

```
In[19]:= << GRhelper`
Enter ?GRhelper for a list of functions
Enter ?FunctionName for a description of the function 'FunctionName'
```

```
In[20]:= ? GRhelper
```

```
In[23]:= g1 = {{r^2, 0}, {0, r^2 Sin[θ]^2}};
```

```
In[24]:= MatrixForm[g1]
```

```
Out[24]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & r^2 \sin^2[\theta] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[25]:= coords = {θ, φ};
```

```
In[45]:= cs1 = Affine[g1, coords];
```

```
In[27]:= ? PrettyR
```

```
Out[27]=
```

Symbol

PrettyR[Riemann,coordinates] = Prints out the Riemann (3 1) Tensor in a visually recognizable way



```
In[46]:= PrettyCS[cs1, Coords → coords, UseSymmetry → False]
```

```
Out[46]//TableForm=
```

$$\Gamma_{\phi\phi}^{\theta} = -\cos[\theta] \sin[\theta]$$

$$\Gamma_{\theta\phi}^{\phi} = \cot[\theta]$$

$$\Gamma_{\phi\theta}^{\phi} = \cot[\theta]$$

```
In[29]:= r1 = Riemann[g1, coords]
```

```
Out[29]=
```

$$\{\{\{\{0, 0\}, \{0, 0\}\}, \{\{0, \sin^2[\theta]\}, \{-\sin^2[\theta], 0\}\}\}, \{\{\{0, -1\}, \{1, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0\}, \{0, 0\}\}\}\}$$

```
In[30]:= r1 // MatrixForm
```

(* Two ways to call PrettyR *)

(* 1. Implicit Arguments - coordinate numbers are used *)

```
r1 // PrettyR
```

```
Out[41]//TableForm=
```

$$R_{221}^1 = -\sin^2[\theta]$$

$$R_{121}^2 = 1$$

```
(* 2. Explicit Arguments - the coordinates passed in the Coords arg are used *)
PrettyR[r1, Coords → coords]
```

Out[43]//TableForm=

$$R_{\phi\phi\theta}^{\theta} = -\sin[\theta]^2$$

$$R_{\theta\phi\theta}^{\phi} = 1$$

```
In[44]:= (* 2. Explicit Arguments - UseSymmetry →
False will show all symmetries nomally hidden *)
PrettyR[r1, Coords → coords, UseSymmetry → False]
```

Out[44]//TableForm=

$$R_{\phi\theta\phi}^{\theta} = \sin[\theta]^2$$

$$R_{\phi\phi\theta}^{\theta} = -\sin[\theta]^2$$

$$R_{\theta\theta\phi}^{\phi} = -1$$

$$R_{\theta\phi\theta}^{\phi} = 1$$

```
(* 2. Explicit Arguments -
Font Sylings (only FontFamily and FontSize for now) *)
PrettyR[r1, Coords → coords,
UseSymmetry → False, FontFamily → "Rockwell", FontSize → 28]
```

Out[65]//TableForm=

$$R_{\phi\theta\phi}^{\theta} = \sin[\theta]^2$$

$$R_{\phi\phi\theta}^{\theta} = -\sin[\theta]^2$$

$$R_{\theta\theta\phi}^{\phi} = -1$$

$$R_{\theta\phi\theta}^{\phi} = 1$$