

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3
4 void create_magic_square(int n, int a[n][n]);
5 void print_magic_square(int n, int a[n][n]);
6
7 int main()
8 {
9     printf("Enter size of square: ");
10    int n;
11    scanf("%d", &n);
12    int a[n][n];
13
14    create_magic_square(n, a);
15    print_magic_square(n, a);
16
17 }
18
19
20 void create_magic_square(int n, int a[n][n])
21 {
22     int i,x,y,x2,y2;
23
24     //initializing the array all to 0
25     for (x = 0; x < n; x++){
26         for (y = 0; y < n; y++) {
27             a[x][y] = 0;
28         }
29     }
30
31
32     //starting location
33     i = 1; //i is the value stored in array (i.e. 1 to n)
34     x = 0; //x is the row
35     y = n / 2; //y is the column
36     x2 = x; //x2 is the potential next x location
37     y2 = y; //y2 is the potential next y location
38
39
40     //place 0 to n into array
41     while (i <= n * n) {
42
43         a[x][y] = i;
44
45         //border check - top of row 1
46         if (x == 0)
47             x2 = n-1; //goes to bottom
48         else
49             x2 = x-1; //keep going top, top is 0
```

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50
51     //border check - right border
52     if (y == n-1)
53         y2 = 0;
54     else
55         y2 = y+1;
56
57     //spot taken check
58     if (a[x2][y2] != 0)
59         continue;
60     else {
61         x = x2;
62         y = y2;
63     }
64
65     i++;
66 }
67 }
68
69
70 void print_magic_square(int n, int a[n][n])
71 {
72     int x,y;
73     for (x = 0; x < n; x++)
74     {
75         for (y = 0; y < n; y++)
76             printf("%5d", a[x][y]);
77         printf("\n");
78     }
79 }
80
81
82
83
84
```