# Northwind Database - 50 Business Questions (June 2024)

Software used: SQL (MySQL)/ MySQL Workbench Link to Script File: Found on my GitHub page here.

	The popular open source database 'Northwind', a fictional food supplier
Data	company.
Data	
	Kaggle/GitHub. Credit for the 50 Business Questions I answered to the user
Data Source	Musili Adebayo.
	Tables: categories, customers, employees, order details, orders, products,
Database Structure	suppliers, shippers. See Figure 1 for a full detailed model of DB.*
	SQL - Using/editing an automated script to build and populate a database. Data
	Manipulation/Retrieval of a database $\rightarrow$ USE, SELECT, WHERE (LIKE, NOT IN,
	WILDCARD %, SUBSTRING, CONCAT, LEFT, RIGHT,IS NULL, IS NOT NULL, MOD,
	AND, OR etc), JOIN (Inner, Left, Right, Full Outer, Self-Join), ORDER BY (ASC,
	DESC), GROUP BY, HAVING, LIMIT. Use of alibis to make script writing more
	accessible and efficient. View creation and deletion. Table creation, alteration
	and deletion. Create a duplicate table. Gained intimate knowledge of this
	particular database in order to more efficiently answer business questions.
	Creation of ER diagram model using reverse engineer feature and MySQL
Functions	workbench model builder functionality (showing nature of relationships,
used/Objectives	primary keys, foreign keys etc). Use of descriptions at the line level () and
met	longer (/* */) to explain work.

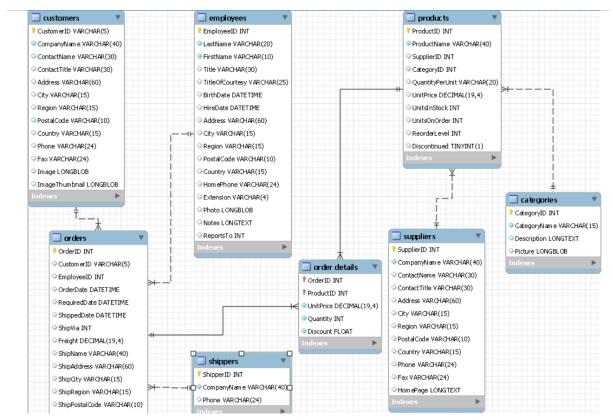
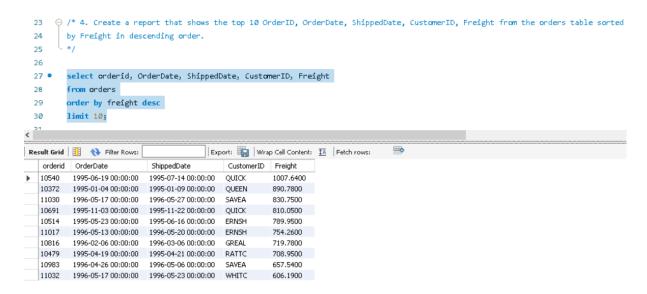


Figure 1 - ER diagram of my version of Northwind DB

## **Questions and Answers**

There were 50 business questions to answer in this example work. All 50 of my responses can be found in the .sql script here. Below are a select few of some of my responses to showcase:

# Q4)



# Q9)

```
/* 9. Create a report showing all the ContactName, Address, City of all customers not from Germany, Mexico, Spain */
 57
         select ContactName, Address, City
 58 •
 59
         from customers
 60
         where country not in ('Germany', 'Mexico', 'Spain');
                                            Export: 📳 | Wrap Cell Content: 🔼
ContactName
                   Address
                                      City
  Thomas Hardy
                  120 Hanover Sq.
                                     London
  Christina Berglund Berguvsvägen 8
                                     Luleå
  Frédérique Citeaux 24, place Kléber
                                     Strasbourg
  Laurence Lebihan 12, rue des Bouchers Marseille
  Elizabeth Lincoln
                  23 Tsawassen Blvd.
                                     Tsawassen
  Victoria Ashworth Fauntleroy Circus
                                     London
  Patricio Simpson
                                     Buenos Aires
                  Cerrito 333
  Yang Wang
                  Hauptstr. 29
                                    Bern
  Pedro Afonso
                  Av. dos Lusíadas, 23 São Paulo
```

# Q13)

```
81
          /* 13. Create a report that shows the City, CompanyName, ContactName of customers from cities starting with A or B. */
 82
 83 •
          select City, CompanyName, ContactName
 84
          from customers
          where city like 'A%' OR CITY LIKE 'B%';
 85
Export: Wrap Cell Content: 🔼
   City
                 CompanyName
                                          ContactName
  Aachen
                Drachenblut Delikatessen
                                          Sven Ottlieb
  Albuquerque
                Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery
                                          Paula Wilson
   Anchorage
                Old World Delicatessen
                                          Rene Phillips
  Århus
                Vaffeljernet
                                          Palle Ibsen
   Barcelona
                Galería del gastrónomo
                                          Eduardo Saavedra
                                          Carlos González
  Barquisimeto LILA-Supermercado
   Bergamo
                Magazzini Alimentari Riuniti
                                          Giovanni Rovelli
  Berlin
                Alfreds Futterkiste
                                          Maria Anders
                Chop-suey Chinese
                                          Yang Wang
   Bern
                Save-a-lot Markets
                                          Jose Pavarotti
  Boise
   Bräcke
                Folk och få HB
                                          Maria Larsson
   Brandenburg Königlich Essen
                                          Philip Cramer
   Bruxelles
                Maison Dewey
                                          Catherine Dewey
  Buenos Aires Cactus Comidas para llevar
                                          Patricio Simpson
   Buenos Aires Océano Atlántico Ltda.
                                          Yvonne Moncada
  Buenos Aires Rancho grande
                                          Sergio Gutiérrez
```

Q14)

```
/* 14. Create a report showing all the even numbers of OrderID from the orders table. */
 87
  88
          select orderid as even orders
  89 •
  90
          from orders
  91
          where substring(orderid,5,1) in (0,2,4,6,8);
<
Result Grid
                                            Export: Wrap Cell Content: IA
               Filter Rows:
    even_orders
   10248
   10250
   10252
   10254
   10256
   10258
   10260
   10262
   10264
```

# Q22)



# Q25)

```
Specialty Biscuits, Ltd., Escargots Nouveaux sorted by the supplier ID */
171
172
173 •
        select products.SupplierID, ProductName, CompanyName
174
        from suppliers
        right join products on suppliers.supplierid = products.supplierid
175
176
        where companyname in ('Exotic Liquids', 'Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.', 'Escargots Nouveaux')
        order by supplierid asc;
177
Result Grid 🔢 💎 Filter Rows:
                                     Export: Wrap Cell Content: 🔼
  SupplierID ProductName
                               CompanyName
                               Exotic Liquids
           Chang
                               Exotic Liquids
           Aniseed Syrup
                               Exotic Liquids
           Teatime Chocolate Biscuits
                               Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
           Sir Rodney's Marmalade
                               Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
           Sir Rodney's Scones
                               Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
                               Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.
 27
           Escargots de Bourgogne
                              Escargots Nouveaux
```

```
😔 /* 29. Create a report that shows the CompanyName, ContactTitle, City, Country of all customers in any city in Mexico or other
200
        cities in Spain other than Madrid. */
201
202 •
         select CompanyName, ContactTitle, City, Country
203
          from customers
          where country = 'Mexico' or (country = 'Spain' AMD city != 'Madrid')
204
         order by Country, City, CompanyName asc;
205
Result Grid 🔢 💎 Filter Rows:
                                           Export: 📳 | Wrap Cell Content: 🔣
  CompanyName
                                 ContactTitle
                                                   City
                                                               Country
  Ana Trujillo Emparedados y helados
                                Owner
                                                   México D.F.
                                                               Mexico
  Antonio Moreno Taquería
                               Owner
                                                   México D.F. Mexico
   Centro comercial Moctezuma
                                Marketing Manager
                                                   México D.F.
                                                               Mexico
                                Sales Representative México D.F.
   Pericles Comidas clásicas
                                                               Mexico
   Tortuga Restaurante
   Galería del gastrónomo
                                Marketing Manager
                                                   Barcelona
                                                             Spain
  Godos Cocina Típica
                                Sales Manager
                                                   Sevilla
                                                               Spain
```

### Q32)

```
⊕ /* 32. Create a report that shows the average UnitPrice rounded to the next whole number, total price of UnitsInStock and

219
       maximum number of orders from the products table. All saved as AveragePrice, TotalStock and MaxOrder respectively. */
221
         select round(avg(unitprice),0) as AveragePrice,
222 •
223
         round(sum(unitprice*unitsinstock),2) as TotalStock,
         max(UnitsOnOrder) as MaxOrder
224
225
         from products;
<
Result Grid 🔢 🚷 Filter Rows:
                                       Export: Wrap Cell Content: 🖽
  AveragePrice TotalStock MaxOrder
29
              74050.85 100
```

#### Q35)

```
\odot /* 35. Create a report that shows the OrderID, ContactName, UnitPrice, Quantity, Discount from the order details, orders and
247
        customers table with discount given on every purchase */
248
         select OD.OrderID, Companyname, ContactName, UnitPrice, Quantity, Discount
249 •
         from northwind2. `order details` as OD
         left join orders as O ON OD.OrderID = O.orderid
251
252
         left join customers as C on O.customerid = C.customerID
          where discount != 0
253
         order by Companyname asc, contactname, discount desc;
Result Grid 🏥 🙌 Filter Rows:
                                          Export: Wrap Cell Content: 🖽 | Fetch rows:
   OrderID Companyname
                                                UnitPrice Quantity Discount
                                 ContactName
  10643
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                 Maria Anders
                                                45,6000
                                                         15
                                                                  0.25
                            Maria Anders 18,0000 21
  10643
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                                                  0.25
   10643
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                Maria Anders
                                                12.0000
                                                                  0.25
                                               13.0000 2
   10835
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                Maria Anders
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                                25.0000
                                 Maria Anders
   11011
           Alfreds Futterkiste
                                Maria Anders
                                                13.2500 40
                                                                  0.05
           Antonio Moreno Taquería Antonio Moreno
  10507
                                                46.0000
                                                                  0.15
```

Q48)

```
353
354 • 

SELECT firstname, lastname, birthdate, concat( (DATE_FORMAT(FROM_DAYS(DATEDIFF(NOW(), birthdate)), '%Y')
      + 0), ' Years') AS age
356
        from employees;
<
Result Grid | III 🔷 🙌 Filter Rows:
                                   Export: 📳 | Wrap Cell Content: 🏗
  firstname lastname birthdate
                                  age
  Nancy Davolio
Andrew Fuller
                  1948-12-08 00:00:00
                                  75 Years
Nancy
                  1952-02-19 00:00:00 72 Years
          Leverling 1963-08-30 00:00:00 60 Years
  Janet
  Margaret Peacock 1937-09-19 00:00:00 86 Years
```