Introduction aux outils Android

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SYM – Systèmes mobiles

SDK Android

- Un IDE officiel: Android Studio, version 3.5 https://developer.android.com/studio/index.html
 - Remplace Eclipse depuis 2015
 - Basé sur *IntelliJ* Community Edition
 - Licence Apache 2
- API Java et Kotlin
- Une collection d'outils en lignes de commande (ex: ADB)
- Un émulateur

SDK Android

Outils CLI

Disponibles dans le dossier AndroidSDK

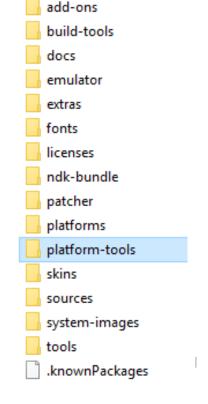
C:\Users\[account]\AppData\Local\Android\sdk

C:\AndroidSDK

 Il est conseillé d'ajouter le dossier platform-tools à votre PATH

 L'outils principal est Android Debug Bridge (ADB), il permet aux développeurs (et aux autres outils de l'écosystème Android) de communiquer avec les devices

PS C:\Users\fdutoit> <mark>adb</mark> devices List of devices attached emulator-5554 device 0258d29d8532c2b7 device



SDK Android - ADB

adb devices

Permet de lister les périphériques connectés

adb install -r /path/to/the.apk

Permet d'installer une application

adb uninstall your.application.package

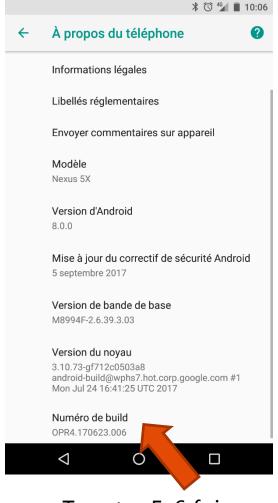
Permet de désinstaller une application (par nom de package)

adb push local.png /path/device.png

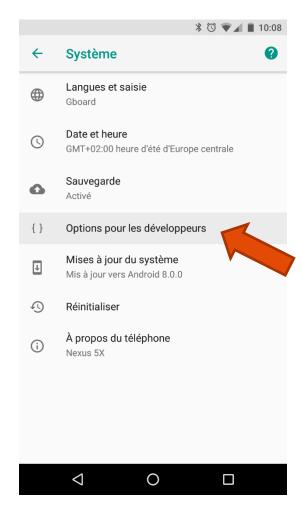
Permet de copier un fichier sur le device

adb help - Et beaucoup d'autres fonctionnalités

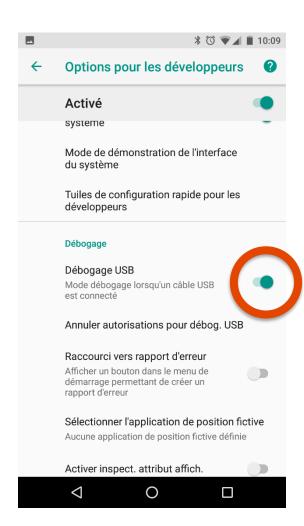
Activer le mode développeur

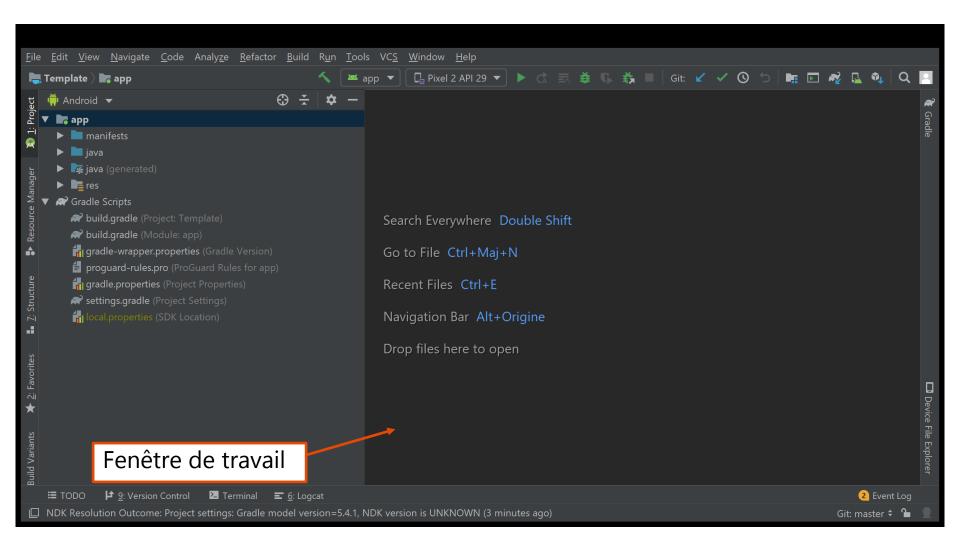


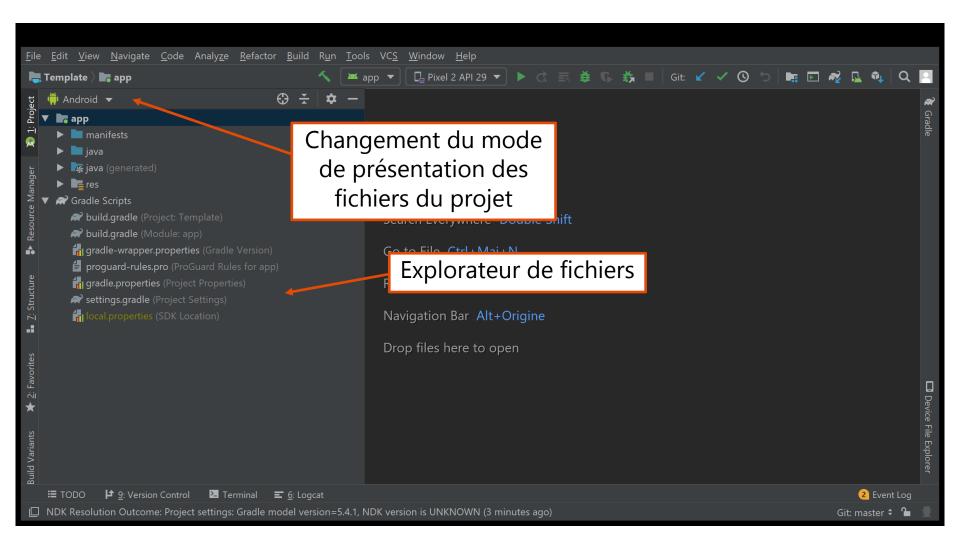
Tapoter 5-6 fois



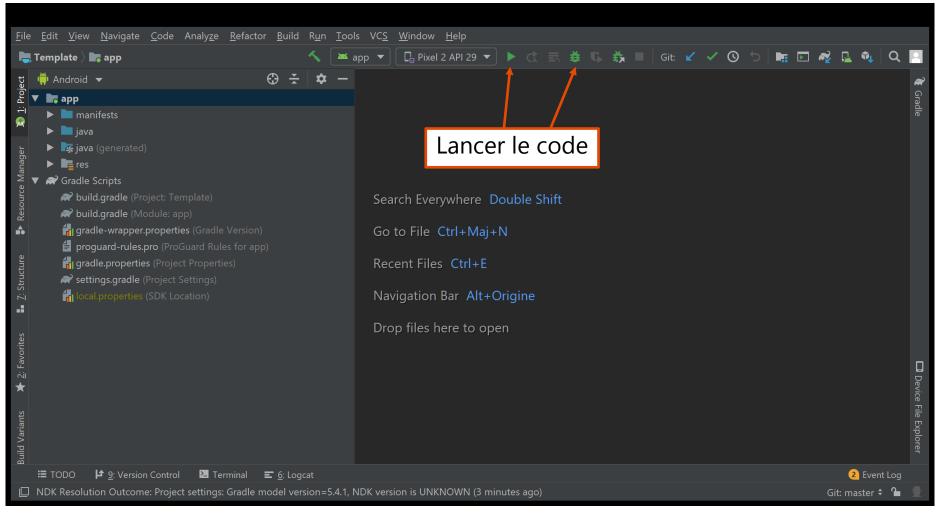
Le menu options pour les développeurs apparaît

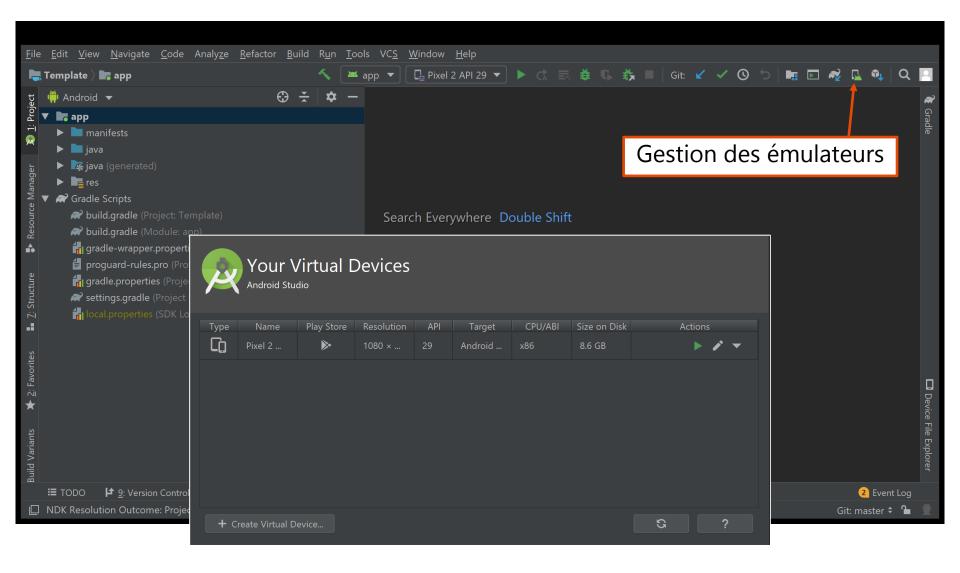


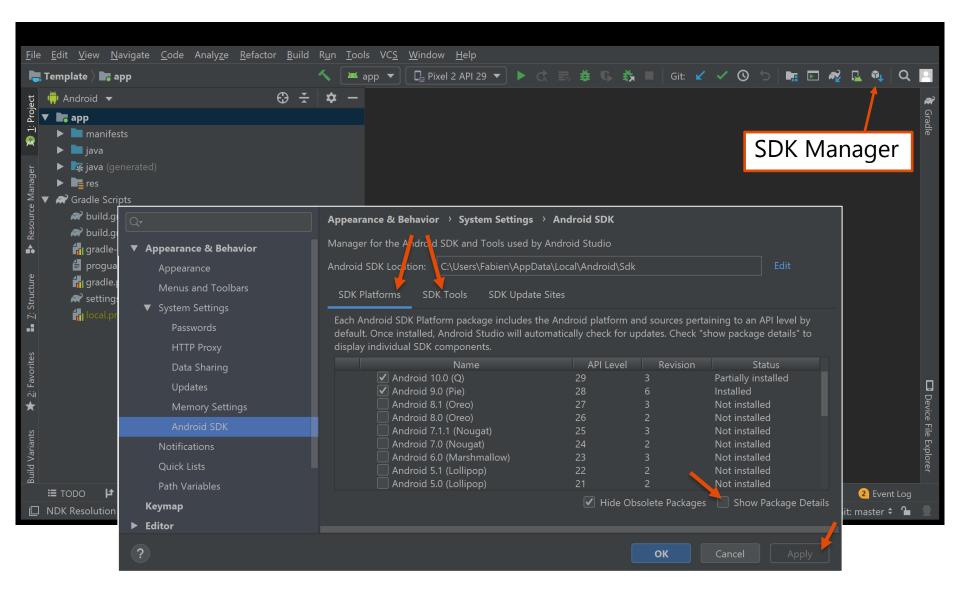


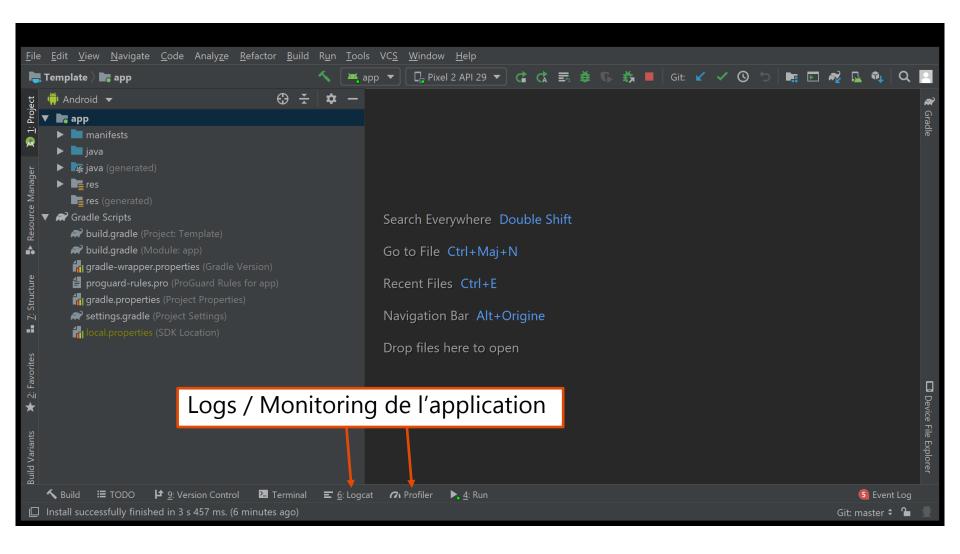






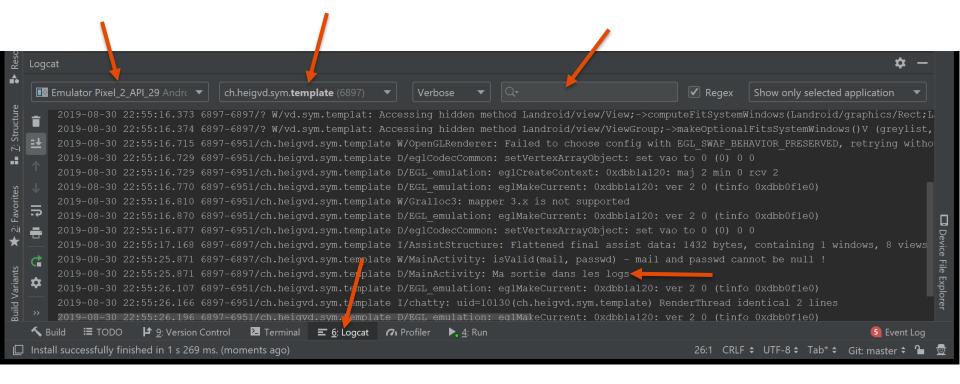




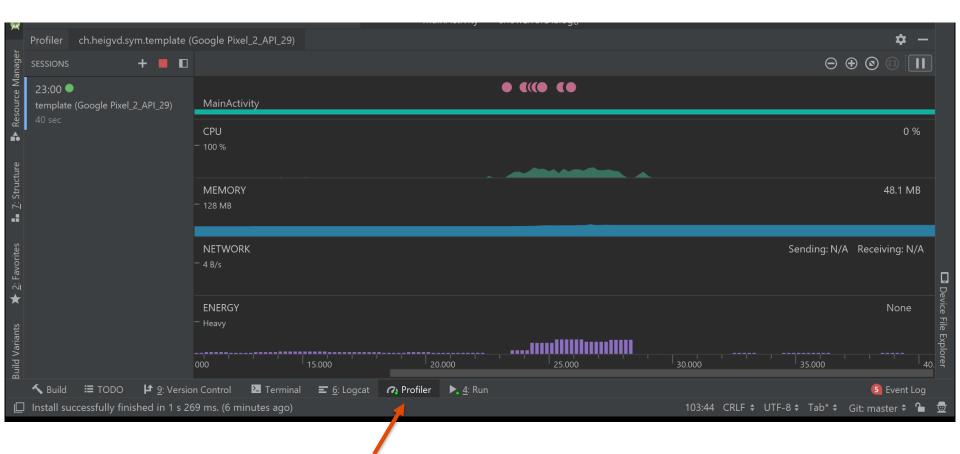


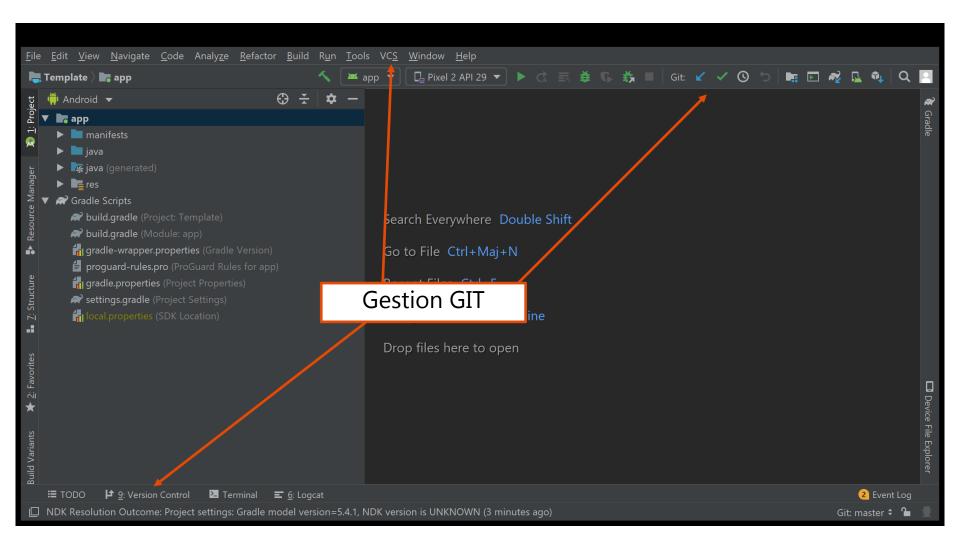
Android Studio - Logs

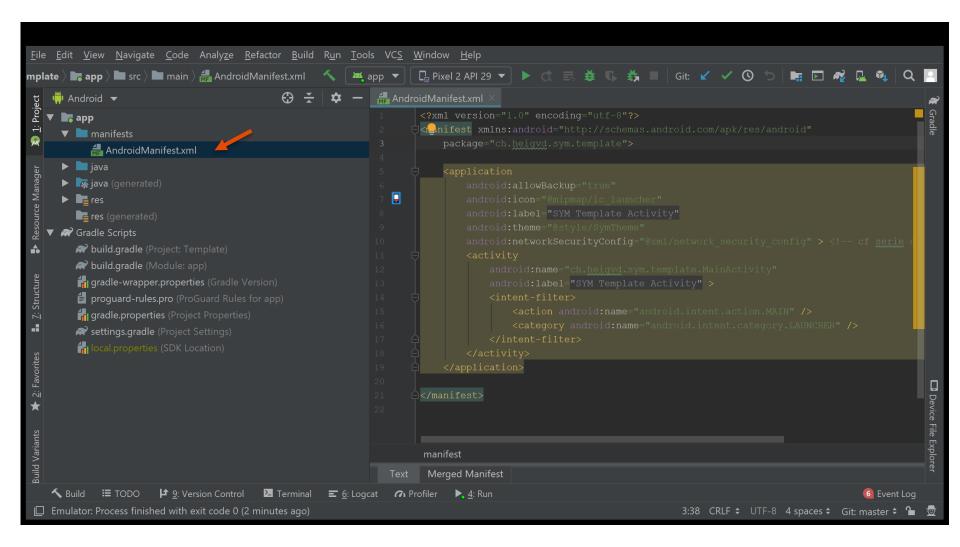
//ch.heigvd.sym.template D/MainActivity: Ma sortie dans les logs

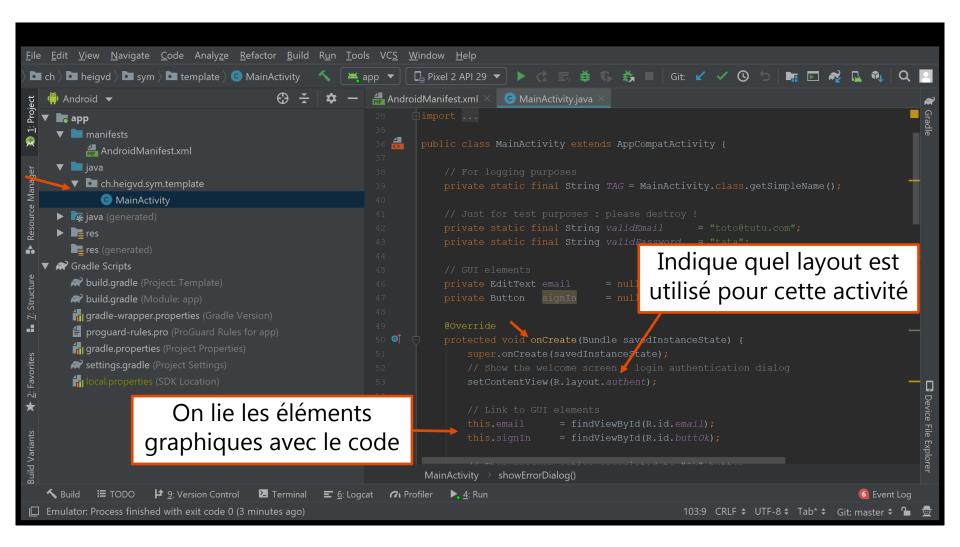


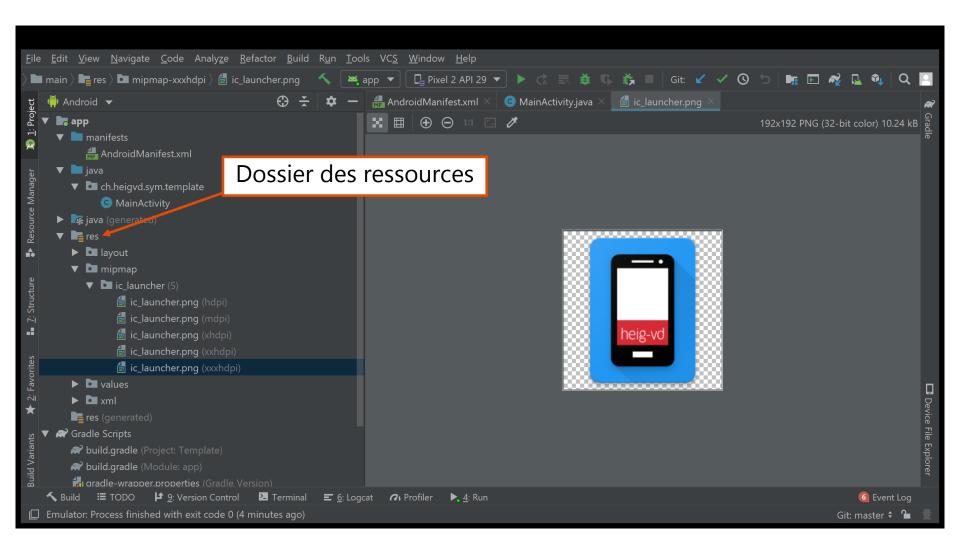
Android Studio - Monitoring

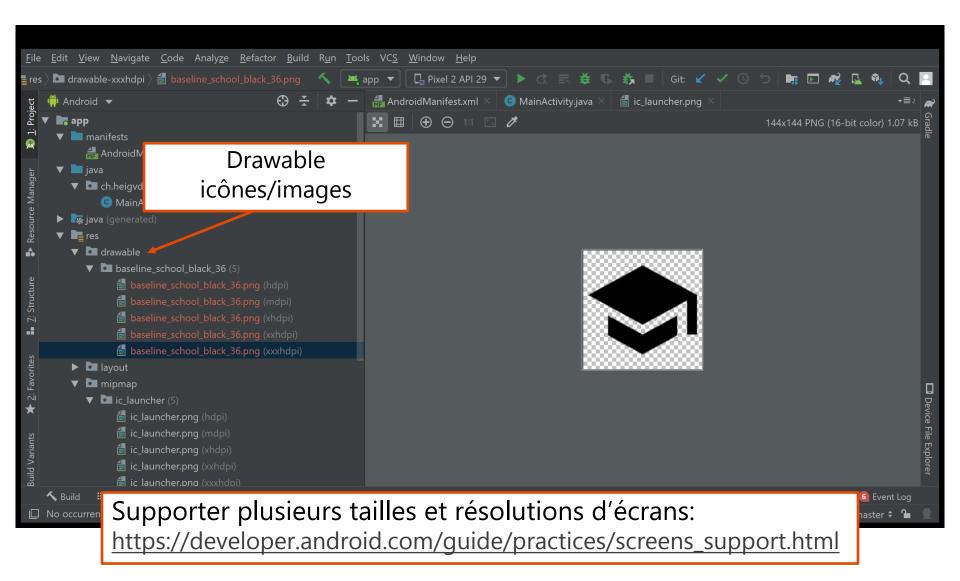


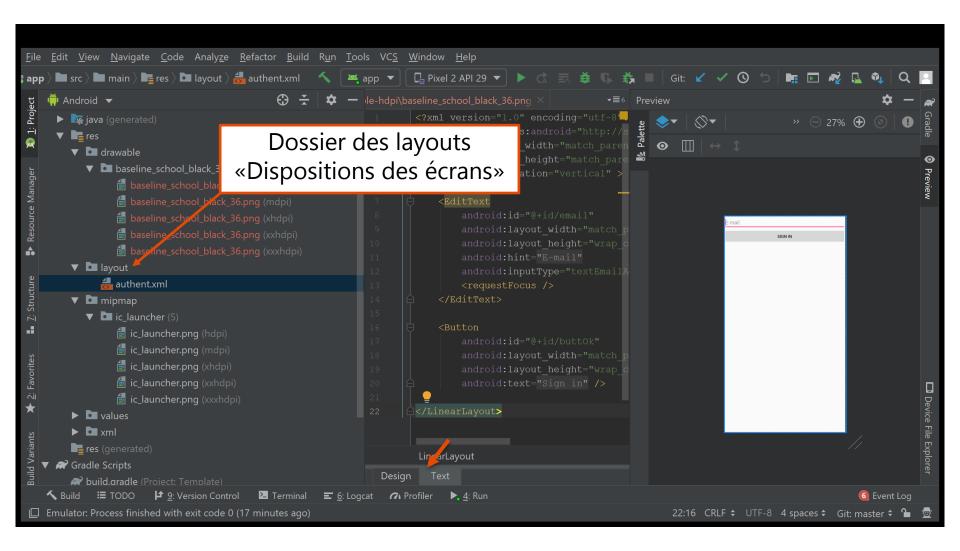


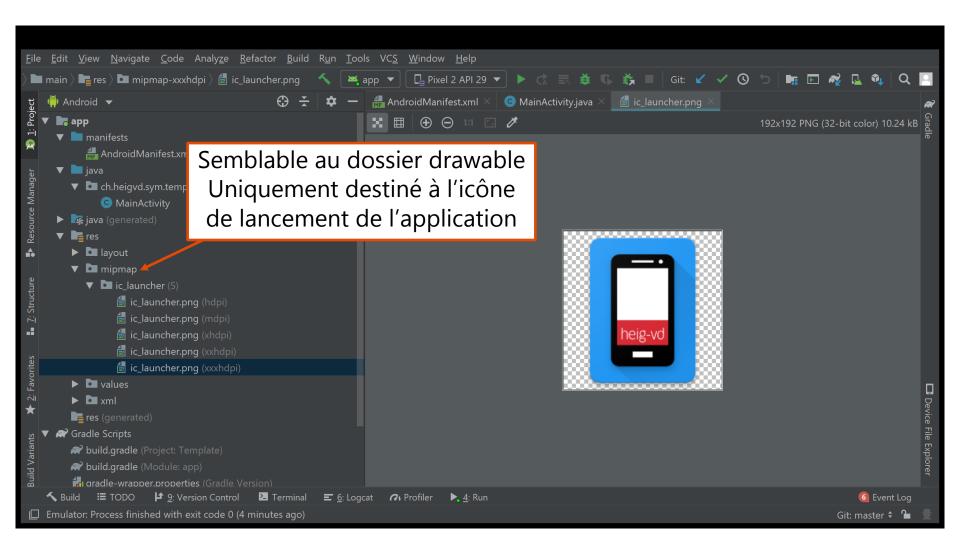




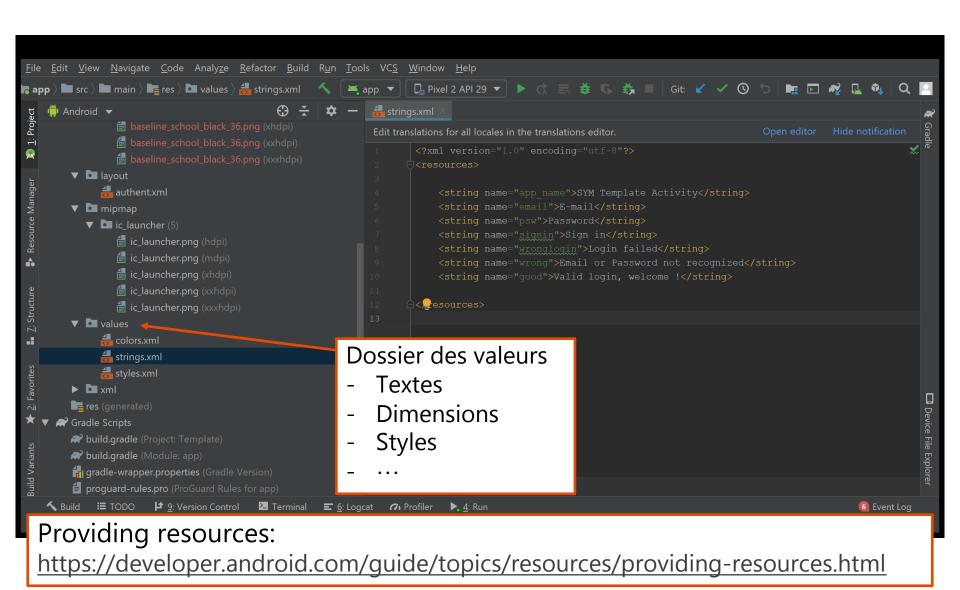








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```
📜 Template 🕽 📑 app 🕽 🗬 build.gradle
                                                                  🖶 strings.xml 🗡 🛮 🗬 app

♠ Android ▼

     app
                                                                  Configure project in Project Structure dialog.
  ▼ A Gradle Scripts
       build.gradle (Project: Template)
       w build.gradle (Module: app)
        gradle-wrapper.properties (Gradle Version)
       proguard-rules.pro (ProGuard Rules for app)
        gradle.properties (Project Properties)
       settings.gradle (Project Settings)
        local.properties (SDK Location)
       Fichiers de configuration
       - 2 fichiers gradle
                                                                                    targetSdkVersion 29
                                            Terminal
                        ▶ 9: Version Control
                                                        ≡ 6: Logcat ⊘ Profiler
                                                                                 ▶<u>4</u>: Run
                                                                                                                                                                 6 Event Log
  Emulator: Process finished with exit code 0 (21 minutes ago)
                                                                                                                             1:1 CRLF $ UTF-8 $ 4 spaces $ Git: master $ 1
```

Emulateurs

Bien que l'émulateur fourni de base avec le SDK d'Android soit à présent relativement complet et bien optimisé, il existe d'autres alternatives:

- Genymotion Version personnelle gratuite https://www.genymotion.com/fun-zone/
- Visual Studio Emulator for Android Version autonome aussi disponible https://www.visualstudio.com/fr/vs/msft-androidemulator

Documentation

- Documentation https://developer.android.com/guide/index.html
- API Android (JAVA) https://developer.android.com/reference/classes.html
- Conseils Material Design https://developer.android.com/design/index.html
- Changements apportés par les nouvelles versions https://developer.android.com/preview
- The Busy Coder's Guide to Android Development https://commonsware.com/Android/