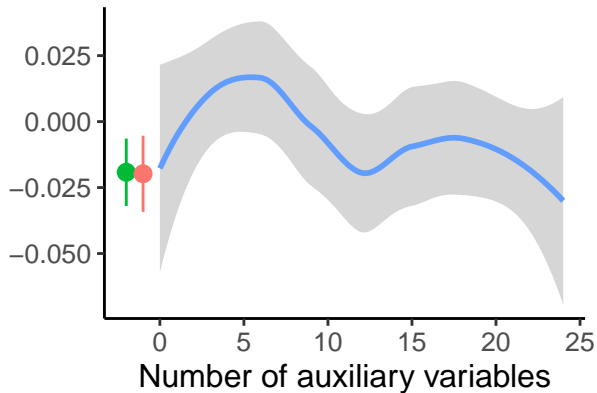
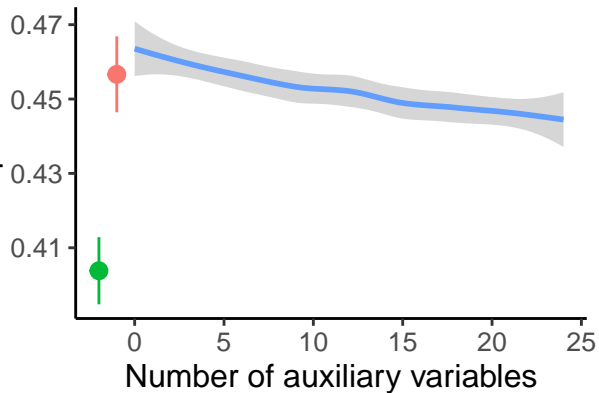


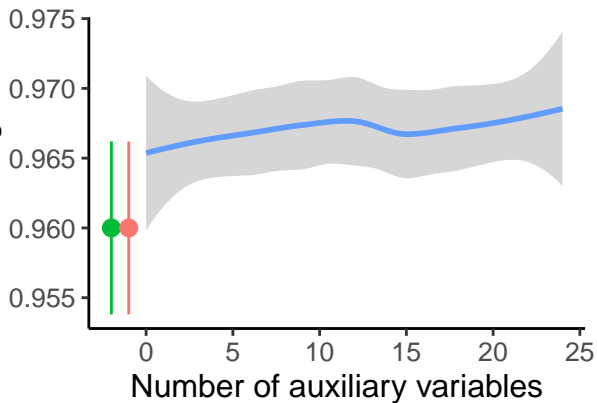
Bias



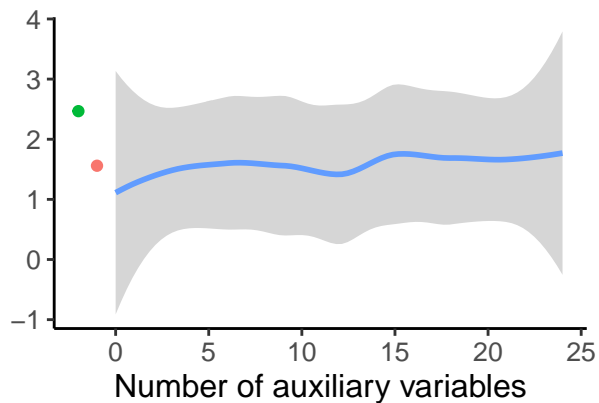
EmpSE



Coverage



Relative Error



Method    ● Complete Case Analysis    ● Full Data Analysis    — Logistic Regression