

EPISTLES OF THE BRETHREN OF PURITY

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Who are the brethren of purity Ismaili? Ikhwan al-Safa' Ikhwan al-Safa' (the Brethren of Purity) were the affiliates of an esoteric coterie that was based in Basra and Baghdad around the last quarter of the tenth century CE.

What is brethren of purity Ikhwan ul Safa? The Brethren of Purity (Arabic: ?????? ??????, romanized: Ikhwān Al-ʿafāʾ; also The Brethren of Sincerity) were a secret society of Muslim philosophers in Basra, Iraq, in the 9th or 10th century CE. The structure of the organization and the identities of its members have never been clear.

Who are the Ikhwan Al Safa and their Rasa II? Ikhwān al-safāʾ (the Brethren of Purity) are the authors of the Rasʾil al-Ikhwān al-safāʾ (Treatises of the Brethren of Purity), an Islamic encyclopedia consisting of fifty-two treatises and an additional comprehensive treatise (Risʾalat al-jamʿiʾa) on various philosophical sciences interpreted by Ismāʿīlī Shīʿī ...

Are Ismailis true Muslims? Ismailism belongs to the Shi'a branch of Islam, and, in common with various Muslim interpretive communities, has been concerned with developing a philosophical discourse to elucidate foundational Qur'anic and Islamic beliefs and principles.

Do Ismailis believe in Jesus? Based on this, the Ismaili Hujjats & Dais unanimously agree that Jesus body died on the Cross and Jesus soul ascended to God. So Ismailis always accepted the historical bodily death of Jesus.

What is the summary of the Encyclopedia of the Brethren of Purity? The Encyclopedia of the Brethren of Purity (Arabic: ?????? ?????? ??????, Rasʾil Ikhwān

al-ʿafʿ) also variously known as the Epistles of the Brethren of Sincerity, Epistles of the Brethren of Purity and Epistles of the Brethren of Purity and Loyal Friends is an Islamic encyclopedia in 52 treatises (rasʿil) written by ...

What are the two types of purity in Islam? A brief general introduction to the concept of purity in Islam and its division into two types: physical purity and spiritual purity.

What faith is brethren? The Church of the Brethren is an Anabaptist Christian denomination in the Schwarzenau Brethren tradition (German: Schwarzenauer Neutäufer "Schwarzenau New Baptists") that was organized in 1708 by Alexander Mack in Schwarzenau, Germany during the Radical Pietist revival.

What does ikhwan mean in Arabic? Ikhwan (Arabic: إخوان) is an Arabic word meaning "brothers". It may refer to: Global Ikhwan, a group of companies associated with the Malaysian Al-Arqam sect. Ikhwan (Kashmir), pro-Indian government militia in Kashmir. Muslim Brotherhood (Al-Ikhwān al-Muslimīn), political opposition movement in many Arab states.

What was the old name of Al Safa? The station has a history of naming rights arrangements; it opened as "Noor Bank" Station on 15 May 2010, and was renamed Al Safa on November 24, 2020, then Onpassive on January 11, 2023, after a Dubai-based technology company entered an agreement with the Dubai Roads and Transport Authority to purchase ten-year naming ...

What is the English translation of Ikhwan Al Safa? Ikhwan al-Safa' (The Brethren of Purity) were the anonymous adepts of a tenth-century esoteric fraternity of lettered urbanites that was principally based in Basra and Baghdad.

Why do Ismailis not wear hijab? The vast majority of Ismaili women do not wear a hijab. Some attribute these liberalisms to a philosophical commitment to modernity and pluralism. Ismailis have a religious mandate to pursue knowledge and fulfill traditions of tolerance by actively working toward harmonious, pluralistic societies.

Who do Ismailis pray to? Therefore, Ismailis invoke the names of Allah, Prophet Muhammad, Hazrat Ali, and the Imams in their devotional practices and prayers.

Why do Ismailis not eat pork? He explained that it has been forbidden throughout history for Ismailis, just as it has been for all Muslims. He further added that consuming pork causes animalistic qualities (hayvaniyyat) in the human being. (Source: Farman Book Amulya Ratano, published by the Ismaili Association for Kenya, 1965).

Which country has the most Ismailis? The biggest Ismaili community is in Gorno-Badakhshan, but Isma'ilis can be found in Central Asia, Afghanistan, India, Pakistan, Yemen, Lebanon, Malaysia, Syria, Iran, Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Iraq, Kuwait, East Africa, Angola, Bangladesh, and South Africa, and have in recent years emigrated to Europe, Russia, Canada, ...

Are Ismailis allowed to go to Hajj? Hajj "pilgrimage": For Ism?'?l's, visiting the im'm or his representative is one of the most aspired pilgrimages. There are two pilgrimages, Hajj-i-Zahiri and Hajj-i-Batini. The first is the visit to Mecca; the second, being in the presence of the Imam. The Musta'l' also maintain the practice of going to Mecca.

What is Jesus' name in Islam? Islamic theology. Muslims do not worship Jesus, who is known as Isa in Arabic, nor do they consider him divine, but they do believe that he was a prophet or messenger of God and he is called the Messiah in the Quran.

Secrets to Drawing Realistic Faces by Carrie Stuart Parks

Unlocking the ability to draw realistic faces is a coveted skill in the realm of art. Carrie Stuart Parks, an acclaimed artist, unveils her secrets to achieving this intricate feat through a series of thought-provoking questions and answers.

Q: How do I start drawing a face?

- **A:** Begin with a basic oval for the shape of the head. Break it down into sections for the eyes, nose, mouth, and ears. Start with soft, light strokes to establish the proportions.

Q: What are the key features to focus on?

- **A:** The eyes are the windows to the soul. Capture their shape, placement, and eyelashes. Pay attention to the subtle curves of the nose, the fullness of the lips, and the contours of the ears.

Q: How do I create depth and shadows?

- **A:** Use a range of pencils to establish different values. Darker areas will create depth, while lighter areas will add highlights. Gradually build up layers of shading, blending them smoothly.

Q: What are the common mistakes to avoid?

- **A:** Overworking the drawing can lead to smudging and loss of detail. Allow each layer to dry before continuing. Avoid drawing sharp lines; instead, focus on soft transitions and blended edges.

Q: How do I capture the personality of a subject?

- **A:** Study reference photos to understand the unique expressions and subtle nuances of faces. Pay attention to the lines around the eyes and mouth, which convey emotions. Capture the essence of the subject by observing their body language and studying their character.

Woody Allen: A Biography by Eric Lax

Who is Woody Allen?

Woody Allen is an American actor, comedian, writer, director, and musician. He is known for his witty and intellectual humor, as well as his dark and often autobiographical films.

What is his early life?

Born Allan Stewart Konigsberg in the Bronx, New York, on December 1, 1935, Woody Allen grew up in a Jewish working-class family. He developed a love for comedy at an early age and began writing jokes for newspapers and magazines while still in high school.

How did he become a comedian and actor?

In the early 1960s, Allen began performing stand-up comedy at Greenwich Village clubs like The Bitter End. His unique brand of humor quickly gained a following, and he soon landed roles in films such as "Take the Money and Run" (1969) and "Bananas" (1971).

What are his major works?

Woody Allen has directed over 50 films, including some of his most critically acclaimed works, such as "Annie Hall" (1977), "Manhattan" (1979), "Crimes and Misdemeanors" (1989), and "Midnight in Paris" (2011). His films often explore themes of love, relationships, and existentialism.

What are his awards and recognitions?

Woody Allen has received numerous awards for his work, including four Academy Awards (three for Best Original Screenplay and one for Best Director), nine Golden Globe Awards, and a British Academy Film Award for Outstanding British Film of the Year. He has also been awarded the Golden Lion for Lifetime Achievement at the Venice Film Festival.

How long is an IR1 visa valid for? While CR1 and IR1 visas provide similar rights and privileges to beneficiaries, they follow different timelines. The CR1 is a conditional marriage green card, valid for 2 years, while an IR1 is a permanent marriage green card, valid for 10 years.

What is the visa category for spouse of U.S. citizen? Who is eligible? The husband or wife of a United States citizen may be eligible for immigration in the immediate relative category (IR1/CR1).

Does CR1 automatically change to IR1? Yes, you can switch from a CR1 to an IR1 visa. To do this, you'll need to file Form I-751, Petition to Remove the Conditions of Residence. This form must be filed within 90 days before your two-year anniversary as a conditional resident.

What is the meaning of IR1 visa category? The number of immigrants in these categories is not limited each fiscal year. Immediate relative visa types include: IR-1: Spouse of a U.S. Citizen – [Learn More](#). IR-2: Unmarried Child Under 21 Years of Age of a U.S. Citizen. IR-3: Orphan adopted abroad by a U.S. Citizen – [Learn More](#).

Which is better CR1 or IR1 visa? The CR1 visa is for spouses who have been married for less than two years, while the IR1 visa is for spouses who have been married for longer than two years. The CR1 visa also has conditions that state the couple must remain married for two years while the IR1 visa doesn't have the requirement.

How long is the wait for CR1 visa?

What is the fastest spouse visa in the USA? Typically, a K-1 fiancé(e) visa allows for quicker entry into the United States, whereas a marriage-based visa (also called a spouse visa) accelerates the green card process. In 2024, the processing time for a K-1 visa application (Form I-129F) is 8.6 and the processing time for a CR-1 spousal green card is 10.8.

Which visa is required for spouse in USA? The K-3 nonimmigrant visa is for the foreign-citizen spouse of a United States (U.S.) citizen.

What is the new law for immigrants married to citizens? In order to be eligible, noncitizens must – as of June 17, 2024 – have resided in the United States for 10 or more years and be legally married to a U.S. citizen, while satisfying all applicable legal requirements. On average, those who are eligible for this process have resided in the U.S. for 23 years.

What is the minimum income to sponsor a spouse in 2024? For a household of 2 (such as a U.S. citizen sponsoring a spouse, individual child, or one parent), the amount has gone from \$24,650 to \$25,550. For a family of 8, get ready to prove \$69,500 in income or assets. For even larger families, the amount goes up by \$6,725 for every additional mouth to feed.

How many times can a U.S. citizen sponsor a spouse? There is no specific limit on the number of times a U.S. citizen can sponsor a spouse to the U.S. As long as the U.S. citizen meets the eligibility requirements and can demonstrate the

relationship is real, they can sponsor their spouse for a marriage-based green card.

Can I work with an IR1 visa? You can do everything that a green-card holder can, even while you are waiting for the actual card, because your immigrant visa alone serves as temporary proof that you are a Lawful Permanent Resident.

What are the benefits of IR1 visa? Offering Immediate Permanent Residency: The IR1 visa immediately grants the foreign spouse permanent residency in the United States. It means they do not have to go through a conditional residency period.

Can a CR1 visa be denied? A CR1 visa can be refused. A denial could be caused by a number of factors, including but not limited to: Ineligibility: Failure to meet the visa's eligibility criteria, such as a lack of financial support, a lack of genuine relationship evidence, or failure to meet health or security requirements.

What is the spousal visa code? Immigrant Visa for a Spouse of a U.S. Citizen (IR1 or CR1)

How long does it take to get a spouse visa for IR1? Visa type: IR1 (spouse visa) I was the petitioner. Overall, it took approximately 1.5 years, which is what I've generally heard from people (1-2 years for spousal visas). My biggest pieces of advice: Unless you have a particularly difficult case, you really don't need a lawyer.

Who is eligible for CR1 visa? If you are married to a U.S. citizen or permanent resident of the U.S. and live abroad, you must apply for a visa at the nearest U.S. Embassy or Consulate. This process, known as “consular processing” will allow you to obtain a CR1 visa or IR1 visa.

Is IR1 a permanent resident? The IR1/CR1 Visa is a Family Based Green Card in the immediate relative category. Known as the Spouse Green Card, the IR1/CR1 Visa enables the spouse of a U.S. citizen to join their partner in the United States as a lawful permanent resident.

What percentage of CR1 visas are approved? Overall, CR-1 visas tend to have a higher approval rate on average than K-1 visas. According to recent government data, K-1 visas have about a 25% denial rate, while CR1s have an average denial rate of around 8-9%.

Can my wife visit me while the CR1 visa is pending? Fortunately, it's possible to visit your foreign spouse (husband or wife) in the U.S. while your marriage-based green card application is still pending. To come to the U.S. for a visit, you need to apply for a tourist visa.

Does CR1 mean on your green card? Conditional Green Cards cannot be renewed. You will lose your permanent resident status and will have to leave the United States if your immigration status is not adjusted within the 90-day window before your conditional Green Card expires. The letters "CR1" on the physical green card stand for "conditional resident."

Is IR1 a 10 year green card? After two years, CR1 visa holders must apply to remove the conditions from their green card with Form I-751. IR1 visa holders will need to renew their green card in 10 years using Form I-90 or apply for U.S. citizenship.

How long is a DV visa valid? A diversity visa is usually valid for up to six months from the date of issuance unless your medical examination expires sooner, which may make your visa valid for less than six months.

Can I extend my IR1 visa? You may apply to extend your stay while you are in the U.S. If possible, file to extend your visa at least 45 days before it expires. Use the fee schedule for Form I-539 to see how much you will have to pay.

How do I renew my IR1 visa? If you are a lawful permanent resident with a Form I-1551 green card that is valid for 10 years, you should seek to renew your card where it is due to expire within a period of 6 months. You can renew your IR1 green card by filing Form I-90, Application to Replace Permanent Resident Card.

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