item in reader.ReadAllAsync())  
{  
    // use item here  
}
```

- If the channel is empty, the loop will pause until an item is available.
- If the channel is “complete”, the loop will exit.

# Other Stuff

- `ChannelReader<T>`
  - `WaitToReadAsync()`
  - `ReadAsync()`
  - `TryRead()`
- `ChannelWriter<T>`
  - `WaitToWriteAsync()`
  - `TryWrite()`
  - `TryComplete()`

# Other Stuff

- `Channel.CreateUnbounded<T>`
- `ChannelCreationOptions`
  - `SingleReader`
  - `SingleWriter`
  - `AllowSynchronousContinuations`These allow for compiler and runtime optimizations



# Resources

## Code Samples & Resources

[https://github.com/jeremybytes/  
sdd-2022](https://github.com/jeremybytes/sdd-2022)

An abstract graphic at the top of the slide featuring a series of overlapping, wavy bands in shades of orange, red, yellow, and green, set against a black background.

Thank You!

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