

Northwind Database - 50 Business Questions (June 2024)

Software used: SQL (MySQL)/ MySQL Workbench

Link to Script File: Found on my GitHub page [here](#).

Data	The popular open source database 'Northwind', a fictional food supplier company.
Data Source	Kaggle/GitHub . Credit for the 50 Business Questions I answered to the user Musili Adebayo .
Database Structure	Tables: categories, customers, employees, order details, orders, products, suppliers, shippers . See Figure 1 for a full detailed model of DB.*
Functions used/Objectives met	SQL - Using/editing an automated script to build and populate a database. Data Manipulation/Retrieval of a database → USE, SELECT, WHERE (LIKE, NOT IN, WILDCARD %, SUBSTRING, CONCAT, LEFT, RIGHT, IS NULL, IS NOT NULL, MOD, AND, OR etc), JOIN (Inner, Left, Right, Full Outer, Self-Join), ORDER BY (ASC, DESC), GROUP BY, HAVING, LIMIT. Use of alibis to make script writing more accessible and efficient. View creation and deletion. Table creation, alteration and deletion. Create a duplicate table. Gained intimate knowledge of this particular database in order to more efficiently answer business questions. Creation of ER diagram model using reverse engineer feature and MySQL workbench model builder functionality (showing nature of relationships, primary keys, foreign keys etc). Use of descriptions at the line level (- - -) and longer (/ * */) to explain work.

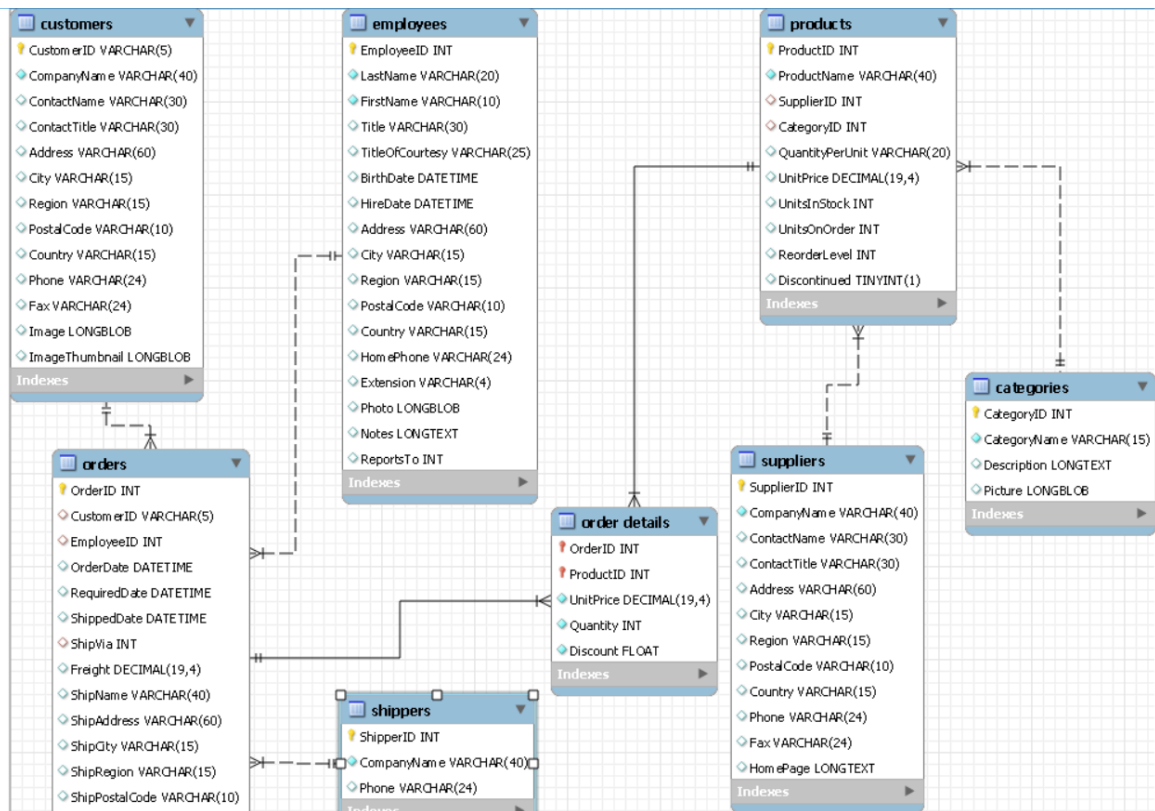


Figure 1 - ER diagram of my version of Northwind DB

Questions and Answers

There were 50 business questions to answer in this example work. All 50 of my responses can be found in the .sql script here. Below are a select few of some of my responses to showcase:

Q4)

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23  /* 4. Create a report that shows the top 10 OrderID, OrderDate, ShippedDate, CustomerID, Freight from the orders table sorted
24  by Freight in descending order.
25  */
  
```

```

27  select orderid, OrderDate, ShippedDate, CustomerID, Freight
28  from orders
29  order by freight desc
30  limit 10;
  
```

orderid	OrderDate	ShippedDate	CustomerID	Freight
10540	1995-06-19 00:00:00	1995-07-14 00:00:00	QUICK	1007.6400
10372	1995-01-04 00:00:00	1995-01-09 00:00:00	QUEEN	890.7800
11030	1996-05-17 00:00:00	1996-05-27 00:00:00	SAVEA	830.7500
10691	1995-11-03 00:00:00	1995-11-22 00:00:00	QUICK	810.0500
10514	1995-05-23 00:00:00	1995-06-16 00:00:00	ERN5H	789.9500
11017	1996-05-13 00:00:00	1996-05-20 00:00:00	ERN5H	754.2600
10816	1996-02-06 00:00:00	1996-03-06 00:00:00	GREAL	719.7800
10479	1995-04-19 00:00:00	1995-04-21 00:00:00	RATTC	708.9500
10983	1996-04-26 00:00:00	1996-05-06 00:00:00	SAVEA	657.5400
11032	1996-05-17 00:00:00	1996-05-23 00:00:00	WHITC	606.1900

Q9)

```
56  /* 9. Create a report showing all the ContactName, Address, City of all customers not from Germany, Mexico, Spain */
57
58  • select ContactName, Address, City
59  from customers
60  where country not in ('Germany', 'Mexico', 'Spain');
```

ContactName	Address	City
Thomas Hardy	120 Hanover Sq.	London
Christina Berglund	Berguvsvägen 8	Luleå
Frédérique Citeaux	24, place Kléber	Strasbourg
Laurence Leblan	12, rue des Bouchers	Marseille
Elizabeth Lincoln	23 Tsawassen Blvd.	Tsawassen
Victoria Ashworth	Fauntleroy Circus	London
Patricio Simpson	Cerrito 333	Buenos Aires
Yang Wang	Hauptstr. 29	Bern
Pedro Afonso	Av. dos Lusíadas, 23	São Paulo
Elizabeth Brown	Botolph Claydon 12	London

Q13)

```
81  /* 13. Create a report that shows the City, CompanyName, ContactName of customers from cities starting with A or B. */
82
83  • select City, CompanyName, ContactName
84  from customers
85  where city like 'A%' OR CITY LIKE 'B%';
```

City	CompanyName	ContactName
Aachen	Drachenblut Delikatessen	Sven Ottlieb
Albuquerque	Rattlesnake Canyon Grocery	Paula Wilson
Anchorage	Old World Delicatessen	Rene Phillips
Århus	Vaffeljernet	Palle Ibsen
Barcelona	Galería del gastrónomo	Eduardo Saavedra
Barquisimeto	LILA-Supermercado	Carlos González
Bergamo	Magazzini Alimentari Riuniti	Giovanni Rovelli
Berlin	Alfreds Futterkiste	Maria Anders
Bern	Chop-suey Chinese	Yang Wang
Boise	Save-a-lot Markets	Jose Pavarotti
Bräcke	Folk och fä HB	Maria Larsson
Brandenburg	Königlich Essen	Philip Cramer
Bruxelles	Maison Dewey	Catherine Dewey
Buenos Aires	Cactus Comidas para llevar	Patricio Simpson
Buenos Aires	Océano Atlántico Ltda.	Yvonne Moncada
Buenos Aires	Rancho grande	Sergio Gutiérrez

Q14)

351 /* 48. - Create a select statement that outputs the following from the employees table.

352 NB: The age might differ depending on the year you are attempting this query. */

353

354 SELECT firstname, lastname, birthdate, concat((DATE_FORMAT(FROM_DAYS(DATEDIFF(NOW(), birthdate)), '%Y')

355 + 0), ' Years') AS age

356 from employees;

357

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

	firstname	lastname	birthdate	age
▶	Nancy	Davolio	1948-12-08 00:00:00	75 Years
	Andrew	Fuller	1952-02-19 00:00:00	72 Years
	Janet	Leverling	1963-08-30 00:00:00	60 Years
	Margaret	Peacock	1937-09-19 00:00:00	86 Years