11-2-25

7.07 8160177 718'8

105N1) 16 W75N

. 5 7/NN 4 dy N138 D 112'0> C1. 4,80 J8 5738 biro 22 bilinur 113 Urc 1)

(',- ) 25) 1 ,1 J16 C

RSA 110 E1-Gramal SO NIJ8J1 ,7JJJ3,) \_\_ (10

5) (115U(1. (VICV (1 NOCC.) (01 (1))

/NDICI) (NOON), NNOO) (I) (IC (1) 2) (110011) (6

RSA / 'J'OK / J'I) Je NIJ8 J / NJJ3 ) — (10

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100.19 1 17.91c - 11c

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900.19 1 17.9 1 10

(2)

4 1/1/6 6

1.9,10. 2.0,00. 3.0,00. (1.2.0,00.d) (1.

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$$Y = \{a, b, c, a, e\} + \frac{11NJ}{2}$$

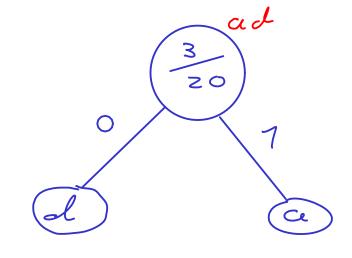
$$Y = \{a, b, c, a, e\} + \frac{11NJ}{2}$$

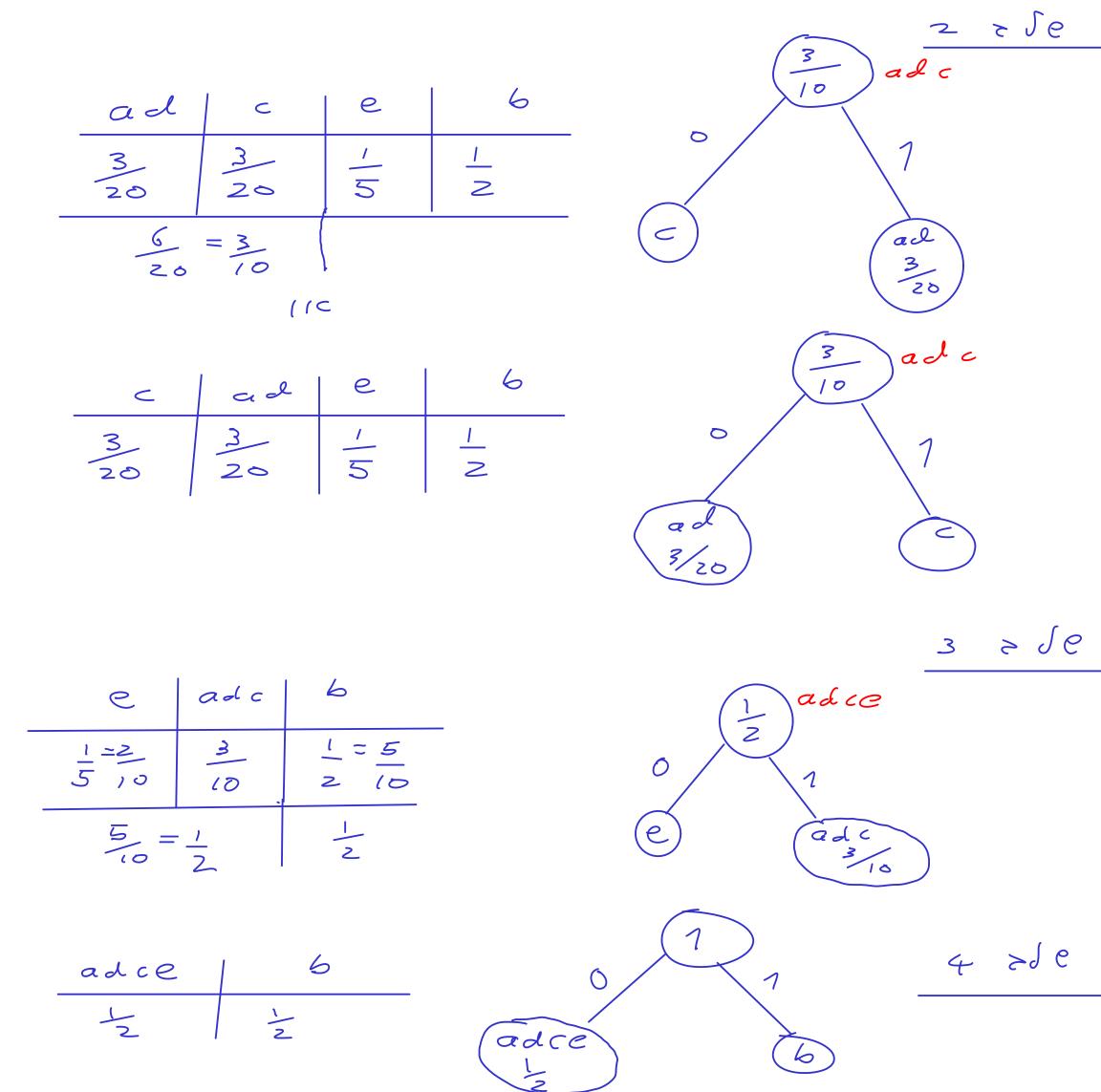
$$Y = \{a, b, c, a, e\} + \frac{11NJ}{2}$$

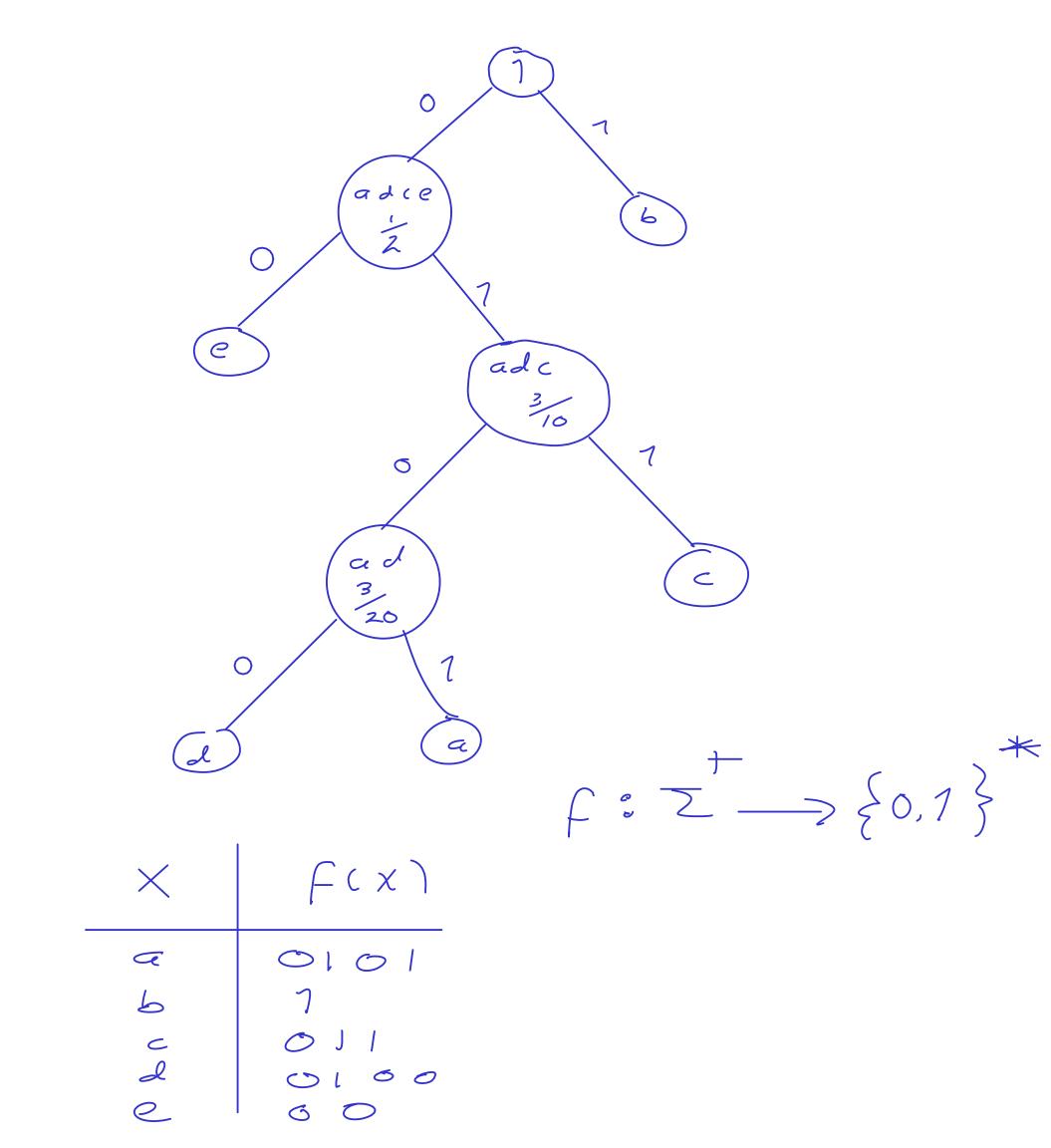
$$Y = \{a, b, e\} + \frac{11NJ}{2}$$

$$Y =$$

| d              | a  | <u> </u> | e  | 5  |
|----------------|----|----------|----|----|
| <u>1</u><br>20 | 10 | 3 20     | 15 | 12 |
| 30             |    |          |    |    |







$$\begin{aligned} H(XX) &= -P_{X}(a)\log_{2}P_{X}(a) - P_{X}(b)/\log_{2}P_{X}(b) \\ &- P_{X}(c)/\log_{2}P_{X}(c) - f_{X}(a)/\log_{2}P_{X}(a) \\ &- P_{X}(e)/\log_{2}P_{X}(e) \end{aligned}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{10} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \frac{3}{20} \log_2 \left(\frac{3}{20}\right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{20} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{20}\right) - \frac{1}{5} \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

: 177931/1) 22/10 VIVVV) VV SEVQ 5.23

 $H(XJ+1=2.92) = 1-1C \times 3 = 1-92$  ; (7)

 $H(x) \leq l(f) \leq H(x) + 1$  $-> 1-92 \leq 1.95 \leq 2->2$ 

.5"7 ~N

( ) > 8

1 C S 1 A 5.116 p.N se a,b,c, m -10-2117 CELMONN! QEBMONN PIC Crc 510 ac = ba mod m. 5 a = b mod m 510 a = b mod m 510 gcd (c-6)=1; c/a5 510 cla Sic ged (a.b)=grd (a+cb,b) (7

```
c≡d mod m ( a ≡b mod m
                                     V,711) 2 ),3
                           cc≡bd mod m
                                        ツリラ()
       a=qm+6 -e7> 2, pse ∃ =
                                     a = 6 mod m
(*1)
      c=qm+d -e7> 22 ple ∃ ←
                                    c = & mod m
(×2)
                 : (*2) ! (*1) p 'd'3 3 N
                                      11111
                                     < /100 N
          ac = (2, m+6)(2 \times m+d)
             =(2.22m+622+d2)m+bd
      \Rightarrow ac = 2m + 6d 2
                  P=2,2m+62+dq, 7e11)
         ac=2m+6d e70 & g Je 3 (1"5
                     -ac= bdmoam
                                 (> 9'8 0
                 · a = b mod m
                                  = (1 1 1)
                   a = 6 mod m c
                                ~~ // J > > 3
```

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1. 17-3 -17 1'16 2 1718 617 NE N-0 17
(a'=6'modme plase 1822) p''] AN le=1:0'02
 (17371711617 NN111)) a = 6 mod m - e N'JJ = 7 > Y N
                     - a = 6 mod m '> /11 J
        1117 e 1001 le 8001) 100 100 (106
             ( 76 4.803 UNDIN JEK)
             ata = 6 6 mod m
         \implies \alpha = b + nod m.
                                       · ("eN
                                      ( 7 3 1 70
                                     : 1127
                          ! c/a6
             gcd (c-6) =1
                                   : V, 2 111 9, 23
                                        :170011)
          ab=K -e 73 K gle 3 /36 c/ab
```

:1702(1)

gcd(a+c6,6) = gcd(a.6). (d < 3.80) (n.511) (7.73) (1.511) (1.75)

a-6 p-N/e 105 (03/5/11/2 (NCN 'D) e 7 > 5.E, e g. N Se 3 5a + 66 = el = gcd (a-6) ----= 10.05 F10, 162 Z17 Q1017 5(a+(6)+L6=d+5c6= 6.9 9 K 2,5 & ] 5 (a+c6) + Lb - Scb = d S(a+c6)+(b-sc)b=d-(3)17713 > 175 p 187 ]  $5(a+c6) + \pm 6 = d$ e70 £=6-50 ! 5=5 p-N1e 3 163 5'(a+c6)+E'6=d1(1) d (07/1/16 COEN 00 (105 6 : a+c6 & gcd gcd (a-6) = d = g cd (a+cb) ((")

1) 8 K C

d', 1 (0.73)  $de (z = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 7 & 1.1 \end{pmatrix})$  (0.76) (0.76) (0.76) (0.76) (0.76)

11200

| Y e C    | G \ | I | 13 | 0  |  |
|----------|-----|---|----|----|--|
| y ∈ 7 26 | 6   | 8 | l  | 14 |  |
| ےد       |     | ) |    |    |  |

11:1110 2 de 131272 1031N 00767 se -NJ80N WOW NO 8CMdk(x, x2) = (x, x2) h mod 26. : Fi ~ ~ > > 11) 1) ~ 11 > CN) h = 141 c 1 = ged (5,26) = g cd (11-1,26) 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 ] | T | mod 26 = 5 mod 26 = 21 = p· > 16 / 3/7 & /13/76Ni)  $\mathcal{L} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 7 & 11 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$K = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 7 & 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C_{11} = (-1)^{3} \begin{vmatrix} 11 \\ 11 \end{vmatrix} = 17$$

$$C_{12} = (-1)^{3} \begin{vmatrix} 11 \\ 7 \end{vmatrix} = -7$$

$$C_{12} = (-1)^{3} \begin{vmatrix} 11 \\ 7 \end{vmatrix} = -7$$

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$$C_{11} = (-1)^{3$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 23 & 7 & -84 & mod 26 \\ -147 & 63 & & & \\ = \begin{pmatrix} 23 & 20 & & & \\ 9 & & 11 & & \\ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(68) k \mod 26 = (68) \binom{23}{9} \binom{20}{10} \pmod 26$$

$$= (210 208) \mod 26$$

$$= (20)$$

$$(1 14)k = (1 14)(23 20) \mod 26$$

$$= (149 174) \mod 26$$

$$= (19 18)$$

| $Y \in \mathcal{C}$ |    | G \ | I | 13   | 0  |  |
|---------------------|----|-----|---|------|----|--|
| y ∈ Z:              | 26 | 6   | 8 | l    | 14 |  |
| S< € Z              | .6 | 2   | 6 | /2   | 18 |  |
| ×                   |    |     | a | \ \_ | 5  |  |

= 1.132 0076