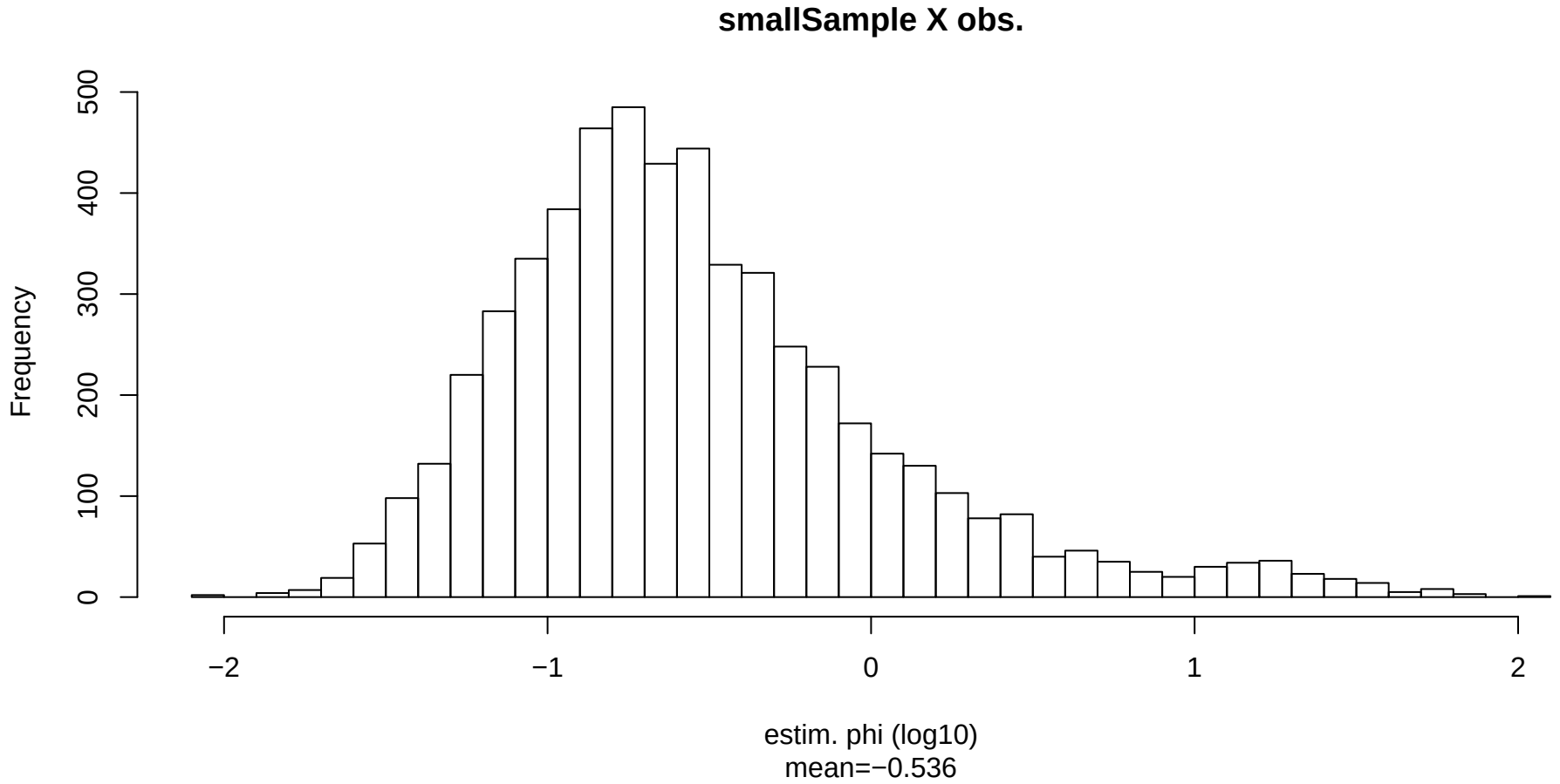
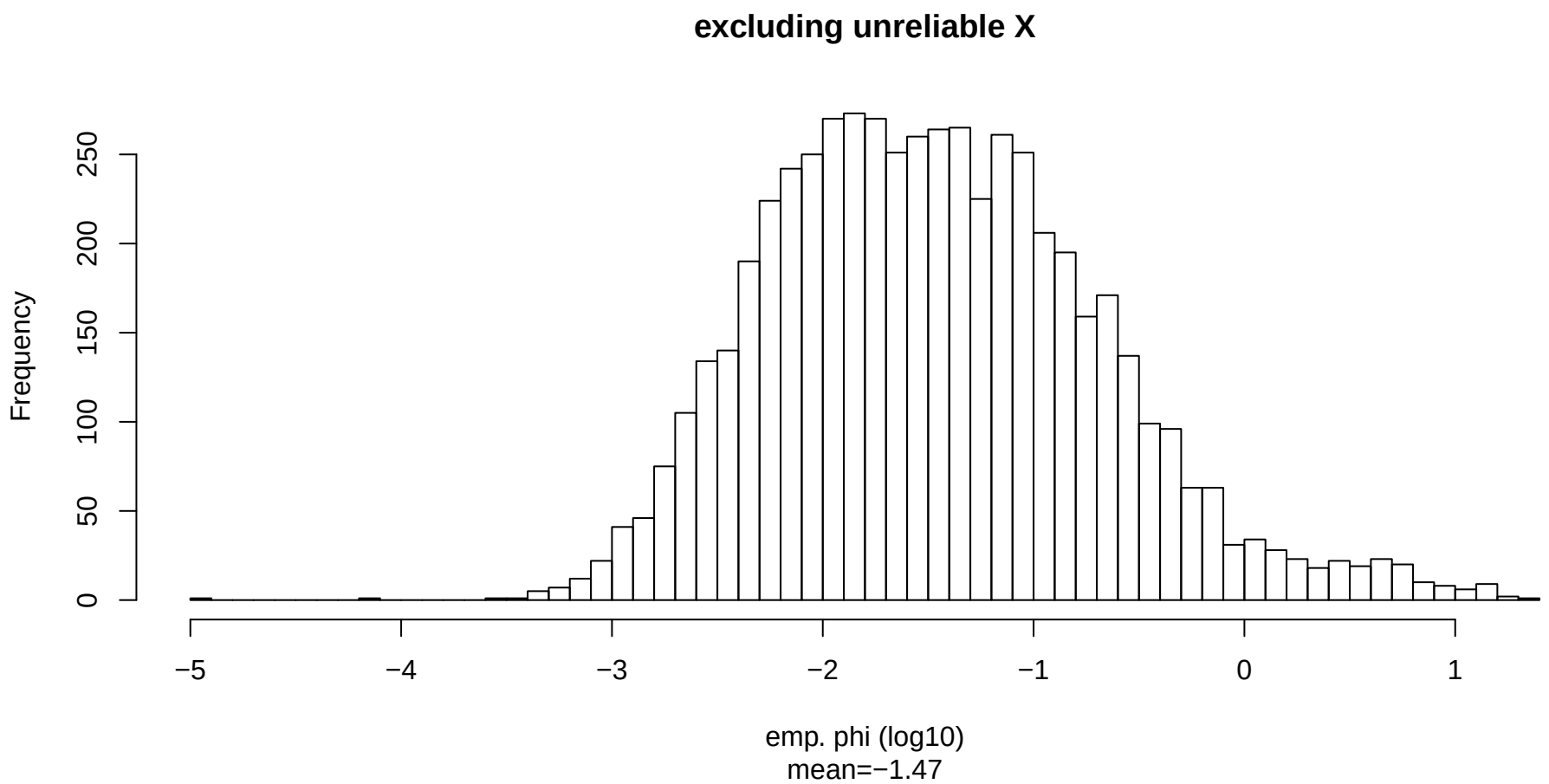

smallSample X obs.
Frequency
0
100
200
300
400
500
−2
−1
0
1
2
estim. phi (log10)
mean=−0.536


excluding unreliable X
Frequency
0
50
100
150
200
250
−5
−4
−3
−2
−1
0
1
emp. phi (log10)
mean=−1.47