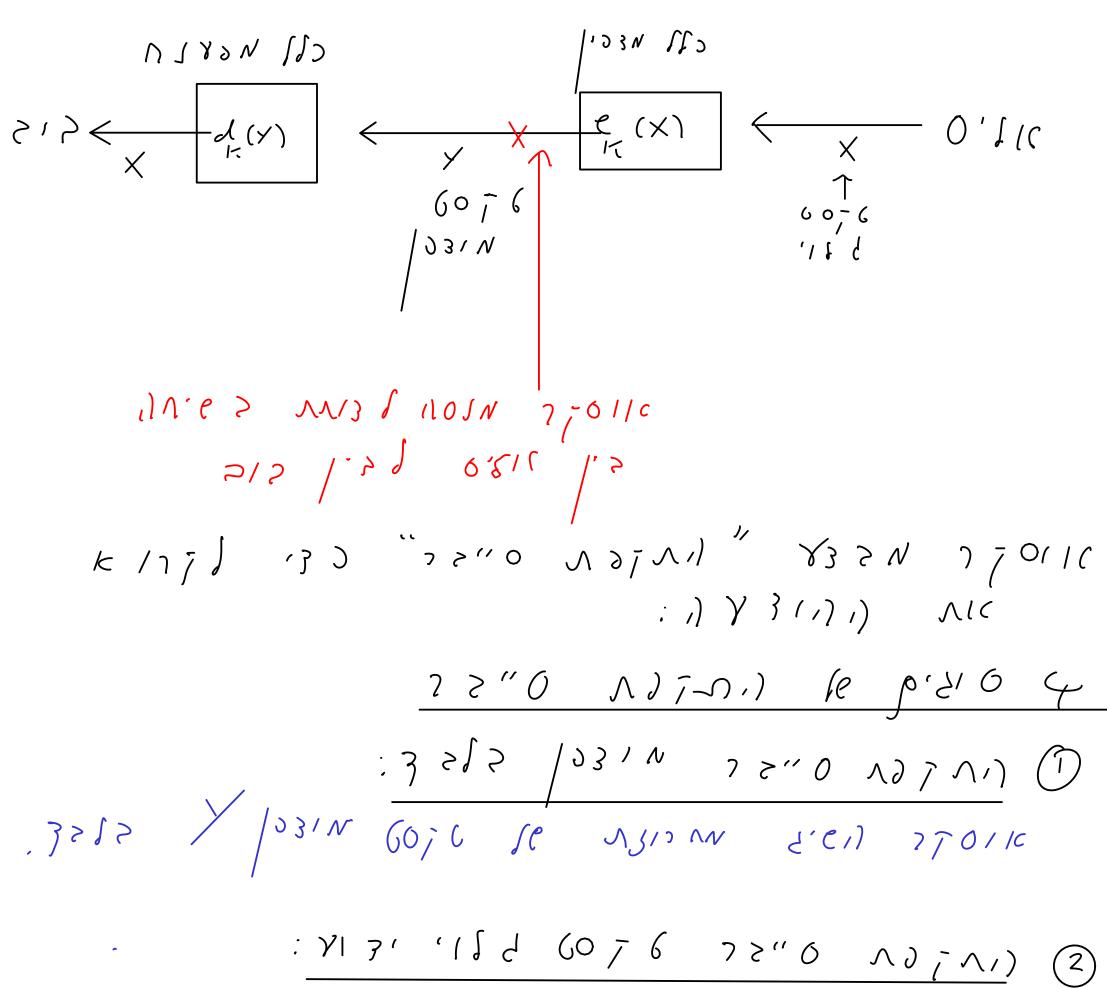
1) 5'fic - 162'7



PEI X 1132 (0) 6 DE NSIDAN 2.01/2 701/C
. Y 132 NO COF 6

3) 1075 X 186 X 18

	אלפיבית	של ה	תיות	ות של האו
אות	הסתברות		אות	הסתברות
а	0.082		n	0.067
b	0.015		0	0.075
С	0.028		p	0.019
d	0.043		q	0.001
е	0.127		r	0.06
f	0.022		s	0.063
g	0.02		t	0.091
h	0.061		u	0.028
i	0.07		v	0.01
j	0.002		W	0.023
k	0.008		Х	0.001
1	0.04		У	0.02
m	0.024		Z	0.001

הסתברות	אות	
p = 0.127	е	1.
$0.06 \lessapprox p \lessapprox 0.09$	t,a,o,i,n,s,h,r	2.
$p \approx 0.04$	d,1	3.
$0.015 \lessapprox p \lessapprox 0.028$	c,u,m,w,f,g,y,p,b v,k,j,x,q,z	4.
p < 0.01	v,k,j,x,q,z	5.

16 1/ 8.3, «?? 1.9 16 /013 , A 5 /031N COLO LE UINS :11NF1 3

נניח כי אליס שלחה הודעה מוצפנת לבוב ואוסקר השיג את ההודעה. הטקטס מוצפן הוא

KARSRROHVUKARPFSZFERXERFKREKAFSKARSRROHVUKARURTVEKARVSR

אוסקר יודע כי אליס הצפינה את ההודעה באמצעות צופן איפיני אבל הוא לא יודע את המפתח. כעת הוא מנסה לפענח אותה. מצאו את הטקטס גלוי.

```
1 2 5 6
                                                                    6 13 N. V 20 LOS NEO LINING CI 2N NIC. 8
                 : (a.6) ~~~ (31) 60 ; 6 11 e (31) | 111 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 2 2 2 1 e | 33 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3 N | 3
                                                                                       e_{1x}(x) = ax + b
gcd(a,z6) = 1 \rightarrow \exists a \mod z6
N(3) N(3) N(3) N(3) N(3) N(3) N(3)
                                                                                                                                                                                 24 () = a (/ - b) J. « N N 1)
                          : X - 5 BINDS IL CI LICELL CIND 2-1) VK K3N7.
                                                                                                                                                     R, K.
(K, K, Y), F, N(C) le 17031JJJ (V, X), (C, Y), (E, V) VOV XP VV XP (V) 1707 (V) (C, Y)
                                                        e ("e") = "\" e ("E") = "K".
      e_{k}(4) = 17 \qquad e_{k}(19) = 10
e_{k}(4) = 17 \implies a(4) + b = 17
e_{k}(4) = 17 \implies a(4) + b = 17
     e (17) = 10 => a(19) + 6 = 10
                                                                                                                            1 CVIC Ry, ('NOC.CU (INICUEV 18.CIP:
           \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 1/7 \\ 19 & 1 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 - R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 17 \\ 15 & 0 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \mod 26 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 17 \\ 15 & 0 & 19 \end{pmatrix}
     \xrightarrow{R_2 \to 15} \xrightarrow{R_2} = 7R_2 \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 17 \\ 1 & 0 & 133 \end{pmatrix} \text{ mod 26} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 17 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 \to R_1 - 4R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                g (d(0,26) = g cd (3,26) = 1 :717 2 ]
                                    \Rightarrow a=3, 6=5.
```

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (x_{1} - x_{2})^{2} (x_{1} - x_{2}) = \frac{1}{2} (x_{2} - x_{2}) = \frac{1}{2} (x_{1} - x_{2}) = \frac{1}{2} (x_{2} -$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
X_{m} = (x_{m_{1}} x_{m_{2}} \dots x_{m_{m}}) \\
X_{m} = (x_{m_$$

$$\times , = (5 17) \longrightarrow \times, = (15 16)$$

$$\times_2 = (83) \longrightarrow \times_2 = (25)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \chi \\ \chi \end{array} = \left(\begin{array}{c} -\chi^{2} \\ -\chi^{1} \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} 8 & 3 \\ \end{array} \right)$$

NONI) No prean 4 t de y = x = x = x

$$\implies \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 17 \\ 8 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 15 & 16 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = K$$

$$X = |\hat{X}|^{-1} \text{ adj}(\hat{X})$$

$$|\dot{X}| = |\dot{S}| 17 | mod 26 = 15 - 136 = -121 mod 26 = 9$$

13,20 NV VIC V-71 > 3 5 PG

$$|\hat{X}|^{-1} \mod 26 = 9^{-1} \mod 26 = 3.$$

$$|\hat{X}|^{-1} \mod 26 = 9^{-1} \mod 26 = 3.$$

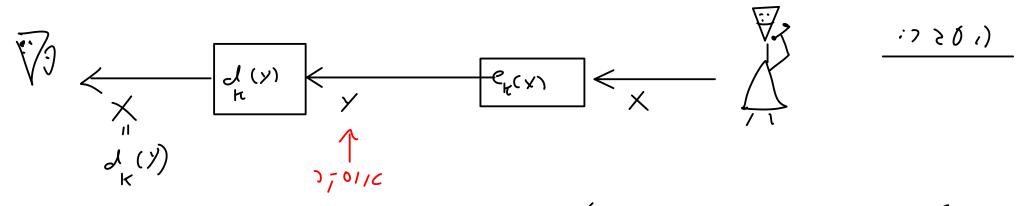
$$|\hat{X}|^{-1} \mod 26 = 9^{-1} \mod 26 = 3.$$

$$|\hat{X}|^{-1} \mod 26 = 9^{-1} \mod 26 = 3.$$

$$|\hat{X}|^{-1} \mod 26 = 9^{-1} \mod 26$$

NNSeIN NI310 . (/2/3) ~> 17 N - (C) 77 NINI · P''184 P'CO)G N3127 X = {X,, x,, X} *'*,)' . (3/31) le NINNONI) N317, $K = \{K_1, K_2, ..., K_n\}$ -> 1129 601(1) de V125V0111) V13/119 V11 N0) P(e) =0.127 -e 12.K2 12N111 (9.5) 119 (0765 SeN) $P_{\mathcal{H}}(\kappa_i) = P(\mathcal{H} = \kappa_i)$. 132 KI UNONS NOUS (0.916 6 N12521811) \$ (H) N16169 bigns 1186 602613 VIC 1,03 119 /(+) VINION X , 129 (0) (0 V315) Je 1031N (0) (2 V315) J. 12 V. (4) 16, J, 1189 00 10 V315 LY) b10 16, 2 KEK MUDNI SE DOINER DY DISA Y DISS

$$P(Y=y) = \sum_{\kappa \in K} P(K=\kappa) \cdot P(X=d(y))$$



6076,1e 18'7'> Y=y /03/N 6076 5>75 1102 NO111) :60eN

$$P(Y=y \mid X=sc) = \sum_{\substack{\kappa \in K \\ x=d_{\kappa}(y)}} P(K=\kappa)$$

EIPNU: TVIR(I (INDC, EV UILEGIU:

H	$\frac{X}{X}$,	a	5	
	R		1	2	
	42		2	3	
	K ₃		W	4	

$$((',))$$
 $(1)(3)(1)$ $(3)(7)(N)$
 $((',))$ $(3)(3)(1)$ $(3)(7)(N)$
 $((X=\alpha))$ $(X=\alpha)$ $(X=\alpha)$

$$P_{y}(y) = \frac{1}{2} P(x = d_{k}(y)) P(k)$$

$$P_{y}(y) = \frac{1}{2} P(x = d_{k}(y)) P(k)$$

$$P_{y}(1) = \frac{1}{2} P(x = d_{k}(y)) P(k)$$

$$P(x = d) P(x = d)$$

$$d_{H_1}(n) = a \implies P(x = d_{H_2}(n)) = P(x = a) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$d_{H_2}(n) = \phi \implies P(x = d_{H_2}(n)) = P(\phi) = 0$$

$$d_{H_2}(n) = \phi \implies P(x = d_{H_2}(n)) = P(\phi) = 0.$$

$$P(y=1) = P(\alpha)P(h_1) + P(\beta)P_{K}(h_2) + P(\beta)P_{K}(h_3)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$P_{y}(1) = \frac{1}{8}$$
 $P_{y}(2) = ?$ $P_{y}(3) = ?$ $P_{y}(4) = ?$

$$d_{K_1}(z) = b$$

$$d_{K_2}(3) = \phi$$

$$d_{K_2}(3) = b$$

$$d_{K_2}(3) = b$$

$$d_{H_3}^{(z)} = \emptyset$$

$$d_{H_3}^{(3)} = \alpha$$

$$P_{y}(z) = P(x = d(z))P(H_{1}) + P(x = d(z))P(H_{2}) + P(x = d(z))P(H_{3})$$

$$= P(x = b)P(H_{1}) + P(x = a)P(H_{2}) + P(x = \phi)P(H_{3})$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 0 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{16}$$

$$P_{y}(3) = P(x = d_{x_{1}}(3))P(h_{1}) + P(x = d_{x_{2}}(3))P(h_{2}) + P(x = d_{x_{3}}(3))P(h_{3})$$

$$= P(x = \phi)P(h_{1}) + P(x = \phi)P(h_{2}) + P(x = Q)P(h_{3})$$

$$= 0.\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}.\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}.\frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{4}.$$

$$P_{y}(4) = 1 - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{7}{16} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{16}$$
. $P_{y}(3) = \frac{1}{4}$ $P_{y}(3) = \frac{7}{16}$ $P_{y}(1) = \frac{1}{8}$

; \