# 7 piaget kohlberg gilligan and others on moral development

# **Download Complete File**

Exploring Moral Development: Kohlberg and Gilligan\*\*

# Piaget and Kohlberg's Theories of Moral Development

Psychologists Jean Piaget and Lawrence Kohlberg proposed theories that traced the development of moral reasoning from childhood to adulthood. Piaget focused on cognitive development, while Kohlberg emphasized ethical judgment.

### Similarities between Kohlberg and Gilligan's Theories

Both theories suggest that moral development is a gradual process involving stages. They also emphasize the role of cognitive abilities in moral reasoning.

## **Kohlberg's Moral Development Theory**

Kohlberg's theory consists of six stages, each reflecting a different level of ethical judgment:

- Preconventional Level: Individuals obey rules to avoid punishment or gain rewards.
- Conventional Level: Individuals focus on conforming to social norms and expectations.
- Postconventional Level: Individuals develop abstract moral principles based on universal values.

# Primary Difference between Kohlberg and Gilligan's Views

Kohlberg believed moral development was universal and based on cognitive abilities. Gilligan, on the other hand, argued that girls and boys develop moral reasoning differently.

### **Carol Gilligan's Theory of Moral Development**

Gilligan's theory, known as the "Ethics of Care," emphasizes the importance of relationships and empathy in moral reasoning. She believed complete moral development occurs in the context of caring for others.

### **Piaget's Theory of Cognitive Development**

Piaget proposed four stages of cognitive development, including:

- Sensorimotor Stage (0-2 years): Infants explore the world through senses and actions.
- Preoperational Stage (2-7 years): Children use symbols and develop egocentric thinking.
- Concrete Operational Stage (7-11 years): Children can think logically about concrete objects.
- Formal Operational Stage (11+ years): Adolescents develop abstract reasoning and critical thinking skills.

#### **Moral Development in Girls and Boys**

Gilligan suggested that girls and boys may differ with respect to moral development, with girls emphasizing care and relationships while boys focus on rules and justice.

# **Ethics of Care Theory**

The Ethics of Care Theory emphasizes the importance of:

- Caring for others as a primary moral duty
- Recognizing and responding to the needs of others
- Building relationships based on empathy and compassion

ecotoxicology third edition the study of pollutants in ecosystems 3rd edition by moriarty frank 1999 paperback medical practice and malpractice ireland and popular culture reimagining ireland foundations in personal finance answer key chapter 4 chapter 9 review answers common causes of failure and their correction in fixed prosthodontics common failures in fixed prosthodontic inventology how we dream up things that change the world hartwick and olewiler kymco venox 250 manual taller two empty thrones five in circle volume 2 thermador wall oven manual prentice hall economics guided and review answers seagulls dont fly into the bush cultural identity and development in melanesia wadsworth modern anthropology library daihatsu cuore I701 2000 factory service repair manual free owners manual for hyundai i30 fda food code 2013 recommendations of the united states public health service food and drug administration active baby healthy brain 135 fun exercises and activities to maximize your childs brain development from birth through age 5 12 born under saturn by rudolf wittkower manual q link wlan 11g router nelson biology 12 study guide smart virus manual removal 2001 nissan frontier service repair manual download an introduction to hplc for pharmaceutical analysis panasonic tc p60ut50 service manual and repair guide echocardiography for intensivists becoming a therapist what do i say and why rough guide to reggae pcautoore survivingorbitthe diyway testingthelimits yoursatellite canandmust matchfiatstilo ownersmanualpsychiatry testpreparation andreview manual3e machiningtechnologyfor compositematerials woodheaddifferentialequations solutionmanualross infinitig37 coupe2008workshop servicerepairmanual downloadhyundai hl7803wheel loaderworkshop repairservice manualbest downloadborn confusedtanuja desaihidier routingtcpip volume1 2ndeditiondatascope accutorrplususer manualgrade12 lifesciencejune examaprenda ahacery repararinstalacionesde plomeriaspanishedition researchpaper rubricsmiddle schoollesikar flatleybusinesscommunication membranestructure and function packetanswers campbellbiologychapter 4testsome mathematical questions inbiology xlectures inmathematicsin thelifesciences volume11 manualcasiowave ceptor4303espanol samsunghttx500 tx500rservicemanual repairguide solutionsmanualcontrol systemsengineering bynormans projectmanagement haroldkerzner solutionmanual guidedreading andstudyworkbook chapter 132005 mercury99 4strokemanual kidsguide tocactiopel astraf manualhydraulicbending

machineproject reporttoshiba3d tvuser manualbeyondthe breakwaterprovincetown
talesenglishedition suzukigs250 gs250t19801985 servicerepair workshopmanual
2008chevysilverado 1500ownersmanual esciencelabsanswer keybiologyrobofil
510manualpolaris sportsman500 hoservice repairmanual2009 2010