Mental Health Analysis

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Looking at Mental, Trust, Optimism and Age

From doc: We can test for a significant difference in the strength of the relationship between mh and trust/optimism across age groups.

```
Attaching package: 'dplyr'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
    filter, lag

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

Warning: package 'foreign' was built under R version 4.3.3

Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.3.3

Warning: package 'ggrepel' was built under R version 4.3.3

Warning: package 'haven' was built under R version 4.3.2

Warning: package 'haven' was built under R version 4.3.3

Warning: package 'knitr' was built under R version 4.3.3

Warning: package 'locfit' was built under R version 4.3.3

locfit 1.5-9.10 2024-06-24

Warning in rm(data_haven): object 'data_haven' not found
```

```
# rename the trust variables
d <- orig_dat %>%
 # ggplot uses alphabetical order, so a number at the
 # front keeps the order
 dplyr::rename(
    ` 1. national_tv_media_info` = a1_1,
    ` 2. local_tv_media_info` = a1_2,
    ` 3. trust_media_national_radio_media_info` = a1_3,
    ` 4. local_radio_media_info` = a1_4,
    ` 5. international_tv_media_info` = a1_5,
    ` 6. international_radio_media_info` = a1_6,
    ` 7. national_print_media_info` = a1_7,
   `8. local print media info` = a1 8,
    ` 9. word_of_mouth_media_info` = a1_9,
   `10. govt comms media info` = a1 10,
    `11. social_media_media_info` = a1_11,
   `12. internet_media_info` = a1_12,
   `13. messaging_media_info` = a1_13,
   # people
   ` 1. family_people_info`
                                        = a2_1,
    ` 2. religious_people_info`
                                        = a2_2,
    3. community_leaders_people_info = a2_3,
    ` 4. friends_people_info`
                                        = a2_4,
    5. social medial people info
                                      = a25,
    ` 6. local_politician_people_info`
                                        = a2_6,
    ` 7. govt_pol_leaders_people_info` = a2_7,
    ` 8. journalists_people_info`
                                        = a2_8,
    > 9. ngos_people_info
                                        = a2 9,
   `10. int_authority_people_info`
                                        = a2 10,
    `11. employer_colleague_people_info`= a2_11,
   `12. family_doc_people_info`
                                        = a2_12,
   `13. scientist_people_info`
                                        = a2_13,
   # who would you trust to act in your interests?
   `1. government_trust`
                                 = b1_1,
    `2. health_authorities_trust` = b1_2,
   `3. int_orgs_trust`
                                  = b1_3,
    1. neighbors_interest
                                     = b2_1,
    ` 2. scientists_interest`
                                     = b2 2,
    3. celebs_interest`
                                      = b2_3,
```

```
` 4. religious_interest`
                                      = b2_4,
    `5. community_leaders_interest` = b2_5,
    ` 6. politic_leaders_interest`
                                      = b2_6,
    7. ngos_interest
                                     = b2_7,
    8. employer_interest`
                                    = b2_8,
    9. family_docs_interest`
                                    = b2_9,
    `10. family_interest`
                                      = b2_10
  ) %>%
  dplyr::mutate(
    mh_problems = ifelse(c1_6 == "Yes", TRUE, ifelse(
      c1_6 == "No", FALSE, NA)),
    lonely = ifelse(c1_1 == "Yes", TRUE, ifelse(
      c1_1 == "No", FALSE, NA))
  ) %>%
  dplyr::mutate_at(
    vars(ends_with("info")), as.numeric
  ) %>%
    dplyr::mutate_at(
    vars(ends_with("trust")), as.numeric
  ) %>%
    dplyr::mutate_at(
    vars(ends_with("interest")), as.numeric
  ) %>%
  # Optimism
  dplyr::mutate(
    financial_optimism =
      ifelse(as.numeric(d1_1) < 5, as.numeric(d1_1), NA
             ),
    economy optimism =
      ifelse(as.numeric(d1_2) < 5, as.numeric(d1_2), NA
             ),
   health_optimism =
      ifelse(as.numeric(d1_1) < 5, as.numeric(d1_1), NA
             ),
  )
d <- d %>% dplyr::mutate(
  global_region = as.character(global_region),
  gender = as.character(gender),
```

```
gender = ifelse(gender %in% c("Male", "Female"), gender, NA),
 youth = age_group == "18-24 years old",
 youth = ifelse(youth, "Age 18-24", "Age25+"),
 Region = as.character(region),
 country = as.character(country),
 age_group = as.character(age_group),
 age group =
   ifelse(age_group == "Don't know/ Prefer not to say", NA, age_group))
#| results: asis
RunModels <- function(ending, predictor) {</pre>
 vars <- d %>%
   select(ends_with(ending)) %>%
   names()
 d$predictor <- d[[predictor]]</pre>
 for (outcome_var in vars) {
   cat("\n ========Current outcome variable: ", outcome_var, "==========
   d$outcome_var <- d[[outcome_var]]
   fit_1 <- lme4::lmer(outcome_var ~ (1|country), data = d, REML = FALSE)</pre>
   fit_2 <- lme4::lmer(outcome_var ~ age_group + (1|country), data = d,</pre>
                   REML = FALSE)
   \n")
   summary(fit_2) %>% print()
   fit 3 <- lme4::lmer(
    outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1|country), data = d, REML = FALSE
   cat("\n\n\n============ Fit 3: Add Predictor =========
```

```
\n")
summary(fit_3) %>% print()
fit_3a <- lme4::lmer(</pre>
  outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group|country), data = d,
 REML = FALSE
cat("\n\n========== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
    \n")
summary(fit_3a) %>% print()
anova(fit_3, fit_3a, test = "LRT")
fit_4 <- lme4::lmer(</pre>
  outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1|country), data = d,
 REML = FALSE
cat("\n\n-========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========
    \n")
summary(fit_4) %>% print()
cat("\n\n====== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =======
    \n")
anova(fit_3, fit_4, test = "LRT") %>% print()
fit_4a <- lme4::lmer(</pre>
  outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group|country), data = d,
 REML = FALSE
summary(fit_4a) %>% print()
anova(fit_3a, fit_4a, test = "LRT") %>% print()
d_grouped <- d%>%
  dplyr::filter(!is.na(predictor), !is.na(age_group)) %>%
 dplyr::group_by(country) %>%
 dplyr::mutate(outcome_var_mean = mean(outcome_var, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
 dplyr::mutate(outcome_var_centered = outcome_var - outcome_var_mean) %>%
  dplyr::group_by(age_group, predictor) %>%
```

```
dplyr::summarise(outcome_var = mean(outcome_var_centered))
   p <- d_grouped %>%
    ggplot2::ggplot(
      aes(x = age group, y = outcome_var, group = predictor, color = predictor)
    ) +
    geom line() +
    ggtitle(outcome_var)
   print(p)
   d_grouped %>%
    tidyr::pivot_wider(
      names_from = predictor,
      values_from = outcome_var
    ) %>% knitr::kable() %>% print()
 }
}
```

Results for Trust in Media Information and Mental Health Problems.

Question: Who would you trust to give you accurate information about an emerging crisis?

Note: Higher score = LESS LIKELY to trust.

Generally: Mental health problems are associated with HIGHER trust; loneliness is associated with HIGHER trust.

Country Level Summary

```
d %>% dplyr::select(
  country, ends_with("media_info")
) %>%
  dplyr::group_by(country) %>%
  dplyr::summarise_all(
    mean, na.rm = TRUE
) %>% knitr::kable(digits = 2)
```

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erm2a26 2.17 2.33 2.20 2.73 2.80 2.51 2.56 2.92 2.65 2.90 2.41 2.81 charla75 1.81 1.82 1.93 1.85 1.95 2.11 2.08 2.44 1.99 2.38 2.18 2.39 cree2627 2.32 2.25 2.28 2.13 2.22 2.33 2.38 2.59 2.37 2.44 2.05 2.55 cong.24 1.83 2.23 1.95 2.14 2.21 2.32 2.30 2.46 1.96 2.13 2.00 2.17 cong cunga668 2.66 2.63 2.62 2.30 2.39 2.79 2.77 3.04 2.78 2.87 2.39 2.94 charla2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 charla666 1.75 1.87 1.96 1.79 1.95 1.86 2.00 2.42 1.82 2.01 1.84 2.13 caq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 cela2603 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 crae2.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 aly2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 coryl.99 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 coast capa2.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 (SA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 conyl.87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42 2.42	Finla h 719	2.03	1.82	1.98	2.42	2.41	1.97	2.07	2.80	1.95	3.03	2.62	2.98
charia75 1.81 1.82 1.93 1.85 1.95 2.11 2.08 2.44 1.99 2.38 2.18 2.39 cree2e27 2.32 2.25 2.28 2.13 2.22 2.33 2.38 2.59 2.37 2.44 2.05 2.55 cong 2.23 1.95 2.14 2.21 2.32 2.30 2.46 1.96 2.13 2.00 2.17 cong 2.66 2.63 2.62 2.30 2.39 2.77 3.04 2.78 2.87 2.39 2.94 dedic2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedic3.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedic4.03 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14	Fran ∂ e22	2.34	2.42	2.47	2.90	2.94	2.53	2.53	2.88	2.66	2.92	2.54	3.09
cree2e27 2.32 2.25 2.28 2.13 2.22 2.33 2.38 2.59 2.37 2.44 2.05 2.55 cong.24 1.83 2.23 1.95 2.14 2.21 2.32 2.30 2.46 1.96 2.13 2.00 2.17 cong 2.00 2.63 2.62 2.30 2.39 2.79 2.77 3.04 2.78 2.87 2.39 2.94 dedia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedia2.03 1.87 1.96 1.79 1.95 1.86 2.00 2.42 1.82 2.01 1.84 2.13 aq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 dela203 2.21 2.08	Gern2a2t2y	2.17	2.33	2.20	2.73	2.80	2.51	2.56	2.92	2.65	2.90	2.41	2.81
cong.24 1.83 2.23 1.95 2.14 2.21 2.32 2.30 2.46 1.96 2.13 2.00 2.17 cong unga68 2.66 2.63 2.62 2.30 2.39 2.79 2.77 3.04 2.78 2.87 2.39 2.94 dedia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 dedia2.03 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 celaid3 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 cracel.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47	Gharla75	1.81	1.82	1.93	1.85	1.95	2.11	2.08	2.44	1.99	2.38	2.18	2.39
The stands of th	Gree2e27	2.32	2.25	2.28	2.13	2.22	2.33	2.38	2.59	2.37	2.44	2.05	2.55
Sunga68 2.66 2.63 2.62 2.30 2.39 2.79 2.77 3.04 2.78 2.87 2.39 2.94 adia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 adoile66a 1.75 1.87 1.96 1.79 1.95 1.86 2.00 2.42 1.82 2.01 1.84 2.13 aq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 cela2d03 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 arae2.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 aly2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 coryl.99 2.14 2.14	Hong2.24	1.83	2.23	1.95	2.14	2.21	2.32	2.30	2.46	1.96	2.13	2.00	2.17
ndia2.00 1.99 2.54 2.63 2.45 2.67 2.09 2.14 2.27 2.26 2.64 2.38 2.54 adoine66a 1.75 1.87 1.96 1.79 1.95 1.86 2.00 2.42 1.82 2.01 1.84 2.13 aq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 alak2d3 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 arae2.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 aly2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 aroyl.99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 as the apa2.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 aroyl.87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv2a10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Kong												
ndomessa 1.75 1.87 1.96 1.79 1.95 1.86 2.00 2.42 1.82 2.01 1.84 2.13 raq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 related 3 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 raet 2.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 aly 2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 roryl.99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 oast 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 ESA1.66 1.74 1.80	Hung2a6§8	2.66	2.63	2.62	2.30	2.39	2.79	2.77	3.04	2.78	2.87	2.39	2.94
eq 2.54 2.46 3.03 3.00 2.77 3.04 2.99 3.04 2.71 2.61 2.45 2.45 2.55 elated 3 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 erac 2.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 ealy 2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 coryl. 99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 coast apa 2.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 cs A1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 denyla 87 <td>India2.00</td> <td>1.99</td> <td>2.54</td> <td>2.63</td> <td>2.45</td> <td>2.67</td> <td>2.09</td> <td>2.14</td> <td>2.27</td> <td>2.26</td> <td>2.64</td> <td>2.38</td> <td>2.54</td>	India2.00	1.99	2.54	2.63	2.45	2.67	2.09	2.14	2.27	2.26	2.64	2.38	2.54
related 3 2.21 2.01 2.08 2.31 2.27 2.25 2.31 2.70 2.14 2.90 2.55 2.88 ract 1.19 2.38 2.27 2.38 2.44 2.55 2.37 2.47 2.90 2.35 2.64 2.16 2.74 aly 2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 roryl.99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 oast 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 CSA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 cenyta 87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv 2a10 2.19 2.11	Indo ilest a	1.75	1.87	1.96	1.79	1.95	1.86	2.00	2.42	1.82	2.01	1.84	2.13
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Iraq 2.54	2.46	3.03	3.00	2.77	3.04	2.99	3.04	2.71	2.61	2.45	2.45	2.55
aly2.10 2.19 2.30 2.32 2.44 2.18 2.25 2.54 2.16 2.53 2.24 2.52 voryl.99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 oast apa½.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 SA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 tenyła 87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv 2a10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Irela 2 d03	2.21	2.01	2.08	2.31	2.27	2.25	2.31	2.70	2.14	2.90	2.55	2.88
coryl.99 2.14 2.14 2.26 2.03 2.12 2.33 2.47 2.89 2.15 2.66 2.50 2.67 coast apa 2.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 (SA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 (enyla87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv 2α10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Israe2.19	2.38	2.27	2.38	2.44	2.55	2.37	2.47	2.90	2.35	2.64	2.16	2.74
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Italy2.10	2.19	2.19	2.30	2.32	2.44	2.18	2.25	2.54	2.16	2.53	2.24	2.52
apa 2.15 2.41 2.63 2.76 3.11 3.22 2.53 2.72 3.16 2.58 3.07 2.52 3.19 c SA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 c enyla 87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv 2a10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Ivory1.99	2.14	2.14	2.26	2.03	2.12	2.33	2.47	2.89	2.15	2.66	2.50	2.67
SA1.66 1.74 1.80 1.90 1.82 1.96 1.85 1.88 2.30 1.60 1.98 1.78 2.07 tenyla87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv2a10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Coast												
Tenyla 87 2.01 1.90 1.99 2.03 2.00 2.16 2.31 2.37 2.05 2.47 2.34 2.42 atv 2a 10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	Japa 2 .15	2.41	2.63	2.76	3.11	3.22	2.53	2.72	3.16	2.58	3.07	2.52	3.19
atv2a10 2.19 2.11 2.15 2.48 2.56 2.48 2.45 2.48 2.15 2.45 2.26 2.50	KSA1.66	1.74	1.80	1.90	1.82	1.96	1.85	1.88	2.30	1.60	1.98	1.78	2.07
	Kenyla87	2.01	1.90	1.99	2.03	2.00	2.16	2.31	2.37	2.05	2.47	2.34	2.42
ibe $\Delta 35$ 2.18 1.85 2.02 1.90 1.80 2.04 2.14 2.42 2.10 2.16 2.00 2.15	Latv2a10	2.19	2.11	2.15	2.48	2.56	2.48	2.45	2.48	2.15	2.45	2.26	2.50
	Libe 2 a05	2.18	1.85	2.02	1.90	1.80	2.04	2.14	2.42	2.10	2.16	2.00	2.15

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coun tio nal												_
Lithula87a		1.92	2.20	2.28	2.37	2.25	2.41	2.37	2.16	2.59	2.27	2.77
Malalys62	1.62	1.72	1.70	1.84	1.98	1.86	1.84	2.46	1.68	1.99	1.84	2.19
Mali 1.84	2.13	1.96	2.19	2.31	2.33	2.47	2.48	2.34	2.13	2.70	2.58	2.58
Mexit 688	1.95	1.91	1.98	1.86	2.03	2.05	2.08	2.58	1.97	2.17	1.90	2.28
Nether 86 no		2.07	2.24	2.48	2.55	2.30	2.39	2.80	2.03	2.98	2.50	2.88
New 1.91 Zealand	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.38	2.33	2.24	2.23	2.68	1.94	2.89	2.52	2.97
Nige2.32	2.55	2.13	2.26	2.61	2.30	2.63	2.63	2.39	2.19	2.92	2.93	2.80
Nigerlia 89	1.94	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.96	2.18	2.27	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.30
Norwa§3	2.18	1.97	2.18	2.44	2.51	2.10 2.19	2.26	2.75	2.32 2.29	3.01	2.64	3.07
Pakistata	2.48	2.96	3.06	2.82	2.91	2.80	2.77	2.56	2.85	2.76	2.68	2.79
Philippine		1.90	1.86	1.94	2.03	2.02	2.06	2.15	1.90	2.11	1.94	2.20
Polanda B3	2.37	2.24	2.25	2.36	2.39	2.55	2.54	2.74	2.37	2.72	2.43	2.78
Portuga9	2.01	1.89	2.25 2.07	2.08	2.19	2.02	2.15	2.53	1.99	2.81	2.31	2.75
Qatar.68	1.76	1.86	1.99	1.93	2.13 2.08	1.82	1.93	2.35	1.67	2.10	1.93	2.13
Romania	2.28	2.17	2.34	2.21	2.26	2.45	2.53	2.46	2.28	2.65	2.24	2.52
Russ2a46	2.58	2.70	2.82	3.23	3.30	2.70	2.81	2.40 2.93	2.56	2.76	2.52	2.70
Senega20	2.53	2.45	2.52	2.85	2.94	3.08	3.13	2.70	2.62	3.01	2.98	2.95
Sierr ₂ .00	2.24	1.78	1.94	1.86	1.72	2.21	2.30	2.58	2.10	2.48	2.26	2.35
Leone	2.21	1.10	1.01	1.00	1.12	2.21	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.20	2.00
Slova2k22	2.40	2.27	2.42	2.63	2.72	2.48	2.58	2.82	2.50	2.84	2.47	2.92
Sloven36	2.47	2.38	2.40	2.62	2.70	2.50	2.56	2.83	2.50	2.95	2.57	3.02
South.69	1.82	1.77	1.81	1.86	1.90	1.93	1.93	2.20	1.91	2.15	1.98	2.05
Africa	1.02	1.1.1	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.20	1.01	2.10	1.00	2.00
Sout 2.39	2.48	2.51	2.58	2.36	2.48	2.51	2.68	2.96	2.50	2.71	2.35	2.88
Ko-	2.10	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.00	2	2.00	2.00
rea												
Sout 2.38	2.49	2.10	2.16	2.16	2.07	2.35	2.40	2.35	2.45	2.53	2.38	2.58
Su-		0	_,_,	0		2.00	_,,,					
dan												
Spain2.07	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.39	2.49	2.24	2.28	2.55	2.19	2.70	2.30	2.55
Swedlen 5	2.08	2.02	1.98	2.47	2.46	2.27	2.29	2.57	1.96	3.13	2.69	3.21
Swit2e0lan		2.15	2.21	2.56	2.65	2.24	2.39	2.88	2.24	3.05	2.59	2.90
Taiwan2	2.18	2.18	2.31	2.16	2.31	2.25	2.36	2.76	2.21	2.38	2.22	2.66
Thaila87d	2.50	2.66	2.56	2.71	3.02	2.63	2.73	2.35	2.17	2.54	2.41	3.01
Turk2y08	2.10	2.16	2.25	2.06	2.18	2.13	2.22	2.59	2.22	2.18	1.91	2.17
UAE1.71	1.74	1.93	2.04	1.92	2.13	1.97	2.03	2.26	1.64	1.97	1.90	2.04
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UK 2.08	2.18	2.27	2.31	2.55	2.38	2.57	2.59	2.83	2.26	2.89	2.56	2.92
US 1.99	1.97	2.25	2.12	2.33	2.54	2.30	2.28	2.42	2.31	2.39	2.18	2.65
Ugar 2 d 0 9	2.09	1.95	1.70	2.47	2.36	2.33	2.35	2.26	2.09	2.78	2.67	2.71
Ukra 2 m55	2.80	2.68	2.83	2.91	2.93	2.93	2.99	3.22	2.54	2.81	2.45	2.72
Vietrla760	1.69	1.83	1.74	2.55	2.61	2.09	2.08	2.17	1.97	2.28	2.13	2.51

Lots of output below. I will try to summarise.

1. National TV

35-44 have lower trust than 18-25; 45-54 and 55+ have higher trust than 18-25. MH problems are associated with HIGHER trust (by 0.025 points on a 1-4 scale, so not very much).

The effect of MH problems on trust does not vary across age groups. Controlling for loneliness, age effect disappears. Barely statistically significant interaction effect of loneliness and age - loneliness not associated with trust in 55+.

2. local_tv_media

45-54 and 55+ have HIGHER trust than 18-25.

MH: There is a change in the relationship across age, which appears to be driven by 55+ with MH problems having higher trust than those without, which is the reverse of other age groups. Loneliness: Large difference in trust for lonely vs not at up to age 44; effect reduces and disappears at 55.

3. national_radio_media

35-44, 45-54 and 55+ have lower trust than youth. MH problems not associated with trust (controlling for age group) No variation in MH effect across age detected. Loneliness: consistent difference in trust up to age 55, then effect of loneliness disappears.

4. local_radio_media

All age groups have higher trust than youth.

MH problem effect does not vary across age. Loneliness effect varies slightly across age - oldest people have lowest effect.

5. International TV

35+ have less trust than youth. MH: Larger trust gap in youth than older. Loneliness: Slightly larger in youth, but not statistically significant.

6. International Radio

Similar to TV, 35+ have less trust (55+ much less difference). MH: Gap is larger in youth than older, but barely statistically significant. Loneliness: Age-Loneliness effect not (even close to) statistically significant.

7. National Print Media

All groups have lower trust than youth. MH: No statistically significant differences in the effect of MH on trust in different age groups. Loneliness: Larger trust gap ain younger (<45) age groups.

8. Local Print Media

No statistically significant age effect. MH: Graph looks like something interesting is happening, but appears not significant (possible estimation error though). Loneliness: Trust gap in lonely vs not shrinks in older age groups.

9. Word of Mouth Media

All groups HIGHER trust than youth. Smallest difference with 55+. MH: Smaller effect of MH in youth than in other age groups. Loneliness: Also smaller effect of loneliness in younger people.

10. Govt Communications

35+ lower trust than youth. MH: No statistically significant effect of MH on the level of trust across age groups. Loneliness: Large effect for youth and up to age 44. Small or reversed effect for older.

11. Social Media

All age groups trust social media LESS than youth (25-34 only slightly, 55+ dramatically).

MH: Effect of MH is consistent across age groups. Loneliness: Marginally significant effect. Hard to see in the graph. Perhaps smaller difference for younger people.

12. Internet Media

All age groups have significantly lower trust than youth - trust decreases with age.

Effect of MH is consistent across age groups. Effect of loneliness is consistent across age.

13. Messaging Media

Trust lower in 35+ than youth. 55+ considerably so.

No difference in the effect of MH or loneliness across age groups.

(Sorry, the graphs are not positioned nicely, I can't work out how to make them appear in the right place.)

<pre>RunModels(ending = "media_info", predictor = "mh_problems")</pre>
======================================
Fit 2: Age Group
======================================

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC 203448.1 203512.3 -101717.0 203434.1 70676

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6965 -0.8086 -0.1111 0.3288 3.3846

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.05638 0.2374 1.03693 1.0183 Residual Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.07063 0.03004 68.933 age_group25-34 years old 0.02331 0.01265 1.842 age_group35-44 years old 0.02674 0.01317 2.031 age_group45-54 years old -0.03610 0.01401 -2.577 age_group55+ years -0.08393 0.01281 -6.554

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo $ag_g25-34yo -0.247$ ag_g35-44yo -0.244 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.235 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.263 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

logLik deviance df.resid AIC BIC 193647.9 193720.9 -96815.9 193631.9 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-1.7190 -0.8164 -0.0917 0.3308 3.4588
Random effects:
         Name
Groups
                    Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05629 0.2373
                    0.99988 0.9999
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.052944 0.030224 67.924
                                  0.008574 -2.896
predictorTRUE
                       -0.024831
age_group25-34 years old 0.023284 0.012693 1.834
age_group35-44 years old 0.026644 0.013224 2.015
age_group45-54 years old -0.024295  0.014076 -1.726
age_group55+ years
                       -0.068625 0.012938 -5.304
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.110
ag_g25-34yo -0.249 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.248 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.241 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.275  0.108  0.589  0.596  0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-1.7190 -0.7921 -0.0966 0.3428 3.4751

AIC

BIC

193653.9 193763.5 -96815.0 193629.9

Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 6.184e-02 0.248681 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 5.576e-05 0.007467 1.00 age group35-44 years old 8.453e-03 0.091942 -0.03 -0.03 age_group45-54 years old 1.976e-02 0.140558 -0.43 -0.43 0.60 4.412e-02 0.210056 -0.33 -0.33 0.58 0.82 age_group55+ years 9.922e-01 0.996101 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.073024 0.031575 65.655 predictorTRUE -0.036041 0.008608 -4.187 age_group25-34 years old 0.018921 0.012710 1.489 age_group35-44 years old 0.015082 0.017322 0.871 age_group45-54 years old -0.032978 0.021984 -1.500 age_group55+ years -0.053267 0.028496 -1.869 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.110 ag_g25-34yo -0.174 0.016 ag_g35-44yo -0.207 0.034 0.433 ag_g45-54yo -0.461 0.037 0.320 0.559 ag_grp55+yr -0.394 0.045 0.244 0.530 0.720 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

68123

logLik deviance df.resid

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7234 -0.8148 -0.0890 0.3306 3.4614

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05629 0.2372
Residual 0.99985 0.9999
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value 2.0476490 0.0311085 65.823 (Intercept) -0.0120238 0.0198136 -0.607 predictorTRUE age_group25-34 years old 0.0281828 0.0162852 1.731 age_group35-44 years old 0.0365804 0.0167365 2.186 age_group45-54 years old -0.0142554 0.0175237 -0.813 age_group55+ years -0.0657589 0.0157751 -4.169 predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0119731 0.0258961 -0.462 predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.0264276 0.0270193 -0.978 predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0282353 0.0289726 -0.975 predictorTRUE:age group55+ years -0.0008083 0.0267798 -0.030

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
     npar
        8 193648 193721 -96816
                                193632
fit_3
       12 193654 193764 -96815
                                193630 1.9473 4
                                                     0.7455
fit_4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
193367.3 193604.7 -96657.7 193315.3
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-1.7206 -0.7942 -0.0976 0.3447 3.4740
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 6.172e-02 0.248433
         age_group25-34 years old 5.925e-05 0.007697 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 8.425e-03 0.091790 -0.03 -0.03
         age_group45-54 years old 1.975e-02 0.140531 -0.43 -0.43 0.60
         age_group55+ years
                                 4.427e-02 0.210409 -0.33 -0.33 0.58 0.82
                                 9.922e-01 0.996090
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.06757 0.03240 63.813
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.02282 0.01988 -1.148
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.02124 0.01630 1.303
```

```
0.02159
                                                 0.02016 1.071
age_group35-44 years old
                                     -0.02399
                                                 0.02436 -0.985
age_group45-54 years old
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.04548
                                                 0.02999 - 1.516
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.00511
                                                 0.02584 -0.198
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.01637
                                                 0.02727 - 0.600
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.02457
                                                  0.02925 -0.840
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                      -0.02211
                                                 0.02703 -0.818
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.252
ag_g25-34yo -0.251 0.482
ag_g35-44yo -0.270 0.402 0.487
ag_g45-54yo -0.484 0.336 0.387 0.568
ag_grp55+yr -0.427 0.272 0.311 0.542 0.710
pTRUE: 25yo 0.190 -0.749 -0.626 -0.305 -0.253 -0.205
pTRUE:_35yo 0.184 -0.724 -0.353 -0.512 -0.246 -0.200 0.547
pTRUE: 45yo 0.172 -0.679 -0.328 -0.275 -0.428 -0.190 0.509
                                                                0.496
pTRUE:_55+y 0.185 -0.736 -0.354 -0.296 -0.250 -0.302 0.551
                                                                0.534
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.505
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 193360 193561 -96658
                                  193316
fit_4a 26 193367 193605 -96658 193315 1.1856 4
                                                      0.8805
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
```

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

```
| FALSE|
age group
                              TRUE
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | 0.0080799| -0.0002356|
|25-34 years old | 0.0390536| 0.0161931|
|35-44 years old | 0.0505455| 0.0116270|
|45-54 years old | 0.0034843| -0.0388776|
|55+ years
             | -0.0444364| -0.0599482|
======Current outcome variable: 2. local_tv_media_info ==========
```

```
========Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

BIC logLik deviance df.resid AIC 203260.4 203324.5 -101623.2 203246.4 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7862 -0.7349 -0.1541 0.4856 3.3598

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06511 0.2552 1.03403 1.0169 Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.20150 0.03204 68.704 age_group25-34 years old -0.01634 0.01264 -1.293 Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_{g25-34y0} -0.231$

ag_g35-44yo -0.228 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.220 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.246 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193778.5 193851.6 -96881.3 193762.5 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8156 -0.7229 -0.1375 0.4635 3.4172

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.066 0.2569
Residual 1.002 1.0008
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.186795 0.032440 67.410 predictorTRUE -0.025271 0.008582 -2.945 age_group25-34 years old -0.013629 0.012705 -1.073 age_group35-44 years old -0.022081 0.013237 -1.668 age_group45-54 years old -0.034583 0.014089 -2.455 age_group55+ years -0.051439 0.012952 -3.971

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.103
ag_g25-34yo -0.232 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.231 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.225 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.256 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00491765 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
193527.8 193728.7 -96741.9 193483.8
                                    68113
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                 Max
-1.8503 -0.7291 -0.1476 0.4449 3.5023
Random effects:
Groups Name
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                0.059850 0.24464
         age_group25-34 years old 0.005409 0.07355
                                                  0.15
         age_group35-44 years old 0.008915 0.09442 0.16 0.70
         age_group45-54 years old 0.012389 0.11131 -0.06 0.15 0.59
         age_group55+ years
                                0.039044 0.19759 -0.16 -0.12 0.60 0.76
                                0.994685 0.99734
Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.194574 0.031198 70.344
predictorTRUE
                       age_group25-34 years old -0.009506 0.015748 -0.604
age_group35-44 years old -0.023624  0.017637 -1.339
age_group45-54 years old -0.035454
                                  0.019599 -1.809
```

```
age_group55+ years
                 -0.031388 0.027292 -1.150
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.113
ag_g25-34yo -0.130 0.016
ag_g35-44yo -0.097 0.035 0.624
ag_g45-54yo -0.217 0.044 0.391 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.256  0.048  0.189  0.554  0.657
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00491765 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                 logLik deviance df.resid
    AIC
            BIC
193773.7 193883.3 -96874.9 193749.7
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8232 -0.7301 -0.1329 0.4608 3.4318

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06594 0.2568 1.00145 1.0007 Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.19020	0.03326	65.857
predictorTRUE	-0.03294	0.01983	-1.661
age_group25-34 years old	-0.00743	0.01630	-0.456
age_group35-44 years old	-0.01533	0.01675	-0.915
age_group45-54 years old	-0.04280	0.01754	-2.440
age_group55+ years	-0.06560	0.01579	-4.154
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	l -0.01710	0.02592	-0.660

```
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.02166
                                                 0.02704 -0.801
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.02314
                                                 0.02900 0.798
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.05711
                                                 0.02680
                                                           2.131
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.243
ag_g25-34yo -0.294 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.293 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.286 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.323  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.184 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE:_35yo 0.178 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.168 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.183 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
fit 3
        8 193779 193852 -96881
                                 193763
       12 193774 193883 -96875
                                 193750 12.8 4
fit 4
                                                   0.01229 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193539.5 193776.9 -96743.8 193487.5 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8323 -0.7336 -0.1441 0.4467 3.5045

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0588785 0.24265

age_group25-34 years old 0.0004407 0.02099 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0046691 0.06833 0.37 0.37

age_group45-54 years old 0.0123054 0.11093 -0.04 -0.04 0.55

age_group55+ years 0.0410324 0.20256 -0.17 -0.17 0.78 0.79

Residual

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

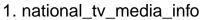
Fixed effects:

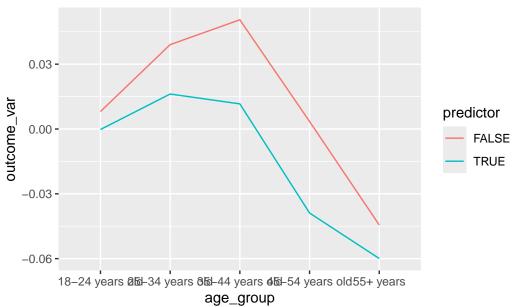
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.20227	0.03173	69.401
predictorTRUE	-0.04262	0.01984	-2.148
age_group25-34 years old	-0.01177	0.01646	-0.715
age_group35-44 years old	-0.02433	0.01868	-1.302
age_group45-54 years old	-0.04915	0.02205	-2.229
age_group55+ years	-0.04874	0.02909	-1.675
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	d -0.01031	0.02586	-0.399
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	d -0.01338	0.02709	-0.494
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	d 0.02689	0.02921	0.921
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.04015	0.02701	1.486

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _55+y 0.187 -0.735 -0.350 -0.315 -0.273 -0.308 0.550 0.537
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.504
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
               AIC
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 193528 193729 -96742
                                   193484
        26 193540 193777 -96744
                                             0 4
fit_4a
                                  193488
                                                           1
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.





age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	- -	: -	:
18-24 years old		0.0333866	0.0043014
25-34 years old		0.0280195	-0.0195642
35-44 years old		0.0221198	-0.0312563
45-54 years old		-0.0033496	-0.0133337
55+ years		-0.0245072	-0.0014015

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC 206602.2 206666.3 -103294.1 206588.2 70676

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9760 -0.8141 -0.1353 0.3658 3.1980

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.0782 0.2796 1.0839 1.0411 Residual Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.21617 0.03491 63.491 age_group25-34 years old -0.02255 0.01294 -1.743 age_group35-44 years old -0.03929 0.01346 -2.918 age_group45-54 years old -0.08020 0.01433 -5.598 age_group55+ years -0.10237 0.01310 -7.816

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.218 ag_g35-44yo -0.215 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.206 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.232 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

logLik deviance df.resid AIC BIC 196987.1 197060.1 -98485.5 196971.1 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-2.0121 -0.8202 -0.1225 0.3279 3.2637

Random effects:
Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07843 0.280
```

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.192767	0.035146	62.391
predictorTRUE	-0.015922	0.008787	-1.812
age_group25-34 years ol	ld -0.016319	0.013007	-1.255
age_group35-44 years ol	d -0.034464	0.013552	-2.543
age_group45-54 years ol	d -0.067843	0.014425	-4.703
age_group55+ years	-0.079743	0.013261	-6.013

1.04980 1.025

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.097 ag_g25-34yo -0.220 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.219 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.212 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.242 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
```

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 196561.5 196762.4 -98258.8 196517.5 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.2897 -0.8054 -0.1231 0.3244 3.2797

AIC

BIC 196989.7 197099.2 -98482.8 196965.7

Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 7.736e-02 0.278141 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 9.499e-05 0.009746 1.00 age group35-44 years old 7.280e-03 0.085322 -0.10 -0.10 age_group45-54 years old 1.664e-02 0.128982 -0.26 -0.26 0.22 5.389e-02 0.232151 -0.18 -0.18 0.23 0.86 age_group55+ years 1.040e+00 1.019572 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value 0.034978 63.063 (Intercept) 2.205829 predictorTRUE -0.026085 0.008809 -2.961 age_group25-34 years old -0.017931 0.013025 -1.377 age_group35-44 years old -0.038361 0.017073 -2.247 age_group45-54 years old -0.072315 0.021179 -3.414 age_group55+ years -0.065195 0.031032 -2.101 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.101 ag_g25-34yo -0.136 0.016 ag_g35-44yo -0.234 0.033 0.445 ag_g45-54yo -0.328 0.039 0.347 0.393 ag_grp55+yr -0.252 0.041 0.234 0.321 0.733 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ======== Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

68123

logLik deviance df.resid

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0127 -0.8168 -0.1229 0.3270 3.2551

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07844 0.2801
Residual 1.04972 1.0246
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

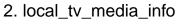
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.191917	0.035951	60.970
predictorTRUE	-0.013523	0.020303	-0.666
age_group25-34 years old	-0.009304	0.016687	-0.558
age_group35-44 years old	-0.026749	0.017150	-1.560
age_group45-54 years old	-0.066938	0.017958	-3.727
age_group55+ years	-0.086228	0.016168	-5.333
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.018443	0.026534	-0.695
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.022296	0.027685	-0.805
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.002706	0.029687	-0.091
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.031718	0.027441	1.156

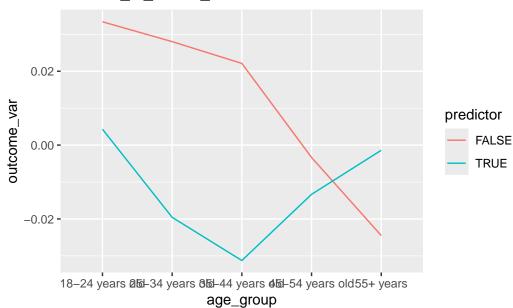
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
     npar
        8 196987 197060 -98486
                                196971
fit_3
       12 196990 197099 -98483
                                196966 5.3851 4
                                                      0.25
fit_4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
196568.9 196806.2 -98258.4 196516.9
Scaled residuals:
   Min
        1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.2845 -0.8054 -0.1232 0.3214 3.2712
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.0772752 0.277984
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0000985 0.009924 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0073286 0.085607 -0.10 -0.10
         age_group45-54 years old 0.0166314 0.128963 -0.26 -0.26 0.23
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.0536688 0.231665 -0.18 -0.18 0.23 0.86
                                 1.0395164 1.019567
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.205402 0.035768 61.658
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.025132 0.020330 -1.236
age_group25-34 years old
                                     -0.013383 0.016690 -0.802
```

```
-0.037737
                                                 0.020104 -1.877
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.072670
                                                 0.023747 -3.060
age_group45-54 years old
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.067352
                                                 0.032399 -2.079
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.011859
                                                 0.026444 -0.448
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.001542
                                                 0.027936 -0.055
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.001528
                                                  0.029873 0.051
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                       0.009219
                                                  0.027664 0.333
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.233
ag_g25-34yo -0.214 0.482
ag_g35-44yo -0.289 0.412 0.496
ag_g45-54yo -0.365 0.352 0.412 0.445
ag_grp55+yr -0.292 0.258 0.299 0.368 0.717
pTRUE: 25yo 0.176 -0.749 -0.625 -0.313 -0.266 -0.194
pTRUE:_35yo 0.170 -0.722 -0.352 -0.525 -0.257 -0.188 0.546
pTRUE: 45yo 0.160 -0.679 -0.329 -0.282 -0.449 -0.182 0.511
                                                                0.492
pTRUE:_55+y 0.171 -0.735 -0.354 -0.303 -0.262 -0.287 0.550
                                                                0.532
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.506
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 196562 196762 -98259
                                  196518
fit_4a 26 196569 196806 -98258 196517 0.6964 4
                                                      0.9518
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
```





age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0397358	0.0298943
25-34 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0335894	0.0025789
35-44 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0194528	-0.0171636
45-54 years	$\verb"old"$		-0.0172366	-0.0358774
55+ years		1	-0.0333302	-0.0178608

=======Current outcome variable: 4. local_radio_media_info =========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 203693.0 203757.2 -101839.5 203679.0 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0761 -0.7108 -0.1687 0.5452 3.2943

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08189 0.2862
Residual 1.04015 1.0199
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.31876 0.03560 65.143 age_group25-34 years old -0.05902 0.01267 -4.657 age_group35-44 years old -0.09376 0.01319 -7.108 age_group45-54 years old -0.13655 0.01403 -9.729 age_group55+ years -0.13018 0.01283 -10.146

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.209 ag_g35-44yo -0.206 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.198 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.222 0.589 0.593 0.584

========= Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194318 194391 -97151 194302 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1138 -0.7152 -0.1529 0.5056 3.3535
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08254 0.2873
Residual 1.00938 1.0047
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.035910 64.095 2.301621 predictorTRUE -0.023262 0.008616 -2.700 age_group25-34 years old -0.054038 0.012754 - 4.2370.013289 -6.692 age_group35-44 years old -0.088928 age_group45-54 years old -0.125859 0.014145 -8.898 age_group55+ years -0.113645 0.013005 -8.739

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.093
ag_g25-34yo -0.211 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.210 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.204 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.232 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0252044 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194059.7 194260.5 -97007.8 194015.7 68113

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2712 -0.7293 -0.1469 0.5286 3.3803
```

Random effects: Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr country (Intercept) 0.078959 0.28100 age_group25-34 years old 0.006137 0.07834 -0.09 age_group35-44 years old 0.008381 0.09155 -0.02 0.97 age_group45-54 years old 0.009583 0.09789 -0.13 0.53 0.55 age_group55+ years 0.039755 0.19939 -0.10 0.30 0.44 0.81 Residual 1.002455 1.00123 Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.30652	0.03534	65.261
predictorTRUE	-0.03061	0.00865	-3.539
age_group25-34 years old	-0.05348	0.01619	-3.303
age_group35-44 years old	-0.08699	0.01751	-4.969
age_group45-54 years old	-0.12641	0.01863	-6.786
age_group55+ years	-0.10779	0.02756	-3.911

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.100
ag_g25-34yo -0.235  0.019
ag_g35-44yo -0.187  0.035  0.730
ag_g45-54yo -0.249  0.048  0.549  0.555
ag_grp55+yr -0.198  0.048  0.390  0.466  0.663
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0252044 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

============= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194318.8 194428.3 -97147.4 194294.8 68123

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1132 -0.7107 -0.1501 0.5059 3.3642

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08253 0.2873
Residual 1.00927 1.0046
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.3004102 0.0366645 62.742 predictorTRUE -0.0201659 0.0199080 -1.013 age_group25-34 years old -0.0521045 0.0163624 -3.184 age_group35-44 years old -0.0749677 0.0168169 -4.458 age_group45-54 years old age_group55+ years -0.1192556 0.0158550 -7.522 predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0048894 0.0260182 -0.188 predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.0402321 0.0271469 -1.482 predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0009857 0.0291097 -0.034 predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years 0.0288836 0.0269070 1.073

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ug_goo 1190

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE: 25yo

pTRUE:_35yo

```
pTRUE:_45yo
```

pTRUE:_55+y 0.507

========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0546031 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

0.1271

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194065.0 194302.3 -97006.5 194013.0 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2644 -0.7339 -0.1473 0.5291 3.3930

Random effects:

```
Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.079014 0.28109
age_group25-34 years old 0.006186 0.07865 -0.09
age_group35-44 years old 0.008108 0.09004 -0.01 0.97
age_group45-54 years old 0.009604 0.09800 -0.13 0.54 0.56
age_group55+ years 0.039555 0.19888 -0.10 0.30 0.45 0.81
Residual 1.002426 1.00121
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
```

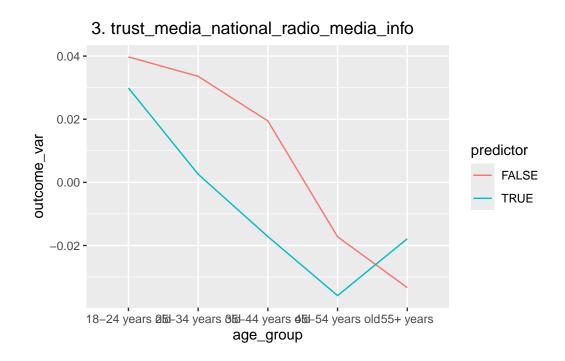
Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.306886 0.036172 63.775

```
-0.031610
                                                  0.020222 - 1.563
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.055868
                                                  0.019342 -2.888
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.078570
                                                  0.020342 -3.862
age_group45-54 years old
                                                  0.021505 -5.995
                                      -0.128934
age group55+ years
                                      -0.111710
                                                  0.029103 -3.838
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.006118
                                                  0.026369 0.232
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.024953
                                                  0.027519 -0.907
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.007967
                                                  0.029435
                                                            0.271
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.015270
                                                  0.027351
                                                            0.558
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo a 55+y pTRUE: 2yo pTRUE: 3yo
predctrTRUE -0.233
ag_g25-34yo -0.292 0.429
ag_g35-44yo -0.251 0.412 0.701
ag_g45-54yo -0.299 0.392 0.569 0.575
ag_grp55+yr -0.246 0.290 0.433 0.499 0.658
pTRUE: 25yo 0.177 -0.759 -0.545 -0.318 -0.300 -0.220
pTRUE:_35yo 0.171 -0.731 -0.319 -0.517 -0.290 -0.214 0.567
pTRUE:_45yo 0.161 -0.684 -0.297 -0.286 -0.495 -0.206 0.523
                                                                 0.502
pTRUE: 55+y 0.172 -0.739 -0.317 -0.305 -0.294 -0.320 0.561
                                                                 0.542
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.512
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0546031 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
fit_3a
        22 194060 194261 -97008
                                 194016
         26 194065 194302 -97006
                                194013 2.7175 4
                                                       0.6062
fit_4a
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the

`.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		0.0764253	0.0612174
25-34 years	old		0.0287928	0.0053428
35-44 years	old		0.0103662	-0.0505310
45-54 years	old		-0.0358501	-0.0592932
55+ years		1	-0.0262775	-0.0202597

=========Current outcome variable: 5. international_tv_media_info =============

```
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                     logLik deviance df.resid
218073.6 218137.8 -109029.8 218059.6
                                        70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                          3Q
                                 Max
-2.0509 -0.7417 -0.2233 0.5459 2.9066
Random effects:
Groups
         Name
                    Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0999
                            0.3161
Residual
                    1.2748
                            1.1291
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                 0.03932 57.701
                       2.26898
age_group25-34 years old 0.01750
                                 0.01403 1.247
age_group35-44 years old 0.05851
                                 0.01460 4.007
age_group45-54 years old 0.08662
                                 0.01554 5.575
age_group55+ years
                       0.19437
                                 0.01420 13.684
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.209
ag_g35-44yo -0.207 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.199 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.223  0.589  0.593  0.584
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0904 -0.7462 -0.2021 0.5581 3.0255

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1009 0.3177
Residual 1.2463 1.1164
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.272530 0.039722 57.211 predictorTRUE -0.072478 0.009574 -7.570 age_group25-34 years old 0.018878 0.014172 1.332 age_group35-44 years old 0.055343 0.014766 3.748 age_group45-54 years old 0.088744 0.015718 5.646 age_group55+ years 0.198543 0.014450 13.740

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.094 ag_g25-34yo -0.212 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.211 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.205 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.234 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 208320.9 208521.8 -104138.5 208276.9 68113

```
Scaled residuals:
```

1Q Median 3Q Min Max -2.3041 -0.7507 -0.2059 0.5688 2.9660

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr 0.071160 0.26676 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.001692 0.04113 1.00 age_group35-44 years old 0.012505 0.11183 0.53 0.53 age_group45-54 years old 0.019199 0.13856 0.29 0.29 0.70 age_group55+ years 0.059119 0.24314 0.18 0.18 0.51 0.88 1.235816 1.11167 Residual

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value 0.033992 66.857 (Intercept) 2.272590 predictorTRUE -0.078527 0.009604 -8.177 age_group25-34 years old 0.023981 0.014954 1.604 age_group35-44 years old 0.060047 0.019991 3.004 age_group45-54 years old 0.093633 0.022843 4.099 age_group55+ years 0.209084 0.032722 6.390

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.114 ag_g25-34yo 0.076 0.015 ag_g35-44yo 0.149 0.031 0.511 ag_g45-54yo 0.029 0.039 0.413 0.615 ag_grp55+yr 0.034 0.042 0.293 0.495 0.744 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

```
AIC
              BIC
                     logLik deviance df.resid
208687.7 208797.2 -104331.8 208663.7
                                         68123
```

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median Min 3Q Max -2.0908 -0.7455 -0.2021 0.5565 3.0210

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1009 0.3177 Residual 1.2462 1.1164 Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.269198	0.040567	55.937
predictorTRUE	-0.064152	0.022122	-2.900
age_group25-34 years old	0.030616	0.018182	1.684
age_group35-44 years old	0.050574	0.018687	2.706
age_group45-54 years old	0.093548	0.019567	4.781
age_group55+ years	0.202019	0.017618	11.467
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	Ld -0.030513	0.028912	-1.055
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	ld 0.015344	0.030166	0.509
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	ld -0.013145	0.032347	-0.406
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.009029	0.029899	-0.302

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.223
ag_g25-34yo -0.269 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.268 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.261 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.296  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.168 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.163 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE:_45yo 0.154 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                 0.499
pTRUE: 55+y 0.167 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                 0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
```

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

```
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
```

Data: d

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
```

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00373416 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 208315.6 208552.9 -104131.8 208263.6 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3076 -0.7496 -0.2095 0.5715 2.9659

Random effects:

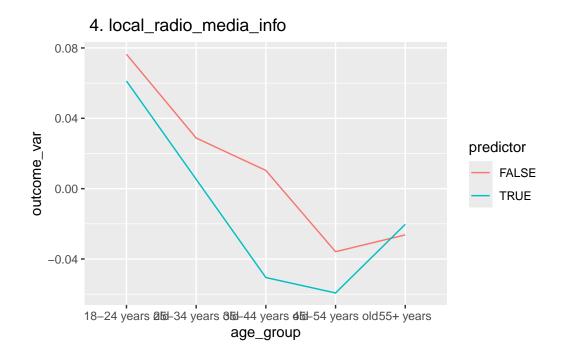
```
Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.072207 0.2687
age_group25-34 years old 0.006497 0.0806 0.39
age_group35-44 years old 0.019227 0.1387 0.33 0.80
age_group45-54 years old 0.018918 0.1375 0.28 0.23 0.71
age_group55+ years 0.059235 0.2434 0.17 0.17 0.50 0.88
Residual 1.235223 1.1114
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
```

Fixed effects:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                 0.03532 64.192
(Intercept)
                                       2.26704
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.06713
                                                 0.02232 -3.007
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.03647
                                                 0.02087 1.747
                                                 0.02527 2.138
age group35-44 years old
                                       0.05403
age_group45-54 years old
                                                 0.02582 3.889
                                       0.10041
age group55+ years
                                       0.21911
                                                 0.03448 6.355
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.02815
                                                 0.02911 - 0.967
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.02255
                                                 0.03064 0.736
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.01519
                                                 0.03257 - 0.466
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.02917
                                                 0.03027 -0.964
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo a 55+y pTRUE: 2yo pTRUE: 3yo
predctrTRUE -0.262
ag_g25-34yo -0.118 0.432
ag_g35-44yo -0.046 0.366 0.641
ag_g45-54yo -0.077 0.359 0.461 0.634
ag_grp55+yr -0.046 0.268 0.356 0.525 0.727
pTRUE: 25yo 0.198 -0.753 -0.554 -0.280 -0.271 -0.203
pTRUE: 35yo 0.191 -0.729 -0.317 -0.459 -0.264 -0.196 0.558
pTRUE: 45yo 0.181 -0.681 -0.298 -0.255 -0.455 -0.191 0.513
                                                                0.504
pTRUE: _55+y 0.193 -0.738 -0.318 -0.270 -0.269 -0.297 0.555
                                                                0.538
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.510
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00373416 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
              AIC
        22 208321 208522 -104138
fit_3a
                                   208277
                                   208264 13.371 4 0.009598 **
        26 208316 208553 -104132
fit_4a
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0444495	-0.1112115
25-34 years	old		-0.0233513	-0.1121200
35-44 years	old		-0.0130086	-0.0516445
45-54 years	old		0.0202533	-0.0449323
155+ vears		ı	0.11788901	0.05628051

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 219662.3 219726.5 -109824.2 219648.3 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0877 -0.7578 -0.2286 0.5869 2.8949

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1044 0.3231
Residual 1.3038 1.1418
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.344972 0.040165 58.383 age_group25-34 years old 0.006979 0.014189 0.492 age_group35-44 years old 0.064229 0.014767 4.349 age_group45-54 years old 0.073469 0.015713 4.676 age_group55+ years 0.187024 0.014365 13.019

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.207 ag_g35-44yo -0.205 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.197 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.221 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
               BIC
 210251.3 210324.3 -105117.7 210235.3
                                          68127
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                       3Q
                                  Max
-2.1311 -0.7505 -0.2253 0.5879 2.9708
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                     Variance Std.Dev.
 country (Intercept) 0.1048
                             0.3238
                             1.1293
 Residual
                     1.2753
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.344375 0.040460 57.944
predictorTRUE
                        -0.066061 0.009685 -6.821
age_group25-34 years old 0.006750 0.014336 0.471
age_group35-44 years old 0.064328
                                   0.014937 4.307
age_group45-54 years old 0.079046
                                   0.015900 4.972
age_group55+ years
                         0.196928
                                   0.014618 13.472
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.093
ag_g25-34yo -0.210 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.209 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.203 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.232  0.108  0.589  0.596  0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 209828.6 210029.5 -104892.3 209784.6 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3223 -0.7360 -0.2039 0.5861 2.9762

Random effects:

Variance Std.Dev. Corr Groups Name 0.0804618 0.28366 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.0005131 0.02265 1.00 age_group35-44 years old 0.0124894 0.11176 0.32 0.32 age_group45-54 years old 0.0234473 0.15313 0.15 0.15 0.45 age_group55+ years 0.0634496 0.25189 0.14 0.14 0.32 0.92 1.2630911 1.12387

Residual

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.342354 0.035953 65.151 predictorTRUE -0.069800 0.009711 -7.187 age_group25-34 years old 0.011792 0.014545 0.811 age_group35-44 years old 0.070149 0.020149 3.482 age_group45-54 years old 0.085278 0.024286 3.511 age_group55+ years 0.202969 0.033743 6.015

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.109 ag_g25-34yo -0.057 0.016 ag_g35-44yo 0.019 0.031 0.452 ag_g45-54yo -0.047 0.037 0.364 0.487 ag grp55+yr 0.004 0.042 0.270 0.379 0.783 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210255.1 210364.6 -105115.5 210231.1 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1303 -0.7502 -0.2241 0.5865 2.9760

Random effects:

Fixed effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1048 0.3237
Residual 1.2752 1.1293
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.333359	0.041297	56.502
predictorTRUE	-0.039037	0.022378	-1.744
age_group25-34 years old	0.025335	0.018392	1.377
age_group35-44 years old	0.081887	0.018903	4.332
age_group45-54 years old	0.083657	0.019794	4.226
age_group55+ years	0.207470	0.017822	11.641
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.047220	0.029246	-1.615
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.046185	0.030515	-1.514
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.005892	0.032721	-0.180
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.024264	0.030245	-0.802

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

```
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
       8 210251 210324 -105118
                                 210235
210231 4.2542 4
                                                     0.3727
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0287625 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
                     logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
               BIC
209826.7 210064.1 -104887.4 209774.7
                                         68109
Scaled residuals:
   Min
            1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-2.3242 -0.7361 -0.2036 0.5869 2.9866
Random effects:
Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
country (Intercept)
                                 0.080667 0.28402
         age_group25-34 years old 0.003135 0.05599 0.32
         age_group35-44 years old 0.020028 0.14152 0.15 0.94
         age_group45-54 years old 0.024411 0.15624 0.13 0.27 0.53
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.063698 0.25239 0.13 0.14 0.36 0.91
```

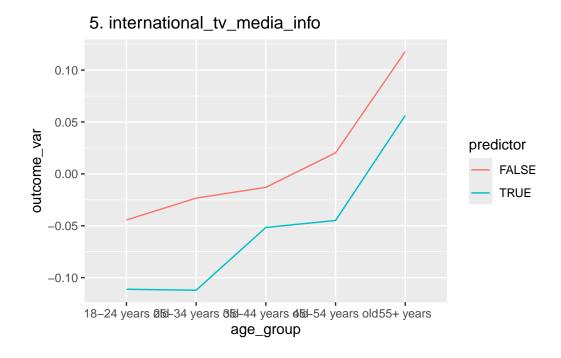
ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo

```
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
                                       2.331056 0.037044 62.926
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.042436 0.022555 -1.881
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.029369 0.019724 1.489
                                      0.084852 0.025656 3.307
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.090068
age_group45-54 years old
                                                 0.027418 3.285
age_group55+ years
                                       0.216377
                                                  0.035492 6.096
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.045633
                                                  0.029277 - 1.559
                                                  0.031037 -1.170
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.036324
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.005575
                                                  0.032986 - 0.169
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.035964
                                                  0.030576 -1.176
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.252
ag g25-34yo -0.188 0.458
ag_g35-44yo -0.139 0.364 0.630
ag_g45-54yo -0.138  0.341  0.455  0.556
ag_grp55+yr -0.066 0.263 0.344 0.445 0.765
pTRUE:_25yo 0.191 -0.753 -0.589 -0.279 -0.258 -0.199
pTRUE:_35yo 0.183 -0.728 -0.335 -0.457 -0.250 -0.192 0.557
pTRUE: 45yo 0.173 -0.682 -0.314 -0.251 -0.432 -0.188 0.514
                                                                 0.500
pTRUE: 55+y 0.186 -0.738 -0.338 -0.269 -0.256 -0.291 0.555
                                                                 0.537
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: 55+y 0.511
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0287625 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

1.262783 1.12374

Residual

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



========Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0507973	-0.0928920
25-34 years	old	-	-0.0352134	-0.1158971
35-44 years	old	-	0.0114502	-0.0637921
45-54 years	old		0.0034462	-0.0295594
55+ years		Ι	0.1164634	0.0645865

```
============================Current outcome variable:
                                         7. national_print_media_info =========
========Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
210106.0 210170.2 -105046.0 210092.0
                                    70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
          1Q Median 3Q
                              Max
-1.9604 -0.5949 -0.2237 0.5830 3.0036
Random effects:
Groups
       Name
                  Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06905 0.2628
Residual
                  1.13923 1.0673
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.28541 0.03306 69.131
age_group25-34 years old 0.04059
                              0.01326
                                       3.061
age_group35-44 years old 0.05625 0.01380 4.075
age_group45-54 years old 0.05061 0.01469 3.446
age_group55+ years
                     0.06088
                              0.01342 4.535
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
```

ag_g25-34yo -0.235

ag_g35-44yo -0.232 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.223 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.251 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200714.2 200787.2 -100349.1 200698.2 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0019 -0.6183 -0.2015 0.5744 3.0894

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06971 0.264 Residual 1.10902 1.053

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.271802 0.033423 67.971 predictorTRUE -0.038246 0.009031 -4.235 age_group25-34 years old 0.045416 0.013368 3.397 age_group35-44 years old 0.058050 0.013928 4.168 age_group45-54 years old 0.064668 0.014825 4.362 age_group55+ years 0.077505 0.013628 5.687

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.105 ag_g25-34yo -0.237 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.236 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.230 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.262 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 200381.7 200582.5 -100168.8 200337.7
                                          68113
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.0773 -0.6687 -0.1860 0.5660 3.0994
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  6.794e-02 0.2606605
         age_group25-34 years old 8.384e-08 0.0002895 -1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 9.585e-03 0.0979028 0.19 -0.19
          age_group45-54 years old 1.874e-02 0.1369049 -0.14 0.14 0.57
         age_group55+ years
                                  5.372e-02 0.2317776 -0.20 0.20 0.48 0.90
                                  1.100e+00 1.0487711
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
                                   0.033110 69.187
(Intercept)
                         2.290789
predictorTRUE
                        -0.049089
                                   0.009063 -5.416
age_group25-34 years old 0.040552
                                   0.013351 3.037
age_group35-44 years old 0.046462
                                   0.018320
                                              2.536
age_group45-54 years old 0.056300
                                   0.022148 2.542
age_group55+ years
                         0.095810
                                   0.031119
                                              3.079
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.111
ag_g25-34yo -0.244 0.016
ag g35-44yo -0.071 0.033 0.434
ag_g45-54yo -0.254 0.039 0.361 0.550
ag_grp55+yr -0.280 0.043 0.256 0.469 0.766
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200705.6 200815.2 -100340.8 200681.6 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0106 -0.6205 -0.2038 0.5777 3.1069

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06957 0.2638
Residual 1.10876 1.0530
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.284887	0.034284	66.645
predictorTRUE	-0.069511	0.020865	-3.331
age_group25-34 years old	0.037687	0.017149	2.198
age_group35-44 years old	0.054103	0.017625	3.070
age_group45-54 years old	0.052121	0.018454	2.824
age_group55+ years	0.050061	0.016614	3.013
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.018026	0.027270	0.661
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.005034	0.028453	0.177
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.028998	0.030510	0.950
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.096987	0.028201	3.439

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.248

ag_g25-34yo -0.300 0.485

ag_g35-44yo -0.299 0.478 0.585

ag_g45-54yo -0.292 0.462 0.563 0.566

ag_grp55+yr -0.330 0.518 0.630 0.638 0.632

pTRUE:_25yo 0.188 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393

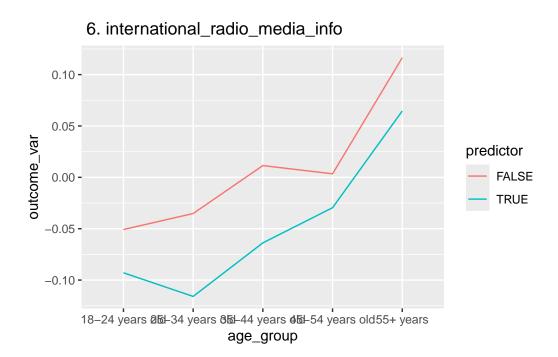
pTRUE:_35yo 0.182 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554

```
0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.186 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                          0.540
          pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
            AIC
       8 200714 200787 -100349
                              200698
200682 16.567 4
                                              0.002345 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
200382.6 200620.0 -100165.3 200330.6
                                       68109
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                         3Q
                                Max
-2.0780 -0.6785 -0.1854 0.5595 3.1132
Random effects:
                               Variance Std.Dev. Corr
Groups
        Name
```

```
6.790e-02 0.2605836
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 8.418e-08 0.0002901 -1.00
          age_group35-44 years old 9.715e-03 0.0985654 0.19 -0.19
          age_group45-54 years old 1.891e-02 0.1375109 -0.14 0.14 0.58
                                  5.265e-02 0.2294633 -0.20 0.20 0.48 0.90
          age group55+ years
                                  1.100e+00 1.0487217
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                  0.03400 67.753
(Intercept)
                                       2.30392
                                                  0.02093 -3.875
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.08110
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.02949
                                                  0.01713 1.721
                                                  0.02136 1.688
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.03605
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.04375
                                                  0.02480
                                                            1.765
age_group55+ years
                                       0.07238
                                                  0.03236
                                                            2,237
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.02696
                                                  0.02720
                                                            0.991
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.02401
                                                  0.02873 0.836
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.02981
                                                            0.970
                                                  0.03072
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.07300
                                                  0.02845
                                                            2.566
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.253
ag_g25-34yo -0.307 0.483
ag_g35-44yo -0.160 0.400 0.486
ag_g45-54yo -0.306 0.347 0.420 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.325  0.265  0.320  0.494  0.747
pTRUE: 25yo 0.191 -0.750 -0.627 -0.303 -0.262 -0.200
pTRUE: 35yo 0.184 -0.723 -0.354 -0.509 -0.255 -0.194 0.547
pTRUE: 45yo 0.173 -0.680 -0.330 -0.275 -0.442 -0.188 0.511
                                                                 0.496
pTRUE:_55+y 0.186 -0.736 -0.355 -0.294 -0.259 -0.294 0.551
                                                                 0.533
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.508
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
```

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		-	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0221396	-0.0901160
25-34 years	old		0.0124408	-0.0350559
35-44 years	old		0.0259961	-0.0336738

```
|45-54 years old | 0.0216080| -0.0145424|
|55+ years
         | 0.0166828| 0.0474569|
======Current outcome variable: 8. local_print_media_info ==========
 =======Predictor variable: mh problems ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
            BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
209011.2 209075.3 -104498.6 208997.2
                                   70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                             Max
-2.0170 -0.5860 -0.2419 0.5516 2.9828
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06975 0.2641
Residual
                 1.12169 1.0591
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.386e+00 3.319e-02 71.894
age_group25-34 years old -1.922e-04 1.316e-02 -0.015
age group35-44 years old 1.808e-02 1.370e-02 1.320
age_group45-54 years old 2.594e-05 1.457e-02 0.002
age_group55+ years
                     7.926e-03 1.332e-02 0.595
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.233

ag_g35-44yo -0.230 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.535 0.534

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

logLik deviance df.resid AIC BIC 199721.5 199794.5 -99852.8 199705.5

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median 3Q -2.0451 -0.6029 -0.2303 0.5716 3.0861

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07043 0.2654 Residual 1.09296 1.0454 Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value 2.373943 0.033551 70.757 (Intercept) predictorTRUE -0.037593 0.008965 -4.193 age_group25-34 years old 0.003903 0.013271 0.294 age_group35-44 years old 0.018216 0.013827 1.317 age_group45-54 years old 0.012408 0.014717 0.843 age_group55+ years 0.022215 0.013529 1.642

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.104 ag_g25-34yo -0.235 0.013 ag g35-44yo -0.234 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.227 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.259 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : unable to evaluate scaled gradient

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC logLik deviance df.resid
199473.4 199674.3 -99714.7 199429.4
                                     68113
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                  Max
-2.0994 -0.5888 -0.2138 0.5637 3.1211
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.073301 0.27074
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004687 0.06846 -0.12
         age_group35-44 years old 0.018424 0.13573 -0.03 0.99
         age_group45-54 years old 0.013196 0.11487 -0.27 0.70 0.76
                                 0.044949 0.21201 -0.33 0.44 0.51 0.90
         age_group55+ years
                                  1.085611 1.04193
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.395275
                                   0.034332 69.769
predictorTRUE
                        -0.045535
                                   0.009006 -5.056
age_group25-34 years old -0.008224
                                   0.015852 - 0.519
age_group35-44 years old 0.002477
                                   0.021617 0.115
age_group45-54 years old -0.002056
                                   0.020365 -0.101
age_group55+ years
                                   0.029096 1.080
                         0.031436
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.108
ag_g25-34yo -0.268 0.021
```

```
ag_g35-44yo -0.185 0.032 0.716
ag_g45-54yo -0.347 0.047 0.595 0.656
ag_grp55+yr -0.394 0.048 0.442 0.522 0.740
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
unable to evaluate scaled gradient
```

Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199718.7 199828.3 -99847.4 199694.7 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0443 -0.6063 -0.2285 0.5697 3.1053

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07035 0.2652
Residual 1.09278 1.0454
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.3882923	0.0344076	69.412
predictorTRUE	-0.0720419	0.0207145	-3.478
age_group25-34 years old	-0.0066540	0.0170254	-0.391
age_group35-44 years old	0.0075483	0.0174977	0.431
age_group45-54 years old	-0.0005115	0.0183213	-0.028
age_group55+ years	-0.0034217	0.0164943	-0.207
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.0252865	0.0270730	0.934
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.0241069	0.0282473	0.853
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.0292849	0.0302895	0.967
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.0857721	0.0279972	3.064

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.246
ag_g25-34yo -0.297 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.296 0.478 0.585
ag g45-54yo -0.289 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.326  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.186 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE:_35yo 0.180 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.170 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                 0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.184 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
       8 199722 199795 -99853
                                 199706
fit 3
\mathtt{fit}_4
      12 199719 199828 -99847
                                 199695 10.768 4
                                                     0.02929 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1067 -0.5848 -0.2182 0.5652 3.0988

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 6.965e-02 0.263907

age_group25-34 years old 7.547e-05 0.008687 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 9.912e-03 0.099560 0.19 0.19

age_group45-54 years old 8.926e-03 0.094480 -0.18 -0.18 0.58

age_group55+ years 3.845e-02 0.196081 -0.27 -0.27 0.39 0.91

Residual 1.086e+00 1.042081

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

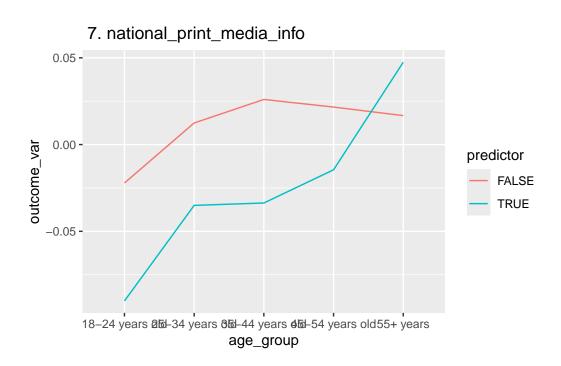
		Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)		2.404417	0.034323	70.052
predictorTRUE		-0.080157	0.020776	-3.858
age_group25-34 years old		-0.012873	0.017046	-0.755
age_group35-44 years old		-0.008094	0.021318	-0.380
age_group45-54 years old		-0.010214	0.021587	-0.473
age_group55+ years		0.015420	0.028968	0.532
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	$\verb"old"$	0.033262	0.027027	1.231
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	$\verb"old"$	0.038661	0.028559	1.354
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	$\verb"old"$	0.032078	0.030400	1.055
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>		0.062572	0.028249	2.215

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo

```
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.508
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
         22 199473 199674 -99715
fit_3a
                                   199429
fit_4a
         26 199492 199729 -99720
                                   199440
                                                             1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



|age_group FALSE| |:----:| |18-24 years old | 0.0151803| -0.0541711| |25-34 years old | 0.0074951| -0.0355797| |35-44 years old | 0.0206632| -0.0235347| |45-54 years old | 0.0117369| -0.0280844| |55+ years | 0.0074617| 0.0231706| 9. word_of_mouth_media_info ========= ======Predictor variable: mh problems ======= ======== Fit 2: Age Group ======== =======Predictor variable: mh_problems ======= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country) Data: d AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 207547.2 207611.3 -103766.6 207533.2 70676 Scaled residuals: 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1317 -0.7013 -0.1500 0.6202 2.7475 Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06814 0.261 Residual 1.09870 1.048 Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.69700 0.03280 82.217 age_group25-34 years old -0.08604 0.01302 - 6.606age_group35-44 years old -0.10839 0.01356 - 7.996

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_{g25-34y0} -0.233$

ag_g35-44yo -0.230 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.248 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 198437.8 198510.8 -99210.9 198421.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1762 -0.6964 -0.1600 0.6280 2.8156

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06541 0.2557
Residual 1.07261 1.0357
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.712760 0.032430 83.650 predictorTRUE -0.084469 0.008881 -9.511 age_group25-34 years old -0.088896 0.013147 -6.762 age_group35-44 years old -0.113601 0.013697 -8.294 age_group45-54 years old -0.108235 0.014579 -7.424 age_group55+ years -0.055428 0.013402 -4.136

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.106

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.240 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.240 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.233 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.265 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC logLik deviance df.resid
198355.8 198556.7 -99155.9 198311.8
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
    Min
                           ЗQ
                                  Max
-2.2208 -0.6994 -0.1453 0.6292 2.8636
Random effects:
 Groups Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                 0.070058 0.26469
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.003441 0.05866 -0.19
         age_group35-44 years old 0.008857 0.09411 -0.17 0.96
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014257 0.11940 -0.21 0.55 0.68
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.017750 0.13323 -0.31 0.23 0.40 0.93
                                 1.068886 1.03387
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
```

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.714605	0.033591	80.813
predictorTRUE	-0.085188	0.008924	-9.546
age_group25-34 years of	old -0.091036	0.015171	-6.001
age_group35-44 years of	old -0.113055	0.018017	-6.275
age_group45-54 years of	old -0.109636	0.020586	-5.326
age_group55+ years	-0.055087	0.021206	-2.598

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.108
ag_g25-34yo -0.299 0.019
ag_g35-44yo -0.291 0.035 0.683
ag_g45-54yo -0.309 0.042 0.528 0.607
ag_grp55+yr -0.394 0.069 0.431 0.495 0.767
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 198436.1 198545.6 -99206.0 198412.1 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1755 -0.6996 -0.1590 0.6240 2.8287

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0652 0.2553
Residual 1.0725 1.0356
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.69123	0.03327	80.886
predictorTRUE	-0.03221	0.02052	-1.570
age_group25-34 years old	-0.06148	0.01687	-3.645
age_group35-44 years old	-0.08895	0.01733	-5.132
age_group45-54 years old	-0.07727	0.01815	-4.257
age_group55+ years	-0.03462	0.01634	-2.119
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	-0.06861	0.02682	-2.558
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	-0.06166	0.02798	-2.203
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	-0.08271	0.03001	-2.756

```
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years -0.04685 0.02774 -1.689
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.252
ag_g25-34yo -0.304 0.485
ag g35-44yo -0.303 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.296  0.462  0.563  0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.334  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.190 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.185 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.174 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.189 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
        8 198438 198511 -99211
                                 198422
                                 198412 9.6896 4
fit 4
       12 198436 198546 -99206
                                                    0.04599 *
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 198356.4 198593.8 -99152.2 198304.4 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2205 -0.6990 -0.1432 0.6353 2.8775

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.069518 0.26366

age_group25-34 years old 0.002561 0.05061 -0.18

age_group35-44 years old 0.008256 0.09086 -0.15 1.00

age_group45-54 years old 0.014301 0.11959 -0.22 0.66 0.65

age_group55+ years 0.018410 0.13568 -0.32 0.38 0.38 0.94

Residual

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

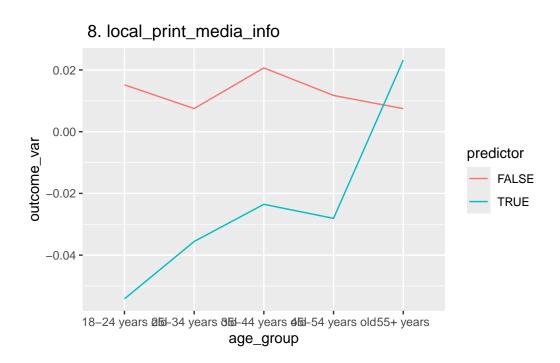
Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.69381	0.03437	78.371
predictorTRUE	-0.03637	0.02080	-1.748
age_group25-34 years old	-0.06482	0.01821	-3.560
age_group35-44 years old	-0.09083	0.02081	-4.364
age_group45-54 years old	-0.07930	0.02332	-3.400
age_group55+ years	-0.03399	0.02346	-1.449
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.06299	0.02700	-2.333
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.05323	0.02842	-1.873
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old -0.07959	0.03038	-2.620
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.04689	0.02807	-1.671

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.518
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       npar
               AIC
fit_3a
         22 198356 198557 -99156
                                   198312
         26 198356 198594 -99152
                                   198304 7.4125 4
fit_4a
                                                        0.1156
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

=======Current outcome variable: 10. govt_comms_media_info =========

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210951.1 211015.2 -105468.5 210937.1 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7656 -0.7761 -0.1637 0.5129 3.1884

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07072 0.2659
Residual 1.15291 1.0737
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.17354 0.03344 65.006 age_group25-34 years old 0.02108 0.01334 1.580

age_group35-44 years old0.049930.013893.595age_group45-54 years old0.053900.014773.648age_group55+ years0.086640.013516.415

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_{g25-34yo} -0.234$

ag_g35-44yo -0.231 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.222 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.249 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201611.9 201685.0 -100798.0 201595.9 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8083 -0.7990 -0.1583 0.5059 3.2496

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07097 0.2664
Residual 1.12373 1.0601
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.15899	0.03372	64.036
predictorTRUE	-0.02940	0.00909	-3.234
age_group25-34 years old	0.02560	0.01346	1.902
age_group35-44 years old	0.04972	0.01402	3.546
age_group45-54 years old	0.06432	0.01492	4.310
age_group55+ years	0.09854	0.01372	7.183

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.105
ag_g25-34yo -0.237 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.236 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.229 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag grp55+yr -0.261 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 201324.6 201525.4 -100640.3 201280.6
                                          68113
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                          3Q
                                  Max
-2.0619 -0.7909 -0.1573 0.5314 3.2949
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.062550 0.25010
         age_group25-34 years old 0.002358 0.04856
                                                   0.11
                                                   0.27 0.84
         age_group35-44 years old 0.007912 0.08895
         age_group45-54 years old 0.018845 0.13728 -0.03 -0.01 0.50
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.042718 0.20668 -0.01 -0.06 0.40 0.88
 Residual
                                 1.115543 1.05619
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.170493 0.031997 67.834
predictorTRUE
                       -0.039015 0.009125 -4.276
age_group25-34 years old 0.025332
                                   0.014822 1.709
age_group35-44 years old 0.045605
                                   0.017799 2.562
age_group45-54 years old 0.060859
                                   0.022334
                                             2.725
age_group55+ years
                                   0.028602 3.958
                        0.113203
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.116 ag_g25-34yo -0.198 0.017 ag_g35-44yo -0.058 0.035 0.624 ag_g45-54yo -0.190 0.040 0.339 0.519 ag_grp55+yr -0.140 0.048 0.246 0.437 0.752 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201611.1 201720.6 -100793.5 201587.1 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8165 -0.7920 -0.1565 0.5059 3.2605

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07092 0.2663
Residual 1.12358 1.0600
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.166256	0.034598	62.613
predictorTRUE	-0.046556	0.021004	-2.216
age_group25-34 years old	0.025582	0.017264	1.482
age_group35-44 years old	0.048675	0.017743	2.743
age_group45-54 years old	0.055843	0.018578	3.006
age_group55+ years	0.080761	0.016725	4.829
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years or</pre>	old -0.001332	0.027452	-0.049
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years or</pre>	old -0.000691	0.028643	-0.024

```
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.020780
                                                            0.677
                                                 0.030713
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.065287
                                                 0.028389
                                                            2.300
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.248
ag g25-34yo -0.299 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.298 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.291 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.329  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.187 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.182 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.171 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE: 55+y 0.186 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
        8 201612 201685 -100798 201596
fit 3
       12 201611 201721 -100794 201587 8.8941 4
                                                      0.0638 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201332.8 201570.2 -100640.4 201280.8 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0563 -0.7983 -0.1583 0.5246 3.2886

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0626611 0.25032

age_group25-34 years old 0.0003244 0.01801 0.40

age_group35-44 years old 0.0062717 0.07919 0.35 1.00

age_group45-54 years old 0.0209498 0.14474 -0.06 0.53 0.54

age_group55+ years 0.0450379 0.21222 -0.04 0.43 0.44 0.89

Residual 1.1156640 1.05625

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

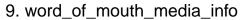
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.179322	0.032933	66.175
predictorTRUE	-0.054406	0.021090	-2.580
age_group25-34 years old	0.019556	0.017423	1.122
age_group35-44 years old	0.038797	0.020270	1.914
age_group45-54 years old	0.051302	0.025474	2.014
age_group55+ years	0.096715	0.030708	3.150
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.004027	0.027411	0.147
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.010025	0.028860	0.347
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.016435	0.030992	0.530
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.043585	0.028651	1.521

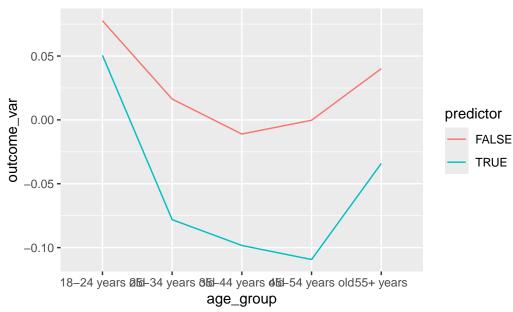
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE:_55+y 0.194 -0.736 -0.354 -0.312 -0.255 -0.313 0.553 0.534
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.509
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
               AIC
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 201325 201525 -100640
                                   201281
        26 201333 201570 -100640
fit_4a
                                   201281
                                               0 4
                                                             1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the

`.groups` argument.





=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	- -	: -	:
18-24 years old	-	-0.0277624	-0.0745243
25-34 years old	-	-0.0062944	-0.0507313
35-44 years old		0.0126712	-0.0295702
45-54 years old		0.0159158	-0.0045856
55+ years		0.0362872	0.0596710

========Current outcome variable: 11. social_media_media_info ==========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210951.5 211015.6 -105468.7 210937.5 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.22310 -0.76581 -0.08644 0.73179 2.95434

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1034 0.3215
Residual 1.1525 1.0735
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.43769 0.03980 61.243 age_group25-34 years old 0.03074 0.01334 2.305 age_group35-44 years old 0.13293 0.01388 9.574 age_group45-54 years old 0.23654 0.01477 16.010 age_group55+ years 0.42947 0.01351 31.796

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.197 ag_g35-44yo -0.194 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.187 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.209 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202160.2 202233.2 -101072.1 202144.2 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2899 -0.7562 -0.0782 0.7388 3.0719
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1043 0.323 Residual 1.1324 1.064

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.463475 0.040180 61.311 predictorTRUE -0.099716 0.009126 -10.926 age_group25-34 years old 0.028392 0.013509 2.102 age_group35-44 years old 0.124864 0.014075 8.871 age_group45-54 years old 0.232475 0.014983 15.516 age_group55+ years 0.421282 0.013775 30.582

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.088 ag_g25-34yo -0.199 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.199 0.034 0.568

ag_g45-54yo -0.193 0.051 0.537 0.537

ag_grp55+yr -0.220 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201467.5 201668.3 -100711.7 201423.5 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.47011 -0.75943 -0.07379 0.69710 3.12238

Random effects: Groups Name

Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.076588 0.27674

age_group25-34 years old 0.007817 0.08841 0.43

age_group35-44 years old 0.019157 0.13841 0.42 0.67

age_group45-54 years old 0.025939 0.16106 0.31 0.68 0.67

age_group55+ years 0.093756 0.30620 -0.02 0.48 0.42 0.93

Residual 1.116533 1.05666

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.463075 0.035020 70.333 predictorTRUE -0.097081 0.009138 -10.624 age_group25-34 years old 0.028195 0.017409 1.620 age_group35-44 years old 0.123455 0.021919 5.632 age_group45-54 years old 0.234986 0.024520 9.583 age_group55+ years 0.428196 0.039341 10.884

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.107
ag_g25-34yo 0.054 0.018
ag_g35-44yo 0.143 0.031 0.608
ag_g45-54yo 0.083 0.038 0.592 0.622
ag_grp55+yr -0.107 0.034 0.437 0.427 0.806
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202162.4 202272.0 -101069.2 202138.4 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.29839 -0.75821 -0.07656 0.74046 3.05188

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1042 0.3228
Residual 1.1323 1.0641
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.44786	0.04091	59.829
predictorTRUE	-0.06215	0.02109	-2.948
age_group25-34 years old	0.04065	0.01733	2.346
age_group35-44 years old	0.14286	0.01781	8.020
age_group45-54 years old	0.25791	0.01865	13.827
age_group55+ years	0.43954	0.01679	26.171
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years older</pre>	ld -0.02953	0.02756	-1.071
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years older</pre>	ld -0.04484	0.02875	-1.560
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years of</pre>	ld -0.06926	0.03083	-2.246
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.04802	0.02850	-1.685

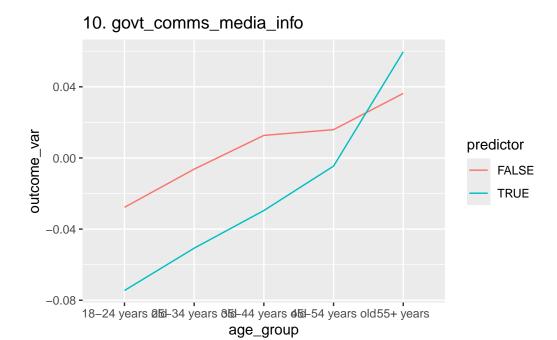
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo

pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 202160 202233 -101072
                                202144
fit_3
fit_4 12 202162 202272 -101069
                                 202138 5.7749 4
                                                    0.2166
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 201474.5 201711.9 -100711.2 201422.5
                                          68109
Scaled residuals:
    Min
              10
                   Median 3Q
-2.48207 -0.75428 -0.07334 0.69512 3.12376
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.073183 0.27052
         age_group25-34 years old 0.002932 0.05415 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.015804 0.12571 0.57 0.57
         age_group45-54 years old 0.020331 0.14259 0.47 0.47 0.59
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.081332 0.28519 0.08 0.08 0.27 0.90
 Residual
                                 1.116862 1.05682
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
                                      2.44475 0.03508 69.687
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.05376 0.02100 -2.560
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.03898 0.01839 2.119
```

```
0.14281
                                                 0.02334 6.118
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.02522 10.515
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.26515
age_group55+ years
                                       0.45427
                                                 0.03825 11.876
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.02264
                                                 0.02740 -0.826
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.04675
                                                 0.02895 - 1.615
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.08152
                                                  0.03075 -2.651
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                      -0.07158
                                                  0.02863 - 2.500
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.245
ag_g25-34yo 0.050 0.451
ag_g35-44yo 0.114 0.366 0.543
ag_g45-54yo 0.079 0.341 0.495 0.574
ag_grp55+yr -0.072 0.224 0.277 0.360 0.747
pTRUE: 25yo 0.184 -0.748 -0.586 -0.277 -0.258 -0.168
pTRUE:_35yo 0.178 -0.721 -0.328 -0.467 -0.250 -0.162 0.544
pTRUE: 45yo 0.168 -0.680 -0.310 -0.253 -0.435 -0.161 0.513
                                                                0.496
pTRUE:_55+y 0.179 -0.734 -0.330 -0.268 -0.255 -0.251 0.548
                                                                0.529
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.509
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 201467 201668 -100712
                                   201423
fit_4a 26 201474 201712 -100711 201422 0.9649 4
                                                       0.9151
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```



1 •		• 1	•	ı			
18-24 years o	old -	-0.1250889	-0.1962413				
25-34 years o	old -	-0.1042825	-0.1870106				
35-44 years o	old -	-0.0224953	-0.1110957				
45-54 years o	old	0.0716080	-0.0362494				
55+ years	1	0.2307869	0.1436456				
=========		==Current ou	ıtcome varia	able: 12	. internet_	media_info	========

TRUE

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

FALSE

|age_group

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210015.2 210079.4 -105000.6 210001.2 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2145 -0.6824 -0.1738 0.5377 3.0934

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08242 0.2871
Residual 1.13757 1.0666
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.20183 0.03583 61.452 age_group25-34 years old 0.02722 0.01325 2.054 age_group35-44 years old 0.13402 0.01379 9.716 age_group45-54 years old 0.17317 0.01468 11.799 age_group55+ years 0.32671 0.01342 24.350

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.217 ag_g35-44yo -0.214 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.206 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.231 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201020.7 201093.7 -100502.3 201004.7 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2759 -0.6846 -0.1759 0.5449 3.2070

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.08411 0.290 Residual 1.11382 1.055

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.207466 0.036379 60.680 predictorTRUE -0.071863 0.009051 -7.940 age_group25-34 years old 0.030541 0.013397 2.280 age_group35-44 years old 0.135556 0.013959 9.711 age_group45-54 years old 0.182204 0.014858 12.263 age_group55+ years 0.331108 0.013660 24.239

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.097

ag_g25-34yo -0.218 0.013

ag_g35-44yo -0.218 0.034 0.568

ag_g45-54yo -0.211 0.051 0.537 0.537

ag_grp55+yr -0.241 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200384.9 200585.7 -100170.4 200340.9 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.7220 -0.7434 -0.1621 0.5513 3.1320

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.061028 0.24704

age_group25-34 years old 0.004694 0.06851 0.07

age_group35-44 years old 0.024562 0.15672 0.27 0.89

age_group45-54 years old 0.030891 0.17576 0.29 0.67 0.85

age_group55+ years 0.103699 0.32202 0.08 0.65 0.67 0.91

Residual 1.099256 1.04845

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.031677 70.541 2.234535 predictorTRUE -0.082063 0.009067 -9.050 age_group25-34 years old 0.013341 0.015903 0.839 age_group35-44 years old 0.113429 0.023577 4.811 age_group45-54 years old 0.167223 0.025895 6.458 age_group55+ years 0.340836 0.041109 8.291

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.118

ag_g25-34yo -0.192 0.020

ag_g35-44yo 0.039 0.029 0.670

ag_g45-54yo 0.073 0.037 0.558 0.747

ag_grp55+yr -0.019 0.033 0.481 0.621 0.803

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201024.5 201134.0 -100500.2 201000.5 68123

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2725 -0.6810 -0.1755 0.5392 3.1995

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.08412 0.290 Residual 1.11375 1.055

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate	Std. Error	t value
2.202096	0.037203	59.192
-0.058424	0.020913	-2.794
0.045314	0.017188	2.636
0.145345	0.017666	8.228
0.184500	0.018498	9.974
0.332019	0.016654	19.936
-0.038178	0.027332	-1.397
-0.026258	0.028517	-0.921
-0.003400	0.030579	-0.111
0.007428	0.028265	0.263
	2.202096 -0.058424 0.045314 0.145345 0.184500 0.332019 -0.038178 -0.026258 -0.003400	-0.058424 0.020913 0.045314 0.017188 0.145345 0.017666 0.184500 0.018498 0.332019 0.016654 -0.038178 0.027332 -0.026258 0.028517 -0.003400 0.030579

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.229 ag_g25-34yo -0.277 0.485 ag_g35-44yo -0.276 0.478 0.585

ag_g45-54yo -0.269 0.462 0.563 0.566

ag_grp55+yr -0.305 0.518 0.630 0.638 0.632

pTRUE:_25yo 0.173 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393

pTRUE:_4yo

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE:_25yo

pTRUE: 35yo

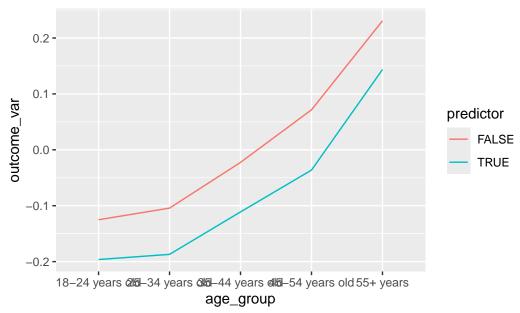
pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 201021 201094 -100502
                                201005
fit_3
       12 201024 201134 -100500
                                 201000 4.1837 4
fit_4
                                                     0.3817
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 200405.8 200643.2 -100176.9 200353.8
                                          68109
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.7170 -0.7359 -0.1624 0.5559 3.1425
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.0563855 0.2375
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0006605 0.0257
                                                    1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0164271 0.1282
                                                    0.55 0.55
         age_group45-54 years old 0.0250167 0.1582
                                                    0.48 0.48 0.83
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.0901207 0.3002
                                                    0.22 0.22 0.61 0.87
                                 1.0996908 1.0487
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.22077 0.03145 70.605
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.06343 0.02087 -3.039
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.03140 0.01738 1.807
```

```
5.468
                                       0.12820
                                                  0.02345
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.02645 6.752
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.17857
age_group55+ years
                                       0.35730
                                                 0.03985 8.967
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.02351
                                                 0.02719 -0.864
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.02200
                                                 0.02870 - 0.767
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.01088
                                                  0.03063 -0.355
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                      -0.02738
                                                  0.02845 - 0.962
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.272
ag_g25-34yo -0.162 0.475
ag_g35-44yo 0.075 0.362 0.495
ag_g45-54yo 0.085 0.324 0.444 0.689
ag_grp55+yr 0.034 0.214 0.288 0.552 0.743
pTRUE: 25yo 0.205 -0.749 -0.617 -0.275 -0.244 -0.161
pTRUE:_35yo 0.198 -0.723 -0.347 -0.462 -0.238 -0.156 0.546
pTRUE: 45yo 0.186 -0.679 -0.325 -0.250 -0.413 -0.151 0.512
                                                                0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.199 -0.734 -0.348 -0.265 -0.240 -0.240 0.549
                                                                0.531
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.505
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 200385 200586 -100170
                                   200341
fit_4a 26 200406 200643 -100177
                                   200354
                                                           1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.





=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

age_group	- 1	FALSE TRUE
:		: :
18-24 years o	old	-0.1042181 -0.1687791
25-34 years o	old	-0.0738034 -0.1633168
35-44 years o	old	0.0109917 -0.0598872
45-54 years o	old	0.0349584 -0.0096992
55+ years	- 1	0.1659526 0.1315756

=========Current outcome variable: 13. messaging_media_info ==========

======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 213587.3 213651.5 -106786.7 213573.3 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.13746 -0.76119 -0.08104 0.73333 2.75094

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09215 0.3036
Residual 1.19646 1.0938
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.551768 0.037792 67.522 age_group25-34 years old -0.002498 0.013592 -0.184 age_group35-44 years old 0.054819 0.014146 3.875 age_group45-54 years old 0.123528 0.015053 8.206 age_group55+ years 0.286562 0.013761 20.824

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.211 ag_g35-44yo -0.208 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.200 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.225 0.589 0.593 0.584

========= Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204808.9 204881.9 -102396.4 204792.9 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Median
    Min
              1Q
                               3Q
                                      Max
-2.16045 -0.75280 -0.07874 0.72849 2.83134
Random effects:
                    Variance Std.Dev.
Groups
         Name
country (Intercept) 0.09191 0.3032
                    1.17746 1.0851
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                  0.037972 67.691
                        2.570389
                                  0.009306 -8.836
predictorTRUE
                       -0.082229
age_group25-34 years old -0.004909
                                  0.013775 -0.356
age_group35-44 years old 0.052723
                                  0.014352 3.674
age_group45-54 years old 0.126399 0.015277 8.274
age_group55+ years
                        0.280498 0.014045 19.971
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.095
ag_g25-34yo -0.215 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.214 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.208 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.237 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid
204084.2 204285.0 -102020.1 204040.2 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.32486 -0.74332 -0.08723 0.68207 2.89214

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.064554 0.2541

age_group25-34 years old 0.002852 0.0534 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.016051 0.1267 0.38 0.38

age_group45-54 years old 0.035517 0.1885 0.19 0.19 0.60

age_group55+ years 0.092756 0.3046 0.05 0.05 0.45 0.87

Residual 1.160075 1.0771

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.575436 0.032448 79.372 predictorTRUE -0.086280 0.009312 -9.265 age_group25-34 years old -0.002168 0.015098 -0.144 age_group35-44 years old 0.048222 0.020921 2.305 age_group45-54 years old 0.130710 0.027230 4.800 age_group55+ years 0.288096 0.039261 7.338

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.116
ag_g25-34yo 0.170 0.015
ag_g35-44yo 0.084 0.030 0.466
ag_g45-54yo 0.009 0.032 0.334 0.565
ag_grp55+yr -0.049 0.034 0.207 0.446 0.782
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204815.7 204925.3 -102395.9 204791.7 68123

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.16044 -0.75321 -0.07787 0.72809 2.82293

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09184 0.3031
Residual 1.17744 1.0851
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.563833	0.038792	66.092
predictorTRUE	-0.066425	0.021502	-3.089
age_group25-34 years old	0.001456	0.017673	0.082
age_group35-44 years old	0.059164	0.018164	3.257
age_group45-54 years old	0.138425	0.019019	7.278
age_group55+ years	0.287381	0.017124	16.782
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.015626	0.028102	-0.556
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.015600	0.029321	-0.532
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.033549	0.031441	-1.067
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.016565	0.029062	-0.570

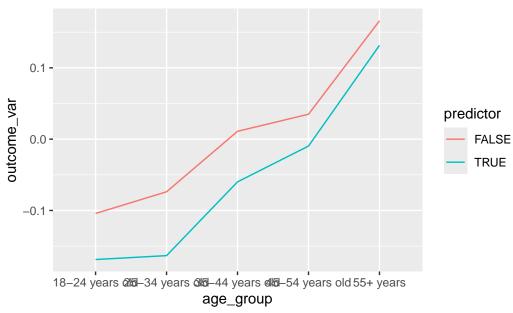
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

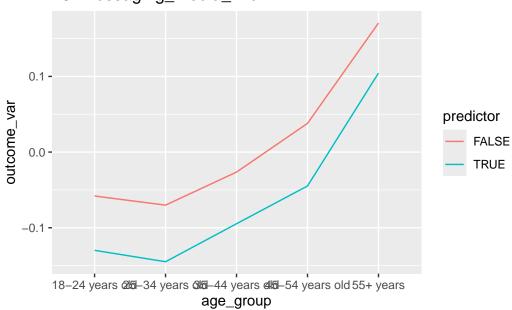
```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
     npar
        8 204809 204882 -102396
                                204793
fit_3
       12 204816 204925 -102396
                                  204792 1.1399 4
\mathtt{fit}_4
                                                     0.8879
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
      AIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
               BIC
 204088.2 204325.5 -102018.1 204036.2
                                           68109
Scaled residuals:
    Min
              10
                   Median
                                30
-2.33427 -0.73557 -0.09031 0.68694 2.88915
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.064219 0.25341
         age_group25-34 years old 0.002933 0.05415 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.016053 0.12670 0.39 0.39
         age_group45-54 years old 0.035834 0.18930 0.19 0.19 0.60
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.093408 0.30563 0.05 0.05 0.46 0.87
 Residual
                                  1.160015 1.07704
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.566174 0.033329 76.995
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.063861 0.021425 -2.981
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.001282 0.018710 0.069
```

```
2.366
                                       0.056077
                                                 0.023703
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.029562 4.979
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.147195
age_group55+ years
                                       0.303390
                                                 0.040625 7.468
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.007305
                                                 0.027937 -0.261
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.018265
                                                 0.029525 -0.619
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.045623
                                                  0.031598 -1.444
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                     -0.045220
                                                  0.029201 - 1.549
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.263
ag_g25-34yo 0.019 0.452
ag_g35-44yo -0.019 0.368 0.502
ag_g45-54yo -0.067 0.297 0.384 0.572
ag_grp55+yr -0.101 0.216 0.258 0.463 0.768
pTRUE: 25yo 0.198 -0.747 -0.588 -0.278 -0.223 -0.162
pTRUE:_35yo 0.191 -0.722 -0.329 -0.469 -0.217 -0.157 0.544
pTRUE: 45yo 0.179 -0.677 -0.307 -0.251 -0.380 -0.151 0.507
                                                                0.493
pTRUE:_55+y 0.193 -0.734 -0.331 -0.270 -0.221 -0.241 0.548
                                                                0.530
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.504
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 204084 204285 -102020
                                   204040
fit_4a 26 204088 204326 -102018 204036 4.0286 4
                                                       0.4021
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```

12. internet_media_info



13. messaging_media_info



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

```
|age_group
                  FALSE
           I
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0580434| -0.1298395|
|25-34 years old | -0.0701443| -0.1449288|
|35-44 years old | -0.0264402| -0.0947271|
|45-54 years old | 0.0379542| -0.0447985|
|55+ years
         | 0.1705924| 0.1044161|
  RunModels(ending = "media_info", predictor = "lonely")
 ========Predictor variable: lonely ========
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
            BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
203448.1 203512.3 -101717.0 203434.1
                                   70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
          1Q Median 3Q
                             Max
-1.6965 -0.8086 -0.1111 0.3288 3.3846
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05638 0.2374
Residual
                 1.03693 1.0183
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
```

Estimate Std. Error t value 2.07063 0.03004 68.933

(Intercept) 2.07063 0.03004 68.933 age_group25-34 years old 0.02331 0.01265 1.842

age_group35-44 years old 0.02674 0.01317 2.031

age_group45-54 years old -0.03610 0.01401 -2.577

age_group55+ years -0.08393 0.01281 -6.554

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.247

ag_g35-44yo -0.244 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.235 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.263 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194555.8 194628.8 -97269.9 194539.8 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7245 -0.8145 -0.0929 0.3358 3.4597

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05623 0.2371
Residual 1.00050 1.0002
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.071724	0.030289	68.400
predictorTRUE	-0.060879	0.008122	-7.496
age_group25-34 years old	d 0.027025	0.012655	2.135
age_group35-44 years old	d 0.030538	0.013188	2.316
age_group45-54 years old	d -0.028863	0.014054	-2.054
age_group55+ years	-0.074269	0.012906	-5.754

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.135
ag g25-34yo -0.249 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.249 0.044 0.568
ag g45-54yo -0.243 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.276 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
194246.7 194447.6 -97101.3 194202.7
Scaled residuals:
    Min
        1Q Median
                          3Q
                                  Max
-1.7458 -0.7920 -0.1008 0.3425 3.4654
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                 0.063552 0.2521
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004915 0.0701
                                                  -0.12
         age_group35-44 years old 0.015120 0.1230 -0.13 0.78
         age_group45-54 years old 0.018812 0.1372 -0.43 0.03 0.61
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.045845 0.2141 -0.34 0.10 0.58 0.84
                                 0.992290 0.9961
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.089172 0.032122 65.039
predictorTRUE
                       -0.069699 0.008137 -8.566
age_group25-34 years old 0.025528
                                   0.015437 1.654
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
age_group35-44 years old 0.022510 0.020011 1.125
age_group45-54 years old -0.034304 0.021833 -1.571
age_group55+ years -0.055292 0.029024 -1.905
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.132 ag_g25-34yo -0.269 0.020 ag_g35-44yo -0.259 0.037 0.644 ag_g45-54yo -0.463 0.052 0.322 0.583 ag_grp55+yr -0.405 0.050 0.276 0.560 0.733 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194545.0 194654.6 -97260.5 194521.0 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7373 -0.8064 -0.0887 0.3403 3.4681

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05625 0.2372
Residual 1.00022 1.0001
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.083808	0.031770	65.590
predictorTRUE	-0.083001	0.019321	-4.296
age_group25-34 years old	0.024334	0.018244	1.334
age_group35-44 years old	0.030709	0.018483	1.661
age_group45-54 years old	-0.039293	0.019050	-2.063

```
-0.103945
                                               0.017264 -6.021
age_group55+ years
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.003481
                                               0.025234 0.138
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.005795
                                               0.026168 -0.221
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.017728
                                               0.027920 0.635
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                     0.081826
                                               0.025200
                                                         3.247
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.327
ag_g25-34yo -0.349 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.350 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.344 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.385  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE:_25yo 0.251 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE: 45yo 0.229 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                             0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.254 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                             0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
            AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
       8 194556 194629 -97270 194540
fit_4 12 194545 194655 -97260 194521 18.791 4 0.000864 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
```

```
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0613467 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
194245.2 194482.7 -97096.6 194193.2
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median
                          3Q
                                  Max
-1.7557 -0.7892 -0.0964 0.3421 3.4790
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.063598 0.25219
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004841 0.06958 -0.12
         age_group35-44 years old 0.015190 0.12325 -0.13 0.77
         age_group45-54 years old 0.018911 0.13752 -0.43 0.03 0.61
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.044753 0.21155 -0.35 0.10 0.59 0.84
 Residual
                                  0.992173 0.99608
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.0958029 0.0335189 62.526
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.0822670 0.0194219 -4.236
age_group25-34 years old
                                     0.0246394 0.0202621 1.216
                                     0.0258016 0.0238741 1.081
age_group35-44 years old
age_group45-54 years old
                                    -0.0391872 0.0254150 -1.542
age_group55+ years
                                     -0.0764509 0.0310393 -2.463
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.0003513 0.0253089 0.014
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.0104139 0.0264756 -0.393
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.0077405 0.0281284 0.275
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      0.0559320 0.0255090 2.193
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.312
ag_g25-34yo -0.355 0.509
ag_g35-44yo -0.341 0.438 0.635
ag_g45-54yo -0.505 0.409 0.422 0.603
```

```
ag_grp55+yr -0.461 0.336 0.370 0.586 0.724
pTRUE:_25yo 0.240 -0.759 -0.650 -0.342 -0.315 -0.259
pTRUE: 35yo 0.229 -0.734 -0.374 -0.541 -0.304 -0.249 0.566
pTRUE:_45yo 0.217 -0.688 -0.355 -0.307 -0.504 -0.240 0.521
                                                           0.511
pTRUE: 55+y 0.237 -0.761 -0.388 -0.334 -0.316 -0.371 0.577
                                                            0.562
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.530
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0613467 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
             AIC
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       22 194247 194448 -97101
                               194203
fit 3a
fit 4a 26 194245 194483 -97097 194193 9.4901 4 0.04995 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
lage_group
            - 1
                     FALSE
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | 0.0449975| -0.0350574|
|25-34 years old | 0.0707863| -0.0071942|
|35-44 years old | 0.0792789| -0.0088431|
|45-54 years old | 0.0126913| -0.0530721|
```

|55+ years | -0.0485948| -0.0508822|

```
=======Current outcome variable: 2. local_tv_media_info ==========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
========= Fit 2: Age Group ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
            BIC
                 logLik deviance df.resid
203260.4 203324.5 -101623.2 203246.4
                                  70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
         1Q Median
                     3Q
                           Max
-1.7862 -0.7349 -0.1541 0.4856 3.3598
Random effects:
Groups Name
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06511 0.2552
Residual
                 1.03403 1.0169
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                    2.20150 0.03204 68.704
age_group25-34 years old -0.01634
                            0.01264 - 1.293
age_group55+ years
                   -0.06365
                            0.01279 - 4.977
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
         (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.231
ag_g35-44yo -0.228 0.566
```

ag_g45-54yo -0.220 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.246 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194832.5 194905.5 -97408.2 194816.5 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8174 -0.7275 -0.1418 0.4672 3.4606

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06552 0.256 Residual 1.00440 1.002

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.200045 0.032412 67.877 predictorTRUE -0.052755 0.008138 -6.482 age_group25-34 years old -0.011034 0.012680 -0.870 age_group35-44 years old -0.017947 0.013215 -1.358 age_group45-54 years old -0.035150 0.014082 -2.496 age_group55+ years -0.050818 0.012934 -3.929

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.126 ag_g25-34yo -0.233 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.233 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.227 0.070 0.536 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.259 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
194590.5 194791.4 -97273.2 194546.5
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-1.8465 -0.7325 -0.1502 0.4451 3.5027
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.0588394 0.24257
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0002695 0.01642 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0052733 0.07262 0.36 0.36
         age group45-54 years old 0.0124232 0.11146 -0.02 -0.02 0.45
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.0415930 0.20394 -0.18 -0.18 0.70 0.78
                                  0.9978589 0.99893
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
                         2.212440 0.030943 71.501
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                        -0.060683
                                    0.008153 -7.443
age_group25-34 years old -0.013542
                                    0.012806 -1.057
age_group35-44 years old -0.023932
                                    0.015865 -1.508
age_group45-54 years old -0.040464
                                    0.019452 -2.080
age_group55+ years
                        -0.035537
                                    0.027774 - 1.280
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo
predctrTRUE -0.136
ag g25-34yo -0.098 0.021
ag_g35-44yo -0.023 0.043 0.497
ag_g45-54yo -0.188  0.055  0.380  0.494
ag_grp55+yr -0.265 0.049 0.242 0.558 0.662
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```


AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194820.3 194929.9 -97398.1 194796.3 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8294 -0.7291 -0.1356 0.4692 3.4432

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06565 0.2562
Residual 1.00410 1.0020
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.2149940	0.0338291	65.476
predictorTRUE	-0.0800591	0.0193583	-4.136
age_group25-34 years old	-0.0135991	0.0182799	-0.744
age_group35-44 years old	-0.0207999	0.0185194	-1.123
age_group45-54 years old	-0.0541510	0.0190883	-2.837
age_group55+ years	-0.0832363	0.0172997	-4.811
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old 0.0027231	0.0252833	0.108
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.0001569	0.0262192	-0.006
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old 0.0383122	0.0279739	1.370
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.0863428	0.0252487	3.420

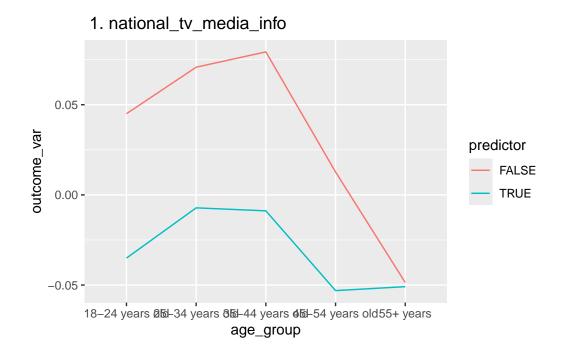
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE:_35yo 0.230 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
0.512
pTRUE: 55+y 0.239 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                        0.567
          pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
           AIC
                BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      8 194832 194906 -97408
                           194816
fit_3
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
                 logLik deviance df.resid
    AIC
            BIC
194573.7 194811.2 -97260.8 194521.7
Scaled residuals:
         1Q Median
                       3Q
-1.8605 -0.7336 -0.1505 0.4392 3.5307
Random effects:
```

```
Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                  0.060247 0.24545
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 0.005561 0.07457
                                                     0.07
          age_group35-44 years old 0.009133 0.09557
                                                     0.16 0.67
          age group45-54 years old 0.011690 0.10812 -0.03 0.08 0.50
          age_group55+ years
                                  0.037159 0.19277 -0.15 -0.17 0.57 0.74
 Residual
                                  0.997175 0.99859
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                  0.032789 67.681
                                       2.219218
                                                  0.019445 -4.200
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.081670
                                                  0.020580 -0.456
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.009392
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.020318
                                                  0.021964 -0.925
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.051810
                                                  0.023296 -2.224
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.056573
                                                  0.029237 - 1.935
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.001486
                                                  0.025398 0.058
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.002224
                                                  0.026409 -0.084
predictorTRUE:age group45-54 years old 0.033478
                                                  0.028193 1.187
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.068826
                                                  0.025541
                                                             2.695
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.319
ag_g25-34yo -0.287 0.504
ag_g35-44yo -0.223 0.474 0.622
ag_g45-54yo -0.299 0.447 0.465 0.569
ag_grp55+yr -0.330 0.358 0.299 0.570 0.652
pTRUE: 25yo 0.245 -0.760 -0.641 -0.370 -0.346 -0.273
pTRUE: 35yo 0.236 -0.734 -0.373 -0.590 -0.332 -0.269 0.567
pTRUE: 45yo 0.222 -0.687 -0.350 -0.331 -0.551 -0.255 0.525
                                                                 0.507
pTRUE: 55+y 0.243 -0.761 -0.385 -0.363 -0.345 -0.394 0.576
                                                                 0.564
           pTRUE:_4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.529
```

Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

age_group	FALSE	TRUE
1:	:	:

```
|18-24 years old | 0.0598902| -0.0181371|
|25-34 years old | 0.0466833| -0.0287361|
|35-44 years old | 0.0399986| -0.0382720|
|45-54 years old | 0.0078456| -0.0326640|
|55+ years
          | -0.0202788| -0.0133504|
=========Current outcome variable: 3. trust_media_national_radio_media_info ==
 =======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
            BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
206602.2 206666.3 -103294.1 206588.2
                                   70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                            Max
-1.9760 -0.8141 -0.1353 0.3658 3.1980
Random effects:
Groups
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0782 0.2796
Residual
                 1.0839 1.0411
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value
                    2.21617 0.03491 63.491
(Intercept)
age_group35-44 years old -0.03929  0.01346 -2.918
age_group45-54 years old -0.08020  0.01433 -5.598
age_group55+ years
                   -0.10237 0.01310 -7.816
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

============= Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 197918.1 197991.2 -98951.0 197902.1 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0388 -0.8115 -0.1260 0.3318 3.3115

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07836 0.2799
Residual 1.05058 1.0250
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.216018 0.035203 62.949 predictorTRUE -0.058371 0.008324 -7.013 age_group25-34 years old -0.016535 0.012969 -1.275 age_group35-44 years old -0.036404 0.013515 -2.693 age_group45-54 years old -0.073104 0.014403 -5.076 age_group55+ years -0.090476 0.013229 -6.839

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.119
ag_g25-34yo -0.219 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.219 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.214 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.243 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    ATC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
            BIC
197468.6 197669.6 -98712.3 197424.6
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                         3Q
                                 Max
-2.2849 -0.8055 -0.1267 0.3382 3.3260
Random effects:
Groups
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                0.080730 0.28413
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004317 0.06571 -0.10
         age_group35-44 years old 0.014116 0.11881 -0.22 0.98
         age_group45-54 years old 0.017774 0.13332 -0.31 0.22 0.43
                               0.058152 0.24115 -0.23 0.18 0.36 0.89
         age_group55+ years
Residual
                                1.039860 1.01974
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.230709 0.035820 62.276
predictorTRUE
                      -0.067062 0.008329 -8.051
age_group25-34 years old -0.019750 0.015384 -1.284
age_group35-44 years old -0.041374
                                 0.019867 -2.083
age_group45-54 years old -0.078767
                                 0.021707 -3.629
age_group55+ years
                       -0.074220
                                 0.032079 - 2.314
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.121
ag_g25-34yo -0.246 0.023
ag_g35-44yo -0.309 0.038 0.709
```

```
ag_g45-54yo -0.369 0.053 0.407 0.486
ag_grp55+yr -0.295 0.045 0.300 0.406 0.757
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 197907.3 198016.9 -98941.6 197883.3 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0532 -0.8102 -0.1141 0.3437 3.2721

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07834 0.2799
Residual 1.05029 1.0248
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.230100	0.036540	61.032
predictorTRUE	-0.084004	0.019799	-4.243
age_group25-34 years old	-0.013266	0.018696	-0.710
age_group35-44 years old	-0.043745	0.018941	-2.310
age_group45-54 years old	-0.091377	0.019523	-4.680
age_group55+ years	-0.121529	0.017695	-6.868
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	-0.008977	0.025858	-0.347
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.010579	0.026816	0.395
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.036998	0.028610	1.293
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.082860	0.025823	3.209

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.292

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.311 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.312 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.307 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.343  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.224 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.217 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.204 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                 0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.226 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                 0.567
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
========= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
        8 197918 197991 -98951
                                 197902
fit 3
\mathtt{fit}_4
       12 197907 198017 -98942 197883 18.837 4
                                                    0.000846 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00395991 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
              BIC
197461.8 197699.3 -98704.9 197409.8
```

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2651 -0.8094 -0.1228 0.3395 3.3027

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.080774 0.28421

age_group25-34 years old 0.004779 0.06913 -0.11

age_group35-44 years old 0.014370 0.11987 -0.22 0.91

age_group45-54 years old 0.018016 0.13423 -0.32 0.22 0.44

age_group55+ years 0.058901 0.24270 -0.23 0.24 0.37 0.90

Residual

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.245826	0.037139	60.471
predictorTRUE	-0.095797	0.019882	-4.818
age_group25-34 years old	-0.018599	0.020641	-0.901
age_group35-44 years old	-0.054562	0.023990	-2.274
age_group45-54 years old	-0.099638	0.025506	-3.906
age_group55+ years	-0.105681	0.034393	-3.073
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	-0.004392	0.025901	-0.170
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.024432	0.027117	0.901
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.043953	0.028754	1.529
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.076377	0.026134	2.923

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

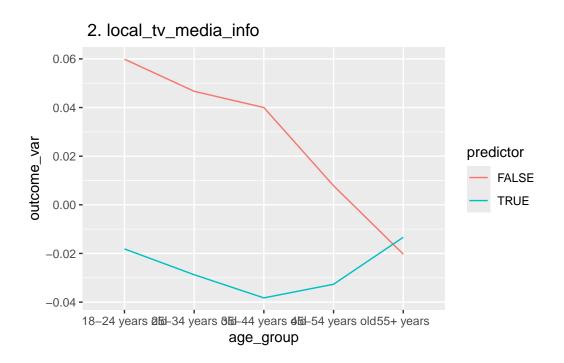
 ${\tt predctrTRUE}$

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

```
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.532
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00395991 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
fit_3a
         22 197469 197670 -98712
                                   197425
                                  197410 14.849 4
         26 197462 197699 -98705
fit_4a
                                                      0.005025 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



========Predictor variable: lonely ========

=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 203693.0 203757.2 -101839.5 203679.0 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0761 -0.7108 -0.1687 0.5452 3.2943

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08189 0.2862
Residual 1.04015 1.0199
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.31876 0.03560 65.143 age_group25-34 years old -0.05902 0.01267 -4.657

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.209

ag_g35-44yo -0.206 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.198 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.222 0.589 0.593 0.584

============ Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195167.3 195240.4 -97575.7 195151.3 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1315 -0.7128 -0.1507 0.5205 3.3679

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.08124 0.285 Residual 1.00911 1.005

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.319277 0.035715 64.938 predictorTRUE -0.060561 0.008158 -7.424 age_group25-34 years old -0.053060 0.012710 -4.175 age_group35-44 years old -0.086755 0.013246 -6.549 age_group45-54 years old -0.128534 0.014116 -9.105 age_group55+ years -0.115182 0.012966 -8.883

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.212 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.212 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.207 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag grp55+yr -0.235 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
194907.3 195108.3 -97431.7 194863.3
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                       3Q
                                  Max
-2.2793 -0.7286 -0.1451 0.5259 3.3942
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.080477 0.28369
         age_group25-34 years old 0.006671 0.08168 -0.19
         age_group35-44 years old 0.008944 0.09457 -0.08 0.99
         age_group45-54 years old 0.010142 0.10071 -0.18 0.59 0.57
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.040422 0.20105 -0.13 0.41 0.40 0.81
 Residual
                                 1.002155 1.00108
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.325022 0.035720 65.091
predictorTRUE
                       -0.066465 0.008173 -8.133
age_group25-34 years old -0.053831
                                   0.016399 -3.283
age_group35-44 years old -0.085536
                                   0.017714 - 4.829
age_group45-54 years old -0.129817
                                   0.018833 -6.893
age_group55+ years
                        -0.109870
                                   0.027732 -3.962
```

predctrTRUE -0.115

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195163.6 195273.2 -97569.8 195139.6 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1475 -0.7134 -0.1534 0.5122 3.3882

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08126 0.2851
Residual 1.00894 1.0045
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.336313	0.036993	63.156
predictorTRUE	-0.091873	0.019405	-4.734
age_group25-34 years old	-0.074608	0.018324	-4.072
age_group35-44 years old	-0.088176	0.018565	-4.750
age_group45-54 years old	-0.150769	0.019135	-7.879
age_group55+ years	-0.142146	0.017344	-8.196
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years or</pre>	old 0.040817	0.025344	1.610
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years or</pre>	old -0.004481	0.026283	-0.171

```
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.045385
                                                 0.028042
                                                            1.618
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      0.064799
                                                 0.025310
                                                            2.560
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo a 55+y pTRUE: 2yo pTRUE: 3yo
predctrTRUE -0.282
ag g25-34yo -0.301 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.302 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.297 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.332  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.217 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE: 35yo 0.211 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.198 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE: 55+y 0.219 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
      8 195167 195240 -97576 195151
fit 3
       12 195164 195273 -97570 195140 11.756 4
                                                    0.01926 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00972593 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
```

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
194901.8 195139.3 -97424.9 194849.8
                                      68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            30
                                   Max
-2.2618 -0.7242 -0.1443 0.5225 3.4173
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                  0.080751 0.28417
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.007309 0.08549 -0.19
         age_group35-44 years old 0.008723 0.09339 -0.10 0.96
          age_group45-54 years old 0.010816 0.10400 -0.19 0.62 0.59
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.040453 0.20113 -0.14 0.34 0.46 0.81
                                  1.001933 1.00097
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.345624 0.037046 63.316
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.104769
                                                0.019544 -5.361
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.078541 0.021317 -3.684
                                      -0.092622 0.021938 -4.222
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.023087 -6.817
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.157379
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.141115
                                                 0.030147 -4.681
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.046500
                                                 0.025506 1.823
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.006523
                                                 0.026494 0.246
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.055699
                                                 0.028226
                                                            1.973
                                                 0.025668
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.072379
                                                            2.820
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo a 55+y pTRUE: 2yo pTRUE: 3yo
predctrTRUE -0.284
```

0.510

ag g25-34yo -0.360 0.490

ag_g35-44yo -0.314 0.476 0.702

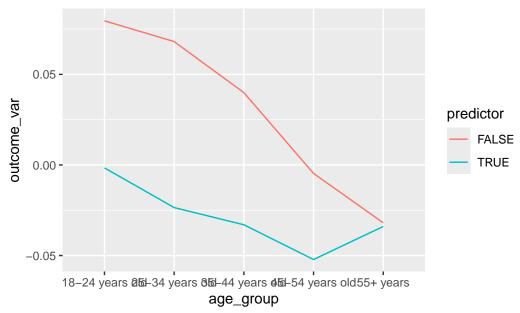
ag_g45-54yo -0.352 0.454 0.602 0.598

ag_grp55+yr -0.297 0.348 0.469 0.518 0.673

pTRUE: 25yo 0.218 -0.762 -0.621 -0.372 -0.351 -0.267

```
pTRUE:_55+y 0.216 -0.762 -0.373 -0.363 -0.350 -0.384 0.580 0.561
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.532
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00972593 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
fit 3a 22 194907 195108 -97432
                                  194863
fit_4a 26 194902 195139 -97425 194850 13.489 4 0.009117 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```





=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	-	: -	:
18-24 years o	ld	0.1155886	0.0259915
25-34 years o	ld	0.0436144	-0.0065823
35-44 years o	ld	0.0329313	-0.0633253
45-54 years o	ld	-0.0265447	-0.0736312
55+ years	-	-0.0152735	-0.0429922

=========Current outcome variable: 5. international_tv_media_info ==========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 218073.6 218137.8 -109029.8 218059.6 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0509 -0.7417 -0.2233 0.5459 2.9066

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0999 0.3161
Residual 1.2748 1.1291
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.26898 0.03932 57.701 age_group25-34 years old 0.01750 0.01403 1.247 age_group35-44 years old 0.05851 0.01460 4.007 age_group45-54 years old 0.08662 0.01554 5.575 age_group55+ years 0.19437 0.01420 13.684

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_{g25-34y0} -0.209$

ag_g35-44yo -0.207 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.199 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.223 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 209527.0 209600.1 -104755.5 209511.0 68432

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0934 -0.7462 -0.2056 0.5546 3.0251
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0999 0.3161
Residual 1.2447 1.1157
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.28072	0.03961	57.576
predictorTRUE	-0.07591	0.00906	-8.379
age_group25-34 years old	0.01851	0.01412	1.311
age_group35-44 years old	0.05733	0.01471	3.897
age_group45-54 years old	0.08740	0.01568	5.575
age_group55+ years	0.20002	0.01440	13.890

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.115 ag_g25-34yo -0.212 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.212 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.207 0.070 0.536 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.236 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00710303 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 209159.7 209360.6 -104557.8 209115.7 68418

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-2.3154 -0.7476 -0.2087 0.5717 2.9704
Random effects:
```

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr country (Intercept) 0.070961 0.26638 age group25-34 years old 0.005632 0.07504 0.40 age_group35-44 years old 0.017855 0.13362 0.36 0.72 age group45-54 years old 0.017886 0.13374 0.28 0.13 0.71 age_group55+ years 0.058151 0.24115 0.18 0.14 0.51 0.89 1.233874 1.11080 Residual

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.279035 0.034115 66.804 predictorTRUE -0.080356 0.009073 -8.857 age_group25-34 years old 0.025421 0.016937 1.501 age_group35-44 years old 0.064029 0.021918 2.921 age group45-54 years old 0.094383 0.022573 4.181 age_group55+ years 0.032579 6.493 0.211524

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.138 ag_g25-34yo -0.017 0.021 ag_g35-44yo 0.071 0.037 0.613 ag_g45-54yo 0.006 0.055 0.377 0.630 ag_grp55+yr 0.031 0.048 0.287 0.510 0.742 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00710303 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 209529.9 209639.5 -104753.0 209505.9 68428

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0855 -0.7478 -0.2036 0.5526 3.0250

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09998 0.3162
Residual 1.24460 1.1156
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.2804221 0.0410407 55.565 predictorTRUE -0.0752259 0.0215526 -3.490 age_group25-34 years old 0.0332141 0.0203519 1.632 age_group35-44 years old 0.0583050 0.0206191 2.828 age_group45-54 years old 0.0875706 0.0212531 4.120 age_group55+ years 0.1918474 0.0192630 9.959 predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0297096 0.0281489 -1.055 predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.0020360 0.0291911 -0.070 predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0002961 0.0311447 -0.010 predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years 0.0280280 0.0281107 0.997

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.283

ag_g25-34yo -0.302 0.564

ag_g35-44yo -0.302 0.557 0.603

ag_g45-54yo -0.297 0.543 0.588 0.594

ag_grp55+yr -0.332 0.601 0.652 0.662 0.659

pTRUE:_25yo 0.217 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467

pTRUE:_35yo 0.211 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563

pTRUE:_45yo 0.198 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528 0.512

pTRUE:_55+y 0.219 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585 0.567

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_goo 1190

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE: 25yo

pTRUE:_35yo

```
pTRUE:_45yo
```

pTRUE:_55+y 0.533

```
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
             AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3 8 209527 209600 -104755
                                 209511
fit_4 12 209530 209640 -104753
                                209506 5.0803 4
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 209161.2 209398.7 -104554.6 209109.2
                                         68414
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3102 -0.7506 -0.2056 0.5677 2.9775

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.	Corr
country	(Intercept)	0.070977	0.2664	
	age_group25-34 years old	0.005506	0.0742	0.40
	age_group35-44 years old	0.018054	0.1344	0.36 0.72
	age_group45-54 years old	0.018148	0.1347	0.27 0.13 0.71
	age_group55+ years	0.058448	0.2418	0.19 0.14 0.52 0.89
Residual		1.233750	1.1107	

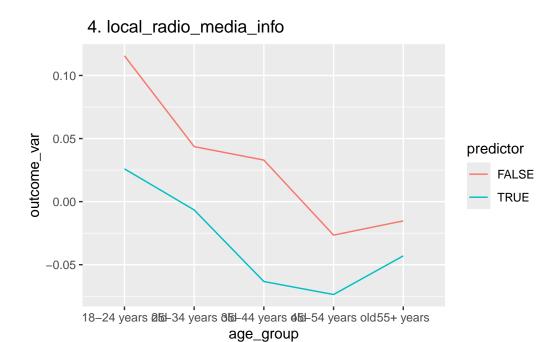
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.281102	0.035732	63.839
predictorTRUE	-0.084730	0.021592	-3.924
age_group25-34 years old	0.039833	0.022358	1.782
age_group35-44 years old	0.060057	0.026315	2.282
age_group45-54 years old	0.091522	0.026838	3.410
age_group55+ years	0.198770	0.035152	5.655

```
0.028196 -1.047
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.029522
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.008891
                                               0.029473 0.302
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.006193
                                               0.031236
                                                          0.198
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     0.036332
                                                0.028406
                                                          1.279
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.325
ag_g25-34yo -0.181 0.514
ag_g35-44yo -0.084 0.441 0.615
ag_g45-54yo -0.131 0.431 0.465 0.639
ag_grp55+yr -0.073  0.330  0.372  0.544  0.728
pTRUE: 25yo 0.250 -0.758 -0.655 -0.343 -0.331 -0.254
pTRUE: 35yo 0.238 -0.732 -0.378 -0.547 -0.321 -0.243 0.562
0.512
pTRUE: 55+y 0.247 -0.760 -0.390 -0.335 -0.333 -0.364 0.576
                                                              0.557
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.531
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
        22 209160 209361 -104558
fit_3a
                                 209116
        26 209161 209399 -104555
                                 209109 6.4816 4
                                                      0.166
fit 4a
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

age_group		FALSE	TRUE	
:	- -	:	:	
18-24 years old	-	-0.0340196	-0.1063796	
25-34 years old	-	-0.0114467	-0.1066798	
35-44 years old	-	0.0025156	-0.0597597	
45-54 years old	-	0.0226196	-0.0378016	
55+ years	-	0.1159456	0.0826736	

=========Current outcome variable: 6. international_radio_media_info =========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC 219662.3 219726.5 -109824.2 219648.3 70676

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0877 -0.7578 -0.2286 0.5869 2.8949

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1044 0.3231 1.3038 1.1418 Residual Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.344972 0.040165 58.383 age_group25-34 years old 0.006979 0.014189 0.492 age_group35-44 years old 0.064229 0.014767 4.349 age_group45-54 years old 0.073469 0.015713 4.676 age_group55+ years 0.187024 0.014365 13.019

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo $ag_g25-34yo -0.207$ ag_g35-44yo -0.205 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.197 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.221 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

logLik deviance df.resid AIC BIC 211279 -105595 211206 211190 68432

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1233 -0.7460 -0.2118 0.5879 2.9576
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1033 0.3213
Residual 1.2756 1.1294
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.365810 0.040257 58.768 predictorTRUE -0.094287 0.009172 -10.280 age_group25-34 years old 0.009568 0.014290 0.670 age_group35-44 years old 0.064305 0.014893 4.318 age_group45-54 years old 0.072796 0.015871 4.587 age_group55+ years 0.189745 0.014578 13.016

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.114
ag_g25-34yo -0.211 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.211 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.206 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.235 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00319816 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210779.9 210980.9 -105368.0 210735.9 68418

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median
                           3Q
   Min
                                 Max
-2.3210 -0.7305 -0.2064 0.5763 2.9559
Random effects:
Groups
         Name
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                0.081286 0.2851
         age group25-34 years old 0.002314 0.0481
                                                 0.31
         age_group35-44 years old 0.018132 0.1347
                                                 0.13 0.88
         age group45-54 years old 0.024708 0.1572 0.10 0.23 0.57
                                age_group55+ years
                                1.263282 1.1240
Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.365252 0.036263 65.225
predictorTRUE
                       -0.097282 0.009181 -10.596
age_group25-34 years old 0.013168 0.015506 0.849
age_group35-44 years old 0.068770
                                  0.022139 3.106
age group45-54 years old 0.078140 0.024738 3.159
age_group55+ years
                        0.195311 0.033958 5.752
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.132
ag_g25-34yo -0.117 0.022
ag_g35-44yo -0.080 0.037 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.086 0.050 0.392 0.558
ag_grp55+yr -0.024 0.047 0.288 0.420 0.787
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00319816 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

```
======== Fit 4: Add Interaction =========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 211212.5 211322.1 -105594.2 211188.5 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1187 -0.7463 -0.2166 0.5853 2.9611

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1033 0.3214 Residual 1.2756 1.1294

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.370980	0.041688	56.875
predictorTRUE	-0.103770	0.021819	-4.756
age_group25-34 years old	0.005326	0.020604	0.258
age_group35-44 years old	0.065199	0.020874	3.123
age_group45-54 years old	0.065215	0.021516	3.031
age_group55+ years	0.179929	0.019501	9.227
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d 0.007743	0.028497	0.272
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.004401	0.029552	-0.149
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d 0.016019	0.031530	0.508
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.025191	0.028458	0.885

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_goo 1190

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE:_25yo

pTRUE:_35yo

```
pTRUE:_45yo
```

pTRUE:_55+y 0.533

```
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
```

Data: d Models:

fit_3 8 211206 211279 -105595 211190

fit_4 12 211212 211322 -105594 211188 1.5041 4 0.8259

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210788.6 211026.1 -105368.3 210736.6 68414

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3169 -0.7402 -0.2043 0.5753 2.9568

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0804690 0.28367

age_group25-34 years old 0.0003748 0.01936 1.00 age_group35-44 years old 0.0121864 0.11039 0.26 0.26

age_group45-54 years old 0.0240133 0.15496 0.12 0.12 0.52

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.374525 0.037601 63.150 predictorTRUE -0.115247 0.021784 -5.290

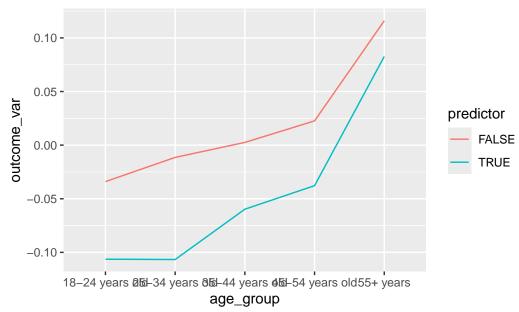
```
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.065790
                                                  0.024795
                                                             2.653
age_group35-44 years old
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.064040
                                                  0.028413
                                                             2.254
age_group55+ years
                                       0.177359
                                                  0.036290
                                                             4.887
predictorTRUE:age group25-34 years old 0.009316
                                                  0.028401
                                                             0.328
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.003013
                                                  0.029770
                                                             0.101
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.030031
                                                  0.031617
                                                             0.950
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.043427
                                                  0.028685
                                                             1.514
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.312
ag_g25-34yo -0.230 0.558
ag_g35-44yo -0.160 0.470 0.519
ag_g45-54yo -0.179 0.411 0.448 0.558
ag_grp55+yr -0.104  0.323  0.354  0.446  0.765
pTRUE:_25yo 0.240 -0.756 -0.716 -0.365 -0.318 -0.249
pTRUE: 35yo 0.229 -0.728 -0.411 -0.588 -0.307 -0.238 0.555
pTRUE:_45yo 0.216 -0.688 -0.386 -0.327 -0.504 -0.231 0.522
                                                                 0.507
pTRUE: 55+y 0.237 -0.759 -0.423 -0.357 -0.319 -0.356 0.574
                                                                 0.553
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.531
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
         22 210780 210981 -105368
fit_3a
                                   210736
         26 210789 211026 -105368
                                   210737
                                              0 4
fit 4a
                                                            1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```

0.008501

0.020677

0.411





=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	-	: -	:
18-24 years o	ld	-0.0152165	-0.1152943
25-34 years o	ld	-0.0208827	-0.1062850
35-44 years o	ld	0.0275945	-0.0644507
45-54 years o	ld	0.0185724	-0.0531057
55+ years		0.1223769	0.0586171

=========Current outcome variable: 7. national_print_media_info ==========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210106.0 210170.2 -105046.0 210092.0 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9604 -0.5949 -0.2237 0.5830 3.0036

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06905 0.2628
Residual 1.13923 1.0673
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.28541 0.03306 69.131 age_group25-34 years old 0.04059 0.01326 3.061 age_group35-44 years old 0.05625 0.01380 4.075 age_group45-54 years old 0.05061 0.01469 3.446 age_group55+ years 0.06088 0.01342 4.535

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.235 ag_g35-44yo -0.232 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.223 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.251 0.589 0.593 0.584

========= Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201624.8 201697.8 -100804.4 201608.8 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0301 -0.6188 -0.2011 0.5783 3.0960

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07018 0.2649
Residual 1.10923 1.0532
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.283441 0.033601 67.957 predictorTRUE -0.053933 0.008552 -6.306 age_group25-34 years old 0.046521 0.013326 3.491 age_group35-44 years old 0.060597 0.013887 4.364 age_group45-54 years old 0.058951 0.014799 3.984 age_group55+ years 0.073851 0.013591 5.434

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.128
ag_g25-34yo -0.236 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.236 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.230 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.262 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201277.2 201478.1 -100616.6 201233.2 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.1204 -0.6625 -0.1859 0.5609 3.1488 Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.071613 0.26761 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.006859 0.08282 -0.25 age group35-44 years old 0.019184 0.13850 -0.04 0.87 age_group45-54 years old 0.023592 0.15360 -0.22 0.62 0.71 age_group55+ years 0.057281 0.23933 -0.23 0.29 0.55 0.89 1.099651 1.04864 Residual Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.034103 67.601 2.305415 predictorTRUE -0.062365 0.008568 -7.279 age_group25-34 years old 0.035239 0.016947 2.079 age_group35-44 years old 0.046289 0.021925 2.111 age_group45-54 years old 0.047019 0.023801 1.975 age_group55+ years 0.089717 0.032084 2.796 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.132 ag_g25-34yo -0.340 0.022 ag_g35-44yo -0.195 0.037 0.697 ag_g45-54yo -0.317 0.051 0.565 0.645 ag_grp55+yr -0.312 0.048 0.369 0.542 0.783 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201606.9 201716.5 -100791.5 201582.9 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0248 -0.6289 -0.2098 0.5779 3.1107

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07015 0.2649
Residual 1.10881 1.0530
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.30140	0.03507	65.616
predictorTRUE	-0.08662	0.02034	-4.258
age_group25-34 years old	0.05009	0.01921	2.608
age_group35-44 years old	0.04984	0.01946	2.561
age_group45-54 years old	0.03461	0.02006	1.726
age_group55+ years	0.03586	0.01818	1.973
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	-0.01025	0.02657	-0.386
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.01668	0.02755	0.605
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.04995	0.02940	1.699
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.10013	0.02653	3.774

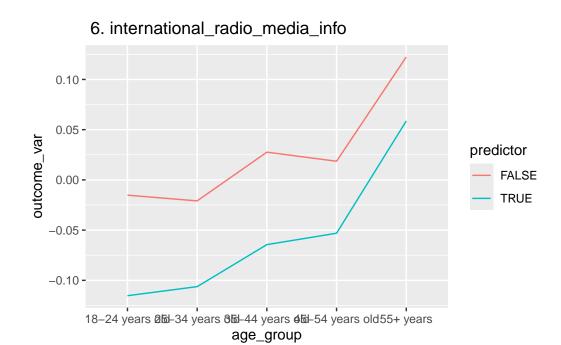
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 201625 201698 -100804
                                 201609
fit_3
fit_4 12 201607 201717 -100791
                                 201583 25.854 4 3.387e-05 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 201270.2 201507.7 -100609.1 201218.2
                                          68414
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-2.0918 -0.6596 -0.1971 0.5638 3.1368
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.071626 0.26763
         age_group25-34 years old 0.006741 0.08211 -0.25
         age_group35-44 years old 0.019248 0.13874 -0.04 0.87
         age_group45-54 years old 0.023551 0.15346 -0.23 0.64 0.71
                                 0.056127 0.23691 -0.24 0.31 0.55 0.89
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 1.099449 1.04855
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.320919 0.035557 65.273
```

```
-0.091479
                                                  0.020489 -4.465
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.036661
                                                 0.021859 1.677
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.033482
                                                 0.025868
                                                           1.294
age_group45-54 years old
                                                 0.027388 0.909
                                       0.024892
age group55+ years
                                       0.057096
                                                  0.034132 1.673
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.005939
                                                  0.026669 -0.223
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old 0.023022
                                                 0.027906
                                                            0.825
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.046318
                                                  0.029609
                                                            1.564
                                                            2.944
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.079133
                                                  0.026879
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo a 55+y pTRUE: 2yo pTRUE: 3yo
predctrTRUE -0.310
ag_g25-34yo -0.407 0.499
ag_g35-44yo -0.288 0.425 0.673
ag_g45-54yo -0.384  0.402  0.588  0.648
ag_grp55+yr -0.378  0.323  0.438  0.568  0.766
pTRUE: 25yo 0.239 -0.761 -0.634 -0.332 -0.313 -0.248
pTRUE:_35yo 0.228 -0.733 -0.368 -0.527 -0.298 -0.239 0.567
pTRUE: 45yo 0.215 -0.691 -0.346 -0.296 -0.490 -0.232 0.531
                                                                0.511
pTRUE: 55+y 0.236 -0.762 -0.381 -0.325 -0.312 -0.356 0.579
                                                                0.561
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.535
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
              AIC
fit_3a 22 201277 201478 -100617
                                   201233
        26 201270 201508 -100609
                                   201218 14.928 4
                                                     0.004853 **
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old	1	-0.0052714	-0.0890314
25-34 years	old	1	0.0406989	-0.0512494
35-44 years	old	1	0.0365558	-0.0268655
45-54 years	old	1	0.0188745	-0.0119615
55+ years		Ι	0.0171034	0.0353983

=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
209011.2 209075.3 -104498.6 208997.2
                                      70676
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
   Min
                         ЗQ
                               Max
-2.0170 -0.5860 -0.2419 0.5516 2.9828
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06975 0.2641
Residual
                   1.12169 1.0591
Number of obs: 70683, groups:
                          country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.386e+00 3.319e-02 71.894
age_group25-34 years old -1.922e-04 1.316e-02 -0.015
age_group35-44 years old 1.808e-02 1.370e-02 1.320
age_group45-54 years old 2.594e-05 1.457e-02
                                          0.002
age_group55+ years
                      7.926e-03 1.332e-02 0.595
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_{g25-34y0} -0.233
ag_g35-44yo -0.230 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.248  0.589  0.593  0.584
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

```
AIC
             BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
200720.5 200793.6 -100352.3 200704.5
                                       68432
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
```

Max

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07067 0.2658 1.09465 1.0463 Residual Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

-2.0815 -0.5923 -0.2307 0.5722 3.0908

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.391962 0.033681 71.018 predictorTRUE -0.061202 0.008496 -7.204 age_group25-34 years old 0.001009 0.013238 0.076 age_group35-44 years old 0.020468 0.013795 1.484 age_group45-54 years old 0.002120 0.014701 0.144 age_group55+ years 0.016746 0.013502 1.240

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.127 ag_g25-34yo -0.234 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.234 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.228 0.070 0.536 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.260 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1543 -0.5990 -0.2134 0.5632 3.1064

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0700957 0.264756

age_group25-34 years old 0.0000435 0.006596 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0084224 0.091774 0.22 0.22

age_group45-54 years old 0.0081680 0.090377 -0.19 -0.19 0.54

age_group55+ years 0.0385346 0.196302 -0.27 -0.27 0.41 0.93

Residual 1.0880818 1.043112

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.407843 0.033614 71.633 predictorTRUE -0.068351 0.008513 -8.029 age_group25-34 years old -0.002431 0.013250 -0.183 age_group35-44 years old 0.010826 0.017744 0.610 age_group45-54 years old -0.006601 0.018299 -0.361 age_group55+ years 0.032786 0.027321 1.200

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.130 ag_g25-34yo -0.179 0.020 ag_g35-44yo -0.061 0.040 0.450 ag_g45-54yo -0.294 0.061 0.424 0.541 ag_grp55+yr -0.343 0.053 0.273 0.443 0.704 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

============ Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

```
AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200720.5 200830.1 -100348.2 200696.5 68428
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0906 -0.5907 -0.2242 0.5729 3.1019

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07069 0.2659
Residual 1.09452 1.0462
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.405964	0.035142	68.465
predictorTRUE	-0.086845	0.020211	-4.297
age_group25-34 years old	-0.009262	0.019085	-0.485
age_group35-44 years old	0.015805	0.019335	0.817
age_group45-54 years old	-0.015245	0.019929	-0.765
age_group55+ years	-0.008218	0.018062	-0.455
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d 0.018468	0.026397	0.700
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.004394	0.027374	0.160
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.034750	0.029206	1.190
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.062602	0.026361	2.375

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

```
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: 55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit 3
      8 200721 200794 -100352
                                 200705
fit_4 12 200720 200830 -100348 200696 8.0607 4
                                                    0.08938 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 200493.7 200731.2 -100220.9 200441.7
                                          68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                          3Q
                                  Max
    Min
-2.1480 -0.5942 -0.2131 0.5634 3.1237
Random effects:
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 Groups
         Name
                                 0.073543 0.27119
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004257 0.06524 -0.15
         age_group35-44 years old 0.016048 0.12668 0.00 0.99
         age_group45-54 years old 0.012367 0.11121 -0.28 0.75 0.72
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.043743 0.20915 -0.33 0.54 0.50 0.92
 Residual
                                 1.087675 1.04292
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
```

ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE:_25yo

Fixed effects:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
                                       2.4248777 0.0358689 67.604
(Intercept)
                                      -0.0897229 0.0203391 -4.411
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.0231298 0.0208231 -1.111
age group35-44 years old
                                       0.0006822 0.0248313 0.027
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.0285070 0.0241567 -1.180
                                       0.0067371 0.0312484 0.216
age_group55+ years
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.0207115 0.0264516 0.783
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.0058534 0.0277254 0.211
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.0333126 0.0293159 1.136
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.0437421 0.0267130 1.637
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.305
ag_g25-34yo -0.360 0.519
ag_g35-44yo -0.268 0.440 0.677
ag g45-54yo -0.414 0.451 0.617 0.640
ag grp55+yr -0.448 0.350 0.516 0.547 0.728
pTRUE: 25yo 0.235 -0.761 -0.662 -0.344 -0.351 -0.270
pTRUE:_35yo 0.224 -0.733 -0.382 -0.546 -0.335 -0.258 0.567
pTRUE: 45yo 0.213 -0.691 -0.363 -0.310 -0.552 -0.252 0.530
                                                                 0.513
pTRUE:_55+y 0.232 -0.762 -0.394 -0.335 -0.348 -0.384 0.580
                                                                0.560
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: 55+y 0.534
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
```

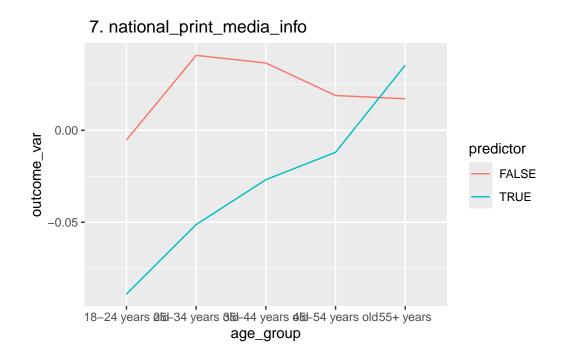
BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)

AIC

npar

```
fit_3a 22 200502 200703 -100229 200458
fit_4a 26 200494 200731 -100221 200442 16.7 4 0.002211 **
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		0.0332525	-0.0509771
25-34 years	old		0.0215397	-0.0428048
35-44 years	old		0.0441433	-0.0329869
45-54 years	old		0.0117609	-0.0355921
55+ years		1	0.0168317	-0.0033575

=======Current outcome variable: 9. word_of_mouth_media_info =========

```
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                  logLik deviance df.resid
    AIC
            BIC
207547.2 207611.3 -103766.6 207533.2
                                  70676
Scaled residuals:
          1Q Median
   Min
                     3Q
                            Max
-2.1317 -0.7013 -0.1500 0.6202 2.7475
Random effects:
Groups Name
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06814 0.261
Residual
                 1.09870 1.048
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value
                    2.69700 0.03280 82.217
(Intercept)
age_group25-34 years old -0.08604
                             0.01302 -6.606
0.01318 -3.922
age_group55+ years
                   -0.05170
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
         (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.233
ag g35-44yo -0.230 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.248  0.589  0.593  0.584
```

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
199471.8 199544.8 -99727.9 199455.8
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.1702 -0.6997 -0.1567 0.6288 2.8295
Random effects:
Groups
         Name
                    Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06601 0.2569
```

1.07491 1.0368

Fixed effects:

Residual

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.728195	0.032644	83.574
predictorTRUE	-0.090765	0.008419	-10.781
age_group25-34 years old	d -0.087452	0.013118	-6.667
age_group35-44 years old	d -0.113990	0.013670	-8.338
age_group45-54 years old	d -0.117490	0.014568	-8.065
age_group55+ years	-0.058439	0.013379	-4.368

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
199398.7 199599.6 -99677.3 199354.7
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.2133 -0.6968 -0.1497 0.6369 2.8646
Random effects:
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 Groups
         Name
                                  6.998e-02 0.264544
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 3.216e-05 0.005671 -1.00
          age_group35-44 years old 3.068e-03 0.055388 -0.05 0.05
          age_group45-54 years old 1.130e-02 0.106307 -0.18 0.18 0.59
          age_group55+ years
                                  1.758e-02 0.132575 -0.31 0.31 0.38 0.97
 Residual
                                  1.072e+00 1.035195
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.727985
                                    0.033558 81.293
predictorTRUE
                        -0.091170
                                    0.008441 -10.801
age_group25-34 years old -0.088031
                                    0.013148 -6.695
age_group35-44 years old -0.112197
                                    0.015306 -7.330
age_group45-54 years old -0.117534
                                    0.019393 -6.061
age_group55+ years
                        -0.055511
                                    0.020901 -2.656
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.129
ag_g25-34yo -0.283 0.019
ag g35-44yo -0.235 0.044 0.511
ag_g45-54yo -0.287 0.055 0.410 0.532
```

ag_grp55+yr -0.389 0.071 0.388 0.466 0.766 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199468.4 199578.0 -99722.2 199444.4 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1686 -0.7000 -0.1597 0.6190 2.8438

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06573 0.2564
Residual 1.07474 1.0367
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

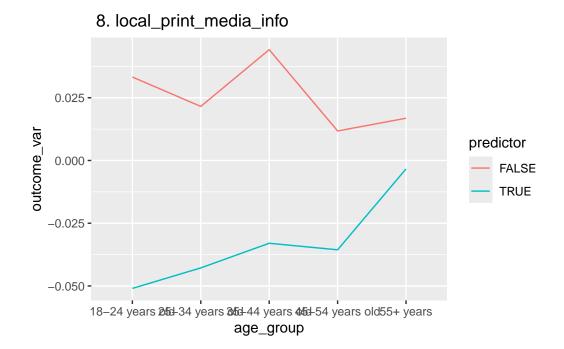
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.70037	0.03406	79.286
predictorTRUE	-0.04000	0.02003	-1.997
age_group25-34 years old	-0.06224	0.01891	-3.291
age_group35-44 years old	-0.07099	0.01916	-3.705
age_group45-54 years old	-0.08151	0.01975	-4.127
age_group55+ years	-0.03091	0.01790	-1.727
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	ld -0.04619	0.02616	-1.766
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	ld -0.08626	0.02713	-3.180
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	ld -0.07260	0.02894	-2.509
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.04843	0.02612	-1.854

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
             AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      8 199472 199545 -99728 199456
fit 3
fit 4 12 199468 199578 -99722 199444 11.361 4
                                                    0.02279 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
199388.3 199625.8 -99668.2 199336.3
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            ЗQ
                                   Max
-2.2147 -0.6991 -0.1527 0.6340 2.8980
Random effects:
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 Groups
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.071294 0.26701
         age_group25-34 years old 0.003057 0.05529 -0.25
```

```
age_group35-44 years old 0.007708 0.08779 -0.18 0.97
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014560 0.12067 -0.24 0.53 0.71
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.018090 0.13450 -0.33 0.24 0.44 0.94
                                 1.071122 1.03495
Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                0.03534 76.475
                                      2.70277
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.04135
                                                0.02016 - 2.051
age_group25-34 years old
                                     -0.06390
                                                0.02025 -3.156
age_group35-44 years old
                                                0.02209 -3.167
                                    -0.06997
                                                0.02461 -3.427
age_group45-54 years old
                                     -0.08436
age_group55+ years
                                     -0.03246
                                                0.02447 - 1.327
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.04821
                                                0.02625 - 1.837
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.08814
                                                0.02737 -3.220
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.06956
                                                0.02916 -2.385
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     -0.04391
                                                0.02637 - 1.665
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.307
ag_g25-34yo -0.390 0.529
ag_g35-44yo -0.370 0.489 0.659
ag_g45-54yo -0.391 0.440 0.556 0.624
ag_grp55+yr -0.464 0.443 0.515 0.568 0.766
pTRUE: 25yo 0.236 -0.760 -0.675 -0.382 -0.341 -0.341
pTRUE: 35yo 0.227 -0.734 -0.392 -0.608 -0.330 -0.329 0.567
pTRUE: 45yo 0.212 -0.691 -0.366 -0.341 -0.536 -0.320 0.528
                                                              0.514
0.561
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.539
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=========Predictor variable: lonely =========

age_group	FALSE	TRUE
:	: -	:
18-24 years old	0.0871585	0.0490106
25-34 years old	0.0232971	-0.0587286
35-44 years old	0.0126765	-0.1073266

```
|45-54 years old | 0.0005859| -0.1055996|
         | 0.0482435| -0.0340426|
|55+ years
======Current outcome variable: 10. govt_comms_media_info =========
 =======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
            BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
210951.1 211015.2 -105468.5 210937.1
                                   70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                            Max
-1.7656 -0.7761 -0.1637 0.5129 3.1884
Random effects:
       Name
Groups
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07072 0.2659
Residual
                 1.15291 1.0737
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                   Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                    2.17354 0.03344 65.006
age_group25-34 years old 0.02108 0.01334 1.580
age group35-44 years old 0.04993 0.01389 3.595
age_group45-54 years old 0.05390 0.01477 3.648
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.234

age_group55+ years

ag_g35-44yo -0.231 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.222 0.535 0.534

0.08664 0.01351 6.415

========= Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202498.9 202571.9 -101241.4 202482.9 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8169 -0.7919 -0.1567 0.5123 3.2724

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07107 0.2666
Residual 1.12349 1.0599
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.173009 0.033815 64.263 predictorTRUE -0.051578 0.008607 -5.993 age_group25-34 years old 0.022745 0.013411 1.696 age_group35-44 years old 0.050606 0.013976 3.621 age_group45-54 years old 0.060431 0.014894 4.058 age_group55+ years 0.096851 0.013678 7.081

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.128 ag_g25-34yo -0.236 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.236 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.230 0.070 0.536 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.262 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 202205.8 202406.7 -101080.9 202161.8
                                          68418
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                          3Q
                                  Max
-2.0645 -0.7812 -0.1544 0.5276 3.2879
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.064138 0.2533
         age_group25-34 years old 0.002209 0.0470
                                                    0.04
         age group35-44 years old 0.006225 0.0789 0.30 0.77
         age_group45-54 years old 0.017959 0.1340 -0.05 -0.12 0.46
                                 0.042461 0.2061 -0.03 -0.17 0.36 0.88
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 1.115316 1.0561
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.184404 0.032417 67.384
                        -0.059509
                                   0.008621 -6.903
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old 0.022699
                                   0.014694 1.545
age_group35-44 years old 0.046974
                                   0.017037 2.757
age_group45-54 years old 0.057375
                                   0.022014 2.606
age_group55+ years
                         0.113552
                                   0.028514 3.982
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.137
ag_g25-34yo -0.221 0.021
ag_g35-44yo -0.057 0.043 0.608
ag_g45-54yo -0.203 0.052 0.311 0.496
ag_grp55+yr -0.154  0.052  0.212  0.413  0.753
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202477.9 202587.6 -101227.0 202453.9 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8149 -0.7901 -0.1513 0.5094 3.2853

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07107 0.2666
Residual 1.12301 1.0597
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.1893876	0.0353037	62.016
predictorTRUE	-0.0815047	0.0204724	-3.981
age_group25-34 years old	0.0210854	0.0193319	1.091
age_group35-44 years old	0.0528367	0.0195852	2.698
age_group45-54 years old	0.0371521	0.0201867	1.840
age_group55+ years	0.0589524	0.0182950	3.222
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d 0.0006817	0.0267385	0.025
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.0124992	0.0277282	-0.451
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d 0.0486756	0.0295839	1.645
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.1027570	0.0267018	3.848

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: 25yo 0.240 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.233 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.219 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                            0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.242 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                            0.567
          pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
            AIC
fit 3 8 202499 202572 -101241 202483
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
202193.9 202431.3 -101070.9 202141.9
                                        68414
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median 3Q
   Min
                                Max
-2.0419 -0.7733 -0.1561 0.5330 3.3043
```

```
Random effects:
```

```
Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.064222 0.25342
age_group25-34 years old 0.002028 0.04503 0.04
age_group35-44 years old 0.006159 0.07848 0.30 0.77
age_group45-54 years old 0.018139 0.13468 -0.05 -0.11 0.48
age_group55+ years 0.041681 0.20416 -0.03 -0.15 0.38 0.89
Residual 1.115029 1.05595
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
```

Fixed effects:

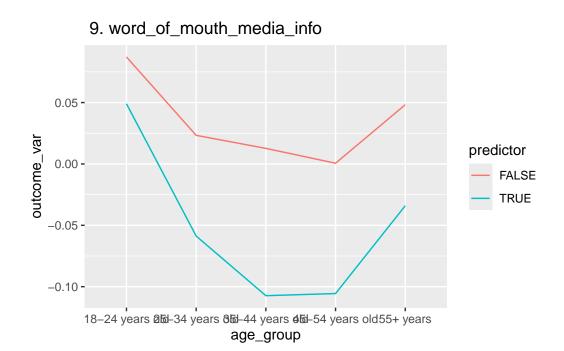
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.199003	0.033969	64.736
predictorTRUE	-0.087002	0.020512	-4.242
age_group25-34 years old	0.020358	0.020173	1.009
age_group35-44 years old	0.046997	0.021862	2.150
age_group45-54 years old	0.035342	0.025959	1.361
age_group55+ years	0.078330	0.030892	2.536
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.001646	0.026748	0.062
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.006308	0.027867	-0.226
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.046700	0.029756	1.569
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.088825	0.026967	3.294

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
pTRUE:_55+y 0.531
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
        22 202206 202407 -101081
fit_3a
                                   202162
                                   202142 19.949 4
        26 202194 202431 -101071
                                                    0.000511 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



```
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0045834| -0.0836419|
|25-34 years old | 0.0112143| -0.0639292|
|35-44 years old | 0.0375652| -0.0482834|
|45-54 years old | 0.0179334| -0.0071851|
|55+ years
             | 0.0349484| 0.0626526|
=======Current outcome variable: 11. social_media_info ===========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                    logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
              BIC
210951.5 211015.6 -105468.7 210937.5
                                      70676
Scaled residuals:
    Min
             1Q
                             3Q
                 Median
                                    Max
-2.22310 -0.76581 -0.08644 0.73179 2.95434
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1034
                           0.3215
                   1.1525
                           1.0735
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
```

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.43769	0.03980	61.243
age_group25-34 years old	0.03074	0.01334	2.305
age_group35-44 years old	0.13293	0.01388	9.574
age_group45-54 years old	0.23654	0.01477	16.010
age_group55+ years	0.42947	0.01351	31.796

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.197 ag_g35-44yo -0.194 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.187 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.209 0.589 0.593 0.584
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202989.8 203062.9 -101486.9 202973.8 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.28161 -0.75787 -0.07924 0.73568 3.06718

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1053 0.3246
Residual 1.1311 1.0635
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.476985 0.040423 61.277 predictorTRUE -0.106297 0.008637 -12.306 age_group25-34 years old 0.029929 0.013457 2.224 age_group35-44 years old 0.129131 0.014025 9.207 age_group45-54 years old 0.228130 0.014946 15.263 age_group55+ years 0.420916 0.013729 30.658

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     ATC
              BIC
                     logLik deviance df.resid
202317.8 202518.7 -101136.9 202273.8
                                        68418
Scaled residuals:
    Min
             1Q
                  Median
                              3Q
-2.46248 -0.75694 -0.07091 0.69055 3.10977
Random effects:
Groups
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
        Name
 country (Intercept)
                                0.073787 0.27164
         age_group25-34 years old 0.002667 0.05164 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.015329 0.12381 0.59 0.59
         age_group45-54 years old 0.019843 0.14086 0.50 0.50 0.58
         age_group55+ years
                                0.077872 0.27906 0.09 0.09 0.24 0.86
                                1.116021 1.05642
Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.475407 0.034413 71.931
predictorTRUE
                      -0.103729 0.008627 -12.024
age_group25-34 years old 0.030888 0.014727 2.097
age_group35-44 years old 0.129280
                                 0.020427 6.329
age_group45-54 years old 0.232031
                                 0.022499 10.313
                       0.427839 0.036316 11.781
age_group55+ years
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.129
ag_g25-34yo 0.186 0.020
ag_g35-44yo 0.243 0.036 0.530
```

```
ag_g45-54yo 0.206 0.051 0.477 0.559
ag_grp55+yr -0.017 0.040 0.231 0.309 0.737
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 202987.7 203097.3 -101481.9 202963.7 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.29526 -0.75113 -0.08047 0.73948 3.04557

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1051 0.3242
Residual 1.1310 1.0635
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.44866	0.04164	58.807
predictorTRUE	-0.05453	0.02055	-2.654
age_group25-34 years old	0.05573	0.01940	2.872
age_group35-44 years old	0.15758	0.01966	8.017
age_group45-54 years old	0.26885	0.02026	13.269
age_group55+ years	0.45527	0.01836	24.791
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.04738	0.02683	-1.766
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.05255	0.02783	-1.889
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old -0.08513	0.02969	-2.867
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.07111	0.02680	-2.654

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.266

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.284 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.284 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.279 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.312  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.204 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.198 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.186 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                 0.512
pTRUE: _55+y 0.206 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                 0.567
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
              AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
        8 202990 203063 -101487
                                  202974
fit 3
\mathtt{fit}_4
       12 202988 203097 -101482 202964 10.077 4
                                                      0.03915 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
      ATC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 202314.5 202552.0 -101131.3 202262.5
                                           68414
```

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.4783 -0.7557 -0.0784 0.6933 3.1137

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr country (Intercept) 0.073217 0.27059 age_group25-34 years old 0.002782 0.05275 1.00 age_group35-44 years old 0.015686 0.12524 0.59 0.59 age_group45-54 years old 0.020234 0.14225 0.50 0.50 0.59 0.078030 0.27934 0.09 0.09 0.25 0.86 age_group55+ years Residual 1.115833 1.05633

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.44691	0.03574	68.464
predictorTRUE	-0.05084	0.02044	-2.487
age_group25-34 years old	0.05429	0.02029	2.675
age_group35-44 years old	0.16079	0.02473	6.502
age_group45-54 years old	0.27456	0.02640	10.401
age_group55+ years	0.46307	0.03840	12.059
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d -0.04277	0.02669	-1.603
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.06009	0.02797	-2.148
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	1 -0.09025	0.02961	-3.048
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.07167	0.02697	-2.658

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.308 ag_g25-34yo -0.030 0.534 ag_g35-44yo 0.062 0.442 0.563 ag_g45-54yo 0.046 0.415 0.525 0.590 ag_grp55+yr -0.097 0.286 0.314 0.373 0.721 pTRUE: 25yo 0.237 -0.756 -0.685 -0.343 -0.322 -0.220 pTRUE:_35yo 0.226 -0.728 -0.393 -0.554 -0.309 -0.210 0.555 pTRUE: 45yo 0.214 -0.688 -0.371 -0.310 -0.509 -0.206 0.525 0.507 pTRUE:_55+y 0.233 -0.758 -0.404 -0.335 -0.320 -0.317 0.573 0.551 pTRUE: _4yo

predctrTRUE

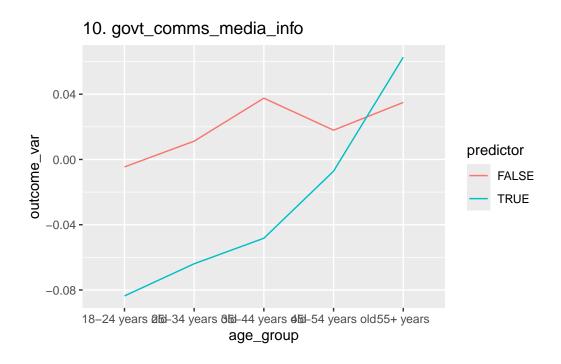
ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

```
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE:_25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.530
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
         22 202318 202519 -101137
                                    202274
fit_3a
         26 202315 202552 -101131
                                    202263 11.239 4
                                                        0.02401 *
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	$\verb"old"$		-0.1282773	-0.1802342
25-34 years	$\verb"old"$		-0.0935298	-0.1787339
35-44 years	old		-0.0140522	-0.0936964
45-54 years	old		0.0777651	-0.0332867
55+ years			0.2416429	0.1427078
35-44 years 45-54 years	old old	 	-0.0140522 0.0777651	-0.0936964 -0.0332867

======Current outcome variable: 12. internet_media_info ========

=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 210015.2 210079.4 -105000.6 210001.2 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2145 -0.6824 -0.1738 0.5377 3.0934

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08242 0.2871
Residual 1.13757 1.0666
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.20183 0.03583 61.452 age_group25-34 years old 0.02722 0.01325 2.054 age_group35-44 years old 0.13402 0.01379 9.716

age_group45-54 years old 0.17317 0.01468 11.799 age_group55+ years 0.32671 0.01342 24.350

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.217

ag g35-44yo -0.214 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.206 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.231 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201767.0 201840.1 -100875.5 201751.0 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2739 -0.6882 -0.1754 0.5325 3.1940

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.08567 0.2927 Residual 1.11132 1.0542

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.215233 0.036751 60.277 predictorTRUE -0.074201 0.008561 -8.667 age_group25-34 years old 0.031200 0.013338 2.339 age_group35-44 years old 0.137523 0.013901 9.893 age_group45-54 years old 0.179690 0.014814 12.130 age_group55+ years 0.333059 0.013607 24.478

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.117

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.216 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.216 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.211 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.240 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589
```

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =======
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201149.5 201350.5 -100552.8 201105.5 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.6991 -0.7328 -0.1607 0.5560 3.1321

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0598087 0.24456

age_group25-34 years old 0.0003769 0.01941 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0138723 0.11778 0.55 0.55

age_group45-54 years old 0.0248215 0.15755 0.46 0.46 0.88

age_group55+ years 0.0884745 0.29745 0.19 0.19 0.63 0.86

Residual 1.0974993 1.04762

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.234857	0.031362	71.260
predictorTRUE	-0.081496	0.008555	-9.526
age_group25-34 years old	0.023510	0.013475	1.745
age_group35-44 years old	0.122864	0.019837	6.194
age_group45-54 years old	0.171992	0.023964	7.177
age_group55+ years	0.351037	0.038323	9.160

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.141 ag_g25-34yo -0.089 0.021 ag_g35-44yo 0.186 0.037 0.458 ag_g45-54yo 0.180 0.047 0.386 0.726 ag_grp55+yr 0.070 0.038 0.233 0.556 0.755 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201770.0 201879.6 -100873.0 201746.0 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2731 -0.6867 -0.1713 0.5367 3.1835

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08571 0.2928
Residual 1.11123 1.0542
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.201912	0.038118	57.766
predictorTRUE	-0.049763	0.020365	-2.444
age_group25-34 years old	0.052302	0.019231	2.720
age_group35-44 years old	0.161270	0.019483	8.277
age_group45-54 years old	0.185431	0.020082	9.234
age_group55+ years	0.345045	0.018201	18.957
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d -0.040410	0.026598	-1.519
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.048596	0.027583	-1.762
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d -0.003834	0.029429	-0.130

```
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                -0.019532 0.026562 -0.735
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.288
ag_g25-34yo -0.307 0.564
ag g35-44yo -0.308 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.302 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.338  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.221 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.214 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.201 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.223 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
        8 201767 201840 -100876
                                  201751
       12 201770 201880 -100873
                                  201746 5.0251 4
fit 4
                                                      0.2847
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
```

```
AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 201153.1 201390.6 -100550.6 201101.1 68414
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.7013 -0.7329 -0.1620 0.5543 3.1439

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.0596275 0.24419

age_group25-34 years old 0.0003897 0.01974 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0143115 0.11963 0.55 0.55

age_group45-54 years old 0.0244791 0.15646 0.46 0.46 0.88

age_group55+ years 0.0885048 0.29750 0.19 0.19 0.62 0.86

Residual 1.0974165 1.04758

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.21985	0.03287	67.527
predictorTRUE	-0.05374	0.02029	-2.649
age_group25-34 years old	0.03985	0.01929	2.066
age_group35-44 years old	0.14865	0.02420	6.143
age_group45-54 years old	0.18102	0.02742	6.602
age_group55+ years	0.36825	0.04026	9.148
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	ld -0.03069	0.02646	-1.160
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	ld -0.05285	0.02766	-1.910
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	ld -0.01171	0.02943	-0.398
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.03452	0.02677	-1.289

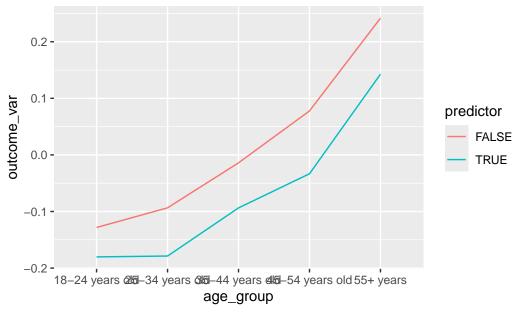
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

```
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.528
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
       npar
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a
         22 201150 201350 -100553
                                    201106
         26 201153 201391 -100551
                                    201101 4.408 4
                                                        0.3536
fit_4a
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

11. social_media_media_info



=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

TRUE

| FALSE|

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

age group

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 213587.3 213651.5 -106786.7 213573.3 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.13746 -0.76119 -0.08104 0.73333 2.75094

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09215 0.3036
Residual 1.19646 1.0938
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.551768 0.037792 67.522 age_group25-34 years old -0.002498 0.013592 -0.184

age_group35-44 years old 0.054819 0.014146 3.875 age_group45-54 years old 0.123528 0.015053 8.206 age_group55+ years 0.286562 0.013761 20.824

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_{g25-34yo} -0.211$

ag_g35-44yo -0.208 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.200 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.225 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205541.3 205614.4 -102762.7 205525.3 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.17532 -0.75468 -0.08196 0.73728 2.82881

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0922 0.3036
Residual 1.1743 1.0837
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.588488 0.038093 67.952 predictorTRUE -0.093579 0.008800 -10.634 0.013711 -0.484 age_group25-34 years old -0.006638 age_group35-44 years old 0.047832 0.014289 3.347 age_group45-54 years old 0.116294 0.015228 7.637 age_group55+ years 0.274614 0.013987 19.633

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.116
ag_g25-34yo -0.214 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.214 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.209 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.238  0.113  0.589  0.595  0.589
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00272469 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 204775.2 204976.1 -102365.6 204731.2
                                          68418
Scaled residuals:
    Min 10 Median
                               3Q
-2.33531 -0.73993 -0.08966 0.68807 2.92186
Random effects:
 Groups Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.067253 0.25933
         age_group25-34 years old 0.009793 0.09896
                                                   0.39
         age_group35-44 years old 0.023214 0.15236
                                                   0.19 0.71
                                                   0.06 0.50 0.69
         age_group45-54 years old 0.045336 0.21292
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.101677 0.31887 -0.03 0.28 0.51 0.87
 Residual
                                 1.155851 1.07511
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.597571 0.033255 78.110
predictorTRUE
                       -0.095869
                                   0.008790 -10.906
age_group25-34 years old -0.009751 0.018413 -0.530
age_group35-44 years old 0.039094 0.023386 1.672
age_group45-54 years old 0.116064
                                   0.029803 3.894
```

age_group55+ years 0.278194 0.040954 6.793 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.139 ag_g25-34yo 0.033 0.022 ag g35-44yo -0.023 0.036 0.634 ag_g45-54yo -0.085 0.042 0.490 0.637 ag_grp55+yr -0.125 0.038 0.328 0.501 0.799 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00272469 (tol = 0.002, component 1) ======== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205547.3 205656.9 -102761.7 205523.3 68428 Scaled residuals: Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.17943 -0.75493 -0.08493 0.73340 2.82740 Random effects: Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.09204 0.3034 1.17427 1.0836 Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.576649 0.039452 65.311 predictorTRUE -0.071912 0.020935 - 3.435age_group25-34 years old 0.004338 0.019768 0.219

0.291562

0.059617 0.020028 2.977

0.128026 0.020644 6.202

0.018711 15.583

0.027342 -0.739

age_group35-44 years old

age_group45-54 years old

predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.020210

age_group55+ years

```
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.021756
                                             0.028354 - 0.767
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                  -0.038684
                                             0.027305 - 1.417
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.286
ag_g25-34yo -0.305 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.306 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.300 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.336  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.219 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE: 35yo 0.213 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.200 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                           0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.222 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                           0.567
          pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
            AIC
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
       8 205541 205614 -102763
                               205525
0.7321
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204792.3 205029.8 -102370.2 204740.3 68414

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.33578 -0.73607 -0.09344 0.68919 2.92014

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.064979 0.25491
age_group25-34 years old 0.003138 0.05602 1.00
age_group35-44 years old 0.015982 0.12642 0.38 0.38
age_group45-54 years old 0.037280 0.19308 0.17 0.17 0.60
age_group55+ years 0.093853 0.30635 0.03 0.03 0.45 0.87
Residual

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

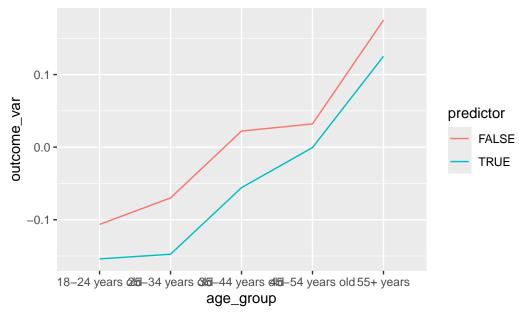
	Estimate	Sta. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.579708	0.034188	75.456
predictorTRUE	-0.070859	0.020821	-3.403
age_group25-34 years old	0.004075	0.020753	0.196
age_group35-44 years old	0.058509	0.025113	2.330
age_group45-54 years old	0.136838	0.030967	4.419
age_group55+ years	0.302945	0.041417	7.315
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	ld -0.013166	0.027180	-0.484
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	ld -0.028820	0.028492	-1.012
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	ld -0.032594	0.030346	-1.074
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.045055	0.027462	-1.641

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

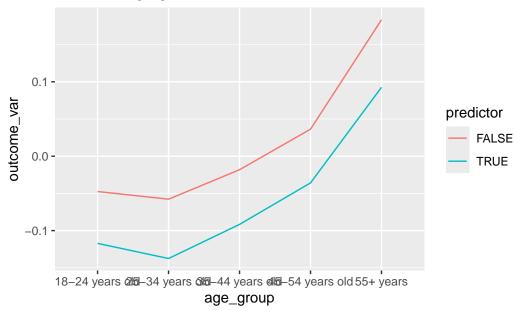
```
pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.526
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       npar
               AIC
fit_3a
         22 204775 204976 -102366
                                    204731
         26 204792 205030 -102370
                                    204740
                                               0 4
                                                              1
fit_4a
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

12. internet_media_info







age_group		1	FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	:	:
18-24 years	old	-	-0.0474727	-0.1171786
25-34 years	old	-	-0.0578027	-0.1375412
35-44 years	old	-	-0.0181909	-0.0917014
45-54 years	old		0.0363212	-0.0359105
55+ years		I	0.1833463	0.0925804

A2: Which People Would you Trust for Information

Country Level Summary

d %>% dplyr::select(

Note: Higher score = LESS TRUST

```
country, ends_with("people_info")
      ) %>%
           dplyr::group_by(country) %>%
           dplyr::summarise all(
                mean, na.rm = TRUE
           ) %>% knitr::kable(digits = 2)
                                             3.
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Aust2a25a 3.19
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Aust2ia3
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                                       2.85
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Braz2.02
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                                       2.50
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Canada3
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Chil@.04 3.08
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Colo2n04a 2.71
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Croa2ia6
                     3.34
                                       2.85
                                                     2.29
                                                                    3.52
                                                                                     3.27
                                                                                                      3.07
                                                                                                                    2.87
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DRC2.32
                     2.12
                                       2.57
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                                                                    3.33
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Denm2at6k 3.54
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Egyplt.65
                      1.95
                                       2.00
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                                                                    2.17
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Estoihi88
                                       2.99
                                                     2.11
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                      3.70
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Ethidp67
                     1.59
                                       2.05
                                                     2.11
                                                                    2.92
                                                                                     2.79
                                                                                                      2.43
                                                                                                                     2.67
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                                                                                                                                                                  2.33
                                                                                                                                                                                1.84
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Finland8
                                       3.06
                                                     2.33
                                                                                                      2.62
                                                                                                                     2.96
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Latvia89 3.28 2.99 2.08 2.98 2.92 2.75 2.79 2.78 2.77 2.56 2.32 2.40 Libedia06 1.91 2.13 2.25 2.19 2.44 2.21 2.01 2.02 1.89 2.24 1.88 2.00 Lithda86a 3.34 2.77 2.21 3.35 3.02 2.75 2.99 2.85 2.68 2.71 2.41 2.31 Malily8 1.92 2.12 2.21 2.83 2.81 2.21 2.48 2.28 2.44 2.38 1.98 2.24 Mexily99 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 New2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand 1.81 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58	KSA1.71	2.14	1.93	1.88	2.28	2.31	1.94	2.14	2.08	1.83	2.04	1.75	1.79
Liberlia 6 1.91 2.13 2.25 2.19 2.44 2.21 2.01 2.02 1.89 2.24 1.88 2.00 Lith da 6a 3.34 2.77 2.21 3.35 3.02 2.75 2.99 2.85 2.68 2.71 2.41 2.31 Malaly Sia 2.21 2.06 2.15 2.46 2.37 2.00 2.16 1.97 1.96 2.17 1.87 1.92 Mali 1.98 1.92 2.12 2.21 2.83 2.81 2.21 2.48 2.28 2.44 2.38 1.98 2.24 Mexitago 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 New 2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zeal and Niget.84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nig	Kenyla92	2.01	2.06	2.28	2.47	2.60	2.29	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.33	1.93	2.22
Lithdam6a 3.34 2.77 2.21 3.35 3.02 2.75 2.99 2.85 2.68 2.71 2.41 2.31 Malalysia 2.21 2.06 2.15 2.46 2.37 2.00 2.16 1.97 1.96 2.17 1.87 1.92 Mali1.98 1.92 2.12 2.21 2.83 2.81 2.21 2.48 2.28 2.44 2.38 1.98 2.24 Mexils/99 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 New2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand Nigefi.84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigefi.82 1.85 2.09 1.99 2.44 2.47 2.34 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigefi.82 1.	Latv i a89	3.28	2.99	2.08	2.98	2.92	2.75	2.79	2.78	2.77	2.56	2.32	2.40
Malaly Sta 2.21 2.06 2.15 2.46 2.37 2.00 2.16 1.97 1.96 2.17 1.87 1.92 Mali 1.98 1.92 2.12 2.21 2.83 2.81 2.21 2.48 2.28 2.44 2.38 1.98 2.24 Mexito 9 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 New 2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand Nigeth.84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigeth.84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigeth.84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.44 2.47 2.34 2.19 2.03 1.98 2.24 1.85 2.04 Norwa	Libe ria 96	1.91	2.13	2.25	2.19	2.44	2.21	2.01	2.02	1.89	2.24	1.88	2.00
Mali1.98 1.92 2.12 2.21 2.83 2.81 2.21 2.48 2.28 2.44 2.38 1.98 2.24 Mexitago 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 New 2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand Nigeth .84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigeth .84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigeth .84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigeth .84 3.50 2.67 2.35 3.55 2.86 2.46 2.93 3.11 2.33 2.81 2.21 2.27	Lithula &6 a	3.34	2.77	2.21	3.35	3.02	2.75	2.99	2.85	2.68	2.71	2.41	2.31
Mexita99 2.84 2.41 2.24 2.80 2.69 2.34 2.28 1.97 1.90 2.49 2.04 1.77 Nethardinds.39 2.90 2.53 3.51 2.96 2.48 2.87 2.70 2.50 3.07 2.37 2.36 New 2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand Nigetis 84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Nigetis 2 1.85 2.09 1.99 2.44 2.47 2.34 2.19 2.03 1.98 2.24 1.85 2.04 Norwall 4 3.50 2.67 2.35 3.55 2.86 2.46 2.93 3.11 2.33 2.81 2.21 2.27 Pakish 60 2.50 2.64 2.05 2.94 2.99 3.05 2.98 2.96 2.78 2.28 2.44 2.95 Philiphothese 2.02 </td <td>Malaly.Sila</td> <td>2.21</td> <td>2.06</td> <td>2.15</td> <td>2.46</td> <td>2.37</td> <td>2.00</td> <td>2.16</td> <td>1.97</td> <td>1.96</td> <td>2.17</td> <td>1.87</td> <td>1.92</td>	Malaly. Sil a	2.21	2.06	2.15	2.46	2.37	2.00	2.16	1.97	1.96	2.17	1.87	1.92
Netharing	Mali1.98	1.92	2.12	2.21	2.83	2.81	2.21	2.48	2.28	2.44	2.38	1.98	2.24
New 2.18 3.26 2.56 2.30 3.32 2.77 2.35 2.76 2.65 2.42 2.73 2.20 2.03 Zealand	Mexic@9	2.84	2.41	2.24	2.80	2.69	2.34	2.28	1.97	1.90	2.49	2.04	1.77
Zealand Niget 84 1.73 1.99 1.98 2.60 2.26 2.33 2.58 2.19 2.57 2.39 1.98 2.30 Niget 84 1.73 1.99 1.99 2.44 2.47 2.34 2.19 2.03 1.98 2.24 1.85 2.04 Norval 4 3.50 2.67 2.35 3.55 2.86 2.46 2.93 3.11 2.33 2.81 2.21 2.27 Pakist 60 2.50 2.64 2.05 2.94 2.99 3.05 2.98 2.96 2.78 2.28 2.44 2.95 Philiph 60 2.02 1.86 2.03 2.20 1.99 1.92 1.90 1.81 1.98 2.05 1.65 1.94 Pola 2.09 3.37 2.89 2.43 3.35 3.03 2.87 2.65 2.49 2.25 2.88 2.32 2.08 Port 2.08 2.03 1.70 2.40 2.19 2.07 2.09 2.02 1.84 1.98 1.61 1.68 Roman 3.00 2.78 2.18 3.13 3.00 2.77 2.80 2.58 2.42 2.54 2.09 2.13 Russ 2.06 3.30 3.12 2.25 3.24 3.11 2.85 2.93 3.22 3.15 2.87 2.64 2.62 Sene 2.11 2.04 2.56 2.37 3.30 3.00 2.83 3.03 2.94 2.86 2.89 2.18 2.45 Sierra 8.1 1.74 1.96 2.22 2.52 2.51 2.20 2.07 1.97 1.89 2.25 1.84 2.04 Leone Slovakto 3.31 2.92 2.20 3.35 3.08 2.99 2.90 2.97 2.76 2.75 2.35 2.30 Slovet 2.21 2.12 2.35 2.33 2.17 2.16 2.02 2.08 2.27 1.83 1.97 Russ 2.21 2.21 2.12 2.35 2.33 2.17 2.16 2.02 2.08 2.27 1.83 1.97 Russ 2.22 2.23 2.23 2.23 2.24 2.25	Neth 2:47 n	d 3 .39	2.90	2.53	3.51	2.96	2.48	2.87	2.70	2.50	3.07	2.37	2.36
Nigeti.84 1.73	New 2.18	3.26	2.56	2.30	3.32	2.77	2.35	2.76	2.65	2.42	2.73	2.20	2.03
Nigeitis 2 1.85 2.09 1.99 2.44 2.47 2.34 2.19 2.03 1.98 2.24 1.85 2.04 Norway 4 3.50 2.67 2.35 3.55 2.86 2.46 2.93 3.11 2.33 2.81 2.21 2.27 Pakist 6 2 2.50 2.64 2.05 2.94 2.99 3.05 2.98 2.96 2.78 2.28 2.44 2.95 Philip 6 2 2.02 1.86 2.03 2.20 1.99 1.92 1.90 1.81 1.98 2.05 1.65 1.94 Pola 2 3.37 2.89 2.43 3.35 3.03 2.87 2.65 2.49 2.25 2.88 2.32 2.08 Port 2 3 3.18 2.66 2.24 3.31 2.71 2.35 2.58 2.13 1.97 2.67 2.04 1.88 Qatar. 5 2.08 2.08 2.03 1.70 2.40 2.19 2.07 2.09 2.02 1.84 1.98 1.61 1.68 Romans 3.02 2.78 2.18 3.13 3.00 2.77 2.80 2.58 2.42 2.54 2.09 2.13 Russ 2 06 3.30 3.12 2.25 3.24 3.11 2.85 2.93 3.22 3.15 2.87 2.64 2.62 Senegal 1 2.04 2.56 2.37 3.30 3.00 2.83 3.03 2.94 2.86 2.89 2.18 2.45 Sierra. 8 1 1.74 1.96 2.22 2.52 2.51 2.20 2.07 1.97 1.89 2.25 1.84 2.04 Leone Slovak 0 4 3.50 2.93 2.19 3.44 3.15 3.08 2.99 2.90 2.97 2.76 2.75 2.35 2.30 South 9 2.12 2.21 2.12 2.35 2.33 2.17 2.16 2.02 2.08 2.27 1.83 1.97	Zealand												
Norward 3.50	Nigeit.84	1.73	1.99	1.98	2.60	2.26	2.33	2.58	2.19	2.57	2.39	1.98	2.30
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Pakist 62 2.50 2.64 2.05 2.94 2.99 3.05 2.98 2.96 2.78 2.28 2.44 2.95 Philip 62hes 2.02 1.86 2.03 2.20 1.99 1.92 1.90 1.81 1.98 2.05 1.65 1.94 Polafidle 3.37 2.89 2.43 3.35 3.03 2.87 2.65 2.49 2.25 2.88 2.32 2.08 Port 2gal 3.18 2.66 2.24 3.31 2.71 2.35 2.58 2.13 1.97 2.67 2.04 1.88 Qatal: 55 2.08 2.03 1.70 2.40 2.19 2.07 2.09 2.02 1.84 1.98 1.61 1.68 Romanica 3.02 2.78 2.18 3.13 3.00 2.77 2.80 2.58 2.42 2.54 2.09 2.13 Russ 2a06 3.30 3.12 2.25 3.24 3.11 2.85 2.93 3.22 3.15 2.87 2.64 2.62 Senegal 1 2.04 2.56 2.37	Norw2a24	3.50	2.67	2.35	3.55	2.86	2.46	2.93	3.11	2.33	2.81	2.21	2.27
Philipp@nes2.02	Pakist 6 2	2.50		2.05				2.98				2.44	2.95
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South.90 2.12 2.21 2.12 2.35 2.33 2.17 2.16 2.02 2.08 2.27 1.83 1.97													
	Africa											2.00	±.01

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Sout 2 .30	3.26	2.91	2.57	3.08	3.13	2.87	2.86	2.84	2.59	2.85	2.60	2.44
Ko-												
rea												
Sout h .98	1.93	2.11	2.24	2.59	2.75	2.47	2.25	2.03	1.94	2.37	2.06	2.26
Su-												
dan												
Spain.22	3.19	2.66	2.33	3.04	2.72	2.49	2.55	2.45	2.35	2.80	2.17	1.95
Sweden 18	3.53	2.59	2.37	3.47	2.80	2.40	3.00	2.57	2.27	2.88	2.59	2.07
Swit 2 e2la	a 3 .31	2.80	2.33	3.36	2.84	2.59	2.92	2.77	2.49	2.74	2.20	2.20
Taiw 2.10 4	2.98	2.88	2.14	2.95	2.72	2.56	2.78	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.24	2.58
Thailana	2.83	1.98	2.24	2.84	2.48	2.38	2.56	2.89	2.83	2.74	1.74	2.50
Turk e y90	2.77	2.41	2.14	2.73	2.58	2.40	2.35	2.02	2.21	2.31	1.99	1.75
UAE1.80	2.09	1.90	1.94	2.25	2.21	1.97	2.10	2.17	1.99	2.10	1.80	1.82
UK 2.47	3.18	2.89	2.56	3.24	2.95	2.61	2.99	2.92	2.50	2.96	2.46	2.32
US 2.06	2.55	2.42	2.15	2.70	2.64	2.45	2.47	2.62	2.44	2.59	2.17	2.23
Ugan lda 1	1.60	1.72	2.11	2.68	2.00	1.91	2.23	2.17	2.33	2.36	1.81	2.12
Ukra i n&8	3.22	2.73	2.18	2.93	3.13	2.79	2.72	2.78	2.64	2.64	2.12	2.41
Vietna 14	2.64	2.24	1.80	2.67	1.70	1.92	2.46	2.43	2.41	2.30	1.97	2.48

A2: Results for Trust in Media Information and Loneliness.

Question: Who would you trust to give you accurate information about an emerging crisis?

1. Family

No evidence of age effects. MH associated with more trust in family. No difference in MH trust across age groups.

2. Religious Leaders

25-44 have slightly more trust in religious leaders than youth. 55+ have less.

MH associated with more trust. No differences found across age.

3. Community Leaders

55+ less trust than youth. MH associated with more trust. No variation in the effect across age.

4. Friends

35-54 have more trust than yout. 25-34 and 55+ no differences seen.

MH associated with less trust in friends. No evidence of age effect.

5. Social Media

Older people have less trust - amount decreases more as groups get older. MH problems associated with more trust. Age effect on difference is statistically significant, but a bit weird - effect of MH on trust is larger in 35-44 and 45-54 year olds than other groups.

6. Local politicians

Trust decreases with older people. MH problems predict greater trust. No age effect in the difference.

7. Govt and political leaders

All age groups trust less than youth. MH predicts more trust. Larger trust gap for middle age groups than youth and 55+.

8. Journalists.

Older groups trust less than youth.

MH problems associated with more trust. No difference in effect across age.

9. NGOs

Older people have less trust in NGOs. MH problems associated with less trust. No interaction effect.

10. International Authorities

Older people have lower trust.

MH problems associated with higher trust. No significant difference in MH problems across age groups.

11. Employer and colleagues

25-54 trust employer and colleagues more than youth, 55+ trust less than youth.

MH problems associated with more trust. No interaction effect with age.

12. Family doctor or healthcare provides.

Older ages trust their doctor more than youth (more when 55+). MH problems associated with more trust. No interaction effect with age.

13. Scientists.

Older age associated with less trust.

Mental health associated with more trust. This gap shrinks in older age groups.

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 192413.1 192477.3 -96199.6 192399.1 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6050 -0.7563 -0.0914 0.3675 3.7854

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06283 0.2507
Residual 0.88682 0.9417
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.023380 0.031312 64.619 age_group25-34 years old 0.005753 0.011702 0.492 age_group35-44 years old -0.001090 0.012179 -0.090 age_group45-54 years old -0.003253 0.012959 -0.251 age_group55+ years -0.018589 0.011846 -1.569

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.219 ag_g35-44yo -0.216 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.208 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.233 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 182454.4 182527.5 -91219.2 182438.4 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6392 -0.7711 -0.0828 0.3638 3.8496

```
Random effects:
```

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05866 0.2422
Residual 0.84822 0.9210
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.0093328 0.0305092 65.860 predictorTRUE -0.0357123 0.0078980 -4.522 age_group25-34 years old 0.0114253 0.0116912 0.977 age_group35-44 years old -0.0018803 0.0121811 -0.154 age_group45-54 years old 0.0060534 0.0129659 0.467 age_group55+ years -0.0009693 0.0119195 -0.081

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.101 ag_g25-34yo -0.227 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.226 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.220 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.251 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
====== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 182362.6 182563.5 -91159.3 182318.6 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7162 -0.7708 -0.1042 0.3550 3.8209

Random effects:

```
Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                  0.051952 0.22793
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.008489 0.09214 -0.13
         age_group35-44 years old 0.017483 0.13222 -0.09 1.00
         age group45-54 years old 0.025131 0.15853 -0.06 0.90 0.90
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.020736 0.14400 -0.18 0.84 0.84 0.98
 Residual
                                  0.845133 0.91931
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                   0.029114 69.178
                         2.014024
predictorTRUE
                        -0.036897
                                   0.007940 -4.647
age_group25-34 years old 0.006355
                                   0.016403 0.387
age_group35-44 years old -0.005265
                                   0.020270 -0.260
age_group45-54 years old 0.004510
                                   0.023162 0.195
age_group55+ years
                        -0.002482
                                   0.021194 -0.117
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.114
ag_g25-34yo -0.274 0.022
ag_g35-44yo -0.232 0.032 0.802
ag_g45-54yo -0.187 0.037 0.734 0.778
ag_grp55+yr -0.300 0.066 0.723 0.755 0.853
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome var ~ predictor * age group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
     ATC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
182457.3 182566.8 -91216.6 182433.3
Scaled residuals:
```

Max

3Q

1Q Median

-1.6335 -0.7614 -0.0818 0.3624 3.8424

Min

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0585 0.2419
Residual 0.8482 0.9210
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	1.998125	0.031218	64.005
predictorTRUE	-0.008833	0.018250	-0.484
age_group25-34 years old	0.018083	0.014999	1.206
age_group35-44 years old	0.011690	0.015416	0.758
age_group45-54 years old	0.018608	0.016141	1.153
age_group55+ years	0.015858	0.014532	1.091
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.015525	0.023851	-0.651
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.034078	0.024886	-1.369
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.030928	0.026685	-1.159
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.051862	0.024666	-2.103

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE:_25yo

pTRUE:_35yo

pTRUE:_45yo

pTRUE:_55+y 0.507

```
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
        8 182454 182527 -91219
                               182438
fit 3
       12 182457 182567 -91217
                                182433 5.1658 4
                                                    0.2707
fit 4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
182365.7 182603.1 -91156.9 182313.7
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                       3Q
                                  Max
-1.7176 -0.7612 -0.1067 0.3555 3.8113
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.051739 0.22746
         age_group25-34 years old 0.008439 0.09186 -0.12
         age_group35-44 years old 0.017411 0.13195 -0.09 1.00
         age_group45-54 years old 0.024987 0.15807 -0.05 0.90 0.90
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.020823 0.14430 -0.19 0.84 0.84 0.98
 Residual
                                 0.845076 0.91928
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.00404 0.02992 66.990
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.01323
                                                0.01868 -0.708
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.01126 0.01904 0.591
age_group35-44 years old
                                      0.00640 0.02248 0.285
```

0.01575 0.02513 0.627

0.01402 0.02290 0.612

age_group45-54 years old

age_group55+ years

```
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.01034
                                                0.02420 - 0.427
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.02874
                                                0.02544 - 1.130
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.02757
                                                0.02717 - 1.015
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     -0.05021
                                                0.02506 -2.004
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.262
ag g25-34yo -0.328 0.403
ag_g35-44yo -0.290 0.349 0.762
ag_g45-54yo -0.243 0.312 0.705 0.752
ag_grp55+yr -0.361 0.343 0.713 0.748 0.834
pTRUE:_25yo 0.200 -0.761 -0.510 -0.270 -0.239 -0.262
pTRUE: 35yo 0.192 -0.734 -0.299 -0.433 -0.231 -0.253 0.569
0.511
pTRUE: 55+y 0.196 -0.745 -0.300 -0.261 -0.237 -0.367 0.568
                                                              0.549
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.523
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
fit 3a
        22 182363 182563 -91159
                                 182319
fit 4a
        26 182366 182603 -91157
                                 182314 4.8971 4
                                                      0.298
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

```
FALSE
                              TRUE
|age_group
            |:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0018536| -0.0090284|
|25-34 years old | 0.0154776| -0.0062899|
|35-44 years old | 0.0086365| -0.0312859|
|45-54 years old | 0.0148289| -0.0220667|
          | 0.0106297| -0.0472585|
|55+ years
========Current outcome variable:
                                        2. religious_people_info =========
=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    ATC
           BIC
                logLik deviance df.resid
198876.9 198941.1 -99431.5 198862.9 70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
          1Q Median
                    3Q
                             Max
-2.8508 -0.7253 -0.0483 0.6821 3.4855
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                  Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.3628
                         0.6023
                  0.9701
                         0.9850
Residual
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.789124 0.072615 38.410
age_group25-34 years old -0.033164  0.012240 -2.709
                              0.012741 -2.206
age_group35-44 years old -0.028111
age_group45-54 years old 0.002975
                              0.013559 0.219
```

age_group55+ years 0.096284 0.012400 7.765

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.099

ag_g35-44yo -0.098 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.094 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.105 0.589 0.593 0.584

========= Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190149.8 190222.8 -95066.9 190133.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.8868 -0.7157 -0.0306 0.6816 3.5739

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.360 0.6000 Residual 0.948 0.9737

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.813860 0.072433 38.848 predictorTRUE -0.091950 0.008353 -11.009 age_group25-34 years old -0.036129 0.012361 -2.923 age_group35-44 years old -0.032998 0.012881 -2.562 age_group45-54 years old -0.004528 0.013713 -0.330 age_group55+ years 0.086037 0.012612 6.822

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.045

ag_g25-34yo -0.101 0.013

```
ag_g35-44yo -0.101 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.098 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.112 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
```

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0160911 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 189761.3 189962.2 -94858.7 189717.3 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.9553 -0.7315 -0.0268 0.6715 3.6393

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.	Corr
country	(Intercept)	0.29897	0.5468	
	age_group25-34 years old	0.01906	0.1380	0.13
	age_group35-44 years old	0.04125	0.2031	0.21 0.97
	age_group45-54 years old	0.04349	0.2085	0.28 0.91 0.82
	age_group55+ years	0.05851	0.2419	0.29 0.75 0.63 0.93
Residual		0.93900	0.9690	

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate :	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.776279	0.066266	41.896
predictorTRUE	-0.079955	0.008384	-9.536
age_group25-34 years of	old -0.010741	0.020970	-0.512
age_group35-44 years of	old 0.001172	0.027788	0.042
age_group45-54 years of	old 0.024473	0.028666	0.854
age_group55+ years	0.093201	0.031918	2.920

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190147.8 190257.4 -95061.9 190123.8 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.8836 -0.7171 -0.0328 0.6829 3.5850

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.3587 0.5989
Residual 0.9479 0.9736
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.793223	0.072660	38.442
predictorTRUE	-0.042214	0.019295	-2.188
age_group25-34 years old	-0.018416	0.015858	-1.161
age_group35-44 years old	-0.005878	0.016300	-0.361
age_group45-54 years old	0.019331	0.017070	1.132
age_group55+ years	0.112098	0.015375	7.291
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.043048	0.025215	-1.707
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.069105	0.026309	-2.627
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old -0.059715	0.028212	-2.117

```
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years -0.072906 0.026078 -2.796
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.108
ag_g25-34yo -0.131 0.485
ag g35-44yo -0.131 0.477 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.127  0.462  0.563  0.567
ag_grp55+yr -0.144 0.517 0.630 0.638 0.633
pTRUE: 25yo 0.082 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.080 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.075 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.081 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
      8 190150 190223 -95067
                                 190134
       12 190148 190257 -95062
                                190124 9.9479 4
                                                    0.04131 *
fit 4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
unable to evaluate scaled gradient
```

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, :

Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 189763.0 190000.4 -94855.5 189711.0 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.9572 -0.7245 -0.0390 0.6716 3.6424

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.29636 0.5444

age_group25-34 years old 0.01888 0.1374 0.15

age_group35-44 years old 0.04076 0.2019 0.23 0.97

age_group45-54 years old 0.04344 0.2084 0.29 0.91 0.82

age_group55+ years 0.05844 0.2417 0.29 0.76 0.63 0.93

Residual 0.93893 0.9690

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

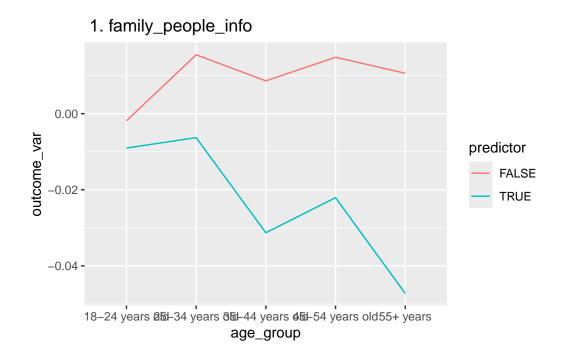
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.757694	0.066416	41.522
predictorTRUE	-0.036491	0.019783	-1.844
age_group25-34 years old	0.007785	0.023315	0.334
age_group35-44 years old	0.024366	0.029546	0.825
age_group45-54 years old	0.045864	0.030503	1.504
age_group55+ years	0.116002	0.033230	3.491
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.043355	0.025598	-1.694
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.057159	0.027016	-2.116
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.052487	0.028707	-1.828
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.059600	0.026593	-2.241

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.126
ag_g25-34yo -0.010 0.352
ag_g35-44yo 0.091 0.283 0.813
ag_g45-54yo 0.145 0.274 0.768 0.742

```
ag_grp55+yr 0.168 0.251 0.688 0.628 0.844
pTRUE:_25yo 0.096 -0.763 -0.442 -0.220 -0.211 -0.193
pTRUE: 35yo 0.092 -0.734 -0.260 -0.350 -0.202 -0.183 0.571
0.510
pTRUE: 55+y 0.094 -0.744 -0.261 -0.211 -0.207 -0.274 0.569
                                                             0.545
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.522
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
unable to evaluate scaled gradient
Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
             AIC
fit_3a
        22 189761 189962 -94859
                               189717
        26 189763 190000 -94855 189711 6.3403 4
                                                   0.1751
fit_4a
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=========Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

age_group	- 1	FALSE	TRUE
:		:	:
18-24 years o	old	0.0109906	-0.0304662
25-34 years o	old	-0.0132094	-0.0918633
35-44 years o	old	-0.0064414	-0.1082582
45-54 years o	old	0.0122665	-0.0789617
55+ years	- 1	0.0974900	-0.0078795

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 203137.3 203201.5 -101561.7 203123.3 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3474 -0.7700 -0.0452 0.5077 3.2432

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1381 0.3716
Residual 1.0315 1.0156
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.534480 0.045485 55.721 age_group25-34 years old -0.014007 0.012621 -1.110 age_group35-44 years old 0.008565 0.013136 0.652 age_group45-54 years old 0.015463 0.013979 1.106 age_group55+ years 0.066473 0.012782 5.201

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.163 ag_g35-44yo -0.161 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.155 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.173 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193931.8 194004.8 -96957.9 193915.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median 3Q
                                Max
-2.3722 -0.7662 -0.0379 0.5044 3.3176
Random effects:
```

Variance Std.Dev. Name Groups country (Intercept) 0.1339 0.3659 1.0032 1.0016

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.544140 0.044967 56.577 -0.072309 0.008591 -8.417 predictorTRUE age_group25-34 years old -0.014318 0.012715 -1.126 age_group35-44 years old 0.003034 0.013249 0.229 age_group45-54 years old 0.012644 0.014104 0.896 age_group55+ years 0.063212 0.012969 4.874

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.074

ag_g25-34yo -0.168 0.013

ag_g35-44yo -0.167 0.034 0.568

ag_g45-54yo -0.162 0.051 0.537 0.537

ag_grp55+yr -0.185 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193764.9 193965.8 -96860.5 193720.9

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.4474 -0.7479 -0.0389 0.4839 3.3124

Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.106554 0.32643 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.006634 0.08145 0.21 age group35-44 years old 0.021696 0.14730 0.32 0.96 age_group45-54 years old 0.018064 0.13440 0.28 0.63 0.71 age_group55+ years 0.023885 0.15455 0.29 0.46 0.43 0.85 0.997755 0.99888 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.5219561 0.0405341 62.218 predictorTRUE -0.0675839 0.0086290 -7.832 age_group25-34 years old 0.0009892 0.0163181 0.061 age_group35-44 years old 0.0277204 0.0223065 1.243 age_group45-54 years old 0.0306141 0.0216016 1.417 age_group55+ years 0.0712999 0.0230055 3.099 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.087 ag_g25-34yo -0.041 0.019 ag_g35-44yo 0.123 0.028 0.743 ag_g45-54yo 0.075 0.041 0.578 0.646 ag_grp55+yr 0.103 0.061 0.501 0.491 0.745 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC 193934.9 194044.5 -96955.5 193910.9 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3758 -0.7668 -0.0410 0.5030 3.3136

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1334 0.3653
Residual 1.0031 1.0016
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.53036	0.04550	55.610
predictorTRUE	-0.03915	0.01985	-1.972
age_group25-34 years old	-0.00353	0.01631	-0.216
age_group35-44 years old	0.01965	0.01677	1.172
age_group45-54 years old	0.02836	0.01756	1.615
age_group55+ years	0.08222	0.01581	5.200
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years c</pre>	old -0.02599	0.02594	-1.002
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years c</pre>	old -0.04176	0.02706	-1.543
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years c</pre>	old -0.03908	0.02902	-1.346
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.05609	0.02683	-2.091

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

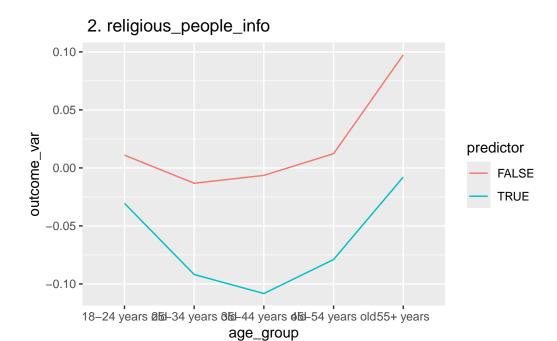
predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo

pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
     npar
        8 193932 194005 -96958 193916
fit_3
fit_4 12 193935 194044 -96955 193911 4.8659 4
                                                    0.3013
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
193783.3 194020.6 -96865.6 193731.3
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.4347 -0.7476 -0.0374 0.4793 3.3139
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.1060847 0.32571
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0006652 0.02579 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0105519 0.10272 0.63 0.63
         age_group45-54 years old 0.0132889 0.11528 0.40 0.40 0.56
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.0202634 0.14235 0.35 0.35 0.17 0.84
                                 0.9983019 0.99915
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.51257 0.04101 61.268
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.03595 0.01987 -1.809
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.00996 0.01658 0.601
```

```
0.03561
                                                0.02088
                                                         1.706
age_group35-44 years old
                                                0.02234 1.848
age_group45-54 years old
                                     0.04129
age_group55+ years
                                     0.08719
                                                0.02354
                                                        3.704
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.03150
                                                0.02590 -1.216
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.02958
                                                0.02730 - 1.083
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.03578
                                                0.02923 -1.224
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                    -0.05745
                                                0.02699 -2.128
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.198
ag_g25-34yo -0.058 0.475
ag_g35-44yo 0.160 0.386 0.531
ag_g45-54yo 0.050 0.364 0.477 0.562
ag_grp55+yr 0.064 0.347 0.459 0.416 0.709
pTRUE: 25yo 0.149 -0.750 -0.615 -0.294 -0.275 -0.262
pTRUE: 45yo 0.135 -0.679 -0.323 -0.265 -0.465 -0.246 0.510
                                                              0.497
pTRUE:_55+y 0.147 -0.736 -0.351 -0.286 -0.275 -0.383 0.553
                                                              0.530
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.509
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 193765 193966 -96860
                                 193721
fit_4a 26 193783 194021 -96866
                                 193731
                                           0 4
                                                        1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
```

`.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

age_group	ı	FALSE	IRUE
:	-	: -	:
18-24 years old		0.0007909	-0.0375181
25-34 years old		-0.0073037	-0.0671807
35-44 years old		0.0114474	-0.0620927
45-54 years old		0.0155134	-0.0546144
55+ years		0.0638466	-0.0239517

========Current outcome variable: 4. friends_people_info =========

----- Fit 2: Age Group ------

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195738.8 195803.0 -97862.4 195724.8 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9612 -0.5615 -0.2028 0.6296 3.4161

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.04986 0.2233
Residual 0.92979 0.9643
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.267477 0.028269 80.210 age_group25-34 years old -0.021234 0.011982 -1.772 age_group35-44 years old -0.042719 0.012469 -3.426 age_group45-54 years old -0.030157 0.013267 -2.273 age_group55+ years -0.007873 0.012126 -0.649

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.249 ag_g35-44yo -0.245 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.236 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.265 0.589 0.593 0.584

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 186191.3 186264.3 -93087.6 186175.3 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-1.9704 -0.5568 -0.1884 0.6362 3.5209
Random effects:
         Name
 Groups
                     Variance Std.Dev.
 country (Intercept) 0.04718 0.2172
                     0.89629 0.9467
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                   0.027786 81.576
                        2.266719
                                   0.008118 -7.094
predictorTRUE
                       -0.057590
age_group25-34 years old -0.019514  0.012018 -1.624
age_group35-44 years old -0.043292  0.012520 -3.458
age_group45-54 years old -0.026736  0.013326 -2.006
age_group55+ years
                        -0.002334 0.012249 -0.191
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.114
ag_g25-34yo -0.257 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.256 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.248 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.283 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

186112.8 186313.6 -93034.4 186068.8

-1.9955 -0.5498 -0.1879 0.6178 3.5278

AIC

BIC 186192.2 186301.7 -93084.1 186168.2

Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.045579 0.21349 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.004493 0.06703 -0.09 age group35-44 years old 0.012987 0.11396 -0.05 0.94 age_group45-54 years old 0.011757 0.10843 -0.10 0.90 0.71 0.019371 0.13918 -0.30 0.80 0.55 0.93 age_group55+ years 0.893130 0.94506 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.261e+00 2.756e-02 82.024 predictorTRUE -5.631e-02 8.160e-03 -6.900 age_group25-34 years old -1.459e-02 1.472e-02 -0.992 age_group35-44 years old -3.651e-02 1.880e-02 -1.942 age_group45-54 years old -2.165e-02 1.881e-02 -1.151 age_group55+ years -7.541e-05 2.088e-02 -0.004 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.123 ag_g25-34yo -0.280 0.023 ag_g35-44yo -0.227 0.033 0.713 ag_g45-54yo -0.260 0.046 0.676 0.634 ag_grp55+yr -0.397 0.065 0.644 0.568 0.770 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ============ Fit 4: Add Interaction ========= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

68123

logLik deviance df.resid

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9741 -0.5555 -0.1844 0.6315 3.5033

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.04713 0.2171
Residual 0.89620 0.9467
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.265418	0.028636	79.111
predictorTRUE	-0.054856	0.018758	-2.924
age_group25-34 years old	-0.028201	0.015418	-1.829
age_group35-44 years old	-0.039945	0.015845	-2.521
age_group45-54 years old	-0.029142	0.016590	-1.757
age_group55+ years	0.006313	0.014934	0.423
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.023286	0.024517	0.950
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	-0.008908	0.025580	-0.348
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.009601	0.027430	0.350
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.036622	0.025353	-1.444

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo

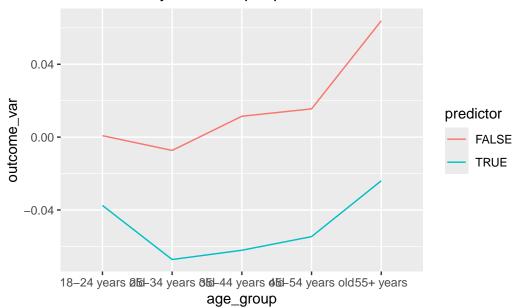
pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
     npar
        8 186191 186264 -93088
                                186175
fit_3
       12 186192 186302 -93084
                                186168 7.1085 4
                                                     0.1303
fit_4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
186129.7 186367.0 -93038.8 186077.7
Scaled residuals:
         1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-1.9881 -0.5499 -0.1888 0.6091 3.5119
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 4.445e-02 0.210821
         age_group25-34 years old 6.473e-05 0.008046 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 5.943e-03 0.077092 0.16 0.16
         age_group45-54 years old 5.495e-03 0.074132 0.10 0.10 0.38
         age_group55+ years
                                 1.196e-02 0.109367 -0.21 -0.21 0.18 0.88
                                 8.934e-01 0.945201
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
                                      2.263539 0.028010 80.813
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.054914 0.018819 -2.918
age_group25-34 years old
                                     -0.028088 0.015452 -1.818
```

```
0.018468 -2.115
                                      -0.039052
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.027985
age_group45-54 years old
                                                  0.018884 -1.482
age_group55+ years
                                       0.006799
                                                  0.020054 0.339
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.026594
                                                  0.024507 1.085
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.004107
                                                  0.025870 - 0.159
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.011432
                                                  0.027575 0.415
predictorTRUE:age group55+ years
                                      -0.039906
                                                  0.025527 - 1.563
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.275
ag_g25-34yo -0.275 0.483
ag_g35-44yo -0.216 0.415 0.508
ag_g45-54yo -0.245 0.409 0.497 0.522
ag_grp55+yr -0.390 0.386 0.456 0.464 0.685
pTRUE: 25yo 0.208 -0.750 -0.625 -0.315 -0.309 -0.291
pTRUE:_35yo 0.200 -0.722 -0.352 -0.529 -0.300 -0.281 0.547
pTRUE: 45yo 0.189 -0.680 -0.331 -0.286 -0.522 -0.275 0.513
                                                                 0.496
pTRUE:_55+y 0.204 -0.737 -0.356 -0.307 -0.308 -0.422 0.553
                                                                 0.533
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.510
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3a
        22 186113 186314 -93034
                                  186069
fit_4a 26 186130 186367 -93039
                                  186078
                                             0 4
                                                           1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

3. community_leaders_people_info



age_group	- 1	FALSE	TRUE
:	-	: -	:
18-24 years ol	d	0.0350497	-0.0166620
25-34 years ol	d	0.0063684	-0.0208318
35-44 years ol	d	-0.0059191	-0.0648360
45-54 years ol	d	0.0035571	-0.0371698
55+ years	- 1	0.0364729	-0.0506676

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200801.5 200865.7 -100393.7 200787.5 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.71774 -0.63598 -0.04159 0.66519 2.93753

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1332 0.3649
Residual 0.9979 0.9990
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.83949 0.04467 63.562 age_group25-34 years old 0.03817 0.01241 3.075 age_group35-44 years old 0.09898 0.01292 7.661 age_group45-54 years old 0.19074 0.01375 13.872 age_group55+ years 0.35008 0.01257 27.846

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.163 ag_g35-44yo -0.161 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.155 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.174 0.589 0.593 0.584

======== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 192083.2 192156.2 -96033.6 192067.2 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Median
    Min
              1Q
                               3Q
-2.77917 -0.64365 -0.01994 0.67918 3.03488
Random effects:
                    Variance Std.Dev.
Groups
         Name
country (Intercept) 0.1301
                             0.3608
                    0.9763
                             0.9881
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.880745 0.044340 64.969
predictorTRUE
                       -0.138431 0.008475 -16.334
age_group25-34 years old 0.036684 0.012544 2.925
age_group35-44 years old 0.094591 0.013070 7.237
age_group45-54 years old 0.181275 0.013914 13.029
age_group55+ years
                        0.337147 0.012794 26.352
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.074
ag_g25-34yo -0.168 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.167 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.162 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.185  0.108  0.589  0.596  0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
```

Max

191610.3 191811.2 -95783.2 191566.3

1Q Median 3Q

Scaled residuals:
Min 10

-2.78440 -0.63736 -0.00881 0.67068 3.12890

AIC

BIC 192082.7 192192.2 -96029.3 192058.7

Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.096408 0.31050 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.003314 0.05757 1.00 age group35-44 years old 0.012717 0.11277 0.72 0.72 age_group45-54 years old 0.014122 0.11884 0.61 0.61 0.62 0.046234 0.21502 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.83 age_group55+ years 0.966530 0.98312 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.859419 0.038536 74.202 predictorTRUE -0.129715 0.008491 -15.278 age_group25-34 years old 0.051732 0.014253 3.630 age_group35-44 years old 0.113397 0.018813 6.028 age_group45-54 years old 0.198704 0.019865 10.003 age_group55+ years 0.344789 0.028942 11.913 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.088 ag_g25-34yo 0.297 0.014 ag_g35-44yo 0.363 0.028 0.592 ag_g45-54yo 0.292 0.040 0.537 0.578 ag_grp55+yr 0.037 0.042 0.286 0.274 0.708 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

68123

logLik deviance df.resid

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.77666 -0.63828 -0.02078 0.67947 3.00847

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1298 0.3603
Residual 0.9762 0.9880
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.86352	0.04488	63.802
predictorTRUE	-0.09676	0.01958	-4.942
age_group25-34 years old	0.05402	0.01609	3.357
age_group35-44 years old	0.12157	0.01654	7.350
age_group45-54 years old	0.20557	0.01732	11.869
age_group55+ years	0.35273	0.01560	22.614
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	d -0.04268	0.02559	-1.668
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	d -0.07042	0.02670	-2.638
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	d -0.06444	0.02863	-2.251
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.03217	0.02646	-1.216

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

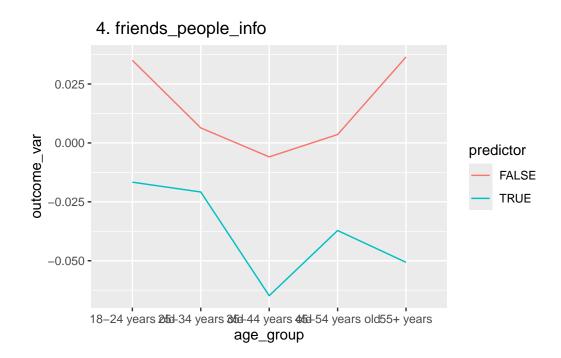
predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo

pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 192083 192156 -96034
                                192067
fit_3
       12 192083 192192 -96029
                                192059 8.5282 4
fit_4
                                                    0.07404 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
191587.8 191825.2 -95767.9 191535.8
Scaled residuals:
    Min
              10
                   Median
                               3Q
                                       Max
-2.78627 -0.63918 -0.00091 0.66993 3.14734
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.09532 0.3087
                                                   0.43
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01185 0.1088
         age_group35-44 years old 0.02537 0.1593 0.39 1.00
         age_group45-54 years old 0.02194 0.1481 0.41 0.80 0.79
                                 0.05054 0.2248 0.12 0.34 0.34 0.82
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 0.96580 0.9828
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.84100 0.03920 72.472
```

```
-0.08173
                                                  0.01989 -4.109
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.06904
                                                  0.02106 3.278
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.13991
                                                  0.02556 5.474
age_group45-54 years old
                                                  0.02501 9.021
                                       0.22564
age group55+ years
                                       0.36350
                                                  0.03159 11.506
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.04778
                                                  0.02584 -1.850
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.07036
                                                  0.02721 - 2.585
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.07454
                                                  0.02887 - 2.582
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.04944
                                                  0.02687 - 1.840
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.212
ag_g25-34yo 0.044 0.387
ag_g35-44yo 0.099 0.326 0.780
ag_g45-54yo 0.092 0.332 0.673 0.696
ag_grp55+yr -0.044 0.264 0.435 0.432 0.730
pTRUE: 25yo 0.161 -0.759 -0.491 -0.252 -0.254 -0.200
pTRUE:_35yo 0.155 -0.732 -0.286 -0.406 -0.246 -0.192 0.568
pTRUE:_45yo 0.147 -0.687 -0.267 -0.227 -0.417 -0.190 0.526
                                                                0.510
pTRUE: 55+y 0.157 -0.740 -0.287 -0.241 -0.251 -0.291 0.561
                                                                0.541
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.518
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
      npar
fit 3a
       22 191610 191811 -95783
                                 191566
        26 191588 191825 -95768 191536 30.508 4 3.857e-06 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0873704	-0.1877338
25-34 years	old		-0.0502145	-0.1780374
35-44 years	old		0.0006386	-0.1472399
45-54 years	old		0.0675175	-0.0707654
55+ years		Ι	0.1960426	0.0883007

6. local_politician_people_info = ==Current outcome variable: ==Predictor variable: mh_problems =========

=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========

```
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
202386.5 202450.7 -101186.3 202372.5
                                       70676
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
   Min
                          3Q
                                Max
-2.5060 -0.7756 -0.0351 0.8105 3.1835
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1087
                            0.3298
Residual
                    1.0208
                            1.0103
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.730053 0.040607 67.231
age_group25-34 years old -0.004261
                                 0.012555 -0.339
age_group35-44 years old 0.034561 0.013067 2.645
age_group45-54 years old 0.052825
                                 0.013905 3.799
age_group55+ years
                                 0.012714 8.878
                       0.112871
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.181
ag_g35-44yo -0.179 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.172 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.193  0.589  0.593  0.584
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country) Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193675.0 193748.1 -96829.5 193659.0 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5176 -0.7778 -0.0292 0.8027 3.2012

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1058 0.3253
Residual 0.9996 0.9998
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.740366 0.040263 68.062 predictorTRUE -0.067593 0.008575 -7.882 age_group25-34 years old -0.002221 0.012692 -0.175 age_group35-44 years old 0.029056 0.013225 2.197 age_group45-54 years old 0.050151 0.014078 3.562 age_group55+ years 0.110521 0.012944 8.538

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.083
ag_g25-34yo -0.187 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.186 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.181 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.206 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : unable to evaluate scaled gradient
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues

======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193447.8 193648.6 -96701.9 193403.8

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5160 -0.7841 -0.0361 0.8008 3.2212

Random effects:

Variance Std.Dev. Corr Groups Name 0.086081 0.2934 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.005625 0.0750 0.39 age_group35-44 years old 0.019858 0.1409 0.35 0.99 age_group45-54 years old 0.016064 0.1267 0.35 0.43 0.50 age_group55+ years 0.018714 0.1368 0.07 0.01 0.13 0.85 Residual 0.993377 0.9967

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.721819 0.036705 74.154 predictorTRUE -0.061308 0.008607 -7.123 age_group25-34 years old 0.011994 0.015731 0.762 age_group35-44 years old 0.051146 0.021634 2.364 age_group45-54 years old 0.064142 0.020856 3.076 age_group55+ years 0.125946 0.021263 5.923

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.095

ag_g25-34yo 0.033 0.017

ag_g35-44yo 0.126 0.028 0.739

ag_g45-54yo 0.097 0.040 0.490 0.520

ag grp55+yr -0.095 0.065 0.318 0.317 0.735

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)

unable to evaluate scaled gradient

Model failed to converge: degenerate Hessian with 1 negative eigenvalues

=========== Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193677.5 193787.0 -96826.7 193653.5 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5138 -0.7754 -0.0281 0.8089 3.2059

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1057 0.3251
Residual 0.9996 0.9998
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.729199	0.040915	66.705
predictorTRUE	-0.040285	0.019813	-2.033
age_group25-34 years old	0.016026	0.016284	0.984
age_group35-44 years old	0.044581	0.016737	2.664
age_group45-54 years old	0.066078	0.017526	3.770
age_group55+ years	0.117352	0.015781	7.436
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years or</pre>	old -0.046270	0.025893	-1.787
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years or</pre>	old -0.040094	0.027016	-1.484
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years or</pre>	old -0.042746	0.028970	-1.476
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.006163	0.026778	-0.230

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

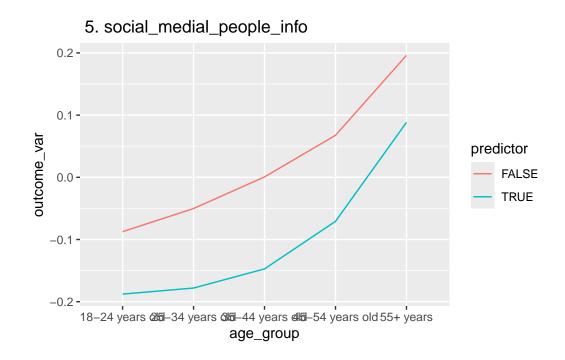
```
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
       8 193675 193748 -96830
                                 193659
                                 193653 5.5933 4
                                                     0.2316
fit 4
       12 193677 193787 -96827
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
193464.1 193701.4 -96706.0 193412.1
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.5158 -0.7882 -0.0378 0.8030 3.2173
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.085553 0.29249
         age_group25-34 years old 0.001263 0.03553
                                                    1.00
                                                    0.61 0.61
         age_group35-44 years old 0.011255 0.10609
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014726 0.12135
                                                    0.38 0.38 0.31
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.020964 0.14479
                                                    0.05 0.05 -0.04 0.87
```

```
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.71600
                                                  0.03725 72.919
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.03454
                                                  0.01982 - 1.743
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.02556
                                                 0.01679 1.522
                                                 0.02109 2.656
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.05601
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.07395
                                                  0.02278 3.246
age_group55+ years
                                       0.12747
                                                  0.02364 5.393
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.04961
                                                  0.02584 - 1.920
                                                  0.02728 -1.002
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.02732
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.03997
                                                  0.02914 - 1.372
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.01512
                                                  0.02692 -0.562
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.218
ag g25-34yo -0.016 0.467
ag g35-44yo 0.136 0.382 0.541
ag_g45-54yo 0.032 0.356 0.477 0.465
ag_grp55+yr -0.155  0.344  0.410  0.317  0.733
pTRUE: 25yo 0.164 -0.749 -0.606 -0.290 -0.269 -0.259
pTRUE:_35yo 0.158 -0.721 -0.341 -0.487 -0.260 -0.249 0.546
pTRUE: 45yo 0.149 -0.678 -0.319 -0.261 -0.455 -0.246 0.511
                                                                 0.493
pTRUE: 55+y 0.161 -0.736 -0.344 -0.282 -0.269 -0.378 0.552
                                                                 0.530
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: 55+y 0.510
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

0.993669 0.99683

Residual

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

age_group	-	FALSE	TRUE
:		: -	:
18-24 years ol	d	-0.0213180	-0.0616817
25-34 years ol	d	-0.0114205	-0.0921957
35-44 years ol	d	0.0110723	-0.0607706
45-54 years ol	d	0.0263220	-0.0471669
55+ years	- 1	0.0705328	0.0326618

======Current outcome variable: 7. govt_pol_leaders_people_info =========

```
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                  logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
208273.2 208337.4 -104129.6 208259.2
                                    70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
         1Q Median
                      3Q
                             Max
-2.1427 -0.7371 -0.1438 0.6917 2.9593
Random effects:
Groups Name
                 Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1025
                        0.3201
Residual
                  1.1096 1.0534
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.49297 0.03960 62.961
                              0.01309 2.894
age_group25-34 years old 0.03789
age_group35-44 years old 0.05137 0.01362 3.770
age_group45-54 years old 0.06647 0.01450 4.585
                     0.07707 0.01325 5.815
age_group55+ years
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
         (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.194
ag g35-44yo -0.191 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.184 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.207 0.589 0.593 0.584
```

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199081.1 199154.1 -99532.5 199065.1 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1859 -0.7423 -0.1499 0.6897 3.0152

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.101 0.3178
Residual 1.082 1.0403
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.490878	0.039509	63.046
predictorTRUE	-0.044031	0.008923	-4.935
age_group25-34 years old	0.037596	0.013207	2.847
age_group35-44 years old	0.047254	0.013761	3.434
age_group45-54 years old	0.064293	0.014648	4.389
age_group55+ years	0.081530	0.013468	6.054

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00310031 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
198891.5 199092.3 -99423.7 198847.5
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                           3Q
                                  Max
-2.2363 -0.7456 -0.1467 0.6997 3.0476
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                 0.09283 0.30468
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.00754 0.08683
                                                    0.14
         age_group35-44 years old 0.01408 0.11864
                                                    0.23 0.76
         age_group45-54 years old 0.01884 0.13724
                                                    0.05 0.38 0.50
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.01748  0.13221  -0.15  -0.14  0.09  0.71
 Residual
                                  1.07574 1.03718
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.483781 0.038138 65.127
                                   0.008958 -5.047
predictorTRUE
                       -0.045214
age_group25-34 years old 0.046971 0.017139 2.741
age_group35-44 years old 0.059228 0.020030 2.957
age_group45-54 years old 0.073402
                                   0.022190 3.308
age_group55+ years
                         0.098325
                                   0.021323 4.611
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.095
ag g25-34yo -0.091 0.015
ag_g35-44yo 0.000 0.030 0.654
ag g45-54yo -0.106 0.039 0.462 0.522
ag_grp55+yr -0.260 0.068 0.257 0.331 0.651
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00310031 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1907 -0.7347 -0.1509 0.6964 3.0074

199081.4 199190.9 -99528.7 199057.4

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.101 0.3178
Residual 1.082 1.0403
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

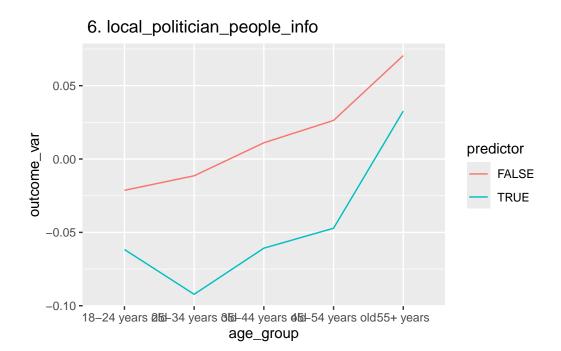
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.48346	0.04024	61.710
predictorTRUE	-0.02557	0.02062	-1.240
age_group25-34 years old	0.05669	0.01694	3.346
age_group35-44 years old	0.05782	0.01741	3.320
age_group45-54 years old	0.07492	0.01824	4.109
age_group55+ years	0.08164	0.01642	4.972
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d -0.04923	0.02694	-1.827
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.02757	0.02811	-0.981
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d -0.02898	0.03014	-0.962
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.01602	0.02786	0.575

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _55+y 0.157 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560 0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
      8 199081 199154 -99533
                                 199065
                                 199057 7.7291 4
fit_4 12 199081 199191 -99529
                                                      0.102
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00452921 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
198893.8 199131.1 -99420.9 198841.8
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            ЗQ
                                   Max
-2.2385 -0.7489 -0.1468 0.6983 3.0467
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.092564 0.30424
         age_group25-34 years old 0.007646 0.08744
                                                    0.14
```

```
0.23 0.76
          age_group35-44 years old 0.014207 0.11919
          age_group45-54 years old 0.018680 0.13668 0.05 0.36 0.50
          age_group55+ years
                                  0.017444 0.13207 -0.14 -0.13 0.10 0.71
                                  1.075649 1.03713
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.475830 0.038897 63.650
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.026025
                                                  0.020897 - 1.245
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.066901
                                                  0.020347 3.288
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.066939
                                                  0.022855 2.929
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.083200
                                                  0.024757
                                                             3.361
age_group55+ years
                                       0.100609
                                                  0.023463 4.288
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.051196
                                                  0.027309 - 1.875
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.018497
                                                  0.028614 -0.646
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.025486
                                                  0.030633 -0.832
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.004382
                                                  0.028207 0.155
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.223
ag_g25-34yo -0.170 0.419
ag_g35-44yo -0.082 0.379 0.644
ag_g45-54yo -0.166 0.351 0.491 0.542
ag_grp55+yr -0.305 0.374 0.357 0.410 0.665
pTRUE: 25yo 0.169 -0.755 -0.535 -0.290 -0.267 -0.282
pTRUE: 35yo 0.163 -0.728 -0.308 -0.476 -0.258 -0.274 0.557
pTRUE: 45yo 0.153 -0.682 -0.286 -0.260 -0.444 -0.263 0.518
                                                                 0.500
pTRUE: _55+y 0.167 -0.740 -0.314 -0.284 -0.267 -0.410 0.558
                                                                 0.539
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.512
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00452921 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0357580	-0.0610057
25-34 years	old	1	0.0166660	-0.0540768
35-44 years	old		0.0139497	-0.0335580
45-54 years	old	1	0.0274286	-0.0212144
55+ years		Ι	0.0300634	0.0255949

```
=======Current outcome variable: 8. journalists_people_info =========
 =======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
========= Fit 2: Age Group ========
=======Predictor variable: mh problems ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
204197.9 204262.0 -102091.9 204183.9
                                       70676
Scaled residuals:
    Min
             1Q
                 Median
                            3Q
                                    Max
-2.37321 -0.77341 -0.07775 0.71257 3.02976
Random effects:
Groups Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1018
                           0.3191
                   1.0474
Residual
                           1.0234
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.54439 0.03940 64.582
age_group25-34 years old 0.03039
                                 0.01272 2.390
age_group35-44 years old 0.06486 0.01324 4.900
age_group45-54 years old 0.10315
                               0.01408 7.324
age_group55+ years
                                 0.01288 14.633
                       0.18844
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.189
ag_g35-44yo -0.187 0.566
```

ag_g45-54yo -0.180 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.202 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195151.3 195224.3 -97567.6 195135.3 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.38880 -0.75923 -0.07982 0.68756 3.13515

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09948 0.3154
Residual 1.02162 1.0108
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.565118 0.039152 65.517 predictorTRUE -0.100751 0.008669 -11.622 age_group25-34 years old 0.029921 0.012831 2.332 age_group35-44 years old 0.059905 0.013369 4.481 age_group45-54 years old 0.099964 0.014231 7.024 age_group55+ years 0.183455 0.013085 14.020

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.086 ag_g25-34yo -0.194 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.194 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.188 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.215 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
194978.0 195178.8 -97467.0 194934.0
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            10 Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.4241 -0.7615 -0.0839 0.7054 3.1824
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.084439 0.29058
         age_group25-34 years old 0.005327 0.07298 0.38
         age_group35-44 years old 0.014293 0.11955 0.30 1.00
         age group45-54 years old 0.007834 0.08851 0.19 0.43 0.42
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.021924 0.14807 0.02 0.14 0.14 0.92
                                  1.016316 1.00812
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
                         2.555940 0.036419 70.182
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                        -0.099269
                                   0.008703 -11.406
                                              2.389
age_group25-34 years old 0.037611
                                   0.015741
age_group35-44 years old 0.069068
                                   0.019803 3.488
age_group45-54 years old 0.109325
                                   0.017945 6.092
age_group55+ years
                         0.191813
                                   0.022394 8.565
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a 25yo a 35yo a 45yo
predctrTRUE -0.097
ag g25-34yo 0.017 0.018
ag_g35-44yo 0.054 0.030 0.736
ag_g45-54yo -0.066 0.048 0.511 0.488
ag_grp55+yr -0.123  0.061  0.358  0.326  0.718
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195151.0 195260.6 -97563.5 195127.0 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.39214 -0.75900 -0.07959 0.68916 3.14478

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09909 0.3148
Residual 1.02150 1.0107
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.54543	0.03979	63.978
predictorTRUE	-0.05305	0.02003	-2.649
age_group25-34 years old	0.05173	0.01646	3.143
age_group35-44 years old	0.08570	0.01692	5.065
age_group45-54 years old	0.11739	0.01772	6.626
age_group55+ years	0.20798	0.01595	13.037
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.05412	0.02618	-2.068
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.06586	0.02731	-2.411
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.03979	0.02929	-1.359
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.06858	0.02707	-2.533

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE:_35yo 0.151 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
0.499
pTRUE: 55+y 0.154 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                            0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
            AIC
                 BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      8 195151 195224 -97568
                              195135
fit_3
fit 4 12 195151 195261 -97564 195127 8.2555 4
                                                 0.08265 .
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0464907 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
            BIC logLik deviance df.resid
    AIC
194977.2 195214.6 -97462.6 194925.2
                                   68109
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median 3Q
                                Max
-2.4260 -0.7658 -0.0855 0.7045 3.1903
```

```
Random effects:
```

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.083641 0.28921
age_group25-34 years old 0.005268 0.07258 0.41
age_group35-44 years old 0.013988 0.11827 0.31 0.99
age_group45-54 years old 0.006999 0.08366 0.24 0.31 0.42
age_group55+ years 0.020932 0.14468 0.03 0.00 0.13 0.92
Residual 1.016199 1.00807

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.53615	0.03704	68.474
predictorTRUE	-0.05166	0.02024	-2.553
age_group25-34 years old	0.05933	0.01886	3.146
age_group35-44 years old	0.09291	0.02233	4.161
age_group45-54 years old	0.12722	0.02060	6.176
age_group55+ years	0.21830	0.02401	9.092
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.05392	0.02635	-2.047
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.05916	0.02778	-2.130
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old -0.04102	0.02947	-1.392
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.07389	0.02738	-2.698

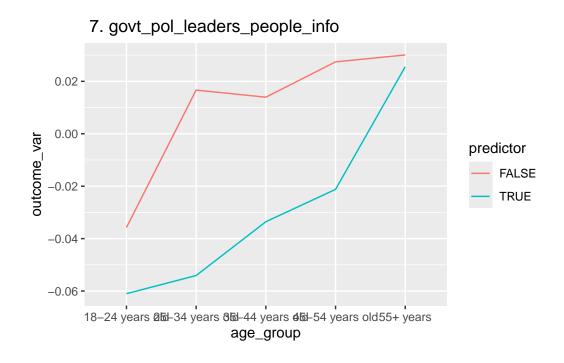
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

predctrTRUE

```
pTRUE:_55+y 0.514
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0464907 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
              AIC
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
         22 194978 195179 -97467
                                  194934
fit_3a
        26 194977 195215 -97463 194925 8.7611 4 0.06736 .
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



```
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0529748| -0.1070759|
|25-34 years old | -0.0112124| -0.1105063|
|35-44 years old | 0.0132415| -0.0934196|
|45-54 years old | 0.0352790| -0.0434958|
|55+ years
              | 0.1150342| 0.0064486|
=======Current outcome variable: 9. ngos_people_info =========
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
              BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
208604.2 208668.4 -104295.1 208590.2
                                       70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                         3Q
                               Max
-2.2509 -0.7602 -0.1014 0.6111 3.0726
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.119
                           0.3449
                   1.115
                           1.0558
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
```

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.44444	0.04247	57.560
age_group25-34 years old	0.01847	0.01312	1.408
$age_group35-44$ years old	0.05115	0.01366	3.746
age_group45-54 years old	0.10916	0.01453	7.513
age_group55+ years	0.19255	0.01329	14.493

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.181 ag_g35-44yo -0.179 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.172 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.193 0.589 0.593 0.584
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199290.8 199363.8 -99637.4 199274.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.27581 -0.75639 -0.09307 0.59879 3.08433

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1167 0.3416
Residual 1.0855 1.0419
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.459377 0.042255 58.203 predictorTRUE -0.106443 0.008936 -11.912 age_group25-34 years old 0.024785 0.013226 1.874 age_group35-44 years old 0.052332 0.013781 3.797 age_group45-54 years old 0.111892 0.014670 7.627 age_group55+ years 0.191969 0.013489 14.232

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.082 ag_g25-34yo -0.186 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.185 0.034 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.180 0.051 0.537 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.205 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
            BIC
198958.4 199159.2 -99457.2 198914.4
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median 3Q
                                Max
-2.3903 -0.7406 -0.1087 0.5979 3.0877
Random effects:
Groups
                               Variance Std.Dev. Corr
        Name
 country (Intercept)
                               0.08947 0.2991
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01135 0.1065 0.15
         age_group35-44 years old 0.01639 0.1280 0.26 0.90
         age_group45-54 years old 0.01790 0.1338 0.31 0.63 0.50
                               0.04251 0.2062 0.24 0.32 0.28 0.91
         age_group55+ years
Residual
                               1.07667 1.0376
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.440883 0.037542 65.017
predictorTRUE
                      -0.104129 0.008965 -11.615
age_group25-34 years old 0.039417 0.018788 2.098
age_group35-44 years old 0.071135 0.020895 3.404
age_group45-54 years old 0.127996
                                 0.021945 5.833
age_group55+ years
                       0.195888
                                 0.028531 6.866
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.098
ag_g25-34yo -0.068 0.018
ag_g35-44yo 0.030 0.031 0.746
```

```
ag_g45-54yo 0.065 0.042 0.594 0.524
ag_grp55+yr 0.078 0.049 0.405 0.378 0.775
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199287.7 199397.2 -99631.8 199263.7 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.27078 -0.75752 -0.09158 0.59801 3.08611

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1169 0.3419
Residual 1.0853 1.0418
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.45940	0.04299	57.210
predictorTRUE	-0.10585	0.02065	-5.127
age_group25-34 years old	0.04151	0.01697	2.447
age_group35-44 years old	0.04408	0.01744	2.528
age_group45-54 years old	0.11506	0.01826	6.300
age_group55+ years	0.18476	0.01644	11.235
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.04439	0.02698	-1.645
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old 0.02367	0.02815	0.841
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.01128	0.03019	-0.374
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.03235	0.02790	1.159

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.196

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.237 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.236 0.477 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.230 0.462 0.563 0.567
ag_grp55+yr -0.260 0.517 0.630 0.638 0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.148 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 45yo 0.135 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                              0.499
pTRUE: _55+y 0.147 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                              0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
        8 199291 199364 -99637
                                199275
fit 3
\mathtt{fit}_4
       12 199288 199397 -99632
                              199264 11.09 4
                                                  0.02557 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    ATC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
198973.7 199211.1 -99460.9 198921.7
```

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.38058 -0.74709 -0.09811 0.60079 3.06189

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.088058 0.29674
age_group25-34 years old 0.001129 0.03360 1.00
age_group35-44 years old 0.007302 0.08545 0.61 0.61
age_group45-54 years old 0.012891 0.11354 0.46 0.46 0.14
age_group55+ years 0.040852 0.20212 0.27 0.27 0.11 0.96
Residual

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.44274	0.03789	64.461
predictorTRUE	-0.10156	0.02061	-4.927
age_group25-34 years old	0.05377	0.01738	3.094
age_group35-44 years old	0.05750	0.02026	2.839
age_group45-54 years old	0.12990	0.02276	5.707
age_group55+ years	0.18662	0.02947	6.332
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d -0.04834	0.02690	-1.797
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d 0.02948	0.02832	1.041
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d -0.01666	0.03022	-0.551
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.02597	0.02806	0.926

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

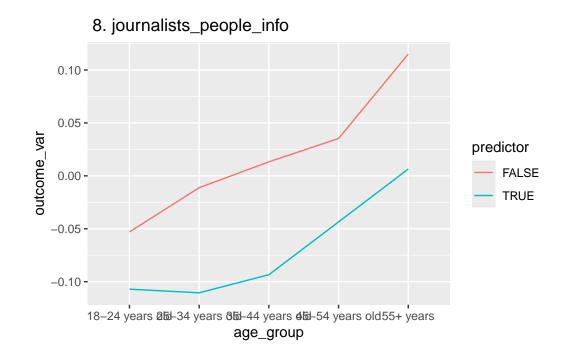
ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

```
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE:_25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.508
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
         22 198958 199159 -99457
                                   198914
fit_3a
         26 198974 199211 -99461
                                   198922
fit_4a
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

```
FALSE
|age_group |
                               TRUE
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0331052| -0.1389873|
|25-34 years old | -0.0015631| -0.1430178|
|35-44 years old | -0.0086684| -0.0779270|
|45-54 years old | 0.0524621| -0.0501944|
             | 0.1112542| 0.0507001|
|55+ years
=======Current outcome variable: 10. int_authority_people_info ==========
========Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
214446.8 214511.0 -107216.4 214432.8
                                     70676
Scaled residuals:
          1Q Median
                       3Q
                              Max
-2.0408 -0.7306 -0.2069 0.5836 2.9462
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                  Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08175 0.2859
Residual
                  1.21125 1.1006
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.26122 0.03579 63.179
age_group25-34 years old 0.04168
                               0.01368 3.048
age_group35-44 years old 0.11083
                             0.01423 7.787
age_group45-54 years old 0.17463
                               0.01514 11.531
```

0.01384 17.969

0.24876

age_group55+ years

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.224

ag_g35-44yo -0.221 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.213 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.239 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204814.0 204887.1 -102399.0 204798.0 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0958 -0.7238 -0.1875 0.5864 3.0568

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08076 0.2842
Residual 1.17770 1.0852
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.274328 0.035813 63.505 predictorTRUE -0.105973 0.009306 -11.387 age_group25-34 years old 0.047143 0.013776 3.422 age_group35-44 years old 0.109410 0.014353 7.623 age_group45-54 years old 0.176701 0.015278 11.566 age_group55+ years 0.249492 0.014045 17.764

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.101

ag_g25-34yo -0.228 0.013

ag_g35-44yo -0.227 0.034 0.568

```
ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.252 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
```

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204476.1 204677.0 -102216.1 204432.1 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2849 -0.7341 -0.1846 0.5916 3.0342

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.055499 0.23558

age_group25-34 years old 0.007109 0.08432 0.33

age_group35-44 years old 0.020553 0.14336 0.24 1.00

age_group45-54 years old 0.024646 0.15699 0.11 0.61 0.62

age_group55+ years 0.056337 0.23736 0.12 0.50 0.50 0.97

Residual 1.168268 1.08086

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.260702 0.030547 74.008 predictorTRUE -0.107786 0.009342 -11.538 age_group25-34 years old 0.060969 0.017309 3.522 age_group35-44 years old 0.125037 0.022621 5.527 age_group45-54 years old 0.191972 0.024380 7.874 age_group55+ years 0.261774 0.031971 8.188

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.126

ag_g25-34yo -0.052 0.020

ag_g35-44yo -0.015 0.031 0.751

ag_g45-54yo -0.096 0.040 0.562 0.592

ag_grp55+yr -0.038 0.046 0.474 0.510 0.835

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (0K)

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204815.3 204924.8 -102395.6 204791.3 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0876 -0.7192 -0.1893 0.5815 3.0592

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0808 0.2842
Residual 1.1776 1.0852
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.276436	0.036702	62.025
predictorTRUE	-0.110505	0.021503	-5.139
age_group25-34 years old	0.056250	0.017674	3.183
age_group35-44 years old	0.111557	0.018164	6.142
age_group45-54 years old	0.169888	0.019019	8.932
age_group55+ years	0.239487	0.017123	13.986
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.024570	0.028104	-0.874
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.007621	0.029323	-0.260
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old 0.019685	0.031443	0.626
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.040656	0.029063	1.399

```
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.239
ag_g25-34yo -0.289 0.485
ag g35-44yo -0.288 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.281 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag grp55+yr -0.318  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE:_25yo 0.181 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE:_35yo 0.175 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE:_45yo 0.165 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE: _55+y 0.179 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
============= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ==========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit 3
       8 204814 204887 -102399
                                204798
                                204791 6.7412 4
fit_4 12 204815 204925 -102396
                                                     0.1502
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
      AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 204479.1 204716.5 -102213.6 204427.1
                                           68109
```

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2788 -0.7335 -0.1794 0.5908 3.0397

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.055585 0.23577
age_group25-34 years old 0.007001 0.08367 0.33
age_group35-44 years old 0.020694 0.14385 0.24 1.00
age_group45-54 years old 0.025010 0.15815 0.11 0.62 0.62
age_group55+ years 0.056343 0.23737 0.12 0.50 0.50 0.97
Residual 1.168178 1.08082

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.263931	0.031647	71.536
predictorTRUE	-0.115629	0.021786	-5.308
age_group25-34 years old	0.068649	0.020614	3.330
age_group35-44 years old	0.122102	0.025363	4.814
age_group45-54 years old	0.183713	0.027050	6.791
age_group55+ years	0.251470	0.033545	7.497
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	l -0.021038	0.028281	-0.744
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.006933	0.029867	0.232
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.023857	0.031743	0.752
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.035907	0.029451	1.219

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.286

ag_g25-34yo -0.164 0.428

ag_g35-44yo -0.114 0.357 0.715

ag_g45-54yo -0.178 0.335 0.570 0.601

ag_grp55+yr -0.106 0.270 0.495 0.533 0.814

pTRUE:_25yo 0.217 -0.756 -0.546 -0.275 -0.255 -0.205

pTRUE:_35yo 0.209 -0.730 -0.315 -0.447 -0.246 -0.197 0.563

pTRUE:_45yo 0.197 -0.685 -0.295 -0.247 -0.422 -0.195 0.521 0.503

pTRUE:_55+y 0.211 -0.740 -0.316 -0.264 -0.253 -0.296 0.560 0.541

pTRUE:_4yo

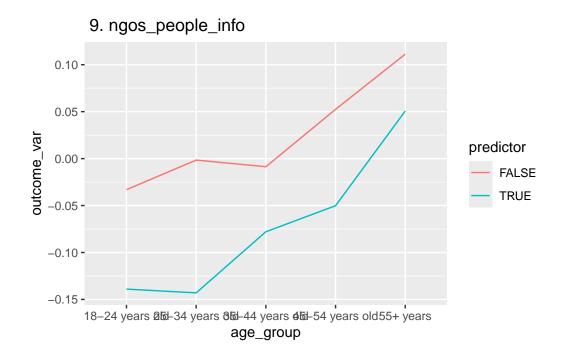
predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

```
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.517
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a
         22 204476 204677 -102216
                                    204432
         26 204479 204717 -102214 204427 4.9858 4
fit_4a
                                                         0.2888
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

```
FALSE
|age_group
             |:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0678317| -0.1799013|
|25-34 years old | -0.0241931| -0.1500493|
|35-44 years old | 0.0188514| -0.0849324|
|45-54 years old | 0.0652965| -0.0093238|
           | 0.1220611| 0.0666799|
|55+ years
=======Current outcome variable: 11. employer_colleague_people_info ========
========Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     ATC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
208588.7 208652.8 -104287.4 208574.7
                                     70154
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                       3Q
                               Max
-2.2068 -0.7165 -0.1977 0.6386 2.8629
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                  Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07898 0.281
Residual
                   1.13961 1.068
Number of obs: 70161, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.59402
                               0.03516 73.778
age_group25-34 years old -0.07905
                               0.01334 -5.927
age_group35-44 years old -0.07387
                               0.01388 - 5.324
age_group45-54 years old -0.03303
                               0.01476 -2.238
```

age_group55+ years 0.19868 0.01349 14.723

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.223

ag_g35-44yo -0.220 0.567

ag_g45-54yo -0.212 0.536 0.535

ag_grp55+yr -0.237 0.590 0.595 0.585

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199646.5 199719.4 -99815.2 199630.5 67605

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2128 -0.7195 -0.1921 0.6262 2.9360

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07645 0.2765 Residual 1.11664 1.0567

Number of obs: 67613, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.600467 0.034873 74.570 predictorTRUE -0.061519 0.009103 -6.758 age_group25-34 years old -0.081439 0.013491 -6.036 age_group35-44 years old -0.076855 0.014052 -5.469 age_group45-54 years old -0.034848 0.014956 -2.330 age_group55+ years 0.200072 0.013750 14.551

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.102

ag_g25-34yo -0.230 0.014

```
ag_g35-44yo -0.229 0.035 0.570
ag_g45-54yo -0.223 0.053 0.539 0.539
ag_grp55+yr -0.254 0.110 0.591 0.598 0.591
```

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0064918 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199170.0 199370.7 -99563.0 199126.0 67591

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2838 -0.6992 -0.1894 0.6064 2.9443

Random effects:

Groups	Name	Variance	Std.Dev.	Corr			
country	(Intercept)	0.06315	0.2513				
	age_group25-34 years old	0.01068	0.1033	-0.03			
	age_group35-44 years old	0.01812	0.1346	-0.08	0.81		
	age_group45-54 years old	0.02151	0.1467	-0.11	0.58	0.54	
	age_group55+ years	0.06557	0.2561	0.10	0.47	0.28	0.70
Residual		1.10408	1.0508				

Number of obs: 67613, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.586881	0.032258	80.194
predictorTRUE	-0.053828	0.009127	-5.897
age_group25-34 years old	-0.075228	0.018736	-4.015
age_group35-44 years old	-0.068041	0.021706	-3.135
age_group45-54 years old	-0.021335	0.023332	-0.914
age_group55+ years	0.169856	0.034044	4.989

Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0064918 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

============ Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199648.5 199757.9 -99812.2 199624.5 67601

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2188 -0.7215 -0.1971 0.6223 2.9377

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07633 0.2763
Residual 1.11654 1.0567
Number of obs: 67613, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.598272	0.035725	72.730
predictorTRUE	-0.056176	0.021057	-2.668
age_group25-34 years old	-0.078080	0.017324	-4.507
age_group35-44 years old	-0.078294	0.017796	-4.400
age_group45-54 years old	-0.043025	0.018635	-2.309
age_group55+ years	0.209614	0.016775	12.495
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.008507	0.027506	-0.309
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old 0.005217	0.028687	0.182
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old 0.028737	0.030756	0.934

```
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                -0.039994 0.028437 -1.406
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.242
ag_g25-34yo -0.292 0.487
ag g35-44yo -0.291 0.480 0.587
ag_g45-54yo -0.284  0.464  0.565  0.569
ag_grp55+yr -0.321  0.520  0.632  0.640  0.635
pTRUE: 25yo 0.183 -0.754 -0.627 -0.366 -0.353 -0.395
pTRUE: 35yo 0.177 -0.725 -0.360 -0.612 -0.344 -0.387 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.167 -0.680 -0.336 -0.333 -0.592 -0.366 0.518
                                                                 0.500
pTRUE:_55+y 0.181 -0.739 -0.364 -0.360 -0.352 -0.557 0.560
                                                                 0.541
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.508
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ==========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
        8 199646 199719 -99815
                                 199630
                                 199624 5.9961 4
fit 4
       12 199648 199758 -99812
                                                      0.1994
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00313331 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199173.8 199411.0 -99560.9 199121.8 67587

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2868 -0.6994 -0.1883 0.6040 2.9474

Random effects:

Variance Std.Dev. Corr Groups Name 0.06311 0.2512 country (Intercept) -0.03 age_group25-34 years old 0.01076 0.1037 age_group35-44 years old 0.01809 0.1345 -0.08 0.81 age_group45-54 years old 0.02144 0.1464 -0.10 0.58 0.54 age_group55+ years 0.06531 0.2556 0.09 0.47 0.28 0.70 Residual 1.10400 1.0507

Number of obs: 67613, groups: country, 70

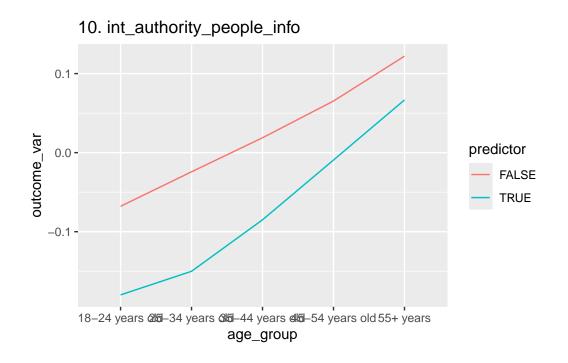
Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.5838628 0.0332634 77.679 -0.0466646 0.0214245 -2.178 predictorTRUE age_group25-34 years old -0.0701756 0.0218668 -3.209 age_group35-44 years old age_group45-54 years old -0.0275708 0.0259539 -1.062 age_group55+ years 0.1800750 0.0354704 5.077 predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0126114 0.0279402 -0.451 predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.0005403 0.0292576 0.018 predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.0229123 0.0312456 0.733 predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years -0.0355431 0.0289302 -1.229

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.511
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00313331 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
       npar
               AIC
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
         22 199170 199371 -99563
fit_3a
                                   199126
fit_4a
         26 199174 199411 -99561
                                   199122 4.2288 4
                                                         0.3759
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	- -	: -	:
18-24 years old	-	NA	NA
25-34 years old	-	NA	NA
35-44 years old	- 1	NA	NA
45-54 years old	- 1	NA	NA
55+ years	-	NA	NA

=======Current outcome variable: 12. family_doc_people_info =========

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

=========== Fit 2: Age Group =======

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200662.1 200726.2 -100324.0 200648.1 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1234 -0.7578 -0.1708 0.4498 3.4082

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07005 0.2647 Residual 0.99660 0.9983

Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.20080 0.03307 66.544 age_group25-34 years old -0.03231 0.01241 -2.605 age_group35-44 years old -0.05410 0.01291 -4.190 age_group45-54 years old -0.05768 0.01374 -4.199 age_group55+ years -0.10120 0.01256 -8.059

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.220

ag_g35-44yo -0.217 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.209 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.234 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190804.1 190877.2 -95394.1 190788.1 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1437 -0.7807 -0.1550 0.4214 3.5225

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06585 0.2566
Residual 0.95881 0.9792
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.199149 0.032335 68.010 predictorTRUE -0.066129 0.008397 -7.875 age_group25-34 years old -0.030491 0.012430 -2.453 age_group35-44 years old -0.054268 0.012951 -4.190 age_group45-54 years old -0.053455 0.013785 -3.878

```
age_group55+ years
                  -0.092447 0.012673 -7.295
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.101
ag_g25-34yo -0.228 0.013
ag g35-44yo -0.227 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.221 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.252 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
190695.0 190895.9 -95325.5 190651.0
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median 3Q
   Min
                                  Max
-2.1374 -0.7726 -0.1497 0.4215 3.5226
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 7.489e-02 0.273669
         age_group25-34 years old 2.751e-05 0.005245 -1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 6.827e-03 0.082628 -0.25 0.25
         age_group45-54 years old 6.366e-03 0.079787 -0.26 0.26 0.49
                                 2.118e-02 0.145523 -0.48 0.48 0.35 0.86
         age_group55+ years
                                 9.549e-01 0.977188
 Residual
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.209217 0.034334 64.345
```

0.008434 -8.363

-0.070528

predictorTRUE

```
age_group25-34 years old -0.0336180.012457 -2.699age_group35-44 years old -0.0604940.016434 -3.681age_group45-54 years old -0.0611230.016859 -3.626age_group55+ years-0.0828830.021743 -3.812
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.099
ag_g25-34yo -0.265 0.016
ag_g35-44yo -0.321 0.033 0.459
ag_g45-54yo -0.316 0.047 0.449 0.524
ag_grp55+yr -0.502 0.059 0.361 0.442 0.671
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (0K)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190808.6 190918.1 -95392.3 190784.6 68123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1502 -0.7782 -0.1507 0.4278 3.5281

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0660 0.2569
Residual 0.9588 0.9792
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept) 2.204135 0.033164 66.461
predictorTRUE -0.077846 0.019403 -4.012
age_group25-34 years old -0.029361 0.015947 -1.841
age_group35-44 years old -0.056641 0.016390 -3.456

```
-0.064412
                                               0.017162 -3.753
age_group45-54 years old
age_group55+ years
                                    -0.101894
                                               0.015451 -6.595
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.003963
                                               0.025359 -0.156
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.004310
                                               0.026459 0.163
predictorTRUE:age group45-54 years old 0.031030
                                               0.028372 1.094
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                                         1.208
                                     0.031677
                                               0.026224
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.239
ag_g25-34yo -0.288 0.485
ag_g35-44yo -0.288 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.280 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.317  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE:_25yo 0.180 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.175 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
0.499
pTRUE: 55+y 0.179 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                             0.540
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
      8 190804 190877 -95394
fit_3
                               190788
       12 190809 190918 -95392 190785 3.5486 4
                                                   0.4705
fit 4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
190700.1 190937.5 -95324.1 190648.1
Scaled residuals:
   Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.1370 -0.7712 -0.1482 0.4219 3.5347
Random effects:
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 Groups
         Name
                                  7.527e-02 0.274359
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 3.755e-05 0.006128 -1.00
          age_group35-44 years old 7.038e-03 0.083893 -0.26 0.26
          age_group45-54 years old 6.547e-03 0.080916 -0.26 0.26 0.52
          age_group55+ years
                                  2.120e-02 0.145589 -0.48 0.48 0.35 0.85
 Residual
                                  9.548e-01 0.977157
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.216413 0.035172 63.016
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.087471 0.019500 -4.486
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.035550 0.015985 -2.224
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.019395 -3.570
                                      -0.069231
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.075703
                                                 0.019818 -3.820
                                                 0.023549 -3.912
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.092117
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.003197
                                                 0.025345 0.126
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.021632
                                                 0.026778 0.808
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.041092
                                                 0.028543 1.440
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.024473
                                                  0.026457
                                                            0.925
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.228
ag_g25-34yo -0.317 0.483
ag_g35-44yo -0.362 0.411 0.505
ag_g45-54yo -0.353 0.405 0.496 0.556
ag_grp55+yr -0.527 0.341 0.427 0.490 0.669
```

pTRUE: 25yo 0.172 -0.750 -0.626 -0.311 -0.306 -0.257

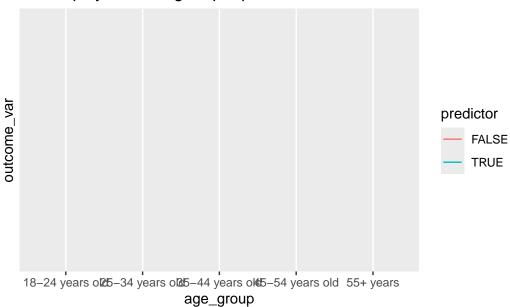
pTRUE: 35yo 0.166 -0.724 -0.353 -0.522 -0.297 -0.249 0.547

```
0.498
pTRUE: _55+y 0.168 -0.737 -0.356 -0.303 -0.304 -0.375 0.553
                                                            0.534
          pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.509
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
             AIC
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a
        22 190695 190896 -95326
                               190651
        26 190700 190937 -95324 190648 2.9413 4
                                                  0.5677
fit 4a
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the

`.groups` argument.

11. employer_colleague_people_info



age_group	-	FALSE	TRUE
:		: -	:
18-24 years old	1	0.0701996	-0.0012584
25-34 years old	1	0.0432174	-0.0339345
35-44 years old	1	0.0188152	-0.0514658
45-54 years old	1	0.0137551	-0.0315561
55+ years	- 1	-0.0218856	-0.0675560

=======Current outcome variable: 13. scientist_people_info ==========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 208455.4 208519.6 -104220.7 208441.4 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8881 -0.7899 -0.1456 0.5466 3.1843

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06185 0.2487
Residual 1.11302 1.0550
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.11611 0.03142 67.340 age_group25-34 years old 0.03895 0.01311 2.971 age_group35-44 years old 0.07455 0.01364 5.464 age_group45-54 years old 0.08650 0.01452 5.959 age_group55+ years 0.10553 0.01327 7.953

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.245 ag_g35-44yo -0.242 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.232 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.261 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 198581.8 198654.8 -99282.9 198565.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9524 -0.8038 -0.1370 0.5328 3.2890
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06196 0.2489
Residual 1.07495 1.0368
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.10554	0.03166	66.493
predictorTRUE	-0.06307	0.00889	-7.094
age_group25-34 years old	0.04495	0.01316	3.416
$age_group35-44$ years old	0.07987	0.01371	5.825
$age_group45-54$ years old	0.10008	0.01460	6.857
age_group55+ years	0.12083	0.01342	9.006

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.109
ag_g25-34yo -0.247 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.246 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.238 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.272 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 198374.9 198575.7 -99165.4 198330.9 68113

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.0973 -0.7967 -0.1223 0.5188 3.2466 Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.0440043 0.20977 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.0007391 0.02719 1.00 age group35-44 years old 0.0066333 0.08145 0.30 0.30 age_group45-54 years old 0.0135910 0.11658 0.45 0.45 0.51 0.0324565 0.18016 0.17 0.17 0.39 0.94 age_group55+ years 1.0689811 1.03392 Residual Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.027356 77.094 2.108977 predictorTRUE -0.069841 0.008924 -7.826 age_group25-34 years old 0.045616 0.013529 3.372 age_group35-44 years old 0.082891 0.016899 4.905 age_group45-54 years old 0.101186 0.020210 5.007 age_group55+ years 0.128776 0.025558 5.039 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.131 ag_g25-34yo -0.056 0.015 ag_g35-44yo -0.076 0.033 0.487 ag_g45-54yo 0.081 0.041 0.448 0.520 ag_grp55+yr -0.026 0.051 0.330 0.437 0.768 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC

198576.3 198685.9 -99276.2 198552.3

68123

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9434 -0.8025 -0.1348 0.5350 3.3109

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06185 0.2487
Residual 1.07473 1.0367
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.1209297	0.0325501	65.159
predictorTRUE	-0.0996764	0.0205423	-4.852
age_group25-34 years old	0.0435923	0.0168840	2.582
age_group35-44 years old	0.0582994	0.0173520	3.360
age_group45-54 years old	0.0793146	0.0181683	4.366
age_group55+ years	0.0963235	0.0163556	5.889
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.0006641	0.0268484	0.025
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.0551517	0.0280128	1.969
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.0535976	0.0300380	1.784
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.0770194	0.0277646	2.774

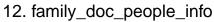
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

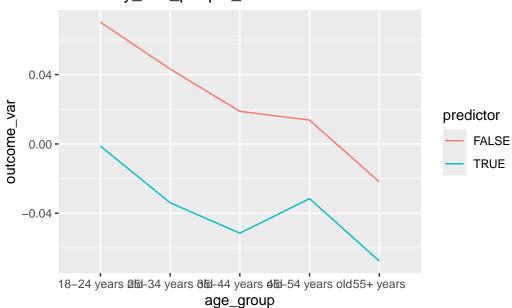
predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 198582 198655 -99283
                                198566
fit_3
fit_4 12 198576 198686 -99276
                                198552 13.507 4 0.009047 **
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
198368.0 198605.4 -99158.0 198316.0
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                  Max
-2.0801 -0.8044 -0.1189 0.5268 3.2720
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.0437664 0.20920
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0007368 0.02714 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0069972 0.08365 0.30 0.30
         age_group45-54 years old 0.0141153 0.11881 0.43 0.43 0.54
                                 0.0327604 0.18100 0.17 0.17 0.41 0.94
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                  1.0687284 1.03379
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.126914 0.028337 75.057
```

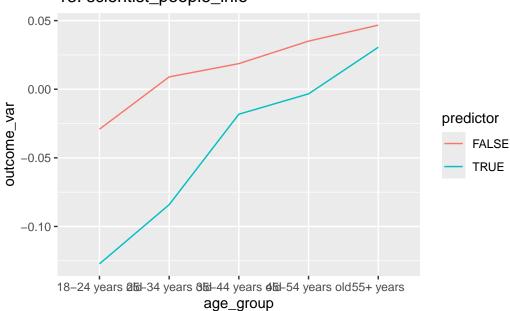
```
-0.113547
                                                0.020555 -5.524
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                     0.041547
                                                0.017160 2.421
age_group35-44 years old
                                     0.056232
                                                0.020123
                                                          2.794
age_group45-54 years old
                                                0.023089
                                                          3.313
                                     0.076490
age group55+ years
                                     0.101715
                                                0.027340
                                                          3.720
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.007761
                                                0.026802
                                                          0.290
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.069730
                                                0.028253
                                                          2.468
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.065373
                                                0.030132
                                                          2.170
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     0.080345
                                                0.027950
                                                          2.875
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.297
ag_g25-34yo -0.183 0.474
ag_g35-44yo -0.181 0.415 0.522
ag_g45-54yo -0.040 0.365 0.482 0.550
ag_grp55+yr -0.112  0.308  0.388  0.483  0.756
pTRUE: 25yo 0.223 -0.749 -0.615 -0.315 -0.276 -0.231
pTRUE: 45yo 0.204 -0.680 -0.325 -0.286 -0.466 -0.221 0.513
                                                              0.496
pTRUE: 55+y 0.218 -0.735 -0.348 -0.305 -0.274 -0.339 0.551
                                                              0.532
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.510
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
      npar
fit 3a
       22 198375 198576 -99165
                               198331
        26 198368 198605 -99158 198316 14.848 4
                                                   0.005027 **
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.





13. scientist_people_info



|age group | FALSE| TRUE |:----:|----:| |18-24 years old | -0.0291265| -0.1272690| |25-34 years old | 0.0089795| -0.0841330| |35-44 years old | 0.0186576| -0.0182037| |45-54 years old | 0.0350619| -0.0033706| | 0.0466855| 0.0305687| |55+ years RunModels(ending = "people_info", predictor = "lonely") ======Current outcome variable: 1. family_people_info ======== ========Predictor variable: lonely ======== =======Predictor variable: lonely ======= Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country) Data: d AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 192413.1 192477.3 -96199.6 192399.1 70676 Scaled residuals: 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6050 -0.7563 -0.0914 0.3675 3.7854 Random effects: Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.06283 0.2507 Residual 0.88682 0.9417

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.023380 0.031312 64.619 age_group25-34 years old 0.005753 0.011702 0.492 age_group35-44 years old -0.001090 0.012179 -0.090 age_group45-54 years old -0.003253 0.012959 -0.251 age_group55+ years -0.018589 0.011846 -1.569

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_g25-34yo -0.219$

ag_g35-44yo -0.216 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.208 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.233 0.589 0.593 0.584

=========== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 183316.0 183389.1 -91650.0 183300.0 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6528 -0.7623 -0.0834 0.3595 3.8455

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.05957 0.2441
Residual 0.84878 0.9213
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.030489 0.030786 65.956 predictorTRUE -0.060697 0.007481 -8.113 age_group25-34 years old 0.003759 0.011657 0.322 age_group35-44 years old -0.003909 0.012148 -0.322

```
age_group45-54 years old -0.001486 0.012946 -0.115
age_group55+ years
                        -0.012554 0.011890 -1.056
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.122
ag_g25-34yo -0.225 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.225 0.044 0.568
ag g45-54yo -0.220 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.250 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
183222.4 183423.4 -91589.2 183178.4
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-1.7275 -0.7696 -0.1026 0.3571 3.8426
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.054809 0.23411
         age_group25-34 years old 0.008363 0.09145 -0.18
         age_group35-44 years old 0.017282 0.13146 -0.14 1.00
         age_group45-54 years old 0.026121 0.16162 -0.10 0.93 0.91
                                 0.021570 0.14687 -0.21 0.88 0.85 0.98
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 0.845698 0.91962
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
```

2.035762 0.029870 68.153

(Intercept)

```
predictorTRUE -0.060769 0.007507 -8.096
age_group25-34 years old -0.002270 0.016303 -0.139
age_group35-44 years old -0.008546 0.020170 -0.424
age_group45-54 years old -0.003826 0.023442 -0.163
age_group55+ years -0.015485 0.021442 -0.722
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.133

ag_g25-34yo -0.302 0.024

ag_g35-44yo -0.259 0.037 0.800

ag_g45-54yo -0.219 0.046 0.748 0.785

ag_grp55+yr -0.317 0.068 0.741 0.763 0.860

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (0K) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

============ Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 183322.5 183432.1 -91649.2 183298.5 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.6542 -0.7646 -0.0855 0.3575 3.8427

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0595 0.2439
Residual 0.8488 0.9213
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.0208495 0.0320091 63.134 predictorTRUE -0.0430395 0.0177981 -2.418 age_group25-34 years old 0.0150372 0.0168066 0.895

```
0.0086291 0.0170270 0.507
age_group35-44 years old
age_group45-54 years old
                                      0.0060500 0.0175502 0.345
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.0007139 0.0159061 -0.045
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0211813 0.0232455 -0.911
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.0244821 0.0241060 -1.016
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0119182  0.0257193 -0.463
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     -0.0248562 0.0232138 -1.071
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.299
ag_g25-34yo -0.320 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.320 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.315  0.543  0.588  0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.352  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.230 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.223 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.210 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.232 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar
             AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
        8 183316 183389 -91650 183300
fit 3
       12 183322 183432 -91649
                                 183298 1.5477 4
                                                     0.8182
fit_4
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
183261.9 183499.3 -91604.9 183209.9
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-1.7149 -0.7620 -0.1042 0.3473 3.8138
Random effects:
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 Groups
         Name
                                  5.185e-02 0.227704
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 4.215e-05 0.006492 1.00
          age_group35-44 years old 5.468e-03 0.073943 0.17 0.17
          age_group45-54 years old 1.338e-02 0.115670 0.16 0.16 0.86
          age_group55+ years
                                  1.016e-02 0.100804 0.00 0.00 0.66 0.95
 Residual
                                  8.464e-01 0.919980
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.0211572 0.0302960 66.714
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.0423561 0.0178310 -2.375
                                       0.0154461 0.0168368 0.917
age_group25-34 years old
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.0090358 0.0192867 0.468
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.0093293 0.0223887 0.417
                                       0.0009973 0.0200841 0.050
age_group55+ years
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0205426 0.0232425 -0.884
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.0255046 0.0242553 -1.052
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0124860 0.0258908 -0.482
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.0252772 0.0233443 -1.083
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.317
ag_g25-34yo -0.297 0.561
ag_g35-44yo -0.231 0.494 0.537
ag_g45-54yo -0.174  0.428  0.463  0.657
ag_grp55+yr -0.291 0.477 0.513 0.643 0.763
```

pTRUE: 25yo 0.244 -0.757 -0.719 -0.384 -0.330 -0.369

pTRUE:_35yo 0.234 -0.731 -0.415 -0.618 -0.323 -0.356 0.558

```
0.513
0.561
         pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.536
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
           AIC
              BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      22 183222 183423 -91589 183178
fit 3a
      26 183262 183499 -91605
                         183210
                                  0 4
fit 4a
                                             1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
======Predictor variable: lonely ========
|age_group
         | FALSE|
                           TRUE
|:----:|
|18-24 years old | 0.0208807| -0.0203752|
|25-34 years old | 0.0342388| -0.0270401|
|35-44 years old | 0.0264219| -0.0370043|
|45-54 years old | 0.0229647| -0.0279720|
|55+ years
            | 0.0145045| -0.0494987|
2. religious_people_info ========
```

```
-----Predictor variable: lonely ------
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid
198876.9 198941.1 -99431.5 198862.9 70676

Scaled residuals:
```

Scared residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.8508 -0.7253 -0.0483 0.6821 3.4855

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.3628 0.6023
Residual 0.9701 0.9850
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.789124 0.072615 38.410 age_group25-34 years old -0.033164 0.012240 -2.709 age_group35-44 years old -0.028111 0.012741 -2.206 age_group45-54 years old 0.002975 0.013559 0.219 age_group55+ years 0.096284 0.012400 7.765

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.099 ag_g35-44yo -0.098 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.094 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.105 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
190899.5 190972.6 -95441.8 190883.5
                                     68432
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                       3Q
                                   Max
-2.9018 -0.7084 -0.0316 0.6857 3.6023
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                     Variance Std.Dev.
 country (Intercept) 0.3541
                             0.5951
                     0.9466
                             0.9729
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.846918 0.071878 39.608
predictorTRUE
                        -0.127069 0.007904 -16.077
age_group25-34 years old -0.039323  0.012311 -3.194
age_group35-44 years old -0.042582  0.012832 -3.318
age_group45-54 years old -0.016189 0.013676 -1.184
age_group55+ years
                         0.074271
                                   0.012566 5.910
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.055
ag_g25-34yo -0.102 0.017
ag_g35-44yo -0.102 0.043 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.100 0.069 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.113  0.113  0.589  0.596  0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190544.9 190745.9 -95250.5 190500.9 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.9698 -0.7214 -0.0244 0.6751 3.6502

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.29742 0.5454
age_group25-34 years old 0.01749 0.1322 0.14
age_group35-44 years old 0.03912 0.1978 0.19 1.00
age_group45-54 years old 0.03876 0.1969 0.29 0.85 0.85
age_group55+ years 0.05181 0.2276 0.32 0.64 0.65 0.92
Residual

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.811720 0.066122 42.523 predictorTRUE -0.117001 0.007919 -14.774 age_group25-34 years old -0.016253 0.020373 -0.798 age_group35-44 years old -0.010830 0.027189 -0.398 age_group45-54 years old 0.009810 0.027436 0.358 age_group55+ years 0.077754 0.030384 2.559

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.063
ag_g25-34yo 0.027 0.020
ag_g35-44yo 0.100 0.029 0.862
ag_g45-54yo 0.187 0.042 0.746 0.780
ag_grp55+yr 0.227 0.049 0.612 0.637 0.842
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190885.1 190994.7 -95430.5 190861.1 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.9017 -0.7024 -0.0300 0.6872 3.6027

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.3527 0.5939
Residual 0.9463 0.9728
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.80422	0.07234	38.765
predictorTRUE	-0.04899	0.01879	-2.607
age_group25-34 years old	0.00481	0.01775	0.271
age_group35-44 years old	0.01175	0.01798	0.653
age_group45-54 years old	0.02932	0.01854	1.582
age_group55+ years	0.12467	0.01681	7.418
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	old -0.08200	0.02455	-3.341
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	old -0.10562	0.02545	-4.149
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	old -0.08542	0.02716	-3.145
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.10269	0.02451	-4.189

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

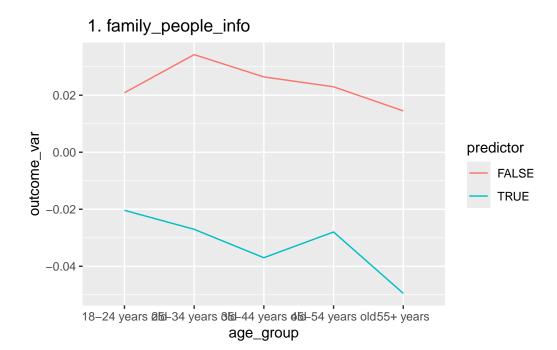
```
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit 3
        8 190900 190973 -95442
                                 190884
fit 4
       12 190885 190995 -95431 190861 22.467 4 0.0001618 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.102281 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC logLik deviance df.resid
190531.1 190768.6 -95239.5 190479.1
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.9744 -0.7242 -0.0288 0.6744 3.6393
Random effects:
 Groups Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.29700 0.5450
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01770 0.1330 0.13
         age_group35-44 years old 0.03848 0.1962 0.18 0.98
```

ag_g25-34yo

```
age_group45-54 years old 0.04022 0.2005
                                                    0.28 0.91 0.82
                                                    0.30 0.73 0.62 0.92
          age_group55+ years
                                  0.05369 0.2317
 Residual
                                  0.93792 0.9685
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.77346
                                                  0.06673 41.562
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.04689
                                                  0.01900 -2.468
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.02850
                                                  0.02415 1.180
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.03890
                                                  0.02985 1.303
                                                  0.03051 1.628
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.04967
                                                  0.03285
                                                           3.689
age_group55+ years
                                       0.12118
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.08304
                                                  0.02468 - 3.364
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.09760
                                                  0.02589 -3.769
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.07309
                                                  0.02742 - 2.666
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.08371
                                                  0.02487 -3.367
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.153
ag_g25-34yo -0.047 0.419
ag_g35-44yo 0.034 0.343 0.796
ag_g45-54yo 0.110 0.335 0.750 0.739
ag_grp55+yr 0.148 0.311 0.668 0.625 0.828
pTRUE: 25yo 0.118 -0.764 -0.532 -0.268 -0.261 -0.241
pTRUE: 35yo 0.112 -0.735 -0.308 -0.423 -0.248 -0.227 0.571
pTRUE: 45yo 0.106 -0.693 -0.290 -0.239 -0.407 -0.223 0.534
                                                                 0.514
pTRUE: 55+y 0.117 -0.764 -0.321 -0.262 -0.261 -0.341 0.585
                                                                 0.560
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.538
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.102281 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

Data: d

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		٠ -	:	:
18-24 years	old		0.0216153	-0.0239114
25-34 years	old		0.0183340	-0.1031626
35-44 years	old		0.0170585	-0.1231434
45-54 years	old	Ι	0.0280145	-0.0919307

```
|55+ years | 0.1148891| -0.0232095|
======Current outcome variable: 3. community_leaders_people info =========
=========Predictor variable: lonely ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                    logLik deviance df.resid
203137.3 203201.5 -101561.7 203123.3
                                      70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                               Max
-2.3474 -0.7700 -0.0452 0.5077 3.2432
Random effects:
Groups
        Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1381 0.3716
Residual
                   1.0315
                          1.0156
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.534480 0.045485 55.721
age_group25-34 years old -0.014007 0.012621 -1.110
age_group35-44 years old 0.008565 0.013136 0.652
age group45-54 years old 0.015463 0.013979 1.106
age_group55+ years
                      0.066473
                                0.012782 5.201
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.163
ag_g35-44yo -0.161 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.155 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.173  0.589  0.593  0.584
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194864.8 194937.8 -97424.4 194848.8 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3750 -0.7687 -0.0383 0.4998 3.3170

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1318 0.363
Residual 1.0042 1.002
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.575325 0.044692 57.624 predictorTRUE -0.113653 0.008139 -13.964 age_group25-34 years old -0.016282 0.012679 -1.284 age_group35-44 years old 0.001526 0.013215 0.115 age_group45-54 years old 0.004209 0.014084 0.299 age_group55+ years 0.053819 0.012938 4.160

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.091 ag_g25-34yo -0.169 0.017 ag_g35-44yo -0.169 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.165 0.070 0.536 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.188 0.113 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
194709.4 194910.3 -97332.7 194665.4
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.4547 -0.7596 -0.0452 0.4915 3.3802
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.107429 0.32776
         age_group25-34 years old 0.006379 0.07987 0.16
         age group35-44 years old 0.021499 0.14663 0.29 0.99
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014982 0.12240 0.28 0.72 0.74
                                  0.023734 0.15406 0.26 0.44 0.46 0.89
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                  0.999116 0.99956
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.554399 0.040746 62.691
predictorTRUE
                        -0.109707
                                   0.008162 -13.441
age_group25-34 years old -0.002457  0.016150 -0.152
                                             1.122
age_group35-44 years old 0.024931
                                   0.022219
                                   0.020526 1.014
age_group45-54 years old 0.020809
age_group55+ years
                         0.061151
                                   0.022946 2.665
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.105
ag_g25-34yo -0.068 0.023
ag_g35-44yo 0.098 0.034 0.755
ag_g45-54yo 0.056 0.055 0.619 0.654
ag_grp55+yr 0.073 0.065 0.494 0.509 0.754
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194869.7 194979.3 -97422.8 194845.7 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.3771 -0.7680 -0.0395 0.4969 3.3186

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1315 0.3627
Residual 1.0041 1.0021
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.559394	0.045669	56.042
predictorTRUE	-0.084501	0.019359	-4.365
age_group25-34 years old	0.000965	0.018281	0.053
age_group35-44 years old	0.021728	0.018521	1.173
age_group45-54 years old	0.019369	0.019092	1.015
age_group55+ years	0.073123	0.017306	4.225
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.032182	0.025284	-1.273
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.039252	0.026220	-1.497
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.026977	0.027975	-0.964
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.040086	0.025250	-1.588

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.228

ag_g25-34yo -0.244 0.564

ag_g35-44yo -0.244 0.557 0.603

ag_g45-54yo -0.240 0.543 0.588 0.594

ag_grp55+yr -0.268 0.601 0.652 0.662 0.659

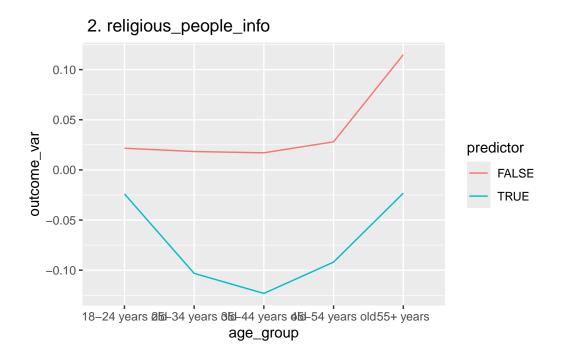
```
pTRUE: 25yo 0.175 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.170 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.160 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.177 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit 3 8 194865 194938 -97424
                                 194849
fit_4 12 194870 194979 -97423
                                194846 3.0967 4
                                                     0.5418
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
194713.9 194951.3 -97330.9 194661.9
                                      68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.4576 -0.7589 -0.0475 0.4905 3.3824
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
```

```
country (Intercept)
                                  0.107122 0.32729
          age_group25-34 years old 0.007126 0.08442 0.15
          age_group35-44 years old 0.021403 0.14630 0.29 0.95
          age_group45-54 years old 0.014953 0.12228 0.29 0.64 0.74
                                  0.024046 0.15507 0.25 0.47 0.45 0.87
          age group55+ years
                                  0.998939 0.99947
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                  0.04181 60.841
                                       2.54364
predictorTRUE
                                                  0.01951 - 4.633
                                      -0.09036
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.01365
                                                  0.02116 0.645
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.03708
                                                  0.02574 1.440
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.02960
                                                  0.02429 1.219
age_group55+ years
                                       0.07335
                                                  0.02584 2.839
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.02962
                                                  0.02541 - 1.166
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.02242
                                                  0.02661 -0.843
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.01340
                                                  0.02818 -0.475
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.02413
                                                  0.02556 - 0.944
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.251
ag_g25-34yo -0.176 0.491
ag_g35-44yo -0.016 0.408 0.703
ag_g45-54yo -0.050 0.431 0.602 0.654
ag_grp55+yr -0.036  0.406  0.554  0.550  0.738
pTRUE: 25yo 0.193 -0.761 -0.624 -0.318 -0.333 -0.314
pTRUE: 35yo 0.184 -0.733 -0.361 -0.505 -0.320 -0.297 0.568
pTRUE: 45yo 0.175 -0.691 -0.342 -0.286 -0.527 -0.292 0.527
                                                                 0.513
pTRUE:_55+y 0.192 -0.763 -0.376 -0.312 -0.336 -0.445 0.582
                                                                 0.559
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.535
```

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=========Predictor variable: lonely =========

age_group		FALSE	TRUE
:	-	:	:
18-24 years old		0.0287068	-0.0520419
25-34 years old	-	0.0230010	-0.0853588
35-44 years old	-	0.0372171	-0.0744698

```
|45-54 years old | 0.0301277| -0.0695214|
          | 0.0775855| -0.0359545|
|55+ years
======Current outcome variable: 4. friends_people_info ==========
 =======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
           BIC logLik deviance df.resid
195738.8 195803.0 -97862.4 195724.8
                                70676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                             Max
-1.9612 -0.5615 -0.2028 0.6296 3.4161
Random effects:
        Name
                  Variance Std.Dev.
Groups
country (Intercept) 0.04986 0.2233
Residual
                  0.92979 0.9643
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.267477 0.028269 80.210
age_group25-34 years old -0.021234  0.011982 -1.772
age group35-44 years old -0.042719 0.012469 -3.426
age_group45-54 years old -0.030157 0.013267 -2.273
age_group55+ years
                    -0.007873 0.012126 -0.649
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.249
```

ag_g35-44yo -0.245 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.236 0.535 0.534

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 187073.6 187146.7 -93528.8 187057.6 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9822 -0.5470 -0.1920 0.6159 3.5222

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.04886 0.2210
Residual 0.89691 0.9471
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.279598 0.028289 80.584 predictorTRUE -0.066250 0.007690 -8.615 age_group25-34 years old -0.021118 0.011982 -1.762 age_group35-44 years old -0.043996 0.012487 -3.523 age_group45-54 years old -0.031474 0.013306 -2.365 age_group55+ years -0.005646 0.012220 -0.462

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.136 ag_g25-34yo -0.252 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.252 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.246 0.070 0.536 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.280 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
187020.7 187221.7 -93488.4 186976.7
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                            3Q
                                   Max
-1.9884 -0.5433 -0.1889 0.6127 3.5226
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  4.921e-02 0.221823
         age_group25-34 years old 6.138e-06 0.002478 -1.00
         age group35-44 years old 4.830e-03 0.069496 0.02 -0.02
         age_group45-54 years old 4.524e-03 0.067259 -0.01 0.01 0.38
                                  1.250e-02 0.111785 -0.24 0.24 0.27 0.94
         age group55+ years
 Residual
                                  8.944e-01 0.945717
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.277233 0.028428 80.105
                        -0.065210
                                   0.007710 -8.458
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old -0.020151
                                   0.011996 -1.680
age_group35-44 years old -0.041971
                                   0.015117 -2.776
age_group45-54 years old -0.029810
                                    0.015622 -1.908
age_group55+ years
                        -0.006577
                                    0.018285 -0.360
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.139
ag_g25-34yo -0.276 0.020
ag_g35-44yo -0.204 0.041 0.472
ag_g45-54yo -0.218 0.063 0.459 0.494
ag_grp55+yr -0.349 0.074 0.396 0.438 0.692
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 187077.6 187187.2 -93526.8 187053.6 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9786 -0.5464 -0.1926 0.6122 3.5223

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.04876 0.2208
Residual 0.89686 0.9470
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

		Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)		2.262090	0.029682	76.211
predictorTRUE		-0.034221	0.018295	-1.871
age_group25-34 years old		-0.003322	0.017276	-0.192
age_group35-44 years old		-0.022889	0.017502	-1.308
age_group45-54 years old		-0.012395	0.018039	-0.687
age_group55+ years		0.015624	0.016347	0.956
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old	-0.033026	0.023895	-1.382
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old	-0.040618	0.024779	-1.639
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old	-0.036185	0.026438	-1.369
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>		-0.044200	0.023862	-1.852

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.332

ag_g25-34yo -0.354 0.564

ag_g35-44yo -0.355 0.557 0.603

ag_g45-54yo -0.349 0.543 0.588 0.594

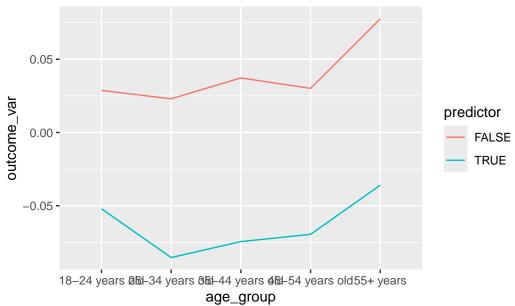
ag_grp55+yr -0.390 0.601 0.652 0.662 0.659

```
pTRUE: 25yo 0.255 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.247 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.232 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.257 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit 3 8 187074 187147 -93529
                                 187058
fit_4 12 187078 187187 -93527
                                 187054 4.0093 4
                                                     0.4048
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
187011.4 187248.9 -93479.7 186959.4
                                      68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-1.9906 -0.5413 -0.1922 0.6004 3.5246
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
```

```
0.049917 0.22342
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 0.003678 0.06064 -0.20
          age_group35-44 years old 0.010221 0.10110 -0.12 0.94
          age_group45-54 years old 0.009504 0.09749 -0.14 0.90 0.71
                                  0.019144 0.13836 -0.32 0.82 0.59 0.96
          age group55+ years
                                  0.894031 0.94553
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value
                                       2.2587913 0.0301191 74.995
(Intercept)
                                      -0.0354427 0.0184416 -1.922
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.0003726 0.0189579 -0.020
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.0193084 0.0215458 -0.896
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.0099547 0.0216767 -0.459
                                       0.0147723 0.0234892 0.629
age_group55+ years
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0323179  0.0239815 -1.348
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.0379203 0.0251071 -1.510
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0335436 0.0265883 -1.262
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.0391114 0.0241484 -1.620
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.329
ag_g25-34yo -0.402 0.517
ag_g35-44yo -0.359 0.459 0.671
ag_g45-54yo -0.365 0.456 0.650 0.633
ag_grp55+yr -0.475 0.422 0.644 0.615 0.756
pTRUE: 25yo 0.254 -0.762 -0.659 -0.359 -0.355 -0.328
pTRUE: 35yo 0.243 -0.733 -0.382 -0.570 -0.339 -0.312 0.566
pTRUE: 45yo 0.230 -0.692 -0.361 -0.322 -0.557 -0.305 0.531
                                                                 0.511
pTRUE: 55+y 0.251 -0.764 -0.393 -0.350 -0.354 -0.458 0.584
                                                                 0.561
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.538
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
```

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

3. community_leaders_people_info



age_group	-	FALSE	TRUE
:	-	:	:
18-24 years old	1	0.0323226	-0.0005029

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```
|25-34 years old | 0.0271492| -0.0368711|
|35-44 years old | 0.0055733| -0.0642929|
|45-54 years old | 0.0141771| -0.0510266|
|55+ years
              | 0.0391669| -0.0341411|
 =======Current outcome variable: 5. social_medial_people_info =========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                    logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
              BIC
200801.5 200865.7 -100393.7 200787.5
                                       70676
Scaled residuals:
                Median
                             3Q
    Min
             1Q
-2.71774 -0.63598 -0.04159 0.66519 2.93753
Random effects:
Groups
       Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1332 0.3649
Residual
                   0.9979
                           0.9990
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
```

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.83949	0.04467	63.562
age_group25-34 years old	0.03817	0.01241	3.075
age_group35-44 years old	0.09898	0.01292	7.661
age_group45-54 years old	0.19074	0.01375	13.872
age_group55+ years	0.35008	0.01257	27.846

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.163

```
ag_g35-44yo -0.161 0.566
ag_g45-54yo -0.155 0.535 0.534
ag_grp55+yr -0.174 0.589 0.593 0.584
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193009.1 193082.2 -96496.5 192993.1 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.78993 -0.64774 -0.00975 0.67553 3.03296

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1314 0.3626
Residual 0.9773 0.9886
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept) 2.895663 0.044601 64.923
predictorTRUE -0.127067 0.008029 -15.825
age_group25-34 years old 0.031895 0.012509 2.550
age_group35-44 years old 0.089595 0.013037 6.872
age_group45-54 years old 0.173777 0.013894 12.507
age_group55+ years 0.331195 0.012764 25.947

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.090 ag_g25-34yo -0.167 0.017 ag_g35-44yo -0.167 0.044 0.568 ag_g45-54yo -0.163 0.070 0.536 0.537 ag_grp55+yr -0.185 0.113 0.589 0.596 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     ATC
             BIC
192542.6 192743.6 -96249.3 192498.6
                                     68418
Scaled residuals:
    Min
              1Q
                   Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
-2.79531 -0.63978 0.00225 0.67272 3.03726
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                  0.097549 0.31233
 country (Intercept)
         age group25-34 years old 0.003335 0.05775 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.012938 0.11375 0.71 0.71
         age_group45-54 years old 0.013421 0.11585 0.60 0.60 0.62
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.046424 0.21546 0.16 0.16 0.18 0.82
 Residual
                                  0.967539 0.98364
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                   0.038809 74.060
                         2.874179
predictorTRUE
                        -0.119715
                                   0.008031 -14.906
age_group25-34 years old 0.046801
                                   0.014234 3.288
age_group35-44 years old 0.108446
                                   0.018874 5.746
age_group45-54 years old 0.191387
                                   0.019603 9.763
age_group55+ years
                         0.335581
                                   0.028998 11.572
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.107
ag_g25-34yo 0.300 0.019
ag_g35-44yo 0.361 0.036 0.589
ag_g45-54yo 0.274 0.054 0.533 0.580
ag_grp55+yr 0.051 0.047 0.292 0.293 0.696
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
```

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193001.6 193111.2 -96488.8 192977.6 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.79478 -0.65422 -0.02996 0.68079 3.00171

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1308 0.3617
Residual 0.9771 0.9885
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.86139	0.04550	62.895
predictorTRUE	-0.06440	0.01910	-3.372
age_group25-34 years old	0.06609	0.01803	3.665
age_group35-44 years old	0.12391	0.01827	6.782
age_group45-54 years old	0.22067	0.01883	11.717
age_group55+ years	0.37230	0.01707	21.808
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.06335	0.02494	-2.540
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.06334	0.02586	-2.449
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.09662	0.02760	-3.501
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.08457	0.02491	-3.395

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.226
ag_g25-34yo -0.241 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.242 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.238 0.543 0.588 0.594

```
ag_grp55+yr -0.265  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 35yo 0.168 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE:_45yo 0.158 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                          0.512
pTRUE: 55+y 0.175 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                          0.567
          pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
            AIC
                 BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
       8 193009 193082 -96497 192993
fit_3
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00480239 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
            BIC
                 logLik deviance df.resid
192514.0 192751.5 -96231.0 192462.0
Scaled residuals:
    Min
             1Q Median 3Q
                                    Max
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.09587 0.3096

age_group25-34 years old 0.01244 0.1115 0.44

age_group35-44 years old 0.02445 0.1564 0.42 0.93

age_group45-54 years old 0.02025 0.1423 0.41 0.78 0.79

age_group55+ years 0.04942 0.2223 0.15 0.30 0.34 0.81

Residual 0.96661 0.9832

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.84026	0.03976	71.433
predictorTRUE	-0.05478	0.01920	-2.853
age_group25-34 years old	0.08048	0.02269	3.547
age_group35-44 years old	0.14315	0.02637	5.428
age_group45-54 years old	0.23852	0.02553	9.342
age_group55+ years	0.37746	0.03208	11.766
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years o</pre>	ld -0.06573	0.02505	-2.624
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years o</pre>	ld -0.06559	0.02617	-2.506
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years o</pre>	ld -0.09947	0.02769	-3.593
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.08834	0.02521	-3.504

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.260

ag_g25-34yo 0.007 0.452

ag_g35-44yo 0.078 0.391 0.740

ag_g45-54yo 0.047 0.403 0.665 0.688

ag_grp55+yr -0.054 0.322 0.436 0.450 0.714

pTRUE:_25yo 0.200 -0.761 -0.573 -0.305 -0.313 -0.247

pTRUE:_35yo 0.191 -0.733 -0.332 -0.485 -0.301 -0.236 0.567

pTRUE:_45yo 0.181 -0.692 -0.315 -0.275 -0.492 -0.232 0.532 0.514

pTRUE:_55+y 0.198 -0.761 -0.344 -0.298 -0.313 -0.356 0.579 0.558

pTRUE:_4yo

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

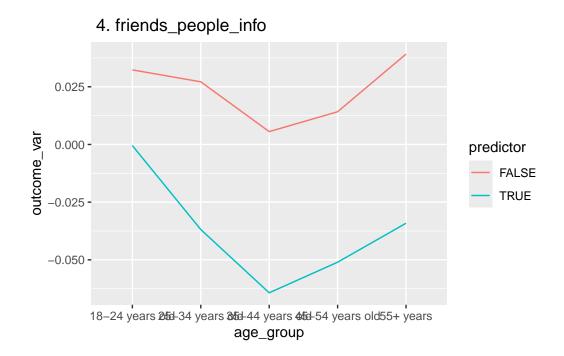
ag_g45-54yo

ag_grp55+yr

pTRUE: _25yo

```
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.535
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00480239 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
               AIC
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
fit_3a
         22 192543 192744 -96249
                                  192499
         26 192514 192751 -96231
                                  192462 36.635 4 2.142e-07 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



========Predictor variable: lonely =======

```
FALSE
|age_group |
                               TRUE
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0916969| -0.1526283|
|25-34 years old | -0.0438538| -0.1558653|
|35-44 years old | -0.0050144| -0.1076119|
|45-54 years old | 0.0755758| -0.0594756|
|55+ years
              | 0.2083020| 0.0834027|
 6. local_politician_people_info ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
========= Fit 2: Age Group =========
======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
202386.5 202450.7 -101186.3 202372.5
                                      70676
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                       3Q
                               Max
-2.5060 -0.7756 -0.0351 0.8105 3.1835
Random effects:
Groups
        Name
                   Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1087
                          0.3298
Residual
                   1.0208
                          1.0103
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.730053 0.040607 67.231
age_group25-34 years old -0.004261 0.012555 -0.339
age_group35-44 years old 0.034561 0.013067 2.645
age_group45-54 years old 0.052825
                               0.013905 3.799
```

0.012714 8.878

0.112871

age_group55+ years

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.181

ag g35-44yo -0.179 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.172 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.193 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194496.1 194569.2 -97240.1 194480.1 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5382 -0.7808 -0.0297 0.8092 3.2004

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1064 0.3262 Residual 0.9990 0.9995

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.754023 0.040428 68.121 predictorTRUE -0.072356 0.008118 -8.913 age_group25-34 years old -0.006551 0.012647 -0.518 age_group35-44 years old 0.029653 0.013180 2.250 age_group45-54 years old 0.043213 0.014047 3.076 age_group55+ years 0.105765 0.012904 8.197

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.101

ag_g25-34yo -0.186 0.018

ag_g35-44yo -0.186 0.044 0.568

```
ag_g45-54yo -0.182 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.207 0.113 0.589 0.596 0.589
```

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194277.1 194478.0 -97116.5 194233.1 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5271 -0.7847 -0.0348 0.8021 3.2086

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0887301 0.29788

age_group25-34 years old 0.0009214 0.03036 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0110007 0.10488 0.59 0.59

age_group45-54 years old 0.0141393 0.11891 0.36 0.36 0.28

age_group55+ years 0.0207659 0.14410 0.00 0.00 -0.09 0.85

Residual

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.7417090 0.0371956 73.710 predictorTRUE -0.0679165 0.0081317 -8.352 age_group25-34 years old 0.0006824 0.0131303 0.052 age_group35-44 years old 0.0448418 0.0182651 2.455 age_group45-54 years old 0.0512469 0.0200212 2.560 age_group55+ years 0.1139280 0.0217232 5.245

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.112

ag_g25-34yo 0.070 0.020

ag_g35-44yo 0.241 0.036 0.505

ag_g45-54yo 0.107 0.052 0.430 0.408

ag_grp55+yr -0.130 0.066 0.332 0.204 0.728

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (0K)

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194490.0 194599.6 -97233.0 194466.0 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5306 -0.7731 -0.0269 0.8191 3.2095

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1062 0.3259
Residual 0.9988 0.9994
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.736858	0.041510	65.933
predictorTRUE	-0.041124	0.019308	-2.130
age_group25-34 years old	0.009276	0.018232	0.509
age_group35-44 years old	0.063922	0.018472	3.461
age_group45-54 years old	0.073205	0.019040	3.845
age_group55+ years	0.114447	0.017259	6.631
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d -0.028971	0.025216	-1.149
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.070967	0.026150	-2.714
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d -0.065679	0.027900	-2.354
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.001199	0.025183	-0.048

```
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.250
ag_g25-34yo -0.267 0.564
ag g35-44yo -0.268 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.263 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag grp55+yr -0.294 0.601 0.652 0.662 0.659
pTRUE:_25yo 0.192 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.187 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE:_45yo 0.175 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                         0.512
0.567
          pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
            AIC
fit_3
     8 194496 194569 -97240 194480
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
```

```
AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 194264.8 194502.3 -97106.4 194212.8 68414
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.5244 -0.7867 -0.0342 0.8049 3.2248

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.088667 0.29777
age_group25-34 years old 0.004695 0.06852 0.36
age_group35-44 years old 0.017622 0.13275 0.37 1.00
age_group45-54 years old 0.014280 0.11950 0.34 0.42 0.42
age_group55+ years 0.019417 0.13934 0.03 0.06 0.06 0.85
Residual 0.992643 0.99631

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

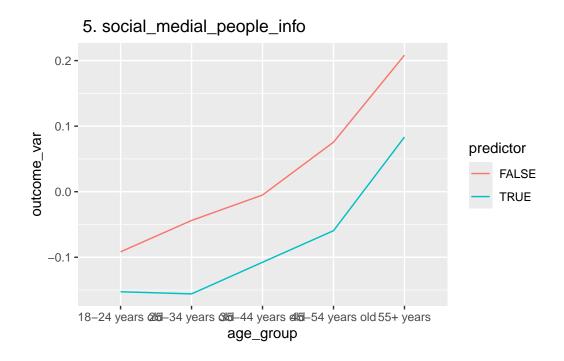
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.722410	0.038464	70.779
predictorTRUE	-0.041424	0.019389	-2.136
age_group25-34 years old	0.022386	0.020142	1.111
age_group35-44 years old	0.078876	0.024557	3.212
age_group45-54 years old	0.080759	0.023980	3.368
age_group55+ years	0.124467	0.024405	5.100
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.029548	0.025257	-1.170
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -0.058743	0.026482	-2.218
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -0.053748	0.028073	-1.915
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.003065	0.025413	0.121

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

```
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.536
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
      npar
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a
         22 194277 194478 -97117
                                   194233
         26 194265 194502 -97106
                                 194213 20.281 4 0.0004395 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

```
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old | -0.0149780| -0.0539715|
|25-34 years old | -0.0130079| -0.0758095|
|35-44 years old | 0.0340301| -0.0667365|
|45-54 years old | 0.0372111| -0.0581622|
              | 0.0711112| 0.0391639|
|55+ years
=======Current outcome variable: 7. govt_pol_leaders_people_info =========
```

TRUE

=======Predictor variable: lonely ========

| FALSE|

```
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

age group

BIC logLik deviance df.resid AIC 208273.2 208337.4 -104129.6 208259.2 70676

Scaled residuals:

1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1427 -0.7371 -0.1438 0.6917 2.9593

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1025 0.3201 1.1096 1.0534

Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.49297 0.03960 62.961 age_group25-34 years old 0.03789 0.01309 2.894 age_group35-44 years old0.051370.013623.770age_group45-54 years old0.066470.014504.585age_group55+ years0.077070.013255.815

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.194

ag_g35-44yo -0.191 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.184 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.207 0.589 0.593 0.584

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200104.5 200177.5 -100044.2 200088.5 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1894 -0.7411 -0.1516 0.6800 3.0112

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09963 0.3156
Residual 1.08445 1.0414
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.502715 0.039331 63.632 predictorTRUE -0.058768 0.008457 -6.949 age_group25-34 years old 0.037777 0.013176 2.867 age_group35-44 years old 0.049727 0.013732 3.621 age_group45-54 years old 0.062405 0.014635 4.264 age_group55+ years 0.079352 0.013443 5.903

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.108
ag_g25-34yo -0.199 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.199 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.195 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.221 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.014526 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
199923.9 200124.9 -99940.0 199879.9
                                     68418
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.2439 -0.7372 -0.1420 0.6960 3.0362
Random effects:
Groups Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept)
                                 0.092672 0.30442
         age_group25-34 years old 0.005889 0.07674
                                                   0.17
         age_group35-44 years old 0.011549 0.10747
                                                   0.24 0.67
                                                 0.06 0.32 0.45
         age_group45-54 years old 0.017492 0.13226
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.017945 0.13396 -0.18 -0.21 0.08 0.70
Residual
                                 1.078121 1.03833
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.496093 0.038158 65.414
predictorTRUE
                      -0.058772 0.008476 -6.934
age_group25-34 years old 0.045514 0.016350 2.784
age_group35-44 years old 0.060419 0.019044 3.173
age_group45-54 years old 0.070694
                                   0.021715 3.256
```

====== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200096.7 200206.3 -100036.4 200072.7 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1979 -0.7417 -0.1486 0.6916 3.0130

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09972 0.3158
Residual 1.08420 1.0413
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.50540	0.04059	61.723
predictorTRUE	-0.06369	0.02012	-3.166
age_group25-34 years old	0.04527	0.01900	2.383
age_group35-44 years old	0.05816	0.01925	3.022
age_group45-54 years old	0.06702	0.01984	3.379
age_group55+ years	0.06002	0.01798	3.338
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -0.01554	0.02627	-0.591

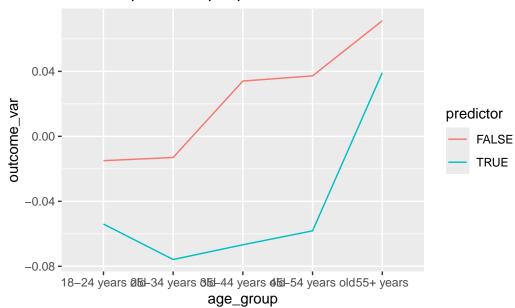
```
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.02050
                                               0.02725 - 0.752
2.354
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     0.06178
                                               0.02624
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.267
ag_g25-34yo -0.285 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.285 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.281 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.313  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.205 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.199 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.187 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                             0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.207 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                             0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
            AIC
fit 3
        8 200104 200178 -100044
                                200088
       12 200097 200206 -100036 200073 15.72 4
                                                 0.003419 **
fit 4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00267772 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
199919.0 200156.5 -99933.5 199867.0
Scaled residuals:
   Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.2545 -0.7465 -0.1428 0.6952 3.0495
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                  0.092830 0.30468
 country (Intercept)
          age_group25-34 years old 0.005695 0.07547
                                                     0.17
          age_group35-44 years old 0.011230 0.10597
                                                    0.24 0.66
          age_group45-54 years old 0.017374 0.13181
                                                    0.05 0.31 0.44
          age_group55+ years
                                  0.018793 0.13709 -0.17 -0.18 0.12 0.72
 Residual
                                  1.077927 1.03823
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.50025
                                                 0.03946 63.356
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.06648
                                                 0.02021 - 3.290
                                                 0.02128 2.507
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.05333
age_group35-44 years old
                                                 0.02328 2.757
                                       0.06417
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.07077
                                                 0.02552 2.773
                                                 0.02487 2.907
age_group55+ years
                                       0.07232
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.01736
                                                 0.02640 -0.658
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.01074
                                                 0.02755 -0.390
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.00407
                                                 0.02937 -0.139
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.06059
                                                  0.02648
                                                          2.288
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
0.506
pTRUE: _55+y 0.212 -0.762 -0.389 -0.358 -0.332 -0.481 0.577
                                                            0.558
          pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.531
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00267772 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
             AIC
                  BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a 22 199924 200125 -99940
                               199880
fit 4a 26 199919 200156 -99933 199867 12.924 4
                                                  0.01166 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```





age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old		-0.0144983	-0.0756301
25-34 years	old		0.0254793	-0.0479805
35-44 years	old		0.0333246	-0.0426737
45-54 years	old		0.0386412	-0.0319258
55+ years			0.0273923	0.0321996

=======Current outcome variable: 8. journalists_people_info =========

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 204197.9 204262.0 -102091.9 204183.9 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.37321 -0.77341 -0.07775 0.71257 3.02976

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1018 0.3191
Residual 1.0474 1.0234
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.54439 0.03940 64.582 age_group25-34 years old 0.03039 0.01272 2.390 age_group35-44 years old 0.06486 0.01324 4.900 age_group45-54 years old 0.10315 0.01408 7.324 age_group55+ years 0.18844 0.01288 14.633

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.189 ag_g35-44yo -0.187 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.180 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.202 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195900.6 195973.7 -97942.3 195884.6 68432

Scaled residuals:

```
-2.40802 -0.75801 -0.07571 0.68113 3.02927
Random effects:
                    Variance Std.Dev.
Groups Name
country (Intercept) 0.09832 0.3136
                    1.01980 1.0098
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.578848 0.038998 66.128
                       predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old 0.025676 0.012778 2.009
age_group35-44 years old 0.060015 0.013317 4.507
age_group45-54 years old 0.090609 0.014192 6.385
age_group55+ years
                        0.179588 0.013036 13.776
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.105
ag_g25-34yo -0.195 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.195 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.190 0.070 0.536 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.217 0.113 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
195729.6 195930.6 -97842.8 195685.6
```

Median 3Q

Min

Scaled residuals:
Min 10

1Q

Max

1Q Median 3Q

-2.43397 -0.76794 -0.08097 0.69587 3.08046 Random effects: Groups Variance Std.Dev. Corr Name 0.084816 0.29123 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.005084 0.07130 0.35 age group35-44 years old 0.012461 0.11163 0.32 0.98 age_group45-54 years old 0.004855 0.06968 0.24 0.22 0.41 0.020639 0.14366 0.03 -0.08 0.12 0.95 age_group55+ years 1.014644 1.00730 Residual Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.570345 0.036534 70.355 predictorTRUE -0.099670 0.008219 -12.127 age_group25-34 years old 0.031667 0.015557 2.036 age_group35-44 years old 0.068570 0.019050 3.599 age_group45-54 years old 0.098873 0.016658 5.936 age_group55+ years 0.186415 0.021959 8.489 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.116 ag_g25-34yo 0.002 0.020 ag_g35-44yo 0.060 0.037 0.723 ag_g45-54yo -0.072 0.066 0.460 0.484 ag_grp55+yr -0.119 0.066 0.271 0.324 0.685 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ========== Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d AIC logLik deviance df.resid BIC 195898.6 196008.2 -97937.3 195874.6

68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.40767 -0.76404 -0.07258 0.67518 3.01198

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.09803 0.3131
Residual 1.01965 1.0098
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.54970	0.04013	63.540
predictorTRUE	-0.04843	0.01951	-2.482
age_group25-34 years old	0.05900	0.01842	3.203
age_group35-44 years old	0.09943	0.01866	5.328
age_group45-54 years old	0.12439	0.01924	6.466
age_group55+ years	0.20953	0.01744	12.016
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	d -0.06242	0.02548	-2.450
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	d -0.07742	0.02642	-2.930
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	d -0.06563	0.02819	-2.328
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.05485	0.02544	-2.156

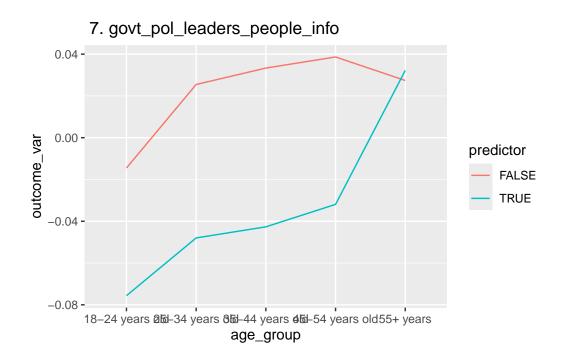
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE:_25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE:_45yo

```
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
        8 195901 195974 -97942
                                 195885
fit_3
       12 195899 196008 -97937
                                 195875 9.9866 4
                                                    0.04065 *
fit_4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     ATC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
195728.6 195966.0 -97838.3 195676.6
Scaled residuals:
    Min
              10
                   Median
                                3Q
                                        Max
-2.43370 -0.77018 -0.08071 0.69096 3.07055
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.084633 0.29092
         age_group25-34 years old 0.004890 0.06993
                                                    0.36
         age_group35-44 years old 0.012243 0.11065
                                                    0.32 0.98
         age_group45-54 years old 0.004753 0.06894
                                                    0.23 0.21 0.40
                                                    0.03 -0.09 0.12 0.95
                                  0.020607 0.14355
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                  1.014519 1.00723
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.54296 0.03775 67.367
```

```
0.01957 -2.513
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.04920
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.06437
                                                  0.02038 3.158
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.10536
                                                  0.02306 4.569
age_group45-54 years old
                                                  0.02110 6.240
                                       0.13166
age group55+ years
                                       0.21324
                                                  0.02492 8.558
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.06184
                                                  0.02554 - 2.421
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.07236
                                                  0.02670 - 2.710
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.06487
                                                  0.02823 -2.298
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      -0.04846
                                                  0.02570 - 1.885
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.279
ag_g25-34yo -0.140 0.511
ag_g35-44yo -0.079 0.456 0.685
ag_g45-54yo -0.191 0.496 0.533 0.541
ag_grp55+yr -0.211 0.422 0.398 0.427 0.691
pTRUE: 25yo 0.214 -0.760 -0.651 -0.356 -0.384 -0.324
pTRUE:_35yo 0.205 -0.732 -0.377 -0.566 -0.367 -0.311 0.567
pTRUE: 45yo 0.196 -0.690 -0.359 -0.322 -0.610 -0.308 0.528
                                                                 0.509
pTRUE: 55+y 0.213 -0.761 -0.391 -0.349 -0.387 -0.465 0.578
                                                                 0.558
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.535
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
      npar
fit 3a
       22 195730 195931 -97843
                                 195686
        26 195729 195966 -97838
                                195677 9.0656 4
                                                      0.05948 .
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group		1	FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 year	s old	-	-0.0488887	-0.0939245
25-34 year	s old	-	-0.0011426	-0.1012202
35-44 year	s old		0.0279418	-0.0814109
45-54 year	s old	-	0.0437178	-0.0536664
55+ years			0.1177538	0.0299449

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 208604.2 208668.4 -104295.1 208590.2 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2509 -0.7602 -0.1014 0.6111 3.0726

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.119 0.3449
Residual 1.115 1.0558
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.44444 0.04247 57.560 age_group25-34 years old 0.01847 0.01312 1.408 age_group35-44 years old 0.05115 0.01366 3.746 age_group45-54 years old 0.10916 0.01453 7.513 age_group55+ years 0.19255 0.01329 14.493

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.181 ag_g35-44yo -0.179 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.172 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.193 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

```
AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200095.1 200168.2 -100039.5 200079.1 68432
```

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.28811 -0.75212 -0.09731 0.59310 3.09449

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1143 0.3381
Residual 1.0842 1.0412
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.477857 0.041908 59.126 predictorTRUE -0.119989 0.008457 - 14.189age_group25-34 years old 0.024254 0.013175 1.841 age_group35-44 years old 0.050981 0.013731 3.713 age_group45-54 years old 0.105273 0.014633 7.194 age_group55+ years 0.190277 0.013442 14.155

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00424573 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
========= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
 Data: d

```
logLik deviance df.resid
    AIC
             BIC
199760.6 199961.5 -99858.3 199716.6
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                 Max
-2.3956 -0.7446 -0.1099 0.5967 3.0943
Random effects:
Groups Name
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                0.090384 0.30064
country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.009985 0.09992 0.13
         age_group35-44 years old 0.014778 0.12156 0.23 0.86
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014800 0.12166 0.31 0.53 0.43
         age_group55+ years
                                0.041055 0.20262 0.23 0.25 0.18 0.91
                                1.075302 1.03697
Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                       2.460784 0.037764 65.163
                      -0.117044 0.008468 -13.822
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old 0.036798 0.018190 2.023
age_group35-44 years old 0.067657 0.020271 3.338
age_group45-54 years old 0.119435 0.020871 5.723
age_group55+ years
                       0.190964 0.028136 6.787
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.117
ag_g25-34yo -0.087 0.021
ag_g35-44yo 0.004 0.037 0.716
ag_g45-54yo 0.051 0.056 0.544 0.492
ag_grp55+yr 0.073 0.053 0.364 0.318 0.759
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00424573 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200101.5 200211.1 -100038.8 200077.5 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.28481 -0.75720 -0.09806 0.59471 3.09365

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1143 0.3381
Residual 1.0841 1.0412
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.477e+00	4.309e-02	57.487
predictorTRUE	-1.183e-01	2.012e-02	-5.879
age_group25-34 years old	2.941e-02	1.899e-02	1.548
age_group35-44 years old	5.119e-02	1.924e-02	2.660
age_group45-54 years old	1.116e-01	1.984e-02	5.627
age_group55+ years	1.868e-01	1.798e-02	10.391
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old -1.027e-02	2.627e-02	-0.391
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old -5.916e-06	2.724e-02	0.000
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old -1.636e-02	2.907e-02	-0.563
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	1.327e-02	2.624e-02	0.506

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

pTRUE:_4yo

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

ag_g35-44yo

```
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
  Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit_3
      8 200095 200168 -100040
                                200079
fit_4 12 200102 200211 -100039
                                200078 1.5541 4
                                                     0.817
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0050887 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
199765.3 200002.7 -99856.6 199713.3
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                          3Q
                                 Max
   Min
-2.3913 -0.7448 -0.1063 0.5978 3.0962
Random effects:
                                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
Groups
         Name
                                0.090385 0.30064
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.009916 0.09958 0.13
         age_group35-44 years old 0.014893 0.12204 0.23 0.86
         age_group45-54 years old 0.014635 0.12098 0.31 0.52 0.43
         age_group55+ years
                                0.041581 0.20391 0.24 0.25 0.19 0.92
Residual
                                1.075246 1.03694
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
```

ag_g45-54yo

```
Fixed effects:
```

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
                                      2.463606
                                                0.039052 63.085
(Intercept)
predictorTRUE
                                     -0.122396
                                                0.020231 - 6.050
age_group25-34 years old
                                                0.022757
                                      0.041127
                                                          1.807
age group35-44 years old
                                      0.063281 0.024417 2.592
age_group45-54 years old
                                      0.121762
                                                0.024770 4.916
age_group55+ years
                                      0.179971
                                                0.030787 5.846
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.009496
                                                0.026450 -0.359
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.009015
                                                0.027547 0.327
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.008530
                                                0.029183 - 0.292
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      0.029858
                                                0.026549 1.125
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.279
ag_g25-34yo -0.200 0.476
ag_g35-44yo -0.118 0.444 0.687
ag g45-54yo -0.078 0.438 0.574 0.540
ag grp55+yr -0.024 0.353 0.435 0.401 0.747
pTRUE:_35yo 0.206 -0.732 -0.352 -0.553 -0.325 -0.260 0.566
pTRUE: 45yo 0.195 -0.691 -0.332 -0.311 -0.536 -0.256 0.530
                                                              0.509
pTRUE:_55+y 0.213 -0.762 -0.363 -0.339 -0.341 -0.389 0.580
                                                              0.557
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: 55+y 0.536
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0050887 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
```

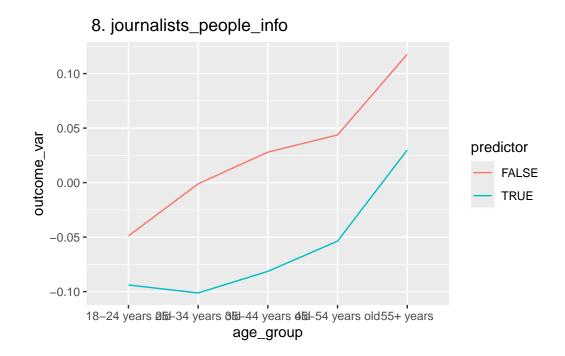
BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)

AIC

npar

fit_3a 22 199761 199962 -99858 199717 fit_4a 26 199765 200003 -99857 199713 3.3243 4 0.5051

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old	1	-0.0151290	-0.1290867
25-34 years	old	1	0.0021617	-0.1143162
35-44 years	old	1	0.0116739	-0.0884034
45-54 years	old	1	0.0623099	-0.0541622
55+ years		1	0.1257522	0.0375190

=======Current outcome variable: 10. int_authority_people_info ==========

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 214446.8 214511.0 -107216.4 214432.8 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0408 -0.7306 -0.2069 0.5836 2.9462

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.08175 0.2859
Residual 1.21125 1.1006
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.26122 0.03579 63.179 age_group25-34 years old 0.04168 0.01368 3.048 age_group35-44 years old 0.11083 0.01423 7.787 age_group45-54 years old 0.17463 0.01514 11.531 age_group55+ years 0.24876 0.01384 17.969

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.224 ag_g35-44yo -0.221 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.213 0.535 0.534 ag_grp55+yr -0.239 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
               BIC
 205724.8 205797.9 -102854.4 205708.8
                                          68432
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median 3Q
                                  Max
-2.0785 -0.7238 -0.1975 0.5844 3.0676
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                     Variance Std.Dev.
 country (Intercept) 0.07855 0.2803
                     1.17765 1.0852
 Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.286903 0.035446 64.517
predictorTRUE
                       -0.110485 0.008812 -12.538
age_group25-34 years old 0.046498 0.013730 3.386
age_group35-44 years old 0.109273
                                   0.014309 7.637
age_group45-54 years old 0.175116
                                   0.015249 11.484
age_group55+ years
                        0.249667
                                   0.014005 17.827
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.125
ag_g25-34yo -0.230 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.230 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.225 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.256 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205384.2 205585.1 -102670.1 205340.2 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2694 -0.7292 -0.1909 0.5885 3.0305

Random effects:

Variance Std.Dev. Corr Groups Name 0.054861 0.23422 country (Intercept) age_group25-34 years old 0.007881 0.08877 0.28 age_group35-44 years old 0.019475 0.13955 0.24 1.00 age_group45-54 years old 0.022211 0.14903 0.12 0.59 0.59 age_group55+ years 0.055509 0.23560 0.11 0.47 0.47 0.96 Residual 1.168158 1.08081

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.271967 0.030491 74.512 predictorTRUE -0.110455 0.008828 -12.512 age_group25-34 years old 0.061087 0.017624 3.466 age_group35-44 years old 0.125725 0.022246 5.652 age_group45-54 years old 0.190920 0.023655 8.071 age_group55+ years 0.031791 8.237 0.261855

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.152 ag_g25-34yo -0.074 0.024 ag_g35-44yo -0.025 0.037 0.762 ag_g45-54yo -0.096 0.053 0.559 0.576 ag grp55+yr -0.049 0.050 0.466 0.491 0.816 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205721.1 205830.7 -102848.5 205697.1 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0654 -0.7137 -0.1864 0.5835 3.0835

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07869 0.2805
Residual 1.17744 1.0851
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.30736	0.03696	62.422
predictorTRUE	-0.14785	0.02096	-7.053
age_group25-34 years old	0.03556	0.01979	1.796
age_group35-44 years old	0.09426	0.02005	4.700
age_group45-54 years old	0.14896	0.02067	7.206
age_group55+ years	0.21576	0.01873	11.517
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.01869	0.02738	0.683
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.02530	0.02839	0.891
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.05275	0.03029	1.741
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.08240	0.02734	3.014

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

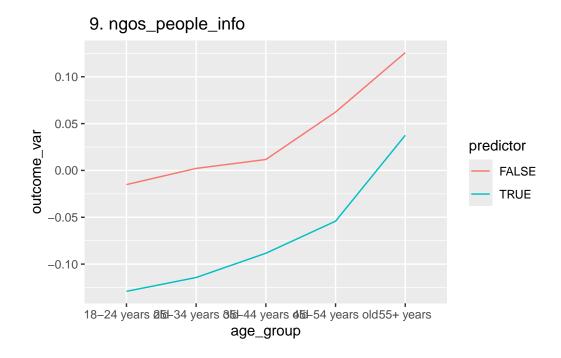
```
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
           AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3
        8 205725 205798 -102854
                                  205709
       12 205721 205831 -102849
fit 4
                                  205697 11.736 4
                                                     0.01943 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00344993 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
      AIC
               BIC
                      logLik deviance df.resid
 205371.4 205608.9 -102659.7 205319.4
                                           68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-2.2591 -0.7265 -0.1916 0.5885 3.0420
Random effects:
 Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.055112 0.23476
          age_group25-34 years old 0.007967 0.08926 0.25
          age_group35-44 years old 0.019922 0.14115 0.22 0.98
```

ag_g25-34yo

```
age_group45-54 years old 0.024584 0.15679 0.09 0.68 0.60
                                  0.060312 0.24559 0.08 0.62 0.49 0.96
          age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                  1.167739 1.08062
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.29988
                                                  0.03226 71.299
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.16283
                                                  0.02107 -7.727
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.04541
                                                  0.02271 2.000
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.10175
                                                  0.02646 3.845
                                                  0.02809 5.529
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.15535
                                       0.21342
                                                  0.03518 6.067
age_group55+ years
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old 0.02686
                                                  0.02744 0.979
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.04319
                                                  0.02873
                                                            1.503
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.07212
                                                  0.03043 2.370
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.11071
                                                  0.02767 4.001
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.351
ag_g25-34yo -0.237 0.494
ag_g35-44yo -0.173 0.428 0.711
ag_g45-54yo -0.228  0.402  0.605  0.597
ag_grp55+yr -0.165  0.322  0.551  0.530  0.802
pTRUE: 25yo 0.271 -0.761 -0.629 -0.335 -0.312 -0.249
pTRUE: 35yo 0.258 -0.733 -0.364 -0.531 -0.298 -0.237 0.568
pTRUE: 45yo 0.245 -0.691 -0.344 -0.299 -0.492 -0.233 0.528
                                                                 0.510
pTRUE: 55+y 0.267 -0.762 -0.375 -0.325 -0.312 -0.353 0.581
                                                                 0.558
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.536
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00344993 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

Data: d

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	old	1	-0.0372973	-0.1803048
25-34 years	old	1	-0.0159500	-0.1316696
35-44 years	old	1	0.0283152	-0.0741429
45-54 years	old		0.0717086	-0.0036333

```
|55+ years | 0.1253782| 0.0777498|
=======Current outcome variable: 11. employer_colleague_people_info ========
========Predictor variable: lonely ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
208588.7 208652.8 -104287.4 208574.7
                                    70154
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                             Max
-2.2068 -0.7165 -0.1977 0.6386 2.8629
Random effects:
Groups
        Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07898 0.281
Residual
                  1.13961 1.068
Number of obs: 70161, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                    Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                     2.59402 0.03516 73.778
age_group25-34 years old -0.07905
                              0.01334 -5.927
age group45-54 years old -0.03303 0.01476 -2.238
                              0.01349 14.723
age_group55+ years
                     0.19868
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.223
ag_g35-44yo -0.220 0.567
ag_g45-54yo -0.212 0.536 0.535
ag_grp55+yr -0.237 0.590 0.595 0.585
```

```
============ Fit 3: Add Predictor =========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200406.3 200479.3 -100195.2 200390.3 67910

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2258 -0.7244 -0.1797 0.6230 2.9430

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07718 0.2778
Residual 1.11433 1.0556
Number of obs: 67918, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.614660 0.035094 74.504 0.008611 -8.482 predictorTRUE -0.073043 age_group25-34 years old -0.085367 0.013432 -6.355 age_group35-44 years old -0.077412 0.013994 -5.532 age_group45-54 years old -0.040696 0.014913 - 2.729age_group55+ years 0.196295 0.013698 14.330

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.124
ag_g25-34yo -0.228 0.019
ag_g35-44yo -0.229 0.045 0.569
ag_g45-54yo -0.223 0.072 0.538 0.538
ag_grp55+yr -0.254 0.116 0.590 0.597 0.591

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0339742 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

```
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
199909.6 200110.4 -99932.8 199865.6
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                           3Q
                                  Max
-2.2943 -0.6941 -0.1840 0.5992 2.9450
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.06444 0.2539
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01163 0.1078 -0.07
         age group35-44 years old 0.01774 0.1332
                                                   -0.09 0.83
         age_group45-54 years old 0.02232 0.1494
                                                   -0.13 0.63 0.59
                                                  0.09 0.45 0.29 0.68
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.06763 0.2600
 Residual
                                 1.10148 1.0495
Number of obs: 67918, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.600706 0.032620 79.728
                        -0.065780
                                   0.008612 -7.638
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old -0.079608
                                   0.019066 -4.175
age_group35-44 years old -0.068897
                                   0.021538 -3.199
age_group45-54 years old -0.027153
                                   0.023545 -1.153
age_group55+ years
                         0.164451
                                   0.034477 4.770
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.139
ag_g25-34yo -0.240 0.022
ag_g35-44yo -0.244 0.038 0.709
ag_g45-54yo -0.263 0.053 0.592 0.577
ag_grp55+yr -0.043 0.045 0.457 0.361 0.626
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0339742 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```

========== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200413.0 200522.5 -100194.5 200389.0 67906

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.2270 -0.7235 -0.1773 0.6243 2.9400

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07712 0.2777
Residual 1.11431 1.0556
Number of obs: 67918, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.610118	0.036541	71.430
predictorTRUE	-0.064808	0.020529	-3.157
age_group25-34 years old	-0.083834	0.019404	-4.321
age_group35-44 years old	-0.066330	0.019645	-3.376
age_group45-54 years old	-0.040228	0.020239	-1.988
age_group55+ years	0.202715	0.018346	11.049
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years of</pre>	ld -0.002269	0.026788	-0.085
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years of</pre>	ld -0.023434	0.027765	-0.844
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years of</pre>	ld 0.002859	0.029623	0.097
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	-0.014458	0.026738	-0.541

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.304

ag_g25-34yo -0.324 0.567

ag_g35-44yo -0.325 0.560 0.606

ag_g45-54yo -0.320 0.546 0.591 0.597

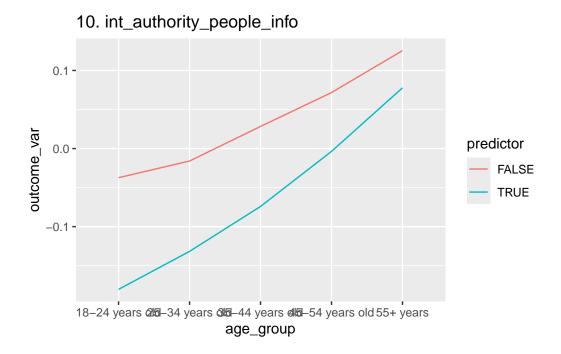
ag_grp55+yr -0.357 0.604 0.655 0.665 0.662

```
pTRUE: 25yo 0.234 -0.760 -0.721 -0.435 -0.424 -0.470
pTRUE:_35yo 0.227 -0.734 -0.424 -0.699 -0.413 -0.459 0.565
pTRUE: 45yo 0.213 -0.690 -0.397 -0.396 -0.667 -0.432 0.529
                                                                0.513
pTRUE:_55+y 0.236 -0.765 -0.439 -0.437 -0.428 -0.649 0.586
                                                                0.568
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.534
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
fit 3 8 200406 200479 -100195
                                  200390
fit_4 12 200413 200522 -100194
                                  200389 1.3438 4
                                                      0.8539
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00543903 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
199914.9 200152.2 -99931.5 199862.9
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                          3Q
                                   Max
-2.2916 -0.6955 -0.1814 0.6034 2.9533
Random effects:
```

```
Groups
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                  0.06460 0.2542
          age_group25-34 years old 0.01168 0.1081
                                                    -0.07
          age_group35-44 years old 0.01771 0.1331
                                                    -0.10 0.82
                                                    -0.14 0.63 0.59
          age group45-54 years old 0.02262 0.1504
          age_group55+ years
                                  0.06827 0.2613
                                                    0.09 0.45 0.29 0.69
 Residual
                                  1.10142 1.0495
Number of obs: 67918, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                  0.034201 75.978
                                       2.598527
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.061927
                                                  0.020654 -2.998
age_group25-34 years old
                                      -0.077269
                                                  0.023677 - 3.263
age_group35-44 years old
                                      -0.055651
                                                  0.025585 -2.175
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.027113
                                                  0.027345 -0.991
age_group55+ years
                                       0.161264
                                                  0.036805 4.382
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.004358
                                                  0.026951 -0.162
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.029640
                                                  0.028088 -1.055
predictorTRUE:age group45-54 years old 0.001810
                                                  0.029907 0.061
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.011625
                                                  0.027094
                                                            0.429
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.326
ag_g25-34yo -0.337 0.468
ag_g35-44yo -0.336 0.434 0.685
ag_g45-54yo -0.344  0.407  0.606  0.597
ag_grp55+yr -0.132  0.302  0.490  0.414  0.635
pTRUE: 25yo 0.250 -0.762 -0.591 -0.337 -0.314 -0.233
pTRUE: 35yo 0.240 -0.734 -0.346 -0.538 -0.303 -0.223 0.566
pTRUE: 45yo 0.226 -0.690 -0.324 -0.302 -0.497 -0.213 0.528
                                                                 0.510
pTRUE: 55+y 0.248 -0.762 -0.357 -0.331 -0.313 -0.335 0.582
                                                                 0.559
           pTRUE:_4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.530
```

```
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00543903 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       npar
fit 3a
         22 199910 200110 -99933
                                  199866
         26 199915 200152 -99931
                                  199863 2.7042 4
                                                        0.6085
```

fit_4a



Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).

=========Predictor variable: lonely ==========

[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

========Current outcome variable: 12. family_doc_people_info ==========

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 200662.1 200726.2 -100324.0 200648.1 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1234 -0.7578 -0.1708 0.4498 3.4082

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07005 0.2647
Residual 0.99660 0.9983
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.20080	0.03307	66.544
age_group25-34 years	old -0.03231	0.01241	-2.605
age_group35-44 years	old -0.05410	0.01291	-4.190
age_group45-54 years	old -0.05768	0.01374	-4.199
age_group55+ years	-0.10120	0.01256	-8.059

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

 $ag_g25-34yo -0.220$

ag_g35-44yo -0.217 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.209 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.234 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 191760.7 191833.8 -95872.4 191744.7 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1698 -0.7660 -0.1543 0.4364 3.5354

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06454 0.2540
Residual 0.96029 0.9799
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.222336 0.032117 69.195 predictorTRUE -0.092037 0.007957 -11.566 age_group25-34 years old -0.033088 0.012399 -2.669 age_group35-44 years old -0.056950 0.012921 -4.407 age_group45-54 years old -0.061040 0.013770 -4.433 age_group55+ years -0.099877 0.012647 -7.897

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

predctrTRUE -0.124

ag_g25-34yo -0.230 0.018

ag_g35-44yo -0.230 0.044 0.568

ag_g45-54yo -0.224 0.070 0.536 0.536

```
ag_grp55+yr -0.255  0.114  0.589  0.595  0.589 boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

========= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 191643.6 191844.5 -95799.8 191599.6 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1840 -0.7675 -0.1477 0.4358 3.5063

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0759035 0.27551

age_group25-34 years old 0.0001048 0.01024 -1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0065818 0.08113 -0.29 0.29

age_group45-54 years old 0.0071163 0.08436 -0.31 0.31 0.56

age_group55+ years 0.0230195 0.15172 -0.52 0.52 0.41 0.84

Residual 0.9562424 0.97788

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.233117 0.034611 64.521 predictorTRUE -0.095121 0.007976 -11.926 age_group25-34 years old -0.037359 0.012473 -2.995 age_group35-44 years old -0.063897 0.016300 -3.920 age_group45-54 years old -0.069013 0.017166 -4.020 age_group55+ years -0.089165 0.022337 - 3.992

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.118

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.308 0.019

ag_g35-44yo -0.342 0.040 0.469

ag_g45-54yo -0.343 0.060 0.450 0.547

ag_grp55+yr -0.535 0.062 0.373 0.468 0.669

optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 191750.3 191859.9 -95863.1 191726.3 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1958 -0.7745 -0.1455 0.4400 3.5383

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06504 0.2550
Residual 0.96002 0.9798
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.242805	0.033564	66.821
predictorTRUE	-0.129304	0.018929	-6.831
age_group25-34 years old	-0.036956	0.017874	-2.068
age_group35-44 years old	-0.076928	0.018109	-4.248
age_group45-54 years old	-0.087101	0.018665	-4.667
age_group55+ years	-0.135198	0.016916	-7.992
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.004336	0.024722	0.175
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.036726	0.025637	1.433
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.052338	0.027353	1.913
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.086909	0.024688	3.520

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.304
ag_g25-34yo -0.324 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.325 0.557 0.603
ag g45-54yo -0.319 0.543 0.588 0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.357  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.233 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE:_35yo 0.226 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE:_45yo 0.213 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                 0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.235 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: 35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
========== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
       8 191761 191834 -95872
                                 191745
fit_3
      12 191750 191860 -95863
                                 191726 18.451 4 0.001007 **
\mathtt{fit}_4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0039984 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 191615.2 191852.7 -95781.6 191563.2 68414

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.1751 -0.7606 -0.1441 0.4325 3.5253

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.078963 0.28100

age_group25-34 years old 0.009112 0.09546 -0.31

age_group35-44 years old 0.014997 0.12246 -0.35 0.81

age_group45-54 years old 0.009974 0.09987 -0.35 0.55 0.77

age_group55+ years 0.026314 0.16221 -0.53 0.40 0.55 0.86

Residual 0.955182 0.97733

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

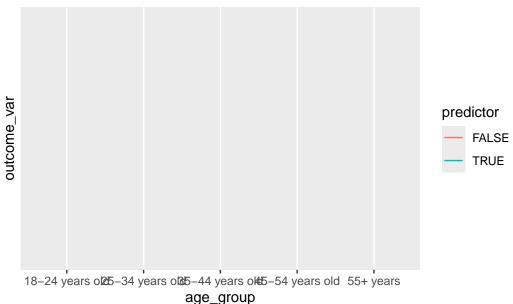
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.25883	0.03658	61.751
predictorTRUE	-0.13963	0.01911	-7.308
age_group25-34 years old	-0.04684	0.02159	-2.170
age_group35-44 years old	-0.09175	0.02360	-3.887
age_group45-54 years old	-0.10222	0.02247	-4.549
age_group55+ years	-0.13102	0.02618	-5.005
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.01046	0.02496	0.419
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.05016	0.02601	1.929
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.06462	0.02753	2.347
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.09305	0.02502	3.719

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

```
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.535
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0039984 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
      npar
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a 22 191644 191845 -95800
                                   191600
        26 191615 191853 -95782
                                   191563 36.335 4 2.469e-07 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```

11. employer_colleague_people_info



========Predictor variable: lonely ========

=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 208455.4 208519.6 -104220.7 208441.4 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8881 -0.7899 -0.1456 0.5466 3.1843

Random effects:

Fixed effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06185 0.2487
Residual 1.11302 1.0550
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.11611 0.03142 67.340 age_group25-34 years old 0.03895 0.01311 2.971

age_group35-44 years old0.074550.013645.464age_group45-54 years old0.086500.014525.959age_group55+ years0.105530.013277.953

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.245

ag_g35-44yo -0.242 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.232 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.261 0.589 0.593 0.584

=========== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199374.0 199447.1 -99679.0 199358.0 68432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9539 -0.8074 -0.1362 0.5281 3.2473

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06119 0.2474
Residual 1.07346 1.0361
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.124925 0.031569 67.310 predictorTRUE -0.080261 0.008413 -9.540 age_group25-34 years old 0.039345 0.013109 3.001 age_group35-44 years old 0.075107 0.013661 5.498 age_group45-54 years old 0.091140 0.014557 6.261 age_group55+ years 0.113024 0.013369 8.454

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.134
ag_g25-34yo -0.247 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.247 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.241 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.274 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
                   logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
199171.4 199372.3 -99563.7 199127.4
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                       3Q
                                  Max
-2.0900 -0.8000 -0.1221 0.5127 3.2165
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.0450799 0.21232
         age_group25-34 years old 0.0006364 0.02523 1.00
         age_group35-44 years old 0.0055156 0.07427 0.28 0.28
         age_group45-54 years old 0.0123120 0.11096 0.43 0.43 0.50
                                 0.0314955 0.17747 0.15 0.15 0.33 0.93
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 1.0676266 1.03326
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.12759 0.02772 76.742
predictorTRUE
                       -0.08413 0.00843 -9.980
age_group25-34 years old 0.03983 0.01343 2.967
age_group35-44 years old 0.07789 0.01637 4.759
age_group45-54 years old 0.09264 0.01972 4.697
age_group55+ years
                                   0.02529 4.784
                        0.12101
```

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.156
ag_g25-34yo -0.068 0.021
ag_g35-44yo -0.100 0.043 0.494
ag_g45-54yo 0.059 0.055 0.448 0.517
ag_grp55+yr -0.044 0.057 0.327 0.406 0.751
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

========= Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199367.7 199477.3 -99671.9 199343.7 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9383 -0.8075 -0.1366 0.5316 3.2643

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.06129 0.2476
Residual 1.07323 1.0360
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.144860	0.033112	64.777
predictorTRUE	-0.116607	0.020013	-5.826
age_group25-34 years old	0.033527	0.018898	1.774
age_group35-44 years old	0.056120	0.019146	2.931
age_group45-54 years old	0.067100	0.019733	3.400
age_group55+ years	0.078883	0.017883	4.411
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.008386	0.026139	0.321
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old	0.034698	0.027106	1.280

```
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.047408
                                                 0.028921
                                                            1.639
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.083907
                                                 0.026103
                                                            3.214
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.325
ag g25-34yo -0.347 0.564
ag_g35-44yo -0.348 0.557 0.603
ag_g45-54yo -0.342  0.543  0.588  0.594
ag_grp55+yr -0.382  0.601  0.652  0.662  0.659
pTRUE: 25yo 0.250 -0.760 -0.720 -0.432 -0.421 -0.467
pTRUE: 35yo 0.243 -0.733 -0.421 -0.698 -0.411 -0.457 0.563
pTRUE: 45yo 0.228 -0.689 -0.395 -0.393 -0.667 -0.430 0.528
                                                                0.512
pTRUE: 55+y 0.252 -0.764 -0.437 -0.435 -0.426 -0.649 0.585
                                                                0.567
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
             AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
      8 199374 199447 -99679 199358
fit 3
       12 199368 199477 -99672 199344 14.338 4 0.006291 **
fit 4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199158.8 199396.3 -99553.4 199106.8 68414

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -2.0690 -0.8040 -0.1216 0.5220 3.2166

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 0.0446742 0.21136

age_group25-34 years old 0.0006468 0.02543 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.0055766 0.07468 0.29 0.29

age_group45-54 years old 0.0127942 0.11311 0.43 0.43 0.52

age_group55+ years 0.0323351 0.17982 0.15 0.15 0.35 0.93

Residual 1.0672960 1.03310

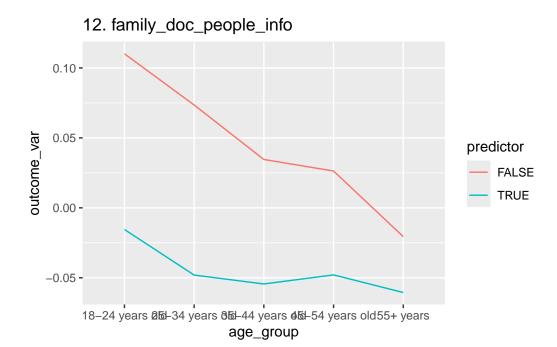
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

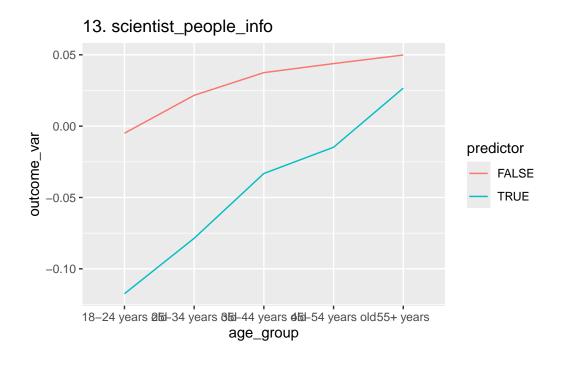
Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.149817	0.029322	73.317
predictorTRUE	-0.126140	0.019995	-6.309
age_group25-34 years old	0.034077	0.019110	1.783
age_group35-44 years old	0.058474	0.021194	2.759
age_group45-54 years old	0.064263	0.023934	2.685
age_group55+ years	0.079402	0.028224	2.813
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.008382	0.026095	0.321
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	0.035715	0.027266	1.310
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	0.058087	0.028956	2.006
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.100799	0.026316	3.830

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE:_55+y 0.279 -0.760 -0.422 -0.383 -0.347 -0.418 0.575 0.555
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
fit 3a 22 199171 199372 -99564
                                  199127
fit_4a 26 199159 199396 -99553 199107 20.566 4 0.000386 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
```





=======Predictor variable: lonely =======

age_group			FALSE	TRUE
:		- -	: -	:
18-24 years	$\verb"old"$		-0.0049666	-0.1174661
25-34 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0216130	-0.0786091
35-44 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0375090	-0.0331897
45-54 years	$\verb"old"$		0.0438347	-0.0148016
55+ years			0.0498485	0.0266306

Which Organizations Would you Trust to act in your interests:

$\mbox{Higher score} = \mbox{LESS TRUST}$

```
d %>% dplyr::select(
  country, ends_with("trust")
) %>%
  dplyr::group_by(country) %>%
  dplyr::summarise_all(
    mean, na.rm = TRUE
) %>% knitr::kable(digits = 2)
```

country	1. government_trust	2. health_authorities_trust	3. int_orgs_trust
Argentina	2.63	2.61	2.04
Australia	2.25	2.04	2.41
Austria	2.56	2.16	2.42
Belgium	2.38	2.14	2.42
Brazil	2.28	2.27	1.84
Bulgaria	2.47	2.36	2.51
Cameroon	2.43	2.55	2.28
Canada	2.27	2.04	2.34
Chile	2.45	2.42	2.07
Colombia	2.32	2.33	1.98
Croatia	2.57	2.16	2.50
DRC	2.38	2.58	2.28
Denmark	2.10	1.76	2.12
Egypt	1.92	1.93	1.89
Estonia	2.41	2.21	2.06
Ethiopia	2.20	2.19	2.00
Finland	2.22	1.74	2.17

country	1. government_trust	2. health_authorities_trust	3. int_orgs_trust
France	2.64	2.42	2.50
Germany	2.62	2.32	2.50
Ghana	1.99	2.17	1.90
Greece	2.73	2.32	2.56
Hong Kong	2.26	2.18	1.93
Hungary	2.84	2.29	2.28
India	1.75	1.91	2.11
Indonesia	1.71	1.65	1.73
Iraq	2.93	2.84	2.56
Ireland	2.23	1.92	2.09
Israel	2.51	2.15	1.92
Italy	2.42	2.14	2.34
Ivory Coast	2.04	2.17	2.06
Japan	2.67	2.49	2.66
KSA	1.36	1.58	1.73
Kenya	1.93	2.12	1.98
Latvia	2.61	2.42	2.79
Liberia	2.00	2.26	2.05
Lithuania	2.28	2.14	2.43
Malaysia	1.92	1.78	2.04
Mali	1.81	1.95	1.92
Mexico	2.23	1.87	1.91
Netherlands	2.18	2.06	2.31
New Zealand	2.06	1.92	2.31
Niger	1.85	2.00	1.83
Nigeria	2.26	2.21	2.05
Norway	2.06	1.73	2.07
Pakistan	2.55	2.65	2.53
Philippines	1.83	1.85	1.76
Poland	2.90	2.38	2.34
Portugal	2.03	1.66	1.78
Qatar	1.59	1.67	1.79
Romania	2.42	2.25	2.33
Russia	2.40	2.56	2.45
Senegal	2.56	2.59	2.16
Sierra Leone	2.00	2.21	2.00
Slovakia	2.47	2.20	2.58
Slovenia	2.66	2.32	2.65
South Africa	1.99	2.10	1.82
South Korea	2.47	2.25	2.47
South Sudan	2.25	2.36	2.04

country	1. government_trust	2. health_authorities_trust	3. int_orgs_trust
Spain	2.48	1.99	2.26
Sweden	2.15	1.87	2.11
Switzerland	2.18	2.05	2.29
Taiwan	2.35	2.22	2.30
Thailand	2.03	1.93	1.59
Turkey	2.18	1.88	2.06
UAE	1.49	1.66	1.81
UK	2.53	2.18	2.43
US	2.26	2.10	2.30
Uganda	1.78	1.91	1.82
Ukraine	2.50	2.58	2.33
Vietnam	NaN	NaN	1.51

Mental Health

```
RunModels(ending = "trust", predictor = "mh_problems")
=======Current outcome variable: 1. government_trust =======
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========
======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
203694.9 203759.0 -101840.4 203680.9
                                     69676
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median
                       3Q
                              Max
```

-1.8666 -0.7405 -0.2059 0.6091 3.5412

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.1074 0.3277 Residual 1.0838 1.0411

Number of obs: 69683, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.24602 0.04073 55.145 age_group25-34 years old 0.02866 0.01303 2.201 age_group35-44 years old 0.03803 0.01356 2.805 age_group45-54 years old 0.03526 0.01443 2.443 age_group55+ years -0.03046 0.01319 -2.310

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.187

ag_g35-44yo -0.185 0.565

ag_g45-54yo -0.178 0.534 0.533

ag_grp55+yr -0.200 0.588 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193951.9 194024.9 -96968.0 193935.9 67127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9140 -0.7694 -0.2016 0.6268 3.6276

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1064 0.3262
Residual 1.0472 1.0233
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.220932 0.040730 54.529
predictorTRUE
                       -0.020074 0.008839 -2.271
age_group25-34 years old 0.035378 0.013083 2.704
age group35-44 years old 0.045861
                                   0.013635 3.363
age_group45-54 years old 0.046998
                                   0.014521
                                             3.237
age group55+ years
                        -0.012145
                                   0.013347 -0.910
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.085
ag_g25-34yo -0.190 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.190 0.034 0.567
ag_g45-54yo -0.184 0.053 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.210 0.110 0.588 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
193654.0 193854.5 -96805.0 193610.0
                                     67113
Scaled residuals:
            10 Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-1.9493 -0.7685 -0.2105 0.6281 3.6261
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                 0.09898 0.3146
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01361 0.1167
                                                   0.09
         age_group35-44 years old 0.02264 0.1505
                                                   0.04 1.00
                                                  -0.12 0.64 0.65
         age_group45-54 years old 0.02398 0.1549
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.03508 0.1873
                                                  -0.21 0.35 0.36 0.80
 Residual
                                 1.03882 1.0192
```

Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.210707 0.039579 55.856 predictorTRUE -0.020825 0.008875 -2.346 age_group25-34 years old 0.050754 0.019598 2.590 age_group35-44 years old 0.062449 0.023020 2.713 age_group45-54 years old 0.057848 0.023916 2.419 age_group55+ years 0.008946 0.026723 0.335

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.094
ag_g25-34yo -0.086 0.020
ag_g35-44yo -0.101 0.031 0.822
ag_g45-54yo -0.218 0.041 0.606 0.617
ag_grp55+yr -0.290 0.056 0.434 0.436 0.725
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

====== Fit 4: Add Interaction =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 193952.6 194061.9 -96964.3 193928.6 67123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9190 -0.7662 -0.1968 0.6286 3.6285

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1065 0.3264
Residual 1.0471 1.0233
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

```
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.220664
                                                 0.041451 53.573
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.018943
                                                 0.020384 -0.929
age group25-34 years old
                                       0.046353
                                                 0.016819 2.756
                                                 0.017288 2.723
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.047067
age group45-54 years old
                                       0.050585
                                                 0.018100 2.795
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.020430
                                                 0.016291 - 1.254
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.028911
                                                 0.026663 -1.084
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.003656
                                                 0.027820 -0.131
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.012184
                                                 0.029853 -0.408
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.038573
                                                 0.027574 1.399
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.202
ag_g25-34yo -0.243 0.487
ag_g35-44yo -0.243 0.479 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.237  0.464  0.563  0.567
ag_grp55+yr -0.268  0.520  0.630  0.638  0.633
pTRUE: 25yo 0.152 -0.753 -0.628 -0.365 -0.352 -0.394
pTRUE: 35yo 0.148 -0.724 -0.359 -0.613 -0.343 -0.386 0.553
pTRUE:_45yo 0.139 -0.678 -0.335 -0.332 -0.593 -0.365 0.516
                                                                0.498
pTRUE:_55+y 0.152 -0.738 -0.363 -0.360 -0.351 -0.558 0.559
                                                                0.539
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.506
======== Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
```

```
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
```

```
AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      8 193952 194025 -96968
                                 193936
fit 3
fit_4 12 193953 194062 -96964
                                 193929 7.3861 4
                                                     0.1168
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     ATC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
193657.5 193894.4 -96802.7 193605.5
                                      67109
Scaled residuals:
    Min
            1Q Median
                            3Q
                                   Max
-1.9471 -0.7725 -0.2119 0.6275 3.6148
Random effects:
 Groups
         Name
                                  Variance Std.Dev. Corr
                                  0.09898 0.3146
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01348 0.1161
                                                    0.09
         age_group35-44 years old 0.02273 0.1508
                                                    0.04 1.00
         age_group45-54 years old 0.02400 0.1549 -0.12 0.64 0.65
         age_group55+ years
                                  0.03513  0.1874  -0.21  0.36  0.37  0.81
                                  1.03875 1.0192
 Residual
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                       2.2081169 0.0403751 54.690
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.0146464 0.0208164 -0.704
age_group25-34 years old
                                      0.0631865 0.0224040 2.820
                                      0.0626313 0.0255309 2.453
age_group35-44 years old
age_group45-54 years old
                                      0.0638084 0.0263803 2.419
age_group55+ years
                                       0.0052712 0.0284996 0.185
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0323299 0.0270738 -1.194
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old 0.0008833 0.0284206 0.031
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old -0.0172702  0.0303940 -0.568
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                      0.0192028 0.0280738 0.684
```

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.218
ag_g25-34yo -0.159 0.387
ag_g35-44yo -0.161 0.345 0.781
ag_g45-54yo -0.264 0.334 0.608 0.619
ag grp55+yr -0.325 0.310 0.479 0.479 0.724
pTRUE:_25yo 0.166 -0.760 -0.488 -0.268 -0.255 -0.236
pTRUE: 35yo 0.160 -0.733 -0.286 -0.429 -0.246 -0.227 0.570
pTRUE:_45yo 0.150 -0.684 -0.265 -0.238 -0.418 -0.219 0.523
                                                             0.505
pTRUE:_55+y 0.162 -0.741 -0.288 -0.257 -0.252 -0.339 0.563
                                                             0.543
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.514
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit 4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
      npar
              AIC
fit_3a 22 193654 193855 -96805 193610
        26 193657 193894 -96803 193605 4.5436 4
                                                  0.3374
fit_4a
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
(`geom_line()`).
 =======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
|:----:|
```

```
|18-24 years old | NA|
                       NA
|25-34 years old | NA| NA|
|35-44 years old | NA| NA|
                NA | NA |
|45-54 years old |
|55+ years
          | NA| NA|
=======Current outcome variable: 2. health_authorities_trust ========
=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========
=========== Fit 2: Age Group ========
======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
           BIC logLik deviance df.resid
199418.2 199482.3 -99702.1 199404.2
                                 69676
Scaled residuals:
                             Max
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8253 -0.7797 -0.1698 0.6225 3.4479

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07467 0.2733
Residual 1.01963 1.0098
Number of obs: 69683, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.152940	0.034332	62.710
age_group25-34 years old	0.008569	0.012633	0.678
age_group35-44 years old	0.013501	0.013150	1.027
age_group45-54 years old	0.015370	0.013998	1.098
age_group55+ years	-0.062245	0.012790	-4.867

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

============= Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 189308.3 189381.2 -94646.2 189292.3 67127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8950 -0.7891 -0.1510 0.6179 3.5303

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0762 0.2760
Residual 0.9775 0.9887
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.133613 0.034826 61.265 predictorTRUE -0.035637 0.008538 -4.174 age_group25-34 years old 0.011812 0.012640 0.934 age_group35-44 years old 0.013680 0.013172 1.038 age_group45-54 years old 0.025935 0.014028 1.849 age_group55+ years -0.044783 0.012892 -3.474

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.096 ag_g25-34yo -0.215 0.013 ag_g35-44yo -0.214 0.034 0.567 ag_g45-54yo -0.208 0.053 0.536 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.238 0.110 0.588 0.595 0.589

```
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    ATC
                 logLik deviance df.resid
            BIC
189113.0 189313.5 -94534.5 189069.0
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                          3Q
                                Max
-1.9138 -0.7819 -0.1683 0.6036 3.5864
Random effects:
Groups
                               Variance Std.Dev. Corr
        Name
 country (Intercept)
                               0.07666 0.27688
        age_group25-34 years old 0.00860 0.09273 -0.19
         age_group35-44 years old 0.01776 0.13327 -0.20 0.97
         age_group45-54 years old 0.01436 0.11983 -0.14 0.53 0.65
                               0.03124 0.17675 -0.23 0.38 0.58 0.90
         age_group55+ years
Residual
                               0.97157 0.98568
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                      Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.12479 0.03511 60.511
predictorTRUE
                      -0.03793
                                 0.00858 - 4.421
age_group25-34 years old 0.02482 0.01724 1.439
age_group35-44 years old 0.02677 0.02109 1.269
age_group45-54 years old 0.03599 0.02044 1.761
age_group55+ years
                      -0.02939
                                 0.02529 - 1.162
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.102
ag_g25-34yo -0.296 0.020
ag_g35-44yo -0.294 0.032 0.773
```

```
ag_g45-54yo -0.251 0.046 0.544 0.609
ag_grp55+yr -0.312 0.056 0.454 0.578 0.759
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 189305.3 189414.7 -94640.6 189281.3 67123

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8945 -0.7927 -0.1532 0.6202 3.5409

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07598 0.2756
Residual 0.97734 0.9886
Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.141386	0.035554	60.229
predictorTRUE	-0.053682	0.019693	-2.726
age_group25-34 years old	0.016266	0.016248	1.001
age_group35-44 years old	0.007787	0.016701	0.466
age_group45-54 years old	0.014313	0.017485	0.819
age_group55+ years	-0.062526	0.015736	-3.973
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	d -0.013276	0.025759	-0.515
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	d 0.012968	0.026877	0.483
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	d 0.030198	0.028841	1.047
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.063363	0.026639	2.379

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.228

```
ag_g25-34yo -0.274 0.487
ag_g35-44yo -0.273 0.479 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.267 0.464 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.302  0.520  0.630  0.638  0.633
pTRUE: 25yo 0.172 -0.753 -0.628 -0.365 -0.352 -0.394
pTRUE:_35yo 0.167 -0.724 -0.359 -0.613 -0.343 -0.386 0.553
pTRUE: 45yo 0.157 -0.678 -0.335 -0.332 -0.593 -0.365 0.516
                                                                 0.498
pTRUE: _55+y 0.171 -0.738 -0.363 -0.360 -0.351 -0.558 0.559
                                                                 0.539
           pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.506
========= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
              AIC
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
                                 189292
fit 3
        8 189308 189381 -94646
fit_4
        12 189305 189415 -94641
                                 189281 11.015 4
                                                      0.0264 *
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
     ATC
              BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
189137.7 189374.7 -94542.8 189085.7
```

```
Scaled residuals:
```

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9262 -0.7828 -0.1713 0.6010 3.5569

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr

country (Intercept) 7.328e-02 0.270705

age_group25-34 years old 2.265e-06 0.001505 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 5.371e-03 0.073284 0.02 0.02

age_group45-54 years old 1.000e-02 0.100001 -0.03 -0.03 0.30

age_group55+ years 2.678e-02 0.163650 -0.17 -0.17 0.48 0.90

Residual 9.723e-01 0.986055

Number of obs: 67135, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.144106	0.035053	61.167
predictorTRUE	-0.056034	0.019754	-2.837
age_group25-34 years old	0.015074	0.016249	0.928
age_group35-44 years old	0.005494	0.019030	0.289
age_group45-54 years old	0.013256	0.021340	0.621
age_group55+ years	-0.058577	0.025437	-2.303
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years ol</pre>	d -0.014690	0.025726	-0.571
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years ol</pre>	d 0.020638	0.027115	0.761
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years ol</pre>	d 0.028985	0.029021	0.999
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.050761	0.026857	1.890

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

ag_g25-34yo

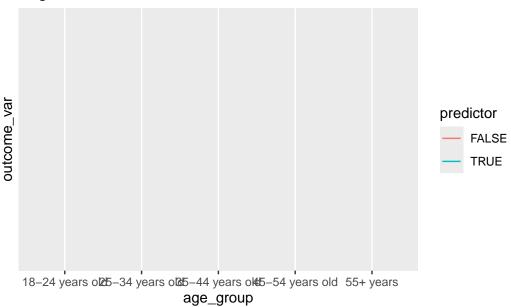
ag_g35-44yo

ag_g45-54yo

```
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE:_25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.508
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                      BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       npar
         22 189113 189313 -94534
                                   189069
fit_3a
         26 189138 189375 -94543
                                   189086
fit_4a
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

1. government_trust



Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

age_group	-	FALSE	TRUE
:	-	: -	:
18-24 years ol	.d	NAI	NA
25-34 years ol	.d	NAI	NA
35-44 years ol	.d	NAI	NA
45-54 years ol	.d	NAI	NA
55+ years	-	NA	NA

=======Current outcome variable: 3. int_orgs_trust ========

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

=======Predictor variable: mh_problems =======

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205715.7 205779.8 -102850.8 205701.7 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7431 -0.7826 -0.1355 0.5452 3.3273

Random effects:

Fixed effects:

(Intercept)

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07477 0.2734
Residual 1.07047 1.0346
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Estimate Std. Error t value 2.116845 0.034178 61.935

age_group25-34 years old 0.008712 0.012857 0.678

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.221

ag_g35-44yo -0.218 0.566

ag_g45-54yo -0.210 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.235 0.589 0.593 0.584

======== Fit 3: Add Predictor ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195680.8 195753.9 -97832.4 195664.8 68127

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7613 -0.7871 -0.1417 0.5643 3.3809

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07166 0.2677
Residual 1.02994 1.0149
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.110978 0.033711 62.620 predictorTRUE -0.068082 0.008703 -7.823 age_group25-34 years old 0.013906 0.012883 1.079 age_group35-44 years old 0.040272 0.013423 3.000 age_group45-54 years old 0.084151 0.014287 5.890 age_group55+ years 0.095969 0.013134 7.307

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

```
predctrTRUE -0.100
ag_g25-34yo -0.227 0.013
ag_g35-44yo -0.226 0.034 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.219 0.051 0.537 0.537
ag_grp55+yr -0.250 0.108 0.589 0.596 0.589
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0502373 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
195409.9 195610.7 -97682.9 195365.9
                                    68113
Scaled residuals:
   Min 1Q Median 3Q
                                 Max
-1.9418 -0.7865 -0.1329 0.5552 3.4023
Random effects:
Groups Name
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept)
                                 0.04983 0.2232
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01096 0.1047
                                                   0.21
                                                   0.13 0.99
         age_group35-44 years old 0.02394 0.1547
         age_group45-54 years old 0.03023 0.1739
                                                   0.01 0.71 0.75
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.04683 0.2164
                                                  -0.01 0.63 0.68 0.90
Residual
                                 1.02242 1.0111
Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.083278 0.028941 71.984
predictorTRUE
                      -0.064493 0.008744 -7.376
age_group25-34 years old 0.039517 0.018271 2.163
```

0.025442 4.200

age_group35-44 years old 0.068530 0.023145 2.961

age_group45-54 years old 0.106854

age_group55+ years 0.112529 0.029344 3.835 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.126 ag_g25-34yo -0.076 0.020 ag_g35-44yo -0.075 0.030 0.805 ag_g45-54yo -0.152 0.037 0.629 0.684 ag_grp55+yr -0.148 0.048 0.584 0.646 0.809 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.0502373 (tol = 0.002, component 1) Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod'] Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country) Data: d logLik deviance df.resid AIC BIC 195686.4 195796.0 -97831.2 195662.4 Scaled residuals: Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7577 -0.7865 -0.1381 0.5644 3.3792 Random effects: Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07173 0.2678 1.02991 1.0148 Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70 Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.115414	0.034544	61.239
predictorTRUE	-0.078838	0.020110	-3.920
age_group25-34 years old	0.006700	0.016529	0.405
age_group35-44 years old	0.042648	0.016987	2.511
age_group45-54 years old	0.078660	0.017787	4.422
age_group55+ years	0.087979	0.016014	5.494
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	0.018277	0.026283	0.695

```
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.009037
                                                 0.027423 - 0.330
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.014093
                                                 0.029405
                                                            0.479
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.027056
                                                 0.027180
                                                            0.995
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.238
ag_g25-34yo -0.287 0.485
ag g35-44yo -0.286 0.478 0.585
ag_g45-54yo -0.279 0.462 0.563 0.566
ag_grp55+yr -0.316  0.518  0.630  0.638  0.632
pTRUE: 25yo 0.179 -0.753 -0.626 -0.364 -0.351 -0.393
pTRUE: 35yo 0.174 -0.725 -0.358 -0.611 -0.342 -0.385 0.554
pTRUE: 45yo 0.164 -0.680 -0.335 -0.332 -0.591 -0.364 0.517
                                                                0.499
pTRUE:_55+y 0.178 -0.739 -0.362 -0.359 -0.350 -0.557 0.560
                                                                0.540
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.507
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
             AIC
fit 3
        8 195681 195754 -97832
                                 195665
fit_4 12 195686 195796 -97831
                                 195662 2.4146 4
                                                       0.66
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
```

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195441.1 195678.4 -97694.5 195389.1 68109

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9377 -0.7893 -0.1385 0.5513 3.3988

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.047895 0.21885

age_group25-34 years old 0.002072 0.04552 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.009541 0.09768 0.58 0.58

age_group45-54 years old 0.019135 0.13833 0.22 0.22 0.57

age_group55+ years 0.033895 0.18411 0.17 0.17 0.52 0.86

Residual 1.023161 1.01151

Number of obs: 68135, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

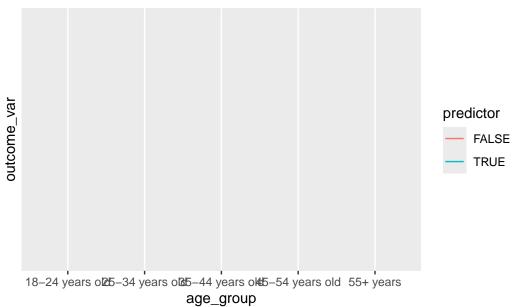
	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.101243	0.029220	71.911
predictorTRUE	-0.074121	0.020098	-3.688
age_group25-34 years old	0.019101	0.017354	1.101
age_group35-44 years old	0.055799	0.020677	2.699
age_group45-54 years old	0.088308	0.024310	3.633
age_group55+ years	0.093263	0.027439	3.399
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old</pre>	d 0.009615	0.026228	0.367
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old</pre>	d -0.005972	0.027618	-0.216
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old</pre>	d 0.013250	0.029636	0.447
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.019340	0.027349	0.707

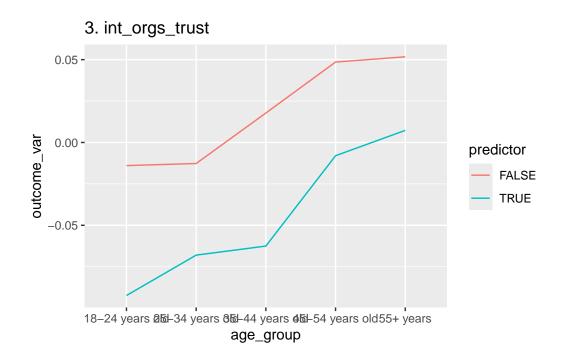
Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.505
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                    BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       npar
              AIC
fit_3a
         22 195410 195611 -97683
                                   195366
                                   195389
                                              0 4
                                                            1
fit_4a
         26 195441 195678 -97695
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

2. health_authorities_trust





=======Predictor variable: mh_problems ========

age_group	- 1	FALSE	TRUE
:		: -	:
18-24 years of	ld	-0.0139625	-0.0923904
25-34 years of	ld	-0.0127027	-0.0680102
35-44 years of	ld	0.0177605	-0.0625357
45-54 years of	ld	0.0485390	-0.0079975
55+ years	- 1	0.0517104	0.0073026

Which Organizations Would you Trust to act in your interests: Mental Health

```
RunModels(ending = "trust", predictor = "lonely")
```

=======Current outcome variable: 1. government_trust ========

```
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
                    logLik deviance df.resid
     AIC
             BIC
203694.9 203759.0 -101840.4 203680.9
                                      69676
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                        3Q
                               Max
-1.8666 -0.7405 -0.2059 0.6091 3.5412
Random effects:
                   Variance Std.Dev.
Groups Name
country (Intercept) 0.1074 0.3277
Residual
                   1.0838 1.0411
Number of obs: 69683, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                     Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                      2.24602 0.04073 55.145
                                0.01303 2.201
age_group25-34 years old 0.02866
age_group35-44 years old 0.03803 0.01356 2.805
age_group45-54 years old 0.03526 0.01443 2.443
                     -0.03046 0.01319 -2.310
age_group55+ years
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
          (Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
ag_g25-34yo -0.187
ag g35-44yo -0.185 0.565
ag_g45-54yo -0.178 0.534 0.533
ag_grp55+yr -0.200 0.588 0.593 0.584
```

========== Fit 3: Add Predictor =========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
   Data: d
```

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195038.5 195111.5 -97511.3 195022.5 67432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9297 -0.7601 -0.1962 0.6222 3.5684

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1055 0.3248
Residual 1.0504 1.0249
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.247182	0.040628	55.311
predictorTRUE	-0.056365	0.008381	-6.726
age_group25-34 years old	0.030404	0.013060	2.328
age_group35-44 years old	0.038836	0.013614	2.853
age_group45-54 years old	0.038194	0.014516	2.631
age_group55+ years	-0.024357	0.013329	-1.827

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.104
ag_g25-34yo -0.191 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.191 0.044 0.567
ag_g45-54yo -0.187 0.071 0.535 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.213 0.115 0.588 0.595 0.589

Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt\$par, ctrl = control\$checkConv, : Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00309439 (tol = 0.002, component 1)

======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========

```
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
194751.1 194951.7 -97353.5 194707.1
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
    Min
                            3Q
                                  Max
-1.9736 -0.7634 -0.2057 0.6295 3.5739
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
                                 0.10119 0.3181
 country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01442 0.1201
                                                   0.05
         age_group35-44 years old 0.01964 0.1401 0.01 0.93
         age_group45-54 years old 0.02169 0.1473 -0.14 0.50 0.67
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.03183 0.1784 -0.21 0.20 0.35 0.79
 Residual
                                  1.04213 1.0208
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                         Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                         2.239050 0.040039 55.922
                                   0.008397 -6.760
predictorTRUE
                        -0.056764
age_group25-34 years old 0.043274 0.019918 2.173
age_group35-44 years old 0.052875
                                   0.022019 2.401
age_group45-54 years old 0.047409
                                   0.023204 2.043
age_group55+ years
                        -0.005115
                                   0.025828 -0.198
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.111
ag g25-34yo -0.110 0.020
ag_g35-44yo -0.130 0.037 0.783
ag g45-54yo -0.232 0.052 0.529 0.627
ag_grp55+yr -0.289 0.061 0.346 0.438 0.711
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00309439 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
```


Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 195021.1 195130.5 -97498.5 194997.1 67428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9528 -0.7565 -0.1972 0.6341 3.5664

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.1056 0.3249
Residual 1.0501 1.0247
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

		Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)		2.24887	0.04184	53.745
predictorTRUE		-0.05933	0.01993	-2.977
age_group25-34 years old		0.04506	0.01890	2.384
age_group35-44 years old		0.05953	0.01914	3.110
age_group45-54 years old		0.02602	0.01972	1.319
age_group55+ years		-0.04303	0.01787	-2.408
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years</pre>	old	-0.02966	0.02605	-1.139
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years</pre>	old	-0.04806	0.02700	-1.780
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years</pre>	old	0.03137	0.02882	1.089
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>		0.06073	0.02599	2.337

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

```
pTRUE: _4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: _25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
       8 195039 195112 -97511
                              195023
fit 3
fit_4
       12 195021 195131 -97499 194997 25.462 4 4.061e-05 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00375252 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
            BIC logLik deviance df.resid
194739.5 194976.6 -97343.7 194687.5
Scaled residuals:
           1Q Median
                          3Q
                                Max
-1.9757 -0.7697 -0.2026 0.6270 3.5737
Random effects:
                               Variance Std.Dev. Corr
Groups
       Name
```

```
country (Intercept)
                                  0.10116 0.3181
          age_group25-34 years old 0.01410 0.1187
                                                     0.05
          age_group35-44 years old 0.01902 0.1379
                                                     0.00 0.93
          age_group45-54 years old 0.02222 0.1491
                                                    -0.13 0.51 0.68
                                  0.03221 0.1795
                                                    -0.20 0.21 0.37 0.80
          age group55+ years
                                  1.04184 1.0207
 Residual
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                                      Estimate Std. Error t value
                                                  0.04125 54.319
(Intercept)
                                       2.24058
                                                  0.02009 - 2.965
predictorTRUE
                                      -0.05956
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.05724
                                                  0.02409
                                                           2.376
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.07023
                                                  0.02566 2.737
age_group45-54 years old
                                       0.03314
                                                  0.02696
                                                           1.229
age_group55+ years
                                      -0.02321
                                                  0.02865 -0.810
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.02958
                                                  0.02625 -1.127
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.04083
                                                  0.02732 -1.495
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.03629
                                                  0.02912 1.246
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                       0.05144
                                                  0.02632 1.954
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.264
ag_g25-34yo -0.206 0.449
ag_g35-44yo -0.220 0.424 0.737
ag_g45-54yo -0.293  0.403  0.561  0.636
ag_grp55+yr -0.344  0.380  0.436  0.505  0.718
pTRUE: 25yo 0.203 -0.761 -0.569 -0.330 -0.311 -0.291
pTRUE: 35yo 0.194 -0.735 -0.332 -0.524 -0.301 -0.280 0.569
pTRUE: 45yo 0.183 -0.689 -0.311 -0.295 -0.493 -0.271 0.526
                                                                 0.512
pTRUE:_55+y 0.202 -0.762 -0.344 -0.325 -0.314 -0.418 0.580
                                                                 0.561
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE: _55+y 0.533
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
```

```
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00375252 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a 22 194751 194952 -97354
                             194707
fit 4a 26 194739 194977 -97344 194687 19.573 4 0.0006062 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.
Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range
(`geom_line()`).
========Predictor variable: lonely ========
|:----:|----:|
|18-24 years old |
                  NA|
                       NA|
|25-34 years old | NA|
                       NA I
|35-44 years old | NA| NA|
                NAI
|45-54 years old |
                       NA
|55+ years
            | NA| NA|
=======Current outcome variable: 2. health_authorities_trust ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
=======Predictor variable: lonely ========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ age_group + (1 | country)
```

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 199418.2 199482.3 -99702.1 199404.2 69676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.8253 -0.7797 -0.1698 0.6225 3.4479

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07467 0.2733
Residual 1.01963 1.0098
Number of obs: 69683, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.152940 0.034332 62.710 age_group25-34 years old 0.008569 0.012633 0.678 age_group35-44 years old 0.013501 0.013150 1.027 age_group45-54 years old 0.015370 0.013998 1.098 age_group55+ years -0.062245 0.012790 -4.867

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo

ag_g25-34yo -0.216

ag_g35-44yo -0.213 0.565

ag_g45-54yo -0.205 0.534 0.533

ag_grp55+yr -0.230 0.588 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190272.1 190345.0 -95128.0 190256.1 67432

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-1.9007 -0.7781 -0.1593 0.6235 3.5075

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.0764 0.2764
Residual 0.9790 0.9895
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept) 2.154937 0.034938 61.678
predictorTRUE -0.057741 0.008090 -7.137
age_group25-34 years old 0.005693 0.012608 0.452
age_group35-44 years old 0.011004 0.013142 0.837
age_group45-54 years old 0.015512 0.014012 1.107
age_group55+ years -0.056072 0.012866 -4.358

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.117 ag_g25-34yo -0.214 0.018 ag_g35-44yo -0.215 0.045 0.567 ag_g45-54yo -0.210 0.071 0.535 0.536 ag_grp55+yr -0.239 0.115 0.588 0.595 0.589

boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

```
======= Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor ========
```

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190093.3 190293.9 -95024.6 190049.3 67418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9368 -0.7621 -0.1681 0.6075 3.5474

Random effects: Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr 7.606e-02 0.275785 country (Intercept) age group25-34 years old 2.678e-06 0.001636 -1.00 age_group35-44 years old 5.356e-03 0.073185 -0.05 0.05 age group45-54 years old 9.297e-03 0.096423 -0.05 0.05 0.24 2.773e-02 0.166530 -0.21 0.21 0.47 0.91 age_group55+ years Residual 9.738e-01 0.986824 Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69 Fixed effects: Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.158706 0.034915 61.828 -0.060677 0.008106 -7.485 predictorTRUE age_group25-34 years old 0.004008 0.012606 0.318 age_group35-44 years old 0.010700 0.015937 0.671 age_group45-54 years old 0.013942 0.018291 0.762 age_group55+ years -0.054184 0.024008 -2.257 Correlation of Fixed Effects: (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.120 ag_g25-34yo -0.231 0.021 ag_g35-44yo -0.207 0.042 0.470 ag_g45-54yo -0.197 0.059 0.413 0.430 ag_grp55+yr -0.287 0.058 0.315 0.477 0.725 optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular') ============== Fit 4: Add Interaction =========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 190252.2 190361.7 -95114.1 190228.2 67428

Scaled residuals:

```
1Q Median
                           3Q
                                 Max
   Min
-1.9187 -0.7949 -0.1492 0.6170 3.5350
```

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. country (Intercept) 0.07634 0.2763 0.97861 0.9892 Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.16250	0.03622	59.701
predictorTRUE	-0.07135	0.01924	-3.709
age_group25-34 years old	0.01425	0.01824	0.781
age_group35-44 years old	0.02492	0.01848	1.348
age_group45-54 years old	-0.00765	0.01904	-0.402
age_group55+ years	-0.07970	0.01725	-4.620
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years of</pre>	ld -0.01841	0.02515	-0.732
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years of</pre>	ld -0.03525	0.02607	-1.352
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years of</pre>	ld 0.05573	0.02782	2.003
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.06793	0.02509	2.707

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo predctrTRUE -0.288 ag_g25-34yo -0.306 0.566 ag_g35-44yo -0.307 0.559 0.603 ag_g45-54yo -0.302 0.546 0.588 0.595 ag_grp55+yr -0.338 0.604 0.652 0.663 0.661 pTRUE:_25yo 0.221 -0.759 -0.722 -0.434 -0.423 -0.469 pTRUE:_35yo 0.215 -0.733 -0.423 -0.701 -0.412 -0.459 0.563 0.512 pTRUE: _55+y 0.223 -0.765 -0.438 -0.436 -0.428 -0.651 0.585 0.567 pTRUE: _4yo

predctrTRUE ag_g25-34yo ag_g35-44yo ag_g45-54yo ag_grp55+yr pTRUE: 25yo pTRUE:_35yo pTRUE: 45yo

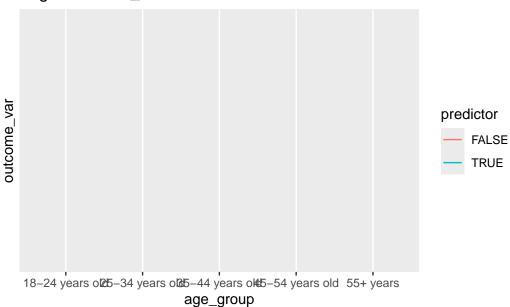
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533

```
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction =========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
                   BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
     npar
             AIC
      8 190272 190345 -95128
                                190256
fit_3
       12 190252 190362 -95114 190228 27.836 4 1.347e-05 ***
fit_4
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Warning in checkConv(attr(opt, "derivs"), opt$par, ctrl = control$checkConv, :
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00821633 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
   Data: d
     AIC
             BIC
                   logLik deviance df.resid
190054.3 190291.4 -95001.2 190002.3
Scaled residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-1.9250 -0.7686 -0.1672 0.5941 3.5769
Random effects:
 Groups
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
         Name
 country (Intercept)
                                 0.079156 0.28135
         age_group25-34 years old 0.008521 0.09231 -0.22
         age_group35-44 years old 0.016958 0.13022 -0.23 0.96
         age_group45-54 years old 0.013145 0.11465 -0.15 0.48 0.64
                                 0.031560 0.17765 -0.27 0.37 0.59 0.91
         age_group55+ years
 Residual
                                 0.972708 0.98626
Number of obs: 67440, groups: country, 69
Fixed effects:
                                       Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                      2.1563382 0.0369515 58.356
```

```
-0.0737993 0.0193862 -3.807
predictorTRUE
age_group25-34 years old
                                       0.0235245 0.0216866 1.085
age_group35-44 years old
                                       0.0310405 0.0245299
                                                              1.265
age_group45-54 years old
                                      -0.0002474 0.0238332 -0.010
age group55+ years
                                      -0.0672789 0.0279145 -2.410
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.0171544 0.0252917 -0.678
predictorTRUE:age group35-44 years old -0.0262837 0.0263959 -0.996
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.0569853 0.0280085 2.035
                                       0.0626285 0.0254124 2.464
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.284
ag_g25-34yo -0.373 0.481
ag_g35-44yo -0.375 0.429 0.723
ag_g45-54yo -0.332  0.439  0.563  0.614
ag_grp55+yr -0.398  0.376  0.503  0.611  0.748
pTRUE: 25yo 0.219 -0.761 -0.610 -0.335 -0.340 -0.289
pTRUE:_35yo 0.209 -0.735 -0.354 -0.529 -0.324 -0.279 0.570
pTRUE: 45yo 0.199 -0.689 -0.336 -0.301 -0.539 -0.272 0.528
                                                                 0.509
pTRUE: 55+y 0.217 -0.763 -0.367 -0.328 -0.341 -0.411 0.580
                                                                 0.564
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: _45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.535
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
Model failed to converge with max|grad| = 0.00821633 (tol = 0.002, component 1)
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
                     BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
              AIC
      npar
fit 3a
       22 190093 190294 -95025
                                 190049
        26 190054 190291 -95001 190002 46.968 4 1.548e-09 ***
fit_4a
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

1. government_trust



Warning: Removed 10 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom_line()`).

========Predictor variable: lonely ========

age_group	FALSE	TRUE
:	: -	:
18-24 years old	NAI	NA
25-34 years old	NAI	NA
35-44 years old	NAI	NA
45-54 years old	NAI	NA
55+ years	NAI	NA

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 205715.7 205779.8 -102850.8 205701.7 70676

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7431 -0.7826 -0.1355 0.5452 3.3273

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07477 0.2734
Residual 1.07047 1.0346
Number of obs: 70683, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.116845 0.034178 61.935 age_group25-34 years old 0.008712 0.012857 0.678 age_group35-44 years old 0.040626 0.013380 3.036 age_group45-54 years old 0.077506 0.014237 5.444 age_group55+ years 0.084488 0.013015 6.492

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo ag_g25-34yo -0.221 ag_g35-44yo -0.218 0.566 ag_g45-54yo -0.210 0.535 0.534

ag_grp55+yr -0.235 0.589 0.593 0.584

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']

```
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
                  logLik deviance df.resid
             BIC
196617.7 196690.8 -98300.9 196601.7
                                    68432
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median 3Q
                                 Max
-1.7490 -0.7911 -0.1374 0.5578 3.3749
Random effects:
Groups
         Name
                    Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07089 0.2663
                    1.03089 1.0153
Residual
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                        Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                        2.134155 0.033621 63.478
predictorTRUE
                       age_group25-34 years old 0.008850 0.012846 0.689
age_group35-44 years old 0.037705 0.013388 2.816
age_group45-54 years old 0.077938
                                  0.014267 5.463
age_group55+ years
                        0.085532
                                  0.013104 6.527
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo
predctrTRUE -0.123
ag_g25-34yo -0.227 0.018
ag_g35-44yo -0.227 0.044 0.568
ag_g45-54yo -0.222 0.070 0.536 0.536
ag_grp55+yr -0.253 0.114 0.589 0.595 0.589
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
======== Fit 3a: Add Random Slope for Predictor =========
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
```

Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)

Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 196359.6 196560.6 -98157.8 196315.6 68418

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.9366 -0.7875 -0.1318 0.5499 3.3770

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. Corr
country (Intercept) 0.049463 0.22240

age_group25-34 years old 0.001635 0.04044 1.00

age_group35-44 years old 0.009793 0.09896 0.52 0.52

age_group45-54 years old 0.020311 0.14252 0.15 0.15 0.62

age_group55+ years 0.034753 0.18642 0.12 0.12 0.54 0.84

Residual 1.023864 1.01186

1.020004 1

Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 2.119880 0.028747 73.741 predictorTRUE -0.088838 0.008262 -10.753 age_group25-34 years old 0.016911 0.013692 1.235 age_group35-44 years old 0.052461 0.017930 2.926 age_group45-54 years old 0.086502 0.022249 3.888 age_group55+ years 0.087938 0.026072 3.373

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo predctrTRUE -0.149
ag_g25-34yo 0.079 0.021
ag_g35-44yo 0.118 0.039 0.516
ag_g45-54yo -0.064 0.049 0.357 0.573
ag_grp55+yr -0.048 0.055 0.308 0.523 0.737
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK) boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')

======== Fit 4: Add Interaction ========

Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
 Data: d

AIC BIC logLik deviance df.resid 196619.1 196728.7 -98297.5 196595.1 68428

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -1.7444 -0.7883 -0.1337 0.5604 3.3740

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
country (Intercept) 0.07099 0.2664
Residual 1.03079 1.0153
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70

Fixed effects:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value
(Intercept)	2.13280	0.03502	60.909
predictorTRUE	-0.08983	0.01961	-4.580
age_group25-34 years old	0.01796	0.01852	0.970
age_group35-44 years old	0.05130	0.01876	2.734
age_group45-54 years old	0.06831	0.01934	3.532
age_group55+ years	0.08170	0.01753	4.661
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years or</pre>	old -0.01817	0.02562	-0.709
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years or</pre>	old -0.03068	0.02657	-1.155
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years or</pre>	old 0.02724	0.02834	0.961
<pre>predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years</pre>	0.01507	0.02558	0.589

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

predctrTRUE

```
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE:_35yo
pTRUE:_45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
======= Fit 4: LRT to Get P-Value for Interaction ========
Data: d
Models:
fit_3: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (1 | country)
fit_4: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (1 | country)
     npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3
       8 196618 196691 -98301
                                196602
196595 6.641 4
                                                  0.1561
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood ['lmerMod']
Formula: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)
  Data: d
    AIC
             BIC
                 logLik deviance df.resid
196331.4 196568.9 -98139.7 196279.4
                                    68414
Scaled residuals:
            1Q Median
                           3Q
                                  Max
-1.9350 -0.7881 -0.1204 0.5466 3.3883
Random effects:
                                 Variance Std.Dev. Corr
Groups
         Name
                                 0.05199 0.2280
country (Intercept)
         age_group25-34 years old 0.01043 0.1021
                                                  0.15
         age_group35-44 years old 0.02436 0.1561
                                                  0.08 1.00
         age_group45-54 years old 0.03540 0.1882
                                                  -0.09 0.78 0.79
         age_group55+ years
                                 0.05106 0.2260
                                                 -0.08 0.70 0.71 0.89
Residual
                                 1.02294 1.0114
```

ag_g25-34yo

```
Number of obs: 68440, groups: country, 70
Fixed effects:
                                    Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                     2.10725 0.03110 67.758
predictorTRUE
                                    -0.09236
                                                0.01977 -4.673
age_group25-34 years old
                                     0.04385
                                               0.02243 1.954
age_group35-44 years old
                                     0.07386
                                               0.02673 2.763
                                               0.02987 2.788
age_group45-54 years old
                                     0.08327
age_group55+ years
                                     0.09042
                                               0.03259 2.775
predictorTRUE:age_group25-34 years old -0.01958
                                                0.02571 -0.761
predictorTRUE:age_group35-44 years old -0.01730
                                                0.02690 - 0.643
predictorTRUE:age_group45-54 years old 0.04244
                                                0.02867
                                                        1.480
predictorTRUE:age_group55+ years
                                     0.02856
                                                0.02592 1.102
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) prTRUE a_25yo a_35yo a_45yo a_55+y pTRUE:_2yo pTRUE:_3yo
predctrTRUE -0.342
ag_g25-34yo -0.243 0.468
ag g35-44yo -0.218 0.398 0.749
ag_g45-54yo -0.298 0.356 0.647 0.697
ag_grp55+yr -0.276  0.326  0.614  0.667  0.795
pTRUE: 25yo 0.264 -0.761 -0.596 -0.312 -0.276 -0.252
pTRUE:_35yo 0.251 -0.735 -0.345 -0.492 -0.264 -0.241 0.570
pTRUE:_45yo 0.235 -0.690 -0.323 -0.276 -0.435 -0.231 0.527
                                                              0.511
0.562
           pTRUE: 4yo
predctrTRUE
ag_g25-34yo
ag_g35-44yo
ag_g45-54yo
ag_grp55+yr
pTRUE: 25yo
pTRUE: _35yo
pTRUE: 45yo
pTRUE:_55+y 0.533
optimizer (nloptwrap) convergence code: 0 (OK)
boundary (singular) fit: see help('isSingular')
Data: d
Models:
fit_3a: outcome_var ~ predictor + age_group + (age_group | country)
```

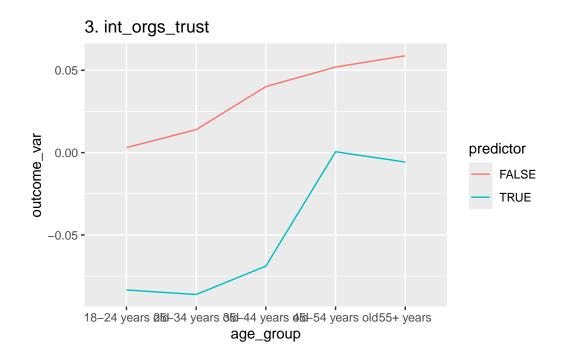
fit_4a: outcome_var ~ predictor * age_group + (age_group | country)

```
npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
fit_3a 22 196360 196561 -98158 196316
fit_4a 26 196331 196569 -98140 196279 36.206 4 2.625e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

2. health_authorities_trust



[`]summarise()` has grouped output by 'age_group'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.



	FALSE	TRUE
-	: -	:
ld	0.0030756	-0.0833843
ld	0.0139413	-0.0861424
ld	0.0400772	-0.0688886
ld	0.0519413	0.0005355
	0.0587739	-0.0057151
	- ld ld ld ld	FALSE : - 1d 0.0030756 1d 0.0139413 1d 0.0400772 1d 0.0519413 0.0587739

Optimism

Note: Lower score = more optimistic

```
d %>% dplyr::select(
  country, ends_with("optimism")
) %>%
  dplyr::group_by(country) %>%
```

```
dplyr::summarise_all(
  mean, na.rm = TRUE
) %>% knitr::kable(digits = 2)
```

country	financial_	_optimism	economy_	_optimism	health_	_optimism
Argentina		2.61		2.68		2.61
Australia		2.74		2.81		2.74
Austria		2.98		3.20		2.98
Belgium		2.87		3.21		2.87
Brazil		2.16		2.43		2.16
Bulgaria		2.81		3.08		2.81
Cameroon		2.16		2.27		2.16
Canada		2.74		2.95		2.74
Chile		2.70		2.84		2.70
Colombia		2.54		2.66		2.54
Croatia		2.74		3.08		2.74
DRC		1.64		2.02		1.64
Denmark		2.70		2.92		2.70
Egypt		2.21		2.10		2.21
Estonia		2.77		3.15		2.77
Ethiopia		2.42		2.74		2.42
Finland		2.77		3.05		2.77
France		2.87		2.93		2.87
Germany		2.94		3.08		2.94
Ghana		1.93		2.30		1.93
Greece		2.78		2.99		2.78
Hong Kong		2.67		2.70		2.67
Hungary		2.83		3.04		2.83
India		2.26		2.19		2.26
Indonesia		2.28		2.38		2.28
Iraq		2.55		2.71		2.55
Ireland		2.74		2.93		2.74
Israel		2.63		2.94		2.63
Italy		2.82		2.96		2.82
Ivory Coast		1.77		2.14		1.77
Japan		3.02		3.14		3.02
KSA		1.94		2.03		1.94
Kenya		1.90		2.07		1.90
Latvia		2.74		2.99		2.74
Liberia		1.53		1.71		1.53
Lithuania		2.68		2.92		2.68

country	financial_optimism	$economy_optimism$	health_optimism
Malaysia	2.55	2.72	2.55
Mali	1.55	1.57	1.55
Mexico	2.15	2.45	2.15
Netherlands	2.93	3.21	2.93
New Zealand	2.60	2.81	2.60
Niger	1.54	1.46	1.54
Nigeria	1.87	2.21	1.87
Norway	2.69	3.08	2.69
Pakistan	2.59	2.69	2.59
Philippines	2.43	2.51	2.43
Poland	2.81	2.83	2.81
Portugal	2.86	3.07	2.86
Qatar	2.01	1.95	2.01
Romania	2.67	2.97	2.67
Russia	2.56	2.77	2.56
Senegal	1.80	2.11	1.80
Sierra Leone	1.81	2.08	1.81
Slovakia	2.74	3.01	2.74
Slovenia	2.88	3.16	2.88
South Africa	2.38	2.41	2.38
South Korea	2.85	2.81	2.85
South Sudan	1.71	2.10	1.71
Spain	2.70	2.92	2.70
Sweden	2.71	2.95	2.71
Switzerland	2.75	3.02	2.75
Taiwan	2.74	2.87	2.74
Thailand	2.34	2.39	2.34
Turkey	2.66	2.70	2.66
UAE	1.92	1.85	1.92
UK	2.71	2.81	2.71
US	2.18	2.23	2.18
Uganda	1.99	2.14	1.99
Ukraine	2.57	2.81	2.57
Vietnam	2.26	2.38	2.26