# CURVES AND SURFACES FOR CAGD FIFTH EDITION A PRACTICAL GUIDE THE MORGAN KAUFM

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What are curves in computer graphics? A curve is an infinitely large set of points. Each point has two neighbors except endpoints. Curves can be broadly classified into three categories? explicit, implicit, and parametric curves.

What is explicit representation in computer graphics? Explicit Curve: If the curve is represented in the form of Y=f(X), then it is called explicit curve, for every value of X a single value Y is normally computed by the function. The explicit representation is not general, because it is single valued, it cannot represent vertical lines.

What are the attributes of curve in computer graphics? The line and curve attributes include the current position, brush style, brush color, pen style, pen color, transformation, and so on. The default current position for any DC is located at the point (0,0) in logical (or world) space.

What is the Bezier method in computer graphics? A Bezier curve is a type of continuous or polynomial curve that is widely used in computer graphics, animation, and design. In data science, they can be used for visualizing smooth trends in the data, interpolate missing data in time series and model relationships between variables in the data.

What are the 3 types of curves? Answer: The different types of curves are Simple curve, Closed curve, Simple closed curve, Algebraic and Transcendental Curve. Question 4: Is straight line is a curve? Answer: No. A curve is not a straight line, at the same time as a straight line is not a curve.

What are the three objects that require the use of the curve tool? Explanation: The color, brightness, and contrast are the three objects that require the use of the curve tool. Curves are the most advanced method for changing the color, brightness, contrast or transparency of the 'active layer' or array. ...

What are the two methods of representing graphics images on a computer? In the world of digital imagery, two prominent types of image representations exist: Bitmap and Vector. Getting a comprehensive understanding of both these can significantly broaden your knowledge of how digital illustrations and graphics are generated and manipulated.

What is the difference between explicit and implicit representation? An algebraic function that is explicit is one in which the dependent variable can be expressed explicitly in terms of the independent variable. An implicit function, on the other hand, is one that cannot be written as one variable in terms of the other variable.

What is the difference between implicit and explicit in computer? Explicit type conversion in programming is done manually by the programmer, while implicit conversion is handled automatically by the compiler.

What is curve representation? The explicit representation of a curve is unique: the graph of y = g(x) is the same curve as the graph of y- f(x) if and only if g(x) = f(x). Similarly, if we restrict to polynomial functions, then the implicit representation f(x,y) = 0 is essentially unique.

What is implicit and explicit curve representation in detail? Implicit curves are defined by an equation where the curve is the set of points that satisfy the equation. Explicit curves use a mathematical function to define points as y=f(x). Parametric curves define points as coordinates that vary with a parameter t.

What are the 3 parts of a curve? There are three parts of a curve: approaching the curve, the apex of the curve, and the exit of a curve.

What is the math behind the Bezier curves? Bézier curves are parametric curves that are defined by a set of control ponts. Their mathematical origins come from the Becousteirs proligns unitalist, such it cleans to be a set of control ponts. Their mathematical origins come from the Becousteirs proligns unitalist, such it cleans to be a set of control ponts. Their mathematical origins come from the Becousteirs proligns unitalist, such its clean proposition and the set of control ponts.

are Bernstein polynomials with the control points taking the place of Bernstein coefficients.

What is the spline curve in computer graphics? Splines are used in graphics to represent smooth curves and surfaces. They use a small set of control points. (knots) and a function that generates a curve through those points. This allows the creation of complex smooth.

What is better than Bézier curve? An alternative to quadratic Bezier curves is circular arcs. Neither is a superset of the other — Bezier curves cannot produce circular arcs and circular arcs cannot produce Bezier curves. Notice that the symmetry of the arc adds to its pleasing shape, but it also constrains the control point.

What is a curve in graphic design? Curved lines represent comfort and ease when the curves are gentle. When they are deep curves, they represent calmness and movement. Curve lines represent the fluid movement of water. They also communicate sensual messages because they remind us of the curves of the human body.

What are curves explained simply? A curve is defined simply as a bent line. A curve is a path that deviates from a straight line gradually. It is not an abrupt turn.

What is the concept of curves? A curve is a shape or a line which is smoothly drawn in a plane having a bent or turns in it. For example, a circle is an example of curved-shape. In Mathematics, Geometry is a branch that deals with shapes, sizes, and the properties of figures.

What is image curves? "Curves" is a powerful image adjustment tool that allows users to control and modify the tonal range, contrast, and colour balance of an image. It is one of the most essential and versatile tools for photo editing and manipulation.

The White Architects of Black Education Ideology and Power in America, 1865-1954: Teaching for Social Justice

Introduction: During the post-Civil War era in America, white educators played a significants and isustrapoing from idealogy fands powers at protocols of blacks educations at the contraction of the contr

article examines the ways in which these "white architects" influenced the development of black educational institutions and the social justice implications of their actions.

### **Questions and Answers:**

- 1. What were the motivations and beliefs of the white architects of black education? These educators were driven by a mix of paternalism, racism, and evangelical zeal. They believed that African Americans were inherently inferior but capable of improvement through education. Their goal was to create a separate and unequal system of black schools that would both civilize and control them.
- 2. How did white educators influence the ideology of black education? White educators introduced a curriculum that emphasized industrial skills and obedience, while de-emphasizing critical thinking and social sciences. They promoted the idea of "separate but equal" schools, which reinforced white supremacist ideology. They also established policies that restricted black teachers from leadership positions.
- 3. What were the power dynamics between white educators and black students? White educators held positions of authority and controlled access to resources. They often used their power to suppress dissent and stifle student creativity. Black students were subjected to a system that limited their opportunities and reinforced their perceived inferiority.
- 4. How can the legacy of white architects of black education inform contemporary teaching for social justice? Understanding the historical context of black education can help educators recognize the impacts of systemic inequality and racism on contemporary educational practices. It also highlights the need for critical reflection on curriculum, teacher-student relationships, and institutional policies that perpetuate historical power imbalances.

**Conclusion:** The white architects of black education ideology and power in America left a lasting legacy that continues to shape the educational experiences of African Americans today. By understanding the complex motivations and power dynamics that influenced historical educational practices, educators can work towards dismantling systemic racism and promoting true equity and social justice in schools.

# Starbucks in 2012: Evolving into a Dynamic Global Organization

# Q: What were some of the key milestones in Starbucks' evolution in 2012?

A: In 2012, Starbucks continued its global expansion, opening new stores in countries such as Russia, India, and Brazil. The company also introduced several new products and services, including the Starbucks Reserve concept, which offered premium coffee and tea experiences.

# Q: How did Starbucks leverage technology to enhance its customer experience?

A: Starbucks embraced technology to streamline operations and improve customer satisfaction. It launched a mobile payment app, which allowed customers to order and pay for coffee without having to wait in line. The company also expanded its social media presence, connecting with customers through platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram.

# Q: What was the significance of the Starbucks Card?

A: The Starbucks Card became a central pillar of the company's loyalty program. Customers could load money onto their cards and earn rewards for every purchase. The card also allowed Starbucks to track customer preferences and target personalized offers.

# Q: How did Starbucks contribute to the community in 2012?

A: Starbucks continued its commitment to corporate social responsibility. The company donated food and beverages to local charities, supported coffee-growing communities, and launched programs aimed at improving youth education.

## Q: What were some of the challenges facing Starbucks in 2012?

A: Starbucks faced competition from both local and global coffee chains. The company also experienced rising costs of coffee beans due to global supply chain disruptions. However, Starbucks' strong brand, loyal customer base, and innovative approach positioned it well to navigate these challenges.

**Subject Outline: Nutritional Biochemistry (NMDF211)** 

What is Nutritional Biochemistry?

Nutritional biochemistry is the study of the chemical and biochemical processes

involved in nutrient metabolism. It encompasses the interactions between nutrients,

enzymes, and other biochemicals in the body.

**Questions and Answers** 

1. What are the major nutrients studied in nutritional biochemistry?

o Macronutrients: carbohydrates, proteins, and fats

Micronutrients: vitamins and minerals

2. How are nutrients metabolized?

Digestion breaks down nutrients into smaller molecules.

Absorption transports these molecules across the intestinal wall.

o Metabolism converts nutrients into energy and building blocks for

various body functions.

3. What is the role of enzymes in nutrient metabolism?

Enzymes catalyze (speed up) biochemical reactions.

Each enzyme is specific for a particular nutrient or reaction.

4. How are nutrients stored in the body?

Carbohydrates are stored as glycogen in the liver and muscles.

Fats are stored as triglycerides in adipose tissue.

o Proteins are stored in muscle tissue as amino acids.

# 5. What are the consequences of nutrient deficiencies or excesses?

- o Deficiencies can lead to health problems, such as anemia or scurvy.
- Excesses can also be harmful, causing obesity, liver damage, or other issues.

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