

# A philosophy of curriculum the cautionary tale of

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The Philosophical Foundations of Curriculum Development\*\*

### What is the Philosophy of the Curriculum?

The philosophy of the curriculum refers to the fundamental beliefs and principles that guide the design, development, and implementation of educational programs. It encompasses the educational values, assumptions, and goals that shape curriculum decisions.

### Philosophical Theories of the Curriculum

There are various philosophical theories of the curriculum, each with its own unique perspective on the nature of education and the role of the curriculum. Some prominent theories include:

- **Essentialism:** Focuses on transmitting essential knowledge and skills to students.
- **Perennialism:** Emphasizes the enduring ideas and values found in classic works of literature, philosophy, and art.
- **Progressivism:** Prioritizes student experience, inquiry, and problem-solving.
- **Constructivism:** Assumes that students actively construct knowledge through their interactions with the environment.

### Philosophical Considerations for Curriculum Planning

When developing a curriculum, planners must consider several philosophical considerations, including:

- **Nature of the learner:** Beliefs about how students learn and grow.
- **Purpose of education:** Goals and values for education as a whole.
- **Content selection:** Criteria for determining what knowledge and skills are essential.
- **Methods of instruction:** Approaches to teaching and facilitating learning.

### **Philosophical Basis of Curriculum Development**

The philosophical basis of curriculum development serves as the foundation for all curriculum decisions. It influences the following aspects:

- **Curriculum goals:** The desired outcomes of education.
- **Content organization:** The structure and sequencing of learning experiences.
- **Assessment strategies:** The methods used to evaluate student progress.

### **Writing a Curriculum Philosophy**

To articulate the philosophy of a curriculum, educators can follow these steps:

1. Identify the educational values and beliefs that guide their work.
2. Describe the nature of the learner and the process of learning.
3. Explain the goals of the curriculum and how it supports student development.
4. Discuss the criteria for content selection and methods of instruction.
5. Evaluate the curriculum regularly to ensure alignment with the stated philosophy.

### **Philosophies of Education**

Different philosophies of education can inform curriculum development, including:

- **Essentialism:** Emphasis on discipline, academic rigor, and objective knowledge.

- **Perennialism:** Focus on the timeless ideas and values of Western civilization.
- **Progressivism:** Concern for social and emotional development, student-centered learning, and critical thinking.
- **Existentialism:** Stress on individual freedom, responsibility, and meaning-making.

## Curriculum Theories

Curriculum theories provide a framework for organizing and understanding curriculum practices. They include:

- **Academic curriculum:** Emphasizes knowledge acquisition and academic skills.
- **Vocational curriculum:** Prepares students for specific careers and trades.
- **Experiential curriculum:** Focuses on hands-on learning and real-world experiences.
- **Social curriculum:** Promotes social and emotional skills, cooperation, and civic responsibility.

## Philosophical Determinants of Curriculum

The philosophical determinants of curriculum include:

- **Epistemology:** Theory of knowledge and how it is acquired.
- **Ontology:** Theory of existence and reality.
- **Axiology:** Theory of values and ethical principles.

## Teacher-Centered Curriculum

A teacher-centered curriculum emphasizes the role of the teacher as the dispenser of knowledge. It typically follows an essentialist or perennialist philosophy, with a focus on discipline, rote learning, and teacher authority.

## Major Foundations of Curriculum

The major foundations of curriculum include:

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A PHILOSOPHY OF CURRICULUM THE CAUTIONARY TALE OF

- **Philosophical:** Beliefs and principles that guide curriculum development.
- **Psychological:** Understanding of how students learn and develop.
- **Sociological:** Influence of society and culture on education.
- **Technological:** Role of technology in teaching and learning.

## Conclusion

The philosophy of the curriculum plays a pivotal role in shaping the development, implementation, and evaluation of educational programs. By understanding philosophical theories, considering philosophical considerations, and articulating a clear curriculum philosophy, educators can ensure that the curriculum aligns with their educational values and meets the needs of students.

## Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design 9th Edition: A Comprehensive Guide for Engineers

**Q1: What is Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design 9th Edition?** A1: Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design is a widely acclaimed textbook that provides a comprehensive understanding of mechanical design principles and applications. The 9th edition offers updated coverage of key topics, including materials, stress analysis, failure prevention, and machine elements.

**Q2: Who is Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design intended for?** A2: This textbook is primarily designed for undergraduate engineering students. It is also a valuable resource for practicing engineers who need to refresh their design knowledge or stay up-to-date with the latest industry advancements.

**Q3: What are the key features of Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design 9th Edition?** A3: The 9th edition features a wealth of enhancements, including:

- Updated examples and problems to reflect current design practices
- New coverage of topics such as composite materials and additive manufacturing
- Improved illustrations and visuals for enhanced understanding
- An expanded focus on sustainability and environmental considerations

**Q4: Can I download a copy of Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design 9th Edition?** A4: Yes, digital versions of the textbook are available from various online platforms such as McGraw Hill Education and Amazon. You may also be able to access the book through your university library or interlibrary loan.

**Q5: Where can I find more information about Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design?** A5: For additional resources and support materials, you can visit the McGraw Hill Education website or the book's official companion website. These resources include practice problems, solutions manuals, and supplementary materials to enhance your learning experience.

**Is honestly Ben a sequel?** The sequel "Honestly Ben," is told through Ben Carver's perspective, narrating his struggles to deal with pressure at school, repression at home and being in love with two different people.

**Is Bill and Ben a book?** Bill and Ben, re-titled Bill and Ben the Twin Engines in 2011, is the twelfth book in the My Thomas Story Library series.

**Do Ben and Rafe end up together in honestly Ben?** Ben believes that both boys are discovering and working through their same-sex attractions together. Rafe pretends to share in Ben's confusion while knowing that he is completely comfortable with his own gay identity. When the truth comes out, Ben feels betrayed by Rafe and dumps him.

**Is Ben a sequel to Willard?** Ben is a 1972 American horror film directed by Phil Karlson and starring Lee Montgomery, Joseph Campanella, and Arthur O'Connell. It is a sequel to the film Willard (1971).

**Are Bill and Ben twins?** Ben: Ben and Bill are twin engines, and identical in every way. Ben wears a huge devious grin most of the day, and spends his time working between the clay pits of the Sodor China Clay Company and the harbor.

**When did Bill and Ben stop?** Bill and Ben is a British programme for young children that aired between 4 January 2001 and 10 December 2002 for two series.

**What language did Bill and Ben speak?** They spoke a largely nonsensical version of English, called Oddle Poddle. The language added extra syllables such as "ickle"

or "kickle" to words, making it sound like gibberish - for example, an icicle became an "ickle-kickle". Ben's trademark saying was the nonsense word, "flobabdob".

**Was there a sequel to the movie Ben?** The film's pressbook implied that there would be a second sequel featuring 10,000 rats to be released in 1973, but it was never made. According to Michael Jackson, his theme song for this film, which was also titled "Ben" and which played during its final scene and its closing credits, was one of his favorite songs.

**Does Ben 10 have a book?** The Ben 10 Chapter Books book series by multiple authors includes books Ben's Nightmare (Ben 10: Alien Force, #1), War of the Worlds (Ben 10: Alien Force, #2), Triple Threat (Ben 10: Alien Force, #3), and several more.

**How do I get to the Wii operations manual?** To view the instructions for the game you are playing, simply press the Home button on the Wii Remote to display the Home Menu. The instructions for the game can be viewed by selecting Operations Guide. Punch-Out!!

**How many players is Lego Harry Potter Wii?** Multiplayer mode The game employs the two player split-screen technique introduced in Lego Indiana Jones 2: The Adventure Continues.

**How do you set up your old Wii?**

**How to hook up the Wii?**

**Can I play a DVD on a Wii?** No. Wii only plays Wii Game Discs and GameCube Game Discs.

**Why won't my Wii read any discs?** A flaw in the disc could prevent the console from reading it. Hold the bottom side of the disc to the light to see any smudges or scratches. If a smear is the culprit, cleaning the disc often fixes the problem. Use a microfiber cloth like the ones used to clean eyeglasses.

**Is Lego Harry Potter Years 1 4 2 player?** Conjure up fun with a friend and play through Harry's first four years at Hogwarts as a team with easy drop-in/dropout co-op play, online co-op is also available for PlayStation3 and Xbox 360 gamers.

Nintendo DS gaming features stylus based movement and spell-casting, as well as two-player ad hoc co-op.

**Is there any 3 player Lego games?** For every game in the series, the multiplayer premise has been the same; two players can play (in hubs, bonus levels, and normal levels in every mode).

**How many people can play Lego Harry Potter Years 5 7?** you can have 2 players on a single local machine. the dynamic split screen works awesomely (compared other games ive seen with a split screen function).

**How old is the oldest Wii?** The Wii (/ˈwiː/, WEE) is a home video game console developed and marketed by Nintendo. It was released on November 19, 2006, in North America, and in December 2006 for most other regions of the world.

**What is the old Wii called?**

**Why wont my Wii start up?** What to do. Check any accessories attached directly to the console to make sure that it is licensed and undamaged. Unlicensed or damaged accessories shouldn't be used with the console. Try using a different wall outlet, or plug a different device into the outlet to make sure the outlet is providing power.

**Does Wii hook up to HDMI?** The Wii console is not compatible with HDMI. If you wish to view the Wii console with a higher quality image, component video cables can be purchased instead.

**Why is my Wii black and white?** If you're only finding the image in black and white, you may need to switch the setting of the input select from a component signal to a standard AV signal. This can be done by: An on screen menu option. This is often accessed by using the Menu Button on the remote.

**Does the Wii plug into the wall?** Insert the DC plug on the Wii AC Adapter cord into the DC Input connector on the back of the Wii console. Insert the AC plug into a 230V AC wall outlet. CAUTION: To reduce the risk of electric shock, fully insert the AC plug into the AC socket.

**Does the Wii play Netflix?**

**Can Wii U read DVD?** The Wii U system supports both Wii U and Wii Game Discs. GameCube discs, Blu-ray discs, DVD discs, CDs, etc. are not supported.

**Are Wii games DVD or CD?** The physical size of a GameCube Game Disc is that of a miniDVD; the Wii is based on DVD format, and Wii U Optical Discs are based on Blu-ray format.

**How do I fix unreadable Wii games?** Take a look at the disc. If you find a prominent scratch, you can try to fix it with a CD scratch repair kit. You can also try cleaning the Wii lens—the part that reads the disc inside the console—with a specialized Wii lens cleaning kit.

**Why will my Wii not play dvds?** No. Wii only plays Wii Game Discs and GameCube Game Discs.

**Can a Wii be repaired?** About our Nintendo Wii repair services. We offer a no-cost diagnostic to figure out what's wrong with your device. The process is quick, easy, and transparent. Visit an Asurion or uBreakiFix store to get your Nintendo Wii repaired today.

**How do I get to the Wii Menu?**

**How do you get the Wii hand on the screen?** Check the cord on the Sensor Bar for any frayed wires or kinks, and verify that the Sensor Bar is free of obstructions. Check the button functionality, and that the Sensor Bar is operating correctly, by accessing the Wii Main Menu. Use the "+" and "-" buttons to scroll side-to-side through the Wii Channel screens.

**How to do manual on Wii mario kart?** Last but not least, manual drifting: to do so, you need to press B on the back of the controller and turn the Wii-mote in what direction you want to drift.

**How do you get the Wii Transfer Tool?** Connect the Wii console to the TV. On Wii, start the Wii Shop Channel and download the Wii U Transfer Tool from the Channels section. Start the Wii U Transfer Tool and follow the on-screen instructions.



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