

Question 1: DCT Coding

Part a

Using 2D DCT formula

```
[ [1016, 215, -6, -27, 29, -20, -11, 7],  
  [136, 52, -93, -7, 34, -18, -11, 10],  
  [-45, -49, 13, 53, 11, -24, 0, 8],  
  [8, 38, 47, 15, -17, -10, 4, 3],  
  [-1, -5, -1, -4, 0, 6, 4, 0],  
  [-4, -1, 3, 8, 7, 6, 0, 1],  
  [-2, -2, 0, -1, 0, -3, 0, -1],  
  [0, -3, 0, -1, -4, -1, 2, 1]]
```

After quantization:

```
[ [64, 20, -1, -2, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [11, 4, -7, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [-3, -4, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]
```

Part b

Using Zigzag on Part a

```
[20, 11, -3, 4, -1, -2, -7, -4, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,  
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
```

Part c

AC values of intermediary notation:

```
<0, 5> <20>  
<0, 4> <11>  
<0, 2> <-3>  
<0, 3> <4>  
<0, 1> <-1>  
<0, 2> <-2>  
<0, 3> <-7>
```

<0, 3> <-4>
<0, 1> <1>
<1, 2> <2>
<0, 1> <1>
<4, 2> <2>
<0, 2> <2>
<5, 1> <1>

Part d

11010 10100 1011 1011 01 000 100 100 00 00 01 001 100 0000 100 0011 00 1 11011 10 00 1
1111111000 10 01 10 1111010 1

No spaces:

110101010010111011010001001000000010011000000100001100111011100011111111000100
11011110101

Part e

$89 / 512 = 0.174$