2-1-25

1) NISIN YPW Se ZeIN (I 1) 21761/c (Z /NJKI) AJJ311 (3

rgin le dein

 $X = \{a,b,c,a\}$: $7'P \geq '77N$ NINCN /INI

1116 V125V0116, X to 228, 2 U.77 X Nol6°VV10 V10 2 V2 U15 0.916 G U.77

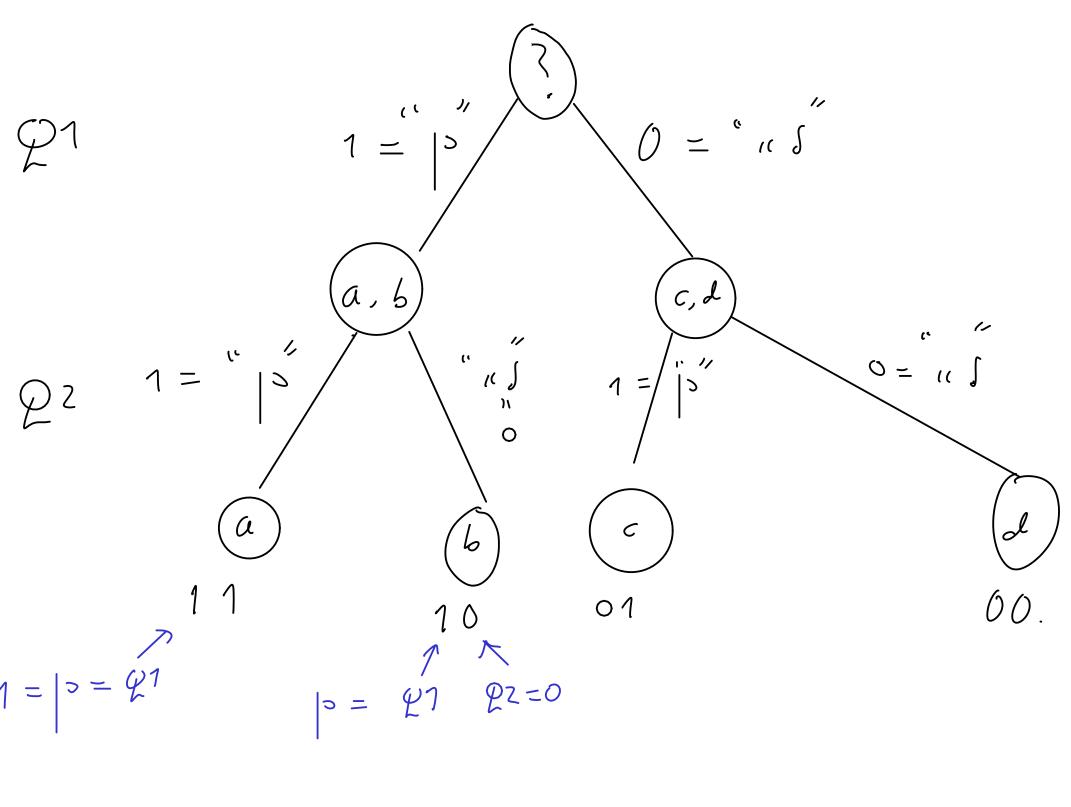
N/SKe,) N) 30 S NN/K N/2021 (17N 217 Se

. >1 > Se X \in \{a, b\} \frac{9161}{1} : \Q1

(21 - f 11>1en1 - 2 f : 22

 $7 \times = \alpha$ $\int ((1)) \int ((2)) = |3| \int (1) |3|$

 $2 \times 2 = 0$ $\int_{0}^{1} (1)$ $\int_{0}^{1} (1)$ $\int_{0}^{1} (1)$



$$a \to 11 \qquad b \to 10 \qquad c \to 01 \qquad d \to 00$$

$$P \to N/1/(e N)7/(N/1) \qquad N/(/N/0)$$

$$2 : a \mid 0.31/5 N/(e)7/(1) N/(0) \qquad N/((x=a)=2 -e)1/6 /N/0$$

$$N_{Q} (x=a)=2 -e 1/6 /N/0$$

$$N_{Q} (x=b)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=b)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=c)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=c)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=a)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=a)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=b)=2$$

$$N_{Q} (x=b)=3$$

$$N_{Q} (x=a)=3$$

$$N_{Q} (x=a)=3$$

$$N_{Q} (x=b)=3$$

 $N_{\varphi}(X=H)$

: N-2 18 N N/18 10 N N/1']

$$3, \times = c$$
 $f(i)$
 $f(3)$

$$Q_{1}'$$
 $1 = \frac{1}{3}$
 Q_{2}'
 Q_{2}'
 Q_{3}'
 Q_{4}'
 Q_{1}'
 Q_{2}'
 Q_{3}'
 Q_{4}'
 Q_{5}'
 Q_{7}'
 Q_{1}'
 Q_{2}'
 Q_{3}'
 Q_{4}'
 Q_{5}'
 Q_{5}'
 Q_{5}'
 Q_{7}'
 Q_{1}'
 Q_{2}'
 Q_{3}'
 Q_{5}'
 Q_{5}'

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
a & \xrightarrow{Q'} & 1 \\
b & \xrightarrow{Q'} & 01 \\
c & \xrightarrow{Q'} & 001 \\
d & \xrightarrow{Q'} & 000
\end{array}$$

> "") \ /e 1/Nd/ ? > /" ? X .) \ /e \ ln e \ $\cdot X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ 1110 N12 N011 X=K 50 Se N-JJ $P_{X}(\alpha) = P_{X}(b) = P_{X}(c) = P_{X}(a) = \frac{1}{4}.$ 1.52 NOV VIN (1) 200N (6 VINV VII 1960 VIN 1-16= NIC31-116 bie 1622 x to 228 12 VIR V839 3 3 D ~ > > × > (10 5) < N & C (5 (11 \$ 18 0 | 11) NO [[Ne] -> VIJUCI) JOON JO YONNI /NO] $E[N_{\varphi}] = \sum_{\chi(k)} P_{\chi}(k) N_{\varphi}(\chi)$ $k \in (a, b, c, d)$ $= P_{X}(a) N_{Q}(a) + P_{X}(b) N_{Q}(b) + P_{X}(c) N_{Q}(c) + P_{X}(d) N_{Q}(d)$ $=\frac{7}{1}(5)+\frac{7}{1}(5)+\frac{7}{1}(5)=5$ $E[N_{\varrho}] = \sum_{\chi} P_{\chi}(k) N_{\varrho}'(k)$ $k \in (a, b, c, d)$ $= P_{x}(a) N_{2}(a) + P_{x}(b) N_{2}(b) + P_{x}(c) N_{2}(c) + P_{x}(d) N_{1}(d)$ $=\frac{1}{4}(1)+\frac{1}{4}(2)+\frac{1}{4}(3)+\frac{1}{4}(3)=\frac{1+2+3+3}{4}=\frac{9}{4}$ = 2.25.

 $E[N_{2}] = 2$ $E[N_{2}] = 2 \cdot 25$ $E[N_{2}] > E[N_{2}]$

NNO 20113 & NOLAN & EILLAN OUN · φ' -N //J11 e

. 11.8, 201, 5 /08

14690 X=16 118 96 VIVIR 7,5 · VIPIR 61 190N : 1113 99

 $N^{\circ}(X=k) \qquad \Big\backslash_{N \setminus Q \setminus N} \qquad \times \ , J \cup N \qquad \forall J \vee G N \cup J \cup G G$ 16) 11) VIP(61) 290 N VI/1)) 3 FINI ·V/16315 X=K () VX31 ,3)

. D ridice

> · 1) W 7 (3 9 : Q N 7 8 N 2

 $N_2(a) = z$ $L_{Q}(a) = 17$

 $N_{\varphi}(\zeta) = 2$ $L_{9}(6) = 10$

: 2 N > 7 × N >

 $L_{\varphi}(a) = 7$ $N_{\varphi}'(a) = 1$

 $L_{Q}^{-}(c) = 001.$ $N_{Q}(c) = 3$

1),912,6116

 $\times = \{\times_1, \times_2, \dots, \times_n\}$ 5", je jk j. 578 k e' X - S

10 N/ 21/2 E,V ULUOVECIV 29 X: $P_{\cdot} = P_{\cdot}(X_{\cdot})$

: V3)1, V1)5V01) 16 2305)510N {X''...X }, 2 U11 P, > P2 7- P3 >- -- >- PK

```
10,7 8 6 6 0,77 (100 6 2) 11 C. P 6/9 (1,7) (100 8 6 10,7) (100 8 6 10,7)
                         x' le '/103'/5
                                           V1,2 K1,5 N)90
                                                                  >90 N
 N_{\phi}(x_i) = n_i =
                         × 16 1/1934) > V1.2 K1.5 W) 9 Q
 N_{\varphi}(X_z) = N_z =
                                                                  >90 N
                      × 16 1/1031/5 V1.2 K1.5 V) 90
                                                                  >90 N
  N_{\varphi}(\chi_{\kappa}) = \gamma_{\kappa} =
VIV31> V839,30 VIG)37 VIQUE U: 610 (3N12)
 : N1.2KJ. > N1290 U: D& X: 1,931 2" (X=X: 6
             X_i = d_i d_z - \cdots d_n;
J = 0 \text{ Lie 1.} \quad 1 \leq j \leq n;
      2179011 190 N 25V1V 1176 ( V1916 6 1) 190 N 1) V 2 V1 Y
                                           K, 1/ V. J K J. 5 1/1931) 5
E[X] = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} P_{X}(X_{i}) \wedge_{i} = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} P_{i} \wedge_{i}
                                    1123111) 7710 NdNM WeN
                                U: KIII X: 96 V. DK7. 5 1) 1/793 1/11 / JK DK1
         - b := \int_{X} (X;) \qquad (X,Y) \qquad X \qquad \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } X \\ 0 & \text{if } Y \end{cases} 
                                                             م دد
                           P1 > P2 > ----> P1.
   1. 817 NV V VVVV DA VID3111) 210 X= {a.b. c}
                      「アメ ハクライハ アニュートニュートに三十二
\int_{C} \leq n_{b} \leq n_{c}
                             :UN 913 1
     a = 01
      6 = 007
                             \times = \left\{ \times_{1}, \dots, \times_{n} \right\} 
// \times
      c = 0010
                                 pre (('1) 1) 1) 1 8 6,7 : 1) 10 > 1,1
     P, > P, > --- > P/2
                      ((')) 1103 111 } >//c de NONINI S/c
              E[X] = n,p, +nzpz + .... + nkpk
                                              p 16 V. IN . I.N 1).1) V
                    11 = n2 = ... < nk
      (E-N 1101 2VI, JG10 E, VINV G.6 '119,965 0.77 1/0711)
                                 · E < E ,7 V.11 1N1 92
        170 vnich of hir pre ci.vv. {21, d. ..., id. "id}
       ·b'=b!?
                                         (IN) IN 15 (1'):
 E= 1, Pi, + 1, P; + ---+ n; Pi, + 1, Pi, + . . . + n, Pin
   E = \Lambda_1 P_1 + \Lambda_2 P_2 + \cdots + \Lambda_{n-1} P_{n-1} + \Lambda_1 P_1 + \cdots + \Lambda_{n-1} P_{n-1}
                   ad+bc< ac+bd 51c c>d -1 a>b
                                           E' = \Lambda_1 P_{i_1} + \Lambda_2 P_{i_2} + \cdots + \Lambda_j P_{i_{N-1}} + \Lambda_j P_{i_1} + \cdots + \Lambda_n P_{i_N}
                      · V. J N. O L N J SVO 111) b. , 2 b. -1
         1, ≥ 1, 1-1
                            \gamma_{j} p_{i_{j-1}} + \gamma_{j-1} p_{i} < \gamma_{j-1} p_{i_{j-1}} + \gamma_{j} p_{i_{j}}
      . NINIJNI NJNIAI É - e > J JILO > É < E
```

 $\{X_1, X_2, \ldots, X_n\}$

131272 11"5

V.S. 9 9 K 3 V 12 C, X , 2 L V , V 2 C, X , 2 L V) V 193) X - {x, , X, }

V1.13 > VQ1) \$ 5 P, > P2> ... > P1c

-c >> 1/79311 "Y NY 22 NN V.(N.1.N.Y) V qV/V 1) $\Lambda_1 \leq \Lambda_2 \leq \dots \leq \Lambda_{\kappa}$

". / NOK,) NJ311 KJ; Je /5 NJ03 NN NK 83 > NE pr. 7/6 da p"/

. X de 112 200 111 23 1110 2" (Ne) (10

5) (2N) NA YB (1/180L/1.)

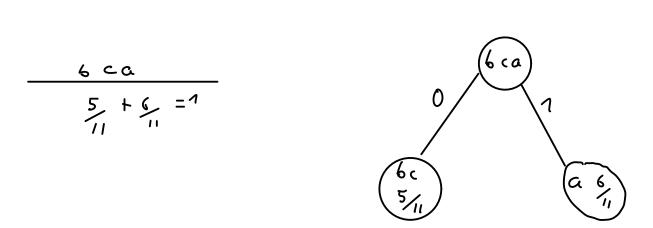
X (6) (1/180L/1.)

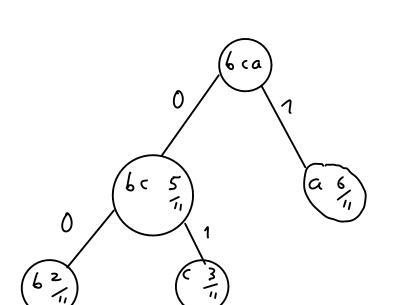
X (1/180L/1.)

X (1/180L/1.)

$$P_{X}(a) = \frac{6}{11} P_{X}(b) = \frac{2}{11} P_{X}(c) = \frac{3}{11}$$
 $|X| = 11$

$$\frac{6 c | a |}{3 + \frac{2}{11} = \frac{5}{11}} = \frac{5}{11}$$





 3	5	Se	
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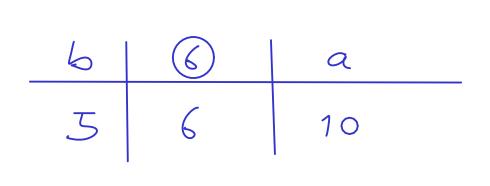
<u>द</u>	1	
6	00	
6	01	

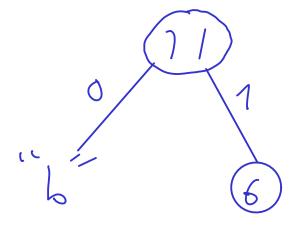
: NINII(1) de NII/17 P NI) N/26 (17Nd)
: 1 > Je

<u>(3)</u>

:2 250

<u> </u>	6	a	
3	5	0	





$$|x| = (e(2))$$
 $|x| = (11)$

α	0
6	10
L	117
2	100
V	1101

