# Abnormal psychology 4th edition by nolen hoeksema

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Understanding Abnormal Psychology\*\*

Abnormal psychology is the study of mental health disorders, focusing on their causes, symptoms, and treatment. It encompasses several key elements:

# 4 Elements of Abnormal Psychology

- Deviation: Behavior that significantly differs from societal norms or expectations.
- Distress: Subjective feelings of discomfort or unhappiness associated with the behavior.
- Dysfunction: Impaired functioning in various areas of life, such as work, relationships, or daily activities.
- **Danger:** Behavior that poses a threat to oneself or others.

#### 4 Ds of Abnormality in Psychology

- **Deviance:** Departing from cultural norms.
- **Distress:** Causing significant psychological discomfort.
- Dysfunction: Impairing daily functioning.
- Dangerousness: Posing a risk to self or others.

#### **New Name for Abnormal Psychology Journal**

The journal previously known as "Abnormal Psychology" has been renamed "Psychological Science in the Public Interest" (PSPI).

### Classification of Abnormal Behavior in Psychology

Mental health disorders are classified into various categories, including:

- Anxiety disorders
- Mood disorders
- Psychotic disorders
- Personality disorders
- Substance use disorders

#### **4 Major Indicators of Abnormality**

- **Deviation:** Extreme behavior that deviates significantly from the norm.
- **Distress:** Subjective distress or unhappiness caused by the behavior.
- Dysfunction: Impaired social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.
- **Danger:** Behavior that poses a serious risk to self or others.

#### 4 Elements of Psychology

- Bionarrative: Emphasizes biological and genetic factors.
- Psychodynamic: Focuses on unconscious conflicts and early childhood experiences.
- Behavioral: Examines learned behaviors and environmental influences.
- **Cognitive:** Investigates mental processes, such as thoughts, beliefs, and perceptions.

#### 4 Definitions of Abnormality Psychology A Level

- **Statistical:** Behavior that falls outside of a specific range in terms of frequency or statistical distribution.
- Cultural: Behavior that violates societal norms or expectations.

- Adjustment: Behavior that impairs one's ability to adapt to their environment.
- Value: Behavior that conflicts with the values or beliefs of the observer.

#### 4 Ds in Therapy

- **Disclose:** Encouraging clients to share their thoughts and feelings.
- **Discover:** Helping clients identify patterns and underlying issues.
- **Develop:** Setting goals and developing coping mechanisms.
- **Do:** Applying learned strategies in real-life situations.

# 7 Perspectives of Abnormal Psychology

- Biological
- Psychodynamic
- Behavioral
- Cognitive
- Humanistic-existential
- Sociocultural
- Evolutionary

#### 4 Ways to Define Abnormal Behavior

- Statistical: Deviating from the norm.
- Cultural: Violating cultural expectations.
- Adjustment: Impairing adaptation.
- Value: Conflicting with societal values.

#### 4 Criteria for Determining Abnormality

- **Deviation:** Extreme behavior.
- **Distress:** Significant psychological discomfort.
- **Dysfunction:** Impaired daily functioning.
- **Danger:** Risk to self or others.

## 4 Facets of Psychological Disorders

- **Symptoms:** Observable signs or experiences of a disorder.
- Diagnosis: Formal classification of a disorder based on specific criteria.
- Treatment: Interventions aimed at reducing symptoms and improving functioning.
- **Prognosis:** Prediction of the likely course and outcome of a disorder.

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