

(' 1 8 2 6 0 / 6 1) 1 e ∫ ∫ e 7 0 0 N X 7 e 1 0 0

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y_1 &= \alpha^d \bmod p \\ y_2 &= x \beta^d \bmod p \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$d \in \{2, \dots, p-2\} \quad p \text{ de } \approx 10^N \quad \text{so } d \approx 10^N$$

$$c \geq c_0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - 1 \quad \frac{1}{1} \quad \text{P.O.D.} \quad \text{P.O.D.} \quad \text{P.O.D.} \geq \frac{\text{P.O.D.} \quad \text{P.O.D.}}{\text{P.O.D.}}$$

$$d_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1^a)^{-1} y_2 \pmod p.$$

$$\frac{N \cdot E_G}{\rho} = \frac{N \cdot E_G}{\rho} \quad \text{for } N \gg 1$$

$$p = 47, \quad q = 12, \quad a = 10, \quad : \wedge \wedge \cup N \rightarrow \wedge \cap \wedge \geq O' f l c .$$

$\mathcal{L} = 2$ $\therefore \text{115'N}$

$x = 8$ '1 d 60, 61) n k n n d i e o . f i c .

β '9/10 1) 11/10 1) 11/10 1) 11/10 1)

$$- (y_1, y_2) / \text{obv } N \text{ cov } C, \text{ and } \text{cov } C$$

$$(y_1, y_2) \quad (2 \text{ } \& \text{ } y \sigma \geq \mu N \geq c \text{ } \mu 3'N \text{ } (0, c)) \text{ } \circ \text{ } f x \text{ } (d$$

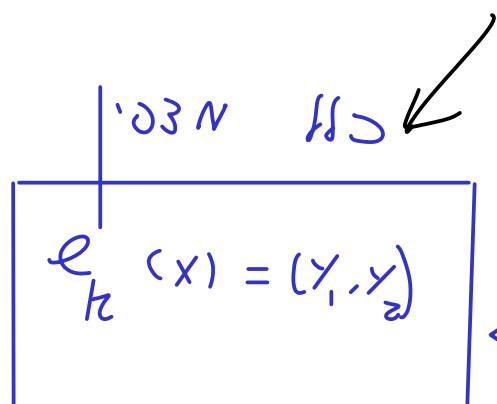
11) 3 1 2 x = 8

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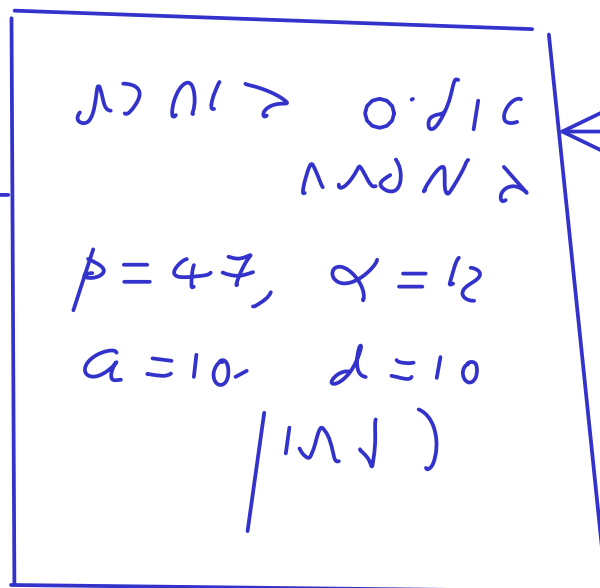
11) 3 1 2

(2 8 1 0) ✓

(10 8 1 0) ✓



x = 8



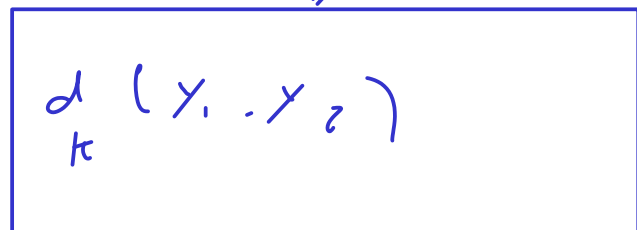
x = 8

0, 10 3 1 2



(y_1, y_2)

11) 3 1 2



x = 8

(2 8 1 0)

11) 3 1 2 0, 10 3 1 2

$\beta = \alpha^a \text{ mod } p$

11) 3 1 2 0, 10 3 1 2

$k = (p, a, \alpha, \beta)$

11) 3 1 2 0, 10 3 1 2

2 1 2

(10 8 1 0)

$$\beta = \alpha^a \text{ mod } p = 12^{10} \text{ mod } 47$$

$$12^{10} = 12^{2+8} = 12^2 \cdot 12^8$$

$$12^{10} \bmod 47 = \underline{12^2} \underline{12^8} \bmod 47$$

for 12, 11, 16, 10

$$12^2 \bmod 47 = 144 \bmod 47 = 3$$

$$12^4 \bmod 47 = (12^2)^2 \bmod 47 = 3^2 \bmod 47 = 9$$

$$12^8 \bmod 47 = (12^4)^2 \bmod 47 = 9^2 \bmod 47 = 81 \bmod 47 = 34$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12^{10} \bmod 47 &= 12^2 \cdot 12^8 \bmod 47 = (3)(34) \bmod 47 \\ &= 102 \bmod 47 \\ &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$(p=47, q=12, a=10, \beta=8) : 10/11 \text{ MOD } 11, \text{ / } 108 \quad \boxed{\beta=8} \quad \text{ / } 108$$

$$y_1 = q^{d^{12}} \bmod p$$

$$y_2 = x \cdot \beta^d \bmod p$$

$$y_1 = 12^2 \bmod 47 = 3$$

$$y_2 = 8 \cdot 8^2 \bmod 47 = 512 \bmod 47 = 42$$

$$(y_1=3, y_2=42) : 10/11 \text{ MOD } 11, \text{ / } 108 \quad \text{ / } 108$$

$$x = (y_1^a)^{-1} y_2 \bmod p = (3^{10})^{-1} (42) \bmod 47$$

$$= (36)(42) \bmod 47$$

$$= 8 \quad \text{😊}$$

4 & 1e

• NYSD of /n's El-Gamal /013 : Goen

$e_k^{-1}(x_1, x_2) =$ El-Gamal de /013 N de /1) $e_k(x)$ /013, "G

$$\left. \begin{aligned} e_k(\overbrace{d_k(x_1, x_2)}^x) &= (x_1, x_2) \\ d_k(e_k(x)) &= x \end{aligned} \right\}$$



/013 /13 N de /013 /13 @ Goen

$$(a \bmod m)(b \bmod m) = ab \bmod m$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_1 &= \underline{a \bmod m} \text{ de /13 } a = q_1 m + r_1 \quad e \text{ /13 } q_1, r_1 \exists \text{ /13 } N \text{ /13 } a, m \text{ /13 } \\ r_2 &= \underline{b \bmod m} \text{ de /13 } b = q_2 m + r_2 \quad e \text{ /13 } q_2, r_2 \exists \text{ /13 } N \text{ /13 } b, m \text{ /13 } \end{aligned}$$

$$ab = (q_1 m + r_1)(q_2 m + r_2) = \overbrace{(q_1 m q_2 + r_1 q_2 + r_2 q_1)}^Q m + r_1 r_2 \quad \text{:/13 } \&$$

$$\Rightarrow ab = Qm + r_1 r_2 \Rightarrow ab - r_1 r_2 = Qm \Rightarrow \overbrace{r_1 r_2 \equiv ab \bmod m}^{\text{:/13 } \&}$$

$$x \equiv y \bmod m \Leftrightarrow x - y = Qm \Leftrightarrow m \mid x - y \Leftrightarrow x \equiv y \bmod m \quad \text{:/13 } \&$$

"G /13 /13 Q /13

$$\underline{ab \bmod m \equiv r_1 r_2 \bmod m}$$

$$\Rightarrow ab \bmod m = (a \bmod m)(b \bmod m) \bmod m$$

$$(a \bmod p)^{-1} \bmod p \equiv a^{-1} \bmod p \quad \text{① } \underline{\text{Goen}}$$

:/13 /13

$$(a \bmod p)(x \bmod p) \bmod p \\ \text{"} \\ ax \bmod p$$

$$x = (a \bmod p)^{-1} \bmod p.$$

∴ / N O I

$$x(a \bmod p) \equiv 1 \bmod p \text{ " " } \S$$

$$(931, 11 \text{ GCDEN } \text{و } 18) \quad x \cdot a \equiv 1 \bmod p \text{ " " } \S$$

$$x \equiv a^{-1} \bmod p \quad \text{c/o } \S$$

$$(a \bmod p)^{-1} \bmod p \equiv a^{-1} \bmod p. \quad \text{c/o } \S \\ \text{. } d'' \in N$$

$$d_k(e_k(x)) = x \quad \text{و N I / و , 1118 و } f / N \text{ 's El-Gamal } \underline{\text{GCDEN}}$$

$$e_k(x) = (y_1, y_2) \quad \text{, 1118 و } f / N \text{ 's } \underline{\text{El-Gamal}}$$

$$y_1 = \alpha^d \bmod p \quad y_2 = x \beta^d \bmod p$$

$$d_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1^a)^{-1} y_2 \bmod p$$

$$d_k(e_k(x)) = d_k(y_1, y_2) = (y_1^a)^{-1} y_2 \bmod p \quad \text{c/o } \S$$

$$= \left[(\alpha^d \bmod p)^a \right]^{-1} (x \beta^d \bmod p) \bmod p$$

$$= (\alpha^{da} \bmod p)^{-1} (x \beta^d \bmod p) \bmod p$$

$$\stackrel{\text{② GCDEN}}{=} (\alpha^{da})^{-1} \bmod p (x \beta^d \bmod p) \bmod p$$

$$\stackrel{\text{① GCDEN}}{=} (\alpha^{da})^{-1} (x \beta^d) \bmod p$$

$$= x (\alpha^{da})^{-1} \beta^d \bmod p$$

$$\text{El-Gamal } d_k \text{ و } 1118 \text{ و } f / N \text{ 's } \beta = \alpha^a \bmod p$$

$$= x (\alpha^{da})^{-1} (\alpha^{ad} \bmod p) \bmod p$$

$$\stackrel{\text{① GCDEN}}{=} x (\alpha^{da})^{-1} (\alpha^{ad}) \bmod p = x \bmod p$$

