

# Bioremediation of contaminated soils

## environmental science pollution

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**What is the bioremediation process on contaminated soil?** Bioremediation is defined as “The use of biological mechanisms to destroy, transform, or immobilize environmental contaminants in order to protect potential sensitive receptors.” (Bioremediation Discussion Group, 2006). Ex situ remediation techniques involve removing the soil from the subsurface to treat it.

**How does bioremediation help in controlling soil pollution?** Bioremediation is a branch of biotechnology that employs the use of living organisms such as microbes and bacteria to decontaminate affected areas. It's used in the removal of contaminants, pollutants, and toxins from soil, water, and other environments.

**What is bioremediation of polluted environment?** Bioremediation involves using biological agents such as plants and microbes to remove or lessen the effects of environmental pollutants. Of the two, microbes are more utilized primarily because of their rapid growth and ability to be easily manipulated, thus enhancing their function as agents of bioremediation.

**What are the remediation techniques for soil pollution?** Options for treating contaminated soil include: Biological treatment/bioremediation uses bacteria to break down substances in the soil. Chemical oxidation converts contaminated soils into non-hazardous soils. Soil stabilisation involves the addition of immobilizing agents to reduce a contaminants' leachability.

**How can bioremediation remove contaminants from the environment?** Bioremediation uses microorganisms to degrade organic contaminants in soil, groundwater, sludge, and solids. The microorganisms break down contaminants by

using them as an energy source or cometabolizing them with an energy source.

**What is biodegradation of contaminants in soil?** Biodegradation refers to the degradation of organic contaminants in soil and/or groundwater by indigenous or transplanted/acclimated microorganisms, primarily bacteria and fungi. Organic contaminants are converted into carbon dioxide, water, and microbial cell mass under aerobic conditions (in the presence of oxygen).

**What are the advantages of bioremediation on contaminated soil?** Advantages of bioremediation It can remove these contaminants like metals, fluoride, herbicides, insecticides, pathogens, volatile organic compounds, arsenic, nitrate, metals, saltwater intrusion, etc. these contaminants affect the land (soil) and groundwater.

**What are the bioremediation techniques and strategies on removal of polluted environment?** Bioremediation includes above-ground piling of dug polluted soil, followed by aeration and nutrient amendment to improve bioremediation by microbial metabolic activities. This technique comprises aeration, irrigation, nutrients, leachate collection and treatment bed systems.

**Which technology is used for bioremediation in soil?** Phytoremediation is a bioremediation technique that uses various types of plants and associated microorganisms to remove, transfer, stabilize, and destroy contaminants in the soil, sludge, sediments, wastewater, groundwater and air.

**How does bioremediation help solve environmental problems?** Bioremediation uses micro-organisms to reduce pollution through the biological degradation of pollutants into non-toxic substances. This can involve either aerobic or anaerobic micro-organisms that often use this breakdown as an energy source.

**What is bioremediation of organic pollutants in soil?** Environmental pollution remediation using nanotechnological approaches. Numerous applications of nanotechnology exist, and there is ample evidence of the new uses of nanoremediation, particularly with regard to soil pollution. Iron nanoparticles have an exceptional 100% removal effectiveness for hexavalent chromium.

**What is the environmental remediation of contaminants?** Environmental remediation is a critical process to restore the environment by removing

contaminants or pollutants from soil, water, and other media. It helps protect the environment and public health by reducing the presence of hazardous substances.

**What are the bioremediation techniques for soil?** Phytostabilization - using plants to reduce heavy metal bioavailability in soil. Phytoextraction — using plants to extract and remove heavy metals from soil. Phytovolatilization — using plants to absorb heavy metal from soil and release into the atmosphere as volatile compounds.

**What is bioremediation of contaminated soil and waste land?** Compost bioremediation is the process of combining polluted soil with organic matter like grass, hay, or agricultural residues to provide the microbes with a maximum potential of air and water. Composting entails placing polluted soil in recovery containers and mixing it there to provide aeration.

**How is contaminated soil treated?** Bioremediation. Bioremediation uses organic materials to initiate biological processes in the soil that eventually will remove contaminants. Micro-organisms such as bacteria and fungi are used in this process because they use the contaminant as a food source.

**What is bioremediation of pesticides in contaminated soil?** Bioremediation based on fungi is also called Mycoremediation. Fungi are responsible for certain minor structural changes in the pesticides to degrade them into nontoxic compounds and liberate them into soil where it can be degraded further (15).

**What is the microbial remediation of contaminated soil?** Bioremediation is an effective treatment for agricultural soil pollution. It relies on the ability of microorganisms to remove pollutants. The purpose of this study is to create a consortium based on microorganisms isolated from technogenic sites for further development in the field of soil restoration in agriculture.

**What is the remediation of contaminated soil and water?** Soil and Groundwater Remediation: What Is It? Remediation is the process of removing contaminants from soil and water sites that have been polluted by industrial, manufacturing, mining, or commercial activities, thereby removing or reducing our exposure to the contaminants.

**What is in situ bioremediation of contaminated soil?** In situ bioremediation is the biological treatment of contaminated soil and groundwater without excavating the soil or without pumping and treating groundwater above soil.

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