

# Designing Projects for Engineering Mathematics Students

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# Overview

Projects are often an important component in mathematics courses for engineering students. In this talk, I discuss a series of projects I designed for two courses, Calculus III and Engineering Mathematics (Systems of DEs and Introduction to PDEs). I focus on project goals and where these projects appeared to do well or fall short.

# Overview

- 1 Background
- 2 Projects
- 3 Lessons Learned

# Engineering Math at USAFA

## Engineering Math Sequence

- 1 Calculus I (differential calculus)
- 2 Calculus II (integral calculus)
- 3 Calculus III (multivariate and vector calculus)
- 4 Differential Equations
- 5 Engineering Mathematics (systems of DEs, PDEs, numerical methods, vector calculus)

# Engineering Math at USAFA

## Engineering Math Sequence

- ① Calculus I (differential calculus)
- ② Calculus II (integral calculus)
- ③ **Calculus III** (multivariate and vector calculus)
- ④ Differential Equations
- ⑤ **Engineering Mathematics** (systems of DEs, PDEs, numerical methods, vector calculus)

## 2 Courses, 3 Projects

3 projects designed to incrementally build student capability

1 project in Calculus III

2 projects in Engineering Mathematics

# Calculus III

Lagrange Multipliers, optimize construction

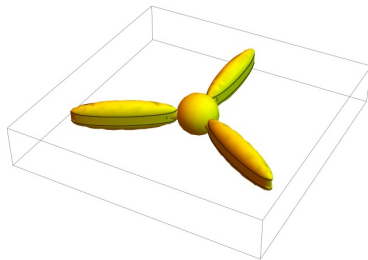
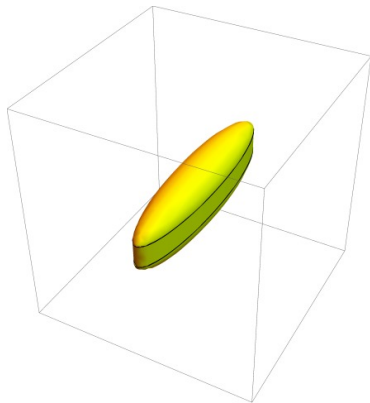
Students walked through process

- 1 Optimize simpler version
- 2 Optimize complex version

Deliverables

- 1 Points paper justifying modeling
- 2 Points paper summarizing results and commented Mathematica code

# Calculus III





# Systems of ODEs

Compare analytic/numerical solutions to nonhomogeneous linear systems

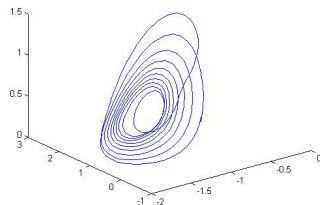
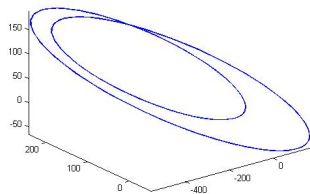
Jacobian analysis/numerical solution to nonlinear system

Less step by step instructions, close to class exercises

## Deliverables

- 1 Draft technical report for peer review
- 2 Peer review
- 3 Final technical report with commented Mathematica and Matlab code

# Systems of ODEs



Analytic/numerical solution to 2D heat equation

Mapping solution to a torus

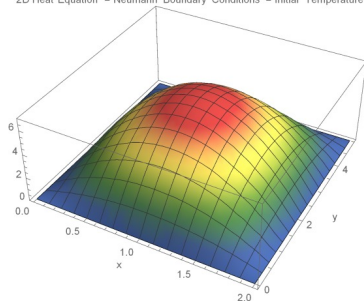
Extension from class exercises (1D heat and 2D Laplace)

Deliverables

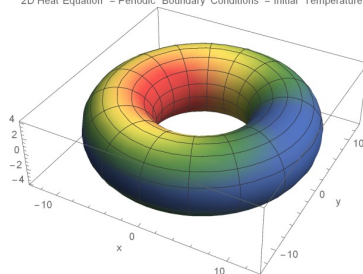
- 1 Draft technical report for peer review
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# Systems of ODEs

2D Heat Equation – Neumann Boundary Conditions – Initial Temperature



2D Heat Equation – Periodic Boundary Conditions – Initial Temperature



# Lessons Learned

## Calculus III Project

- 1 Starting with simpler model helps
- 2 Check values let students validate modeling

## System of ODEs Project

- 1 Juniors/Sophomores still need very clear instructions
- 2 Peer review needs guidelines
- 3 Too much repetition in tasks detrimental

## PDEs Project

- 1 Commenting code a common issue
- 2 Varying levels of success following extensions on in class exercises

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