El-gammal EG -> N/1891 /11931) -1711/3 (2) $\Lambda/J \times \delta \int \Lambda'J \quad EG \quad :/ MJ//)$ (3 . (4 DES (5 Diffie Hellman /N Si) - 'd'9 (6 El-Gammal 1013: 17721) ·110007 p '1)1. : 1715,3 UVON 2,597 D.71V7 $K = \{ (P - a \times p) \mid \beta = \{ mod p \} \}$:) 7 21N El-gamal | 13 le 103N (1) $G^{(X)} = (\lambda^{(X)} + \lambda^{(X)})$

 $\sqrt{1 > 1}$

(188 60;61) le ple 700N X 7616) / = < mod p $Y_z = X B mod p$ $J \in \{2, \dots, p-2\}$ $\int_{\mathbb{R}^{2}} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2}} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2}$ 1107710 > DOSJ C 2-1 / B.7931N B.00,0 /VI.1) > U189N 282 $d(Y_1,Y_2) = (Y_1^a)^{-1} Y_2 \mod p.$ - EG /0/3 N/83N16 > p = 47, $\gamma = 12$, $\alpha = 10$: 0.00 > 0.00 > 0.00 . === :/// / ×=8,199,00101) VIC VUJIG 0. tic. 8 (3101) NAUNI) NIC 1261 (K - (/, , y_z) /031N (0) (1) NIC (20) (2 (x, x) (> 2 1/0 > pM>1; e /03/N (0; C 1) ()

12 mod 47 = 12 128 mod 47

p.812.21) vQ.6

12 mod 47 = 144 mod 47 = 312 4 mod 47 $=(12^2)^2$ mod 47 = 3 mod 47 = 9 = (z4) mod 47 = 9 mod 47 = 34 12 mod 47 12-12 mod47 = (3) (741 mod 47 - 102 mod 47 $(p = 47, q = 12, a = 10, \beta = 8)$: |(11) MNON 1) , | $\sqrt{38}$ $Y_1 = Y \mod p$ $Y_2 = X. \beta \mod p$ $\frac{7}{1} = 12 \mod 47 = 3$

> $\frac{1}{2}$ = 8.8 mod 47 = 512 mod 47 = 42. $(y_1 = 3, y_2 = 42)$; f''(0);(1) (5.6)

(d 3 Y 0 6,601011 VIL 201110 (101100) 5962 : NWN,) les 3U, 2=45 4 1=3 lissin $k = \{a=10, \forall =12, p=47, \beta=8, d=2\}$ 1187 20'01) vic seull $\times = \mathcal{L}(Y_1, Y_2) = (Y_1^{\alpha})^{-1} /_{Z} \mod_{P}$ ((x) modp zens 752 1 2 5C $(y_1^a)^{-1} \mod p = (3^{10})^{-1} \mod 47 = 3^{-10} \mod 47$ -a mod m = (a*) mod m e we Ni) is f a = 7 madp a dod is mill ilwood coen 3 - 1 NOOL 47 () 2 9 $ab = cd \mod m$: $\begin{cases} c = c \mod m \\ b = d \mod m \end{cases}$: $\int_{0.7}^{1.7} diP \, iN \quad k = do s \, i)$ Iss $\frac{-16}{3} \mod 47 = \frac{3}{3} \cdot 1 \mod 47 = \frac{3}{3} \cdot (\frac{47-1}{3}) \mod 47$ = 3 mod 47 = 3 mod 47. :6,815,01) VQ.6,09 3 WOUTE 5617 5 5 96 $3^{2} \mod 47 = 9$ $3^{4} \mod 47 = 8 \mod 47 = 34$ $3^{8} \mod 47 = 8^{1} \mod 47 = 28$ $3^{16} \mod 47 = (28)^{2} \mod 47 = 32$ $3^{16} \mod 47 = (32)^{2} \mod 47 = 32$ $3^{32} \mod 47 = (32)^{2} \mod 47 = 37$ $(/ a) \mod 47 = (3)^{2} \mod 47 = 36$ $(/ 3) \mod 47 = 36$ $(/ 3) \mod 47 = 36$ 332 mod 47 = (32)2 mod 47 = 37

```
4 > 10
     X = (y, a)^{-1} / 2 \mod p = (3^{10})^{-1} (47) \mod 47
                                                                                 = (36)(47) mod 47
                                                                                                          · MIJV d / N'J El-Gamel / 013: GOEN
        K (Y, /2) -1 El-Gamal & 1.57 N db 1) & (x) pre (16.5
                                                              C_{h}\left(J_{h}(X_{1},Y_{2})\right) = \left(X_{1},Y_{2}\right)
J_{h}\left(C_{h}(X)\right) = X
                                                                                                                                                                        () CB N GYIN
                                                                                                                                          6.2915 IN 86 2271) [823 COGN
(a mod m) (6 mod m) = a6 mod m
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     : 1) (1) (1)
    \Gamma_{i}=(a \mod m) + 1 \pmod a = 2, m+\Gamma_{i} \in \{0\} \{0\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\} \{1\}
     Γ<sub>2</sub> = 6 mod m γe κ ς 6 = 22 m + Γz 6 ) 2.Γ ], p. N/e 6. m (s)
                   ab = (2m+r)(2m+r) = (2m2+r22)m+r2
           ab = 2 m + 1, 1/2 =) ab - 1, 1/2 = 2 m =) ab = 1, 1/2 mod m
                                                                                                                                                 <=> X=>mod m :N1551
     Y=x mod m (=> x-y=2m (=) m | x-y
                                                                                                                                    "5. ske 2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                7 C K S
                                                                                        ab mod m = [, [z mod m_
                                                                 =) ab mod m = (a mod m) (b mod m) mod m
                                                                                                                       (a mod p) mod p = a' mod p (5) 6) eN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 : 1,0719)
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X = (a modp) nodp. (a mod p) (x mod p) mod p ·/N 01 ax modp × (amodp) = 7 modp (1 5 (931711 WEN 3 X) X.a = 1 modp (("5 $X \equiv a^{-1} \mod p$ (1) of (stamodp) modp≡a modp. $\mathcal{A}(e_k(x)) = x \qquad \qquad)N1/3 \quad (NNS) \quad \int N'J \quad El-Gamel \quad \underline{GoeN}$ $Y_1 = \gamma^2 modp$ $Y_2 = \chi p^2 modp$ dr(/, /2) = (/, a) /2 mod p (/ 2 2 $o'_{\mathcal{U}}(e_{\mathcal{U}}(x)) = \int_{\mathcal{U}}(Y_1, Y_2) = (Y_1^a)^{-1}Y_2 \mod p$ = [(\alpha mod p)^a] (x \beta d mod p) mod p $= \left(\begin{array}{cc} \lambda a & \\ \\ \end{array} mod p \right)^{-1} \left(X e^{\lambda} & \\ \end{array} mod p \right) mod p$ (Yda) modp) (X B modp) mod p Ocoen (Yda) (X Bd) mod p El-Gama 1 de .1172111) 1) { $= x (Y^{da})^{-1} \beta^{d} mod p$ B = & mod p = X (Qda) (Qad madp) mad p $\frac{() G_{\delta eN}}{=} \times (q^{da})^{-1} (q^{ad}) \mod p = \times \mod p$