图床项目wrk+lua性能测试

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1 wrk安装和使用说明

1.1 安装wrk

wrk源码已经放到图床目录: **tuchuang/wrk_0voice**,相对于其他版本我以添加了dkjson.lua(用于json序列化和反序列化)

cd到wrk_0voice目录,进行安装

cd wrk_Ovoice
make

可能有一些包没有,导致git, make命令不能顺利执行,根据提示安装即可。

如果报错: unzip: Command not found,则安装

sudo apt-get install unzip

1.2 基本参数说明

以下是使用wrk查看到的一些基本参数信息

-с	connections	N	跟服务器建立并保持的TCP连接数量
-d	duration	Т	压测 时间
-t	threads	N	使用多少个 线程 进行压测
-S	script	S	指定 Lua脚本路径
-H	header	Н	为每一个HTTP请求添加 HTTP头
latency			在压测结束后,打印 延迟统计信息

-с	connections	N	跟服务器建立并保持的TCP连接数量
timeout		Т	超时 时间
-V	version		打印正在使用的wrk的详细版本信息

- N代表**数字**参数,支持国际单位 (1k, 1M, 1G)
- **T**代表**时间**参数,支持时间单位 (2s, 2m, 2h)

wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency http://192.168.1.34

建立20个TCP连接,使用两个线程,用时20秒,对http://192.168.1.34进行压测。

1.3 测试范例

这里只是范例,不能直接用于图床的测试,图床测试见本文第三章节《3 wrk+lua性能测试》

```
lqf@ceph-admin:~/flamegraph/wrk$ ./wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency
http://192.168.1.22
Running 20s test @ http://192.168.1.22
 2 threads and 20 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                     Stdev
                              Max +/- Stdev
            (平均值) (标准差) (最大值) (正负一个标准差所占比例)
            9.35ms 1.91ms 81.96ms 96.92%
   Latency
   (延迟)
            1.08k 73.16 1.52k 88.50%
   Req/Sec
    (处理中的请求数)
 Latency Distribution (延迟分布)
    50%
         9.03ms
    75%
        9.45ms
    90% 9.97ms
    99% 17.26ms (99分位的延迟)
 43019 requests in 20.03s, 170.79MB read (20.03s秒内共处理完成了43019个请求, 读取了
170.79MB数据)
Requests/sec:
             2148.24 (平均每秒处理完成2148.24个请求)
            8.53MB (平均每秒读取数据8.53MB)
Transfer/sec:
lqf@ceph-admin:~/flamegraph/wrk$ ./wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency
http://120.27.131.197
Running 20s test @ http://120.27.131.197
 2 threads and 20 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                     Stdev Max +/- Stdev
   Latency 44.10ms 69.76ms 509.32ms 92.73%
   Req/Sec 382.88
                    80.68 470.00
                                      88.14%
 Latency Distribution
```

```
50% 23.98ms
75% 26.97ms
90% 58.56ms
99% 404.74ms
14363 requests in 20.02s, 5.03MB read
Requests/sec: 717.38
Transfer/sec: 257.11KB
```

- Latency **延迟**时间
- Req/Sec 每秒处理的请求数
- **平均值**(Avg),
- **最大值**(Max)

一般主要关注**Avg和Max**。**Stdev**如果太大说明样本本身**离散程度**比较高,有可能系统性能波动很大。 再看另一组测试数据。

```
root@iZ8vbgaojt5dxm@mijnxtfZ:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice# ./wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency http://127.0.0.1
Running 20s test @ http://127.0.0.1
2 threads and 20 connections
Thread Stats Avg Stdev Max +/- Stdev Latency 393.00us 2.96ms 69.42ms 98.96%
Req/Sec 62.28k 3.99k 65.79k 97.25% 8核(VCPU)
Latency Distribution
50% 125.00us
75% 158.00us
90% 205.00us
99% 3.51ms
2478803 requests in 20.00s, 7.75GB read
Requests/sec: 123938.55
Transfer/sec: 396.55MB
```

```
<u>root@iZ8vbgaojt5dxm0mijnxtfZ:~/tuchuang/wrk 0voice#</u> ./wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency http://127.0.0.1
Running 20s test @ http://127.0.0.1
                                                                    回环测试
 2 threads and 20 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                                Max +/- Stdev
                      Stdev
   Latency 176.85us
                      45.73us 3.82ms 78.16%
                      3.49k 79.20k
                                        69.83%
   Req/Sec
             54.16k
 Latency Distribution
    50% 173.00us
    75% 201.00us
    90% 225.00us
    99% 281.00us
 2160070 requests in 20.10s, 6.75GB read
Requests/sec: 107469.66
Transfer/sec:
              343.85MB
root@iZ8vbgaojt5dxm0mijnxtfZ:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice# ./wrk -c 20 -t 2 -d 20s --latency http://39.101.201.34
Running 20s test @ http://39.101.201.34
  2 threads and 20 connections
                                                                       测试外网地址
 Thread Stats Avg Stdev
                               Max +/- Stdev
             61.50ms 115.03ms 1.60s
                                      88.45%
   Latency
              1.79k
   Req/Sec
                       1.37k 19.09k
                                        96.49%
 Latency Distribution
    50% 602.00us
    75% 98.68ms
    90% 184.65ms
    99% 527.84ms
 70947 requests in 20.01s, 227.01MB read
Requests/sec: 3546.29
                            受限于外网带宽,目前允许最大是100M
Transfer/sec:
               11.35MB
```

2 lua环境和测试

2.1 安装lua

步骤1. 下载lua安装包、解压、编译、安装

```
curl -R -O http://www.lua.org/ftp/lua-5.3.0.tar.gz
# 如果上述命令不能正常下载lua则使用: wget http://www.lua.org/ftp/lua-5.3.0.tar.gz --no-check-certificate

tar zxf lua-5.3.0.tar.gz
cd lua-5.3.0
make linux
sudo make install
```

make的时候如果报错根据提示安装对应缺省的库,比如"lua.c:80:10: fatal error: readline/readline.h",则 安装sudo apt-get install libreadline-dev

成功安装后,运行 Lua 解释器,如下所示:

```
lua -v
```

步骤 2. 创建示例 Lua 程序。

现在我们创建一个示例程序hello.lua,添加以下文件:

print("Hello lua")

Save 和 close 该文件, 然后运行您的程序:

lua hello.lua

打印

Hello lua

脚本语言 lua、python

redis lua

3 wrk+lua性能测试

3.1 注册测试

在wrk_0voice目录

```
./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s scripts/reg.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
```

reg.lua是提前写好的(原来的wrk不带reg.lua), http://127.0.0.1/api/reg如果是跨机器测试则填写目标ip的地址。

reg.lua大致的原理:

- 通过随机字符串给nickName和userName赋值。
- 然后发起post请求

tc_http_server.conf配置不同的线程池、连接池数量:

- ThreadNum
- tuchuang_master_maxconncnt
- tuchuang_slave_maxconncnt
- token_maxconncnt
- ranking_list_maxconncnt

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 10s --latency -s
scripts/reg.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
Running 10s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
 100 threads and 100 connections
 Thread Stats
                        Stdev
               Avg
                                 Max +/- Stdev
   Latency
             28.59ms
                        9.06ms 236.44ms 83.79%
                        8.08 60.00
   Req/Sec
             35.01
                                         82.66%
 Latency Distribution
    50%
         26.83ms
    75% 31.31ms
    90% 37.27ms
    99% 64.63ms
 35515 requests in 10.10s, 9.55MB read
Requests/sec:
             3516.45
Transfer/sec:
                 0.95MB
```

可以对比有索引数据库和没有索引数据库的区别。

服务端的线程池和连接池数量设置为50.

./wrk -c 50 -t 50 -d 5s --latency -s scripts/reg.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/reg

无索引性能:

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 50 -t 50 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/reg.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
 50 threads and 50 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                       Stdev
                               Max +/- Stdev
             60.91ms 99.17ms 617.43ms 92.32%
   Latency
   Req/Sec
             29.60 11.18 60.00
                                        84.26%
 Latency Distribution
    50% 31.50ms
    75% 45.48ms
    90% 79.76ms
    99% 538.10ms
 6800 requests in 5.10s, 1.83MB read
Requests/sec: 1333.01
Transfer/sec: 367.05KB
```

有索引性能

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 50 -t 50 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/reg.lua
                http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/reg
 50 threads and 50 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                                 Max +/- Stdev
                       Stdev
   Latency 44.02ms 84.29ms 616.73ms 93.00%
   Req/Sec 47.46 12.27 70.00
                                        68.27%
 Latency Distribution
    50% 18.63ms
    75% 24.61ms
    90% 63.60ms
    99% 468.35ms
 10871 requests in 5.10s, 2.92MB read
Requests/sec: 2131.13
Transfer/sec: 586.80KB
```

3.2 登录测试

使用wrk_0voice/scripts/login.lua, 服务端单线程模式处理

使用wrk_0voice/scripts/loginm.lua 服务端多线程模式处理

需要根据自己的用户名和密码修改

lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice\$./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 10s --latency -s scripts/login.lua http://12 7.0.0.1/api/login

```
//服务端单线程处理
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/login.lua
                  http://127.0.0.1/api/login
Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/login
 100 threads and 100 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                      Stdev
                               Max +/- Stdev
   Latency 51.64ms 136.28ms 1.06s 95.32%
   Req/Sec
           42.86 12.64 121.00 54.99%
 Latency Distribution
    50% 23.10ms
    75% 29.33ms
    90% 35.23ms
    99% 855.05ms
 20573 requests in 5.10s, 6.38MB read
Requests/sec: 4034.40
Transfer/sec:
                1.25MB
//服务端多线程处理
```

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/loginm.lua
                    http://127.0.0.1/api/loginm
Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/loginm
 100 threads and 100 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                       Stdev
                                Max +/- Stdev
                      3.73ms 80.28ms 85.17%
   Latency
           15.42ms
                      9.94 141.00
   Req/Sec
             65.06
                                        84.03%
 Latency Distribution
    50%
        15.23ms
    75% 16.85ms
    90% 18.54ms
    99% 26.05ms
 32356 requests in 5.10s, 10.03MB read
Requests/sec: 6343.81
Transfer/sec:
               1.97MB
```

3.3 我的文件列表

使用wrk_0voice/scripts/myfiles.lua, 服务端单线程模式处理

使用wrk_0voice/scripts/myfilesm.lua 服务端多线程模式处理

需要根据自己的用户名和token修改,目前设置最多拉取10个文件信息,这里需要token,浏览器登录图床的时候通过F12观察调试窗口获取。

lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice\$./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s scripts/myfiles.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/myfiles&cmd=normal

后台单线程模式

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/myfiles.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/myfiles&cmd=normal
[1] 269509
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/myfiles
 100 threads and 100 connections
 Thread Stats
               Avg
                        Stdev Max +/- Stdev
   Latency 229.44ms 287.80ms 1.36s 86.17%
                      2.90 20.00 88.34%
   Req/Sec
              9.69
 Latency Distribution
    50% 98.86ms
    75% 127.05ms
    90% 728.88ms
```

```
99% 1.19s
3382 requests in 5.10s, 8.01MB read
```

Requests/sec: 663.09 Transfer/sec: 1.57MB

后台多线程模式测试

```
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_0voice$ ./wrk -c 100 -t 100 -d 5s --latency -s
scripts/myfilesm.lua http://127.0.0.1/api/myfilesm&cmd=normal
[1] 269610
lqf@ubuntu:~/tuchuang/wrk_Ovoice$ Running 5s test @ http://127.0.0.1/api/myfilesm
 100 threads and 100 connections
 Thread Stats Avg
                        Stdev
                                 Max +/- Stdev
           117.06ms 240.20ms
   Latency
                                 1.26s
                                        87.55%
            45.60
                      12.04 161.00
   Req/Sec
                                         75.21%
 Latency Distribution
    50%
         21.97ms
    75% 28.25ms
    90% 495.33ms
         1.01s
    99%
 17957 requests in 5.10s, 42.50MB read
 Socket errors: connect 0, read 0, write 0, timeout 5
Requests/sec:
             3521.17
Transfer/sec:
                 8.33MB
```

3.4 其他

其他api可以根据以上测试范例以及深入学习lua进一步测试,lua用来测试真是一把利器。

自己一定要动手写测试范例。

4 补充

mysq修改客户端最大连接数

```
# 若因达到最大连接数导致mysql服务不可用,则需重启mysql服务,如果起不来只能重启机器。反之,直接登录mysql即可。
```

service mysqld restart

重新登录mysql

```
mysql -uroot -p
# 查看当前mysql最大连接数限制(未改过默认151)
mysql> show variables like 'max_connections';
+----+
| Variable_name | Value |
+----+
| max_connections | 151 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
# 设置最大连接数
mysql> set global max_connections=1000;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
#再次确认
mysql> show variables like 'max_connections';
+----+
| Variable_name | Value |
+----+
| max_connections | 1000 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> exit
```

5参考教程

Lua 基础语法 (yuque.com)