

RSA / 013

5-12-24

(RSA / 013) 117311

117311 γ RSA ϕ (117311)

פרמית פרמית a, b

$$K = (n, p, q, a, b \mid ab \equiv 1 \pmod{\phi(n)})$$

$$n = pq$$

פרמית פרמית p, q

$\phi(n) = (p-1)(q-1)$

$$e_K(x) = x^b \pmod{n}$$

$\phi(n) \nmid b$ $\phi(n) \nmid a$

$$d_K(y) = y^a \pmod{n}$$

פרמית פרמית a, b $d_K(y) = x$ $e_K(x) = y$

$$d_K(e_K(x)) = x.$$

$$a \equiv b^{-1} \pmod{\phi(n)} \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad (5)$$

$$(b, n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad (6)$$

$$(a, p, q) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n)$$

$$\text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n)$$

$$K = \{ b, n \mid a, p, q \}$$

$$\text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n)$$

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$$(b, n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad (7)$$

$$\text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad (8)$$

$$\text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n)$$

$$= x^b \pmod{n}$$

$$\text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad \text{לפי } \phi(n) \quad (9)$$

$1031N$ 607611 14 $1172N$ 212 10
 $1172N$ 1611 $'2'$ 17

$$X = Y^a \pmod n.$$

$$X = 2468 \quad '17d' \quad 6076 \quad | \quad 1172 \quad : \quad \underline{117217}$$

$1031N$ 607611 14 $1172N$ 212 1172

$$b = 47, \quad p = 127, \quad q = 191.$$

$'210$ $1172N$ 14 $(2e11)$ $(1c$

$1031N$ 607611 14 $(2e11)$ $(2$
 $1172N$ $1031N$ 607611 17 $1172N$ 212 $(d$

$1031N$ 607611 17 $1172N$ 212 $(2$
 $1172N$ $1031N$ 607611 17 $1172N$ 212 $(2$
 $1172N$

$$(1172N \wedge 1172N \wedge 212) \quad (1c \quad | \quad 17 \wedge 2$$

$$p = 127, \quad q = 191$$

$$n = pq = 24257$$

$$1 \quad 212$$

$$2 \quad 212$$

$$\phi(n)$$

$$\wedge^k p \in \mathbb{N} \quad \underline{3 \geq de}$$

$$\phi(n) = \phi(pq) = (p-1)(q-1) = (126)(190) = 23940$$

$$\gcd(\phi(n), b) = 1 \quad e \quad 7 \geq b \quad p \in \mathbb{N} \quad p \cdot q = n \geq \underline{4 \geq de}$$

$$(1 \wedge 1) \quad b = 47 \quad : \quad \wedge^k e \geq \quad | \wedge 1 \quad b$$

$$a = b^{-1} \bmod(\phi(n)) \wedge^k p \in \mathbb{N} \quad : \underline{5 \geq de}$$

$$a = 47^{-1} \bmod 23940. \quad (7 \wedge 1 \wedge 1)$$

$$: 0 \geq de \quad de \quad p \wedge q \in \mathbb{N} \quad e \wedge e \quad 1$$

$$\Gamma_0 = A = 23940$$

$$\Gamma_1 = B = 47$$

$$S_0 = 1$$

$$S_1 = 0$$

$$L_0 = 0$$

$$L_1 = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_{k+1} &= \Gamma_{k-1} - q_k \Gamma_k \\ S_{k+1} &= S_{k-1} - q_k S_k \\ L_{k+1} &= L_{k-1} - q_k L_k \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_2 &= \Gamma_0 - q_1 \Gamma_1 \\ &= 23940 - (509)47 \\ &= 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_2 &= S_0 - q_1 S_1 \\ &= 1 - q_1 \cdot 0 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned} \quad \left| \quad \begin{aligned} L_2 &= L_0 - q_1 L_1 \\ &= 0 - (509)(1) \\ &= -509 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\underline{k=1} \\ q_1 = 509$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_3 &= r_1 - q_2 r_2 \\ &= 47 - 2 \cdot 17 \\ &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s_3 &= s_1 - q_2 s_2 \\ &= 0 - 2 \cdot (1) \\ &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_3 &= t_1 - q_2 t_2 \\ &= 1 - 2(-509) \\ &= 1019 \end{aligned} \quad \frac{k=2}{q_2=2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_4 &= r_2 - q_3 r_3 \\ &= 17 - (1)13 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s_4 &= s_2 - q_3 s_3 \\ &= 1 - 1(-2) \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_4 &= t_2 - q_3 t_3 \\ &= -509 - 1(1019) \\ &= -1528 \end{aligned} \quad q_3=1$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_5 &= r_3 - q_4 r_4 \\ &= 13 - 3(4) \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s_5 &= s_3 - q_4 s_4 \\ &= -2 - 3(3) \\ &= -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_5 &= t_3 - q_4 t_4 \\ &= 1019 - 3(-1528) \\ &= 5603 \end{aligned} \quad q_4=3$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_6 &= r_4 - q_5 r_5 \\ &= 4 - (4) \cdot 1 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$q_5=4$$

23940



47



$$sA + tB = d = \gcd(A, B)$$

$$s = s_5 = -11$$

$$t = t_5 = 5603$$

$$d = r_5 = 1$$

$$-11(23940) + 5603(47) = 1$$

$\therefore \rho'' \geq 0$ and $\rho'' \leq 0$

$$sA + tB = 1$$
$$A^{-1} \equiv s \pmod{B}$$
$$B^{-1} \equiv t \pmod{A}$$

משפט הוסב"ס מורפולוגי

$$-11(23940) + 5603(47) = 7$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 47^{-1} \equiv 5603 \pmod{23940} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left(23940^{-1} \equiv -17 \pmod{47} \equiv 36 \pmod{47} \right)$$

$$a = b^{-1} \bmod \phi(n) = 4^{-1} \bmod 23940 = 5603. \quad | \supset \delta$$

$(a=5603, p=127, q=191)$ א'ב'ג'ד'ה'ו'ז'ח'ט'י'כ'ל'מ'נ'ס'ע'פ'ק'ר'ש'ת'
 $(b=47, n=pq=24257)$ פ'ק'ר'ש'ת'א'ב'ג'ד'ה'ו'ז'ח'ט'י'כ'ל'מ'נ'ס'ע'

182 60,61 2k 23N 0'8k 12 8'80

$\mathcal{P} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1'03N \quad \text{d} \text{d} \text{d} \text{d} \\ : \quad ' \quad 7 \quad 12'3 \quad \wedge \wedge \text{d} \text{d} \text{d} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1 \quad 183N \quad K \quad 2 \\ \wedge \wedge \text{d} \text{d} \text{d} \end{array}$

$X = 2468 \quad 1011 \quad 111111 \quad 1111 \quad 6011$

$$y = x^6 \bmod n \quad : \quad 1 \leq x \leq n-1$$

$$b = 47, \quad n = 24257.$$

$f_2 \in J_1$ $\int \gamma \gamma \gamma$ N_c $z' \in J$

$$Y = 2468^{47} \bmod 24257$$

47 (1/5/11) Mc prors 1/5 Mc 2e1d p 2
:2 de 1/5/11 de prors

$$4^7 = 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1$$

$$2468^1 \bmod 24257 = 2468$$

$$(2468)^2 \bmod 24257 = 2517$$

$$(2468)^4 \bmod n = \left((2468)^2 \right)^2 \bmod n$$

$$= (25/7)^2 \pmod{24257}$$

$$= 4212$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2468)^8 \bmod n &= \left((2468)^4 \right)^2 \bmod n \\
 &= (4212)^2 \bmod 24257 \\
 &= 9077
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2468)^{16} \bmod n &= \left((2468)^8 \right)^2 \bmod n \\
 &= (9077)^2 \bmod n \\
 &= 15157
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2468)^{32} \bmod n &= \left((2468)^{16} \right)^2 \bmod n \\
 &= (15157)^2 \bmod 24257 \\
 &= 20859
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2468)^{47} &= (2468)^{32} (2468)^8 (2468)^4 (2468)^2 \bmod n \\
 &= (20859)(9077)(4212)(2517)(2468) \bmod 24257 \\
 &= 10642 \bmod 24257
 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore x = 10642$. \therefore solution is 10642

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{פירוק } 10642 \text{ לפרמים } 2 \cdot 53 \cdot 101 \\
 & 60 \leq 101 < 10642 \text{ נ"כ } 101 \mid 10642 \\
 & Y = 10642 \text{ ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ (ג' } 101 \mid N \\
 & \text{ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ נ"כ } 101 \mid N \\
 & X = 2468.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1 \leq e \leq p-1}{p-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ (ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ נ"כ } 101 \mid N \\
 & : p-1 \leq e \leq p-1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1 \leq e}{p-1}$$

$$Y \bmod p$$

$$a \bmod (p-1)$$

$$X_1 = \left[(Y \bmod p)^{a \bmod (p-1)} \right] \bmod p$$

$$\frac{2 \leq e}{p-1}$$

$$Y \bmod q$$

$$a \bmod (q-1)$$

$$X_2 = \left[(Y \bmod q)^{a \bmod (q-1)} \right] \bmod q$$

$$\frac{3 \leq e}{p-1}$$

$$\text{נ"כ } 101 \mid N \text{ (ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ נ"כ } 101 \mid N$$

$$X \equiv X_2 \bmod q$$

$$X \equiv X_1 \bmod p$$

$$\text{ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ (ג' } 101 \mid N \text{ נ"כ } 101 \mid N$$

• (1151ced 11751)

$$\cdot Y = 10642$$

$$Y \bmod p = 10642 \bmod 127 = 101$$

1111
1 ≥ 1e

$$a \bmod (p-1) = 5603 \bmod 126 = 59$$

$$X_1 = (Y \bmod p)^{a \bmod (p-1)} \bmod p$$

$$= 101^{59} \bmod 127$$

$$= (101)^{32} (101)^{16} (101)^8 (101)^2 (101)^1 \bmod 127$$

$$= 55$$

2 ≥ 1e

$$Y \bmod q = 10642 \bmod 191 = 137$$

$$a \bmod (q-1) = 5603 \bmod 190 = 93$$

$$X_2 = (Y \bmod q)^{a \bmod (q-1)} \bmod q$$

$$= 137^{93} \bmod 191$$

$$= (137)^{64} (137)^{16} (137)^8 (137)^4 (137)^1 \bmod 191$$

$$= 176$$

$$X = X_1 \bmod p$$

$$: j' 2 \lambda / 0 \quad \underline{3 \quad 2 \quad 2}$$

$$X = X_2 \bmod q$$

$$: ' 5 0 , 1 \quad \lambda / 2 \lambda e / 1 \quad 6 0 e N \quad \lambda / 8 3 N \lambda 2$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} X = 55 \bmod 127 \\ X = 176 \bmod 191 \end{array} \right\}$$

..

$$m_2 = 191, m_1 = 127, a_2 = 176, a_1 = 55 \quad / \text{no}$$

$$M = m_1 m_2 = 24257$$

$$M_1 = \frac{M}{m_1} = 191 \quad M_2 = \frac{M}{m_2} = 127$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= M_1^{-1} \bmod m_1 = 191^{-1} \bmod 127 \stackrel{07'8,11c}{=} 2 \\ x_2 &= M_2^{-1} \bmod m_2 = 127^{-1} \bmod 191 = 188 \end{aligned}$$

$$X = (a_1 x_1 M_1 + a_2 x_2 M_2) \bmod M$$

$$= ((55)(2)(191) + (176)(188)(127)) \bmod 24257$$

$$= 2468$$

RSA 13 60eN

$$e_k(x) = x^b \bmod n \quad \text{for } b \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$d_k(y) = y^a \bmod n$$

$$ab \equiv 1 \bmod \phi(n)$$

$$n = p \cdot q$$

$$\text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad d_k(e_k(x)) = x \quad \text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$d_k(e_k(x)) = x$$

$$\frac{1}{ab} \equiv 1 \bmod \phi(n)$$

$$ab \equiv 1 \bmod \phi(n) \quad \text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad d_k(e_k(x)) = x \quad \text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\phi(n) = \phi(pq) = (p-1)(q-1)$$

$$(p-1)(q-1) \text{ is the order of the group } \mathbb{Z}_n^*$$

$$\text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \exists \text{ such that } ab \equiv 1 \bmod \phi(n) \quad \text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$ab = k\phi(n) + 1 \Rightarrow ab = k(p-1)(q-1) + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow ab - 1 = k(p-1)(q-1)$$

$$x^{ab-1} = x^{k(p-1)(q-1)} \quad \text{for } \forall x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

על ידי הנחה זו $\Rightarrow X^{t(p-1)(q-1)} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}$
 מכיוון ש $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$ וכן $a^{q-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{q}$

$$X^{ab-1} = \left(X^{t(q-1)} \right)^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p} \Rightarrow X^{ab-1} - 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$$

$$X^{ab-1} = \left(X^{t(p-1)} \right)^{q-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{q} \Rightarrow X^{ab-1} - 1 \equiv 0 \pmod{q}$$

$$X^{ab-1} - 1 = tp \Rightarrow p \mid (X^{ab-1} - 1)$$

$$X^{ab-1} - 1 = sq \Rightarrow q \mid (X^{ab-1} - 1)$$

$$pq \mid (X^{ab-1} - 1)$$

$$\exists r \text{ כך ש } X^{ab-1} - 1 = rpq$$

$$X^{ab-1} - 1 = rpq \Rightarrow X^{ab-1} = 1 + rpq$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{ab-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{pq}$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{ab-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{17}$$

$$x^{ab} \equiv x \pmod{n} \quad \text{if } a \equiv 1 \pmod{\phi(n)} \quad \text{and } b \equiv 1 \pmod{\phi(n)}$$

$$\text{if } |a| \mid \phi(n) \quad (x^b)^a \equiv x \pmod{n} \quad \text{if } b \equiv 1 \pmod{\phi(n)}$$

$$(x^b \pmod{n})^a \equiv x \pmod{n}$$

$$\Rightarrow (e_k(x))^a \equiv x \pmod{n}$$

$$\Rightarrow (e_k(x))^a \pmod{n} \equiv x$$

$$\Rightarrow d_k(e_k(x)) \equiv x.$$