

C OXENDEN C LATHAM KOENIG NEW ENGLISH FILE

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What is the difference between an English file and a new English file? New English File, as its name suggests, is the new and improved version of English File. Unlike the original English File, which came in four levels (Beginner, Pre-Intermediate, Intermediate and Upper-Intermediate), the new version is a revision of the first two levels (Beginner and Pre-Intermediate.)

What level is English File Advanced for CEFR? English File Advanced Student's Book is suitable for CEFR level C1 English File, third edition, provides a balance of grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation and skills to give students the right mix of language and motivation to get them talking.

Who is the English file for? Found to improve students' English speaking skills. English File has supported millions of students to get talking in English for over 20 years.

Is English file for adults? English File Third Edition | Adults/Young Adults | Oxford University Press.

What is the latest edition of English file? The English File fourth edition Student's Book is packed full of interesting content to keep students of all levels talking. Online Practice gives students the opportunity to practise and develop their language and skills or catch up on a class they have missed.

What is the difference between new file and open file? Creating a new file when a file with that name does not already exist. Creating a new file even if a file of the same name already exists, clearing its data and starting empty. Opening an existing

file only if it exists, and only intact.

Is Advanced English C1 or C2? At the C1 level, often referred to as “advanced” or “proficient”, language learners can understand a wide range of demanding, longer texts and recognize implicit meaning.

Is C1 fluent or advanced? Level C1 corresponds to users who can express themselves fluently and spontaneously. They can use language flexibly and effectively for all purposes.

Is C2 English fluent? It is our highest-level qualification – proof that you are a highly competent speaker of English. A C2 Proficiency qualification shows the world that you have mastered English to an exceptional level. It proves you can communicate with the fluency and sophistication of a highly competent English speaker.

What level is English File Beginner? Language Level: A1 Lessons and activities that provide the necessary language, motivation and opportunity for students to talk with confidence.

What are the levels of an English file? Levels: The 'New English File 4th edition' offers various levels, usually ranging from beginner (A1) to advanced plus (C1+), allowing learners to select the level that matches their English language proficiency.

Is American English File good for learning English? American English File's unique, lively and enjoyable lessons are renowned for getting students talking. How will American English File Third Edition get your students talking? Lessons and activities that provide the necessary language, motivation, and opportunity for students to talk with confidence.

The Death and Life of the Great American School System: How Testing, Choice, and Vouchers Are Undermining Education

By Diane Ravitch

Introduction

In her seminal work, "The Death and Life of the Great American School System," Diane Ravitch argues that the current educational landscape in the United States is

plagued by a relentless focus on standardized testing, school choice, and vouchers, undermining the quality of education for students.

Question 1: What is the problem with standardized testing?

Answer: Ravitch argues that standardized testing is often used to label schools and students as failures, rather than to inform instruction and improve teaching. She contends that the tests are biased, culturally insensitive, and do not accurately measure student learning.

Question 2: How does school choice undermine education?

Answer: Ravitch believes that school choice creates a two-tiered system of education, pitting public schools against private schools and exacerbating existing inequities. She argues that public schools should be supported and improved for all students, rather than facilitating the privatization of education.

Question 3: What are the limitations of vouchers?

Answer: Ravitch contends that vouchers are a form of school choice that does not address the underlying problems in public education. She argues that vouchers often fund religious schools, divert public funds from public schools, and can result in a loss of accountability for student outcomes.

Question 4: What is the solution?

Answer: Ravitch proposes a return to evidence-based educational practices, such as investing in early childhood education, providing adequate teacher training, and creating a supportive learning environment for all students. She argues that true reform should focus on improving public schools for all, rather than seeking quick fixes through standardized testing and school choice.

Conclusion

Ravitch's critique of the educational system in the United States serves as a call to action to reconsider the current emphasis on testing, choice, and vouchers. She urges a return to the fundamental principles of public education, where all students have access to a quality education that prepares them for success in college, career,

and life.

What is the legal CNA to patient ratio in Illinois?

What disqualifies you from being a CNA in Illinois? Must have no administrative findings of abuse, neglect or misappropriations of property on their home state's CNA registry or any other state's CNA registry. Must have no disqualifying convictions on the home state's registry.

How many questions are on the Illinois CNA test? The test consists of 85 multiple choice questions and has a 90 minute time limit. The questions are based on the Illinois state approved test plan.

How much does a CNA make in Illinois per hour?

What is the most patients a CNA can have? A balanced workload helps reduce the risk of patient harm, while helping with retention, but in many states, there's no limit to the number of patients a CNA cares for on a given shift.

What is the Safe patient Act in Illinois? The Safe Patient Limits Act » Safeguards nurses' right to advocate in exclusive interests of the patients under their care. » Protects nurse whistleblowers who speak out about assignments that are unsafe for the patient or nurse.

What are the limitations of a CNA?

Can you be a CNA with a DUI in Illinois? Yes it's possible. In Illinois, the Nursing Board can take action against you depending on the severity of the DUI. Managing the DUI case and the Nursing Board inquiry with a team of amazing lawyers can mean the difference between a career setback and a career ender.

Do you need a license to be a CNA in Illinois? To become a CNA in Illinois, complete a state-approved training course or nursing arts classes, pass the Illinois competency test, undergo a background check and obtain your CNA license to begin working in medical facilities.

Can you take the CNA test without classes in Illinois? A prospective CNA must complete an Illinois-approved nursing assistant program. A basic nursing assistant

training program, or BNATP, will cover the state-mandated curriculum.

How long does your CNA certificate last in Illinois? CNA certification does not expire. However, a CNA will lose his/her active CNA certification status if he/she goes for a period of 24 consecutive months after his/her last competency evaluation without providing nursing or nursing-related services for pay under the supervision of a licensed nurse.

Do Illinois CNAs have a license number? Certified Nursing Assistants are NOT issued a license, card or credential of any kind by the Illinois Department of Public Health. The nurse aide certification/registry number is the aide's social security number.

Which state pays Cna the most?

What is the highest paying Cna job?

How much does an entry level Cna make in Chicago? \$35,000 is the 25th percentile. Salaries below this are outliers. \$48,400 is the 75th percentile.

How old are most CNAs? The workforce of Nursing assistants in 2022 was 1,359,376 people, with 88.7% woman, and 11.3% men. The average age of male Nursing assistants in the workforce is 37.6 and of female Nursing assistants is 39.3, and the most common race/ethnicity for Nursing assistants is White.

What is the hardest task as a CNA? It can be hard dealing with a patient's pain and even loss of life. Physical Demands: As part of their duties, CNAs need to lift heavy objects or assist their patients in moving, which can become physically tiring and lead to exhaustion or tension over time.

How much weight can a CNA lift? Currently, the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) recommends a maximum weight lift for patient-handling tasks of 35 pounds.

What is the PNA Act Illinois? The Illinois Parental Notice of Abortion Act required individuals under 18 to notify a parent, grandparent, step-parent who lives with them, or legal guardian about their decision to have an abortion.

Is Illinois an informed consent state? Illinois law tries to reduce the risk of medical malpractice and complications with its informed consent law. The purpose of Illinois Informed Consent law is so that a doctor will disclose all information that a patient would find relevant in deciding whether to proceed with a surgical or other medical procedure.

What is the Survival Act Illinois? The Survival Act acknowledges that the deceased person had rights that should be protected even after passing. It allows their estate to assert these rights on their behalf, seeking compensation for any damages, pain, suffering, medical expenses, and lost wages they may have incurred before their death.

What are the requirements for nursing home staffing in Illinois? Illinois requires a minimum staffing ratio of 3.8 hours per resident per day needing skilled care and 2.5 hours per day for residents needing immediate care. However, repercussions for Illinois homes not meeting these requirements have been delayed until 2025.

What states have mandated nursing ratios? California is the only state in the U.S. to legally require a specific nurse-to-patient ratio in every hospital unit.

What is a safe nurse staff ratio? The right nurse-to-patient staffing ratio For example, the nurse-to-patient ratio in a critical care unit must be 1:2 or fewer at all times, and the nurse-to-patient ratio in an emergency department must be 1:4 or fewer at all times that patients are receiving treatment, the law states.

What is the maximum nurse patient ratio? (11) The licensed nurse-to-patient ratio in medical/surgical care units shall be 1:6 or fewer at all times.

What is the Rise and Fall expansion Civ 6? In Civilization VI: Rise and Fall, you truly become a leader for the ages. Successful leadership of a civilization can send it into a prosperous Golden Age, but falling behind can usher in a Dark Age. Respond well to the challenges of a Dark Age, and your civilization can rise again into renewal with a Heroic Age.

What order did Civ 6 expansion come out? The game's first major expansion, Civilization VI: Rise and Fall, was released in February 2018. A second expansion, Civilization VI: Gathering Storm, followed in February 2019, and a season pass, the

New Frontier Pass, in May 2020.

Does Civ 6 anthology include Rise and Fall? Game Details Including six DLC packs, the expansions Rise and Fall and Gathering Storm, the full New Frontier Pass, and the Leader Pass, which is available to all Anthology owners at no additional cost.. Save vs buying DLC packs and expansions separately.

What do the Civ 6 expansions add? With 16 new civilizations, 18 new leaders, and major enhancements to gameplay such as Great Ages and an active planet where geology and climatology present unique new challenges, the pursuit of building the greatest empire becomes as exciting as it has ever been in the Civilization franchise.

When did civ 7 come out?

Does Civ 6 end at 2050? The year progresses in 7 or 8 iterations in Civilization VI. When starting in the Ancient Era the game starts in 4000 BC and ends in 2050 AD.

Does Civ 6 end after 500 turns? A game lasts until the year 2050, or 500 turns on a standard game. To achieve a Score victory, a player's civilization must survive to the end of the game and acquire the highest score. This victory by definition takes the longest to complete.

Does Civ 6 end after 250 turns?

What's the difference between gathering storms and Rise and Fall? Gathering Storm contains all game mechanics of Rise and Fall, meaning it has dark ages (epochs), governors, loyalty, as well as the expected Gathering Storm content. It does not have the small side content of Rise and Fall, namely a few natural/world wonders, and a few civs.

Is Civ Rise and Fall worth it? The line between expansion and DLC is thin, and Rise and Fall lands right on the line. It's worth buying if you want more Civilization, but casual players may want to wait for a price drop or a meatier expansion. Add-on full of good, but unfinished ideas, spoiled by an artificial intelligence.

Can you play Civ 6 with Rise and Fall and Gathering Storm? Civilization VI is required to play add-on content, and some features of the New Frontier Pass require either the Gathering Storm or Rise and Fall expansion to work. The six included DLC

packs were originally released on a bimonthly basis from May 2020 to March 2021.

What's the difference between Civ 6 platinum and anthology? Anthology is everything, Platinum is everything but the New Frontier Pass and the Leader Pass currently being released. It ultimately comes down to how much you are willing to spend and how much content you want.

What does Civ 6 Rise and Fall add? NEW LEADERS AND CIVS Nine new leaders and eight new civilizations are introduced. Each brings unique bonuses and gameplay, as well as a total of eight unique units, two unique buildings, four unique improvements, and two unique districts.

Which DLC is best for Civ 6? The only thing I would consider essential is gathering storm. Rise and fall being second best for filling out a lot of civs and wonders. That said the leader pass does give you a lot of fun leaders to play with.

Why do civilizations Rise and Fall? Many civilizations have flourished and then failed or fell apart. There are many reasons for this, but many historians point to three patterns in the fall of civilizations: internal change, external pressure, and environmental collapse. The fall of civilizations is never the result of a single event or pattern.

When did Sid Meier's civilization 5 come out?

Is Civilization 7 announced for a 2025 release? Firaxis Games showed up during Opening Night Live 2024 with a new trailer and some news — Civilization 7 will launch on just about everything you can play a video game on February 11th, 2025. Civilization 6 released eight years ago but has received a steady flow of updates and DLC in the intervening years.

Will civ 7 be on console? Civilization 7 will launch on February 11, 2025. This was confirmed alongside the game's latest trailer at Gamescom Opening Night Live. As for platforms, Civ 7 is coming to PS5, PS4, XSX|S, XBO, PC, and Nintendo Switch.

What year is 500 turns civ 6? A game lasts until the year 2050, or 500 turns on a standard game.

How long does it take to 100% Civ 6? When focusing on the main objectives, Sid Meier's Civilization VI is about 23 Hours in length. If you're a gamer that strives to see all aspects of the game, you are likely to spend around 382 Hours to obtain 100% completion.

Has Civ 7 been confirmed? Civilization 7 has been announced at Summer Game Fest 2024. The next entry in the long-running series is targeting a 2025 launch. Civilization 7 will make history by becoming the first franchise entry to have a simultaneous launch on both PC and consoles.

How close should you settle Civ 6? Cities may be founded on top of resources. The player will gain use of that resource (if it is strategic or luxury) and the resource's bonus yields. Antiquity Sites will be destroyed. Normally, a city must be at least 4 hexes away from any other City Center (3 hexes between any two City Centers).

What is the strongest start in civ 6? The absolute best starting point is next to a Natural Wonder. These tiles provide powerful bonuses to cities settled nearby, giving you a major edge over your competitors. Additional appeal, extra science, culture, tourism, or production are all perks to having a Natural Wonder within a civilization.

Can you keep playing Civ 6 after losing? After choosing the "just one more turn" option in Civilization 6, is it possible to win another victory? You can achieve the conditions for a different victory type, but the game will not grant you another victory screen. After you click the option to continue the game, the game just continues indefinitely.

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What civs do you get in Rise and Fall?

Can you play Civ 6 Gathering Storm without Rise and Fall? You should be able to do so. Any features specific to Rise and Fall (specific civs, for example) won't be available unless you buy that expansion as well.

Is Civ VI better than Civ IV? Civ 6 feels far more gameified than for example Civ 4, especially with the districts, especially while I like the idea, it's really not how it works in real life, while Civ 4 can still be understood as a means limited reconstruction of the real world.

Should you build on every tile in Civ 6? Though some improvements can be built on appropriate terrain types without additional resources, it is wise prioritize the improvement of tiles with bonus, luxury, or strategic resources to gain access to those resources.

How many civs are in Rise and Fall? Rise and Fall is based in the first millennium BC, and features four playable civilizations: Persia, Greece, Egypt, and Rome. The game includes over eighty civilization-unique military units, as well as eight "hero" units—of which only one may be purchased during a game.

What does Rise and Fall add to civ 6? In addition to these new systems, Civilization VI: Rise and Fall introduces eight new civilizations and nine new leaders. Eight new world wonders can be constructed, as well as a variety of new units, districts, buildings, and improvements. There are more ways than ever before to build, conquer, and inspire.

Does civ 6 have natural disasters? Disasters are a brand new feature in Civilization VI: Gathering Storm. These are natural events in the game with (mostly) devastating consequences, which bring a whole new level of realism to the series and are the outward representation of the new Climate system.

Does everyone need Gathering Storm in civ 6? Civilization VI is required to play add-on content, and some features of the Leader Pass require the Gathering Storm expansion, Rise and Fall expansion, New Frontier Pass, Byzantium & Gaul Pack, or Persia & Macedon Scenario Pack to play.

Will there be a civ 7? The Civilization 7 release date is Monday, February 11, 2025. This was confirmed by developer Firaxis in the Gamescom Opening Night Live broadcast.

What are the best civs to play as a beginner?

How many government plazas can you have in civ 6? A civilization can only have one Government Plaza, but government-based improvements placed there will have a significant boost to Loyalty and other benefits of that improvement.

Do you need both Rise and Fall and Gathering Storm? If you get just the base game + Gathering Storm, you'll still have all the functionality of Rise & Fall, just none of the added leaders, civilizations, or wonders (and of course none of the added leaders/civilizations from the various other packs).

What is the most broken Civ in Civ 6? S-tier: Generally Babylon is considered very broken. It's banned in MP unless using a mod to rebalance it, nothing else quite fits into this tier.

What not to do in Civ 6?

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