

CONTRASTIVE ANALYSIS AND ERROR ANALYSIS BY MOHAMMAD HOSSEIN KESHAVARZ

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What is contrastive analysis and error analysis? Contrastive analysis starts with a comparison of systems of two languages and predicts only the areas of difficulty or error for the second language learner, whereas error analysis starts with errors in second language learning and studies them in the broader framework of their sources and significance.

What are the 5 stages of error analysis? Corder (1974) discusses the error analysis in five stages: collection of data containing errors, classification of errors, identification of errors, disclosure of errors and evaluation of errors.

Who is the father of contrastive analysis? History. The theoretical foundations for what became known as the contrastive analysis hypothesis were formulated in Robert Lado's *Linguistics Across Cultures* (1957).

What are the three versions of contrastive analysis? Hence, some methods are developed to explain why some features of a target language were more difficult to acquire than others. Contrastive analysis hypothesis (CAH) consists of three versions including, the strong version, the weak version, and the moderate version.

What are the two types of contrastive analysis? This study is investigated that Theoretical foundations of CA. Contrastive analysis hypothesis is distinguished between two types: theoretical and applied CA and is investigated traditional versus Modern CA.

What is an example of contrastive analysis? For example, contrastive analysis of English and Chinese would reveal that while the two languages share the same word order (Subject-Verb-Object), Chinese—unlike English—does not have a system of definite and indefinite articles (a, an, the).

What is an example of error analysis? For example, when using a meter stick, one can measure to perhaps a half or sometimes even a fifth of a millimeter. So the absolute error would be estimated to be 0.5 mm or 0.2 mm. In principle, you should by one means or another estimate the uncertainty in each measurement that you make.

What are the three types of error analysis in linguistics? For example, a learner may produce *He is comes**, based on a blend of the English structures *He is coming*, *He comes*. According to James (1998), there are three factors that can be classified as the causes of errors. They are interlingual errors, intralingual errors, and induced errors.

What are the two theories of error analysis? There have been two schools of thought when it comes to error analysis and philosophy; the first one, according to Corder (1967) linked the error commitment with the teaching method, arguing that if the teaching method was adequate, the errors would not be committed; the second, believed that we live in an imperfect ...

Who is the father of error analysis? Stephen Pit Corder (6 October 1918 – 27 January 1990) was a professor of applied linguistics at Edinburgh University, known for his contribution to the study of error analysis.

Why do we need contrastive analysis? Contrastive analysis (CA) is the systematic comparison of two or more languages, with the aim of describing their similarities and differences. CA has often been done for practical/pedagogical purposes. The aim has been to provide better descriptions and better teaching materials for language learners.

Is contrastive analysis a theory? Is a theory of second language acquisition; it is based on comparing two or more language to identify the similarities and differences.

What is the difference between error analysis and contrastive analysis? Error analysis investigates the problems caused by difficulties inherent in the language being learned, while contrastive analysis studies the difficulties caused by the differences in structure between one language and another and attempts to predict where errors will occur.

What is criticism against contrastive analysis? The criticism is that Contrastive Analysis hypothesis could not be sustained by empirical evidence. It was soon pointed out that many errors predicted by Contrastive Analysis were inexplicably not observed in learners' language. Even more confusingly, some uniform errors were made by learners irrespective of their L1.

What are the four major procedures of contrastive analysis? A contrastive analysis must proceed through four steps: description, selection, contrast, and prediction. Most analyses are weakened by insufficient care at one or more of these steps, each of which is beset with problems.

What is the meaning of error analysis? What is error analysis? Error analysis is a method used to document the errors that appear in learner language, determine whether those errors are systematic, and (if possible) explain what caused them.

What is error analysis test? An Error Analysis can help you determine what types of errors you are prone to making on a test. Based on this information, you can refine your study or test-taking strategies for next time. Once the marked test has been returned, you can go through the questions in which you made errors, note the question type, and.

What is the difference between contrastive analysis and contrastive analysis hypothesis? The term “contrastive hypothesis” refers to the theory itself while “contrastive analysis” focuses on the method of implementation of the hypothesis. On the other hand, “contrastive analysis hypothesis” emphasizes both the theory and method simultaneously.

What are the four steps of contrastive analysis? Whitman's proposed contrast analysis consists of four steps, i.e., description, selection, contrast and prediction, each of them described as follows: ...

Simon's R Performance Measurement and Control Systems for Implementing Strategy

Robert Simons' "R" Performance Measurement and Control Systems aim to align organizational performance with strategic objectives. These systems emphasize the importance of financial, operational, and behavioral metrics to track progress and drive accountability.

1. What are the key elements of Simons' R Systems? Answer: Simons' R Systems include the Balanced Scorecard, Performance Targets, Incentive Compensation, and Diagnostic Control Systems.

2. How do R Systems align with strategy implementation? Answer: R Systems translate strategic objectives into measurable targets that guide employee behavior and decision-making. They provide timely feedback loops to enable course corrections and ensure alignment with strategy.

3. What is the role of the Balanced Scorecard in R Systems? Answer: The Balanced Scorecard is a comprehensive performance management tool that encompasses financial, customer, internal, and innovation perspectives. It ensures that organizations focus on all aspects of performance necessary to achieve strategic goals.

4. How are diagnostic control systems used in R Systems? Answer: Diagnostic control systems monitor operational processes and identify potential risks or inefficiencies. They provide early warnings and enable managers to intervene promptly to mitigate issues and maintain performance.

5. What are the benefits of implementing Simons' R Systems? Answer: Implementing R Systems can result in improved performance, enhanced transparency and accountability, data-driven decision-making, and better alignment between strategy and daily operations.

Siege of Shadows: Unraveling the Mysteries of a Forgotten Conflict

What was the Siege of Shadows?

The Siege of Shadows was a pivotal battle in the War of the Magi, a conflict that raged between the forces of light and shadow centuries ago. The siege took place at the ancient fortress of Elara, where the Shadow Lord sought to open a gateway to the Abyss.

Why was the siege significant?

The Siege of Shadows was a desperate fight that tested the mettle of both sides. The Shadow Lord's army of undead, demons, and abominations laid siege to Elara, while the defenders, led by the Archmage Alaric, fought valiantly to hold them back. The outcome of the battle would determine the fate of the world.

How did the battle unfold?

The siege lasted for days as the Shadow Lord's forces relentlessly attacked Elara's defenses. The defenders held firm, but their numbers dwindled with each onslaught. In a desperate gamble, Alaric gathered his most powerful wizards and sorcerers to perform a legendary ritual that could banish the Shadow Lord.

What was the outcome of the siege?

Thanks to the combined efforts of Alaric and his allies, the ritual succeeded. The Shadow Lord was banished back to the Abyss, and his army was routed. The Siege of Shadows ended in a hard-fought victory for the forces of light, but the scars of the battle would remain for centuries to come.

What is the legacy of the Siege of Shadows?

The Siege of Shadows became a legend, passed down through generations of warriors and mages. The battle was a reminder of the power of darkness and the importance of standing together against it. The fortress of Elara became a symbol of hope and resilience, a place where the forces of good had triumphed over adversity.

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