



第0019讲 19文件页缓存64

User Applications

O/S Services

Linux Kernel

Hardware Controllers



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- 一、地址空间
- 二、基数树
- 三、编程接口



每个文件都有一个地址空间结构体类型address_space,用来建立数据缓存(在内存中为某种数据创建的缓存)和数据源(即存储设备)之间的关联。具体内核源码如下:

```
include > linux > C fs.h > 등 block device > ♦ bd hash
408
    struct address space {
       struct list head clean pages; /* list of clean pages */
409
       struct list head dirty pages; /* list of dirty pages */
410
       struct list_head locked_pages; /* list of locked pages */
411
       412
       struct address space operations *a ops; /* methods */
413
       struct inode     *host;     /* owner: inode, block device */
414
       struct vm area struct *i mmap; /* list of private mappings */
415
       struct vm area struct *i mmap shared; /* list of shared mappings */
416
       417
418
       419 };
420
```



基数树(radix tree)是n叉树,内核为n提供两种选择,16或64,取决于配置宏BASE_SMALL(表示使用小的内核数据结构)。因为配置宏CONFIG_BASE_SMALL默认关闭,所以默认的基数树为64叉树。

```
include > linux > C radix-tree.h > ...
     /*** radix-tree API starts here ***/
     #define RADIX TREE MAX TAGS 3
70
     #ifndef RADIX TREE MAP SHIFT
71
     #define RADIX TREE MAP SHIFT
                                        (CONFIG BASE SMALL ? 4 : 6)
72
73
     #endif
74
                                                                         1984
     #define RADIX TREE MAP SIZE (1UL << RADIX TREE MAP SHIFT)
75
                                                                         1985
     #define RADIX TREE MAP MASK (RADIX TREE MAP SIZE-1)
76
                                                                                config BASE SMALL
                                                                         1986
77
                                                                                    int
                                                                         1987
                                                                                    default 0 if BASE FULL
                                                                         1988
                                                                                    default 1 if !BASE FULL
                                                                         1989
                                                                         1990
```



页缓存常用API如下:

- 1.struct page *find_get_page(.....)
- 2.struct page *find_or_create_page(.....)
- 3.int add_to_page_cache_lru(.....)
- 4.void delete_from_page_cache(.....)







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