# DISNEY HOW TO DRAW DISNEY LEARNING

# **Download Complete File**

What is the Disney learn to draw show? An intimate instructional documentary series, Sketchbook takes us onto the desks and into the lives of talented artists and animators. Each episode focuses on a single artist teaching us how to draw a single iconic character from a Walt Disney Animation Studios film.

Where can you learn to draw at Disney World? Walt Disney drew inspiration for some of his most beloved characters from real animals. Learn to draw Simba, Zazu and many other furry favorites.

**Is it okay to draw Disney characters?** You can definitely use whatever art style you want, just don't call it Disney in any way. You may want to avoid movie titles and character names as well. Disney does not play when it comes to infringement on them. Yay!

#### How do you draw Disney characters Mickey?

Why did Disney stop drawing? In March 2013, CEO Bob Iger said there were no 2-D features left in development at the company; about a month later, its hand-drawn division was eviscerated and many veterans let go. Traditional animation, the thinking went, had become too costly to produce.

Where did Walt Disney learn to draw? In 1917 the Disneys moved back to Chicago, and Walt entered McKinley High School, where he took photographs, made drawings for the school paper, and studied cartooning on the side, for he was hopeful of eventually achieving a job as a newspaper cartoonist.

What drawing app does Disney use? StoryPad uses our Academy Award®-winning vector drawing technology, Meander, combined with a multi-sketch, multi-layer tool designed specifically to meet our artists' needs.

**Does Disney have an art school?** Founded by Walt Disney, CalArts offers comprehensive degree programs across the full range of the visual, performing, media and literary arts through its six Schools. Admissions are decided primarily on artistic merit and creative promise.

**Is Disney Animation Academy free?** And it's free, so you get to keep and take home your masterpiece if you like.

**Is Disney fan art legal?** Fan art and merchandise: Creating and selling fan art or merchandise featuring Disney characters without proper licensing can be considered copyright infringement. While fan art for personal use is generally acceptable, selling products with copyrighted characters can lead to legal issues.

**Can I sell my Disney art?** NOTE: It is an infringement of U.S. Copyright law to market and/or sell any artwork that contains Disney intellectual property, without a license or other written consent from The Walt Disney Company.

Am I allowed to draw Mickey Mouse? When a work enters the public domain, anyone can use it without permission from its original creator or owner. For example, artists who want to use Mickey Mouse in their creative works must first get permission from Disney (the current copyright holder) until November 2023.

**Did Walt Disney draw Mickey?** Walt Disney gets all the credit for creating Mickey Mouse, but it was actually his best friend Ub Iwerks who first brought the iconic character to life in 1928. For more stories like this one, subscribe to A People's History of Kansas City on Apple Podcasts, Spotify or Stitcher.

How do you become a Disney character?

How to draw Mickey's eyes?

Why can't Disney do 2D? 2D animation takes a lot of labor, each frame is handmade by a team of real people. This is a very labor intensive job, with

sometimes low pay due to all the companies' money going towards the film instead of the workers. Disney made the decision to completely switch to 3D animation because it lowered labor costs.

What was Disney's last cartoon? The Big Picture. 2011's Winnie the Pooh was the last 2D animated feature film released by Walt Disney Animation Studios, serving as a fitting bookend to the studio's iconic tradition.

**Is Wish 2D or 3D?** "Wish" blends both 3D and 2D animation and includes watercolor art inspired by original concept work from the early days of Walt Disney Animation Studios to create a style never before seen in a Disney feature.

#### Who did Walt Disney marry?

Who is the CEO of Disney? Iger. Robert Alan Iger is Chief Executive Officer of The Walt Disney Company, having returned to the company in November of 2022 after serving as CEO and Chairman from 2005 to 2020, and then as Executive Chairman and Chairman of the Board through 2021. Since returning as CEO, Mr.

Who owns Disney now? Disney's shares are owned by a mix of insiders, ordinary investors, and institutional investors. Disney's largest individual shareholders are the company's insiders, including the current CEO, Robert Iger, and top managers, such as Brent A. Woodford, Maria Elena Lagomasino, and Mary Barra.

What is the Disney+ learn to draw? An intimate instructional documentary series, Sketchbook takes us onto the desks and into the lives of talented artists and animators. Each episode focuses on a single artist teaching us how to draw a single iconic character from a Walt Disney Animation Studios film.

Can you draw at Disney? Fun for all ages and experience levels, this unique hands-on experience teaches you simple tricks and techniques to give your drawing that special Disney flair. Receive step-by-step instruction on how to illustrate your own version of a popular Disney character, and when you're done, keep your art as a souvenir!

What drawing app does Pixar use? Pixar RenderMan (also known as RenderMan) is a photorealistic 3D rendering software produced by Pixar Animation Studios. Pixar uses RenderMan to render their in-house 3D animated movie productions and it is DISNEY HOW TO DRAW DISNEY LEARNING

also available as a commercial product licensed to third parties.

**Is Disney Institute free?** The new Disney Institute on-demand courses range from \$49 to \$199 per person, per course and are an innovative, self-paced learning experience.

Can I sell Disney art? You cannot legally make and sell any product with Disney lyrics, quotes, or characters on it without permission from The Walt Disney World Company.

#### How to become a Disney artist?

What is the show that teach you how do you draw? Learn To Draw is a series that presents step-by-step instructions for drawing different characters, objects, items and events. Presented by artist Oistein Kristiansen and his animated character Doodle, each episode shows how to draw a simple picture in a funny, fresh and easy to follow way.

What is the Disney plus show about art? "Art Attack" offers children many curious ideas to put into practice using the materials they can find around them. In "Art Attack", everything can be transformed into a work of art. The series encourages children to discover and express their artistic potential.

What is the Disney XD show where kids drawings come to life? Right Now Kapow is an American animated sketch comedy television series produced by Warner Bros. Animation for Disney XD.

How did Disney show his artistic talent at school? Disney enrolled at McKinley High School and became the cartoonist of the school newspaper, drawing patriotic pictures about World War I; he also took night courses at the Chicago Academy of Fine Arts.

#### How do you teach learners to draw?

Can you be taught how do you draw? For some, it's a matter of interest, but often that dropoff is fueled by a belief that an ability to draw is an innate talent. It's something you have or you don't. In truth, it's a learned skill, one built over years of consistent practice.

What is the game where you draw things and they appear? Draw Alive is an interactive solution in which children can watch their drawings come to life. Yes, seriously. First, they choose a drawing of their choice from one of our five themes.

What is the Disney+ learn to draw? An intimate instructional documentary series, Sketchbook takes us onto the desks and into the lives of talented artists and animators. Each episode focuses on a single artist teaching us how to draw a single iconic character from a Walt Disney Animation Studios film.

**Is Disney plus appropriate?** All ages admitted. Nothing would offend parents for viewing by children. Some material may not be suitable for children. Parents are urged to give "parental guidance." Content may include some material parents might not like for young children.

What is Disney performing arts? Blending a broad range of disciplines from live theatre to dance, vocal, and instrumental music, there is truly something for everyone. Whether performing on a Disney Parks stage for a live audience or taking part in one of our engaging instructional workshops, participants will be treated as working professionals.

Why did Disney cancel Disney XD? Disney XD, similarly born of a merger between Jetix and Toon Disney, was formerly available around the world. Most of the international Disney XD networks have been closed down from 2019, due to the launch of Disney+.

What is Disney XD vs Disney? Sister channel(s) It is also the sister channel division of the main Disney Channel, Disney XD mostly airs action-oriented children's animated television series, with some live-action programming and movies aimed at viewers aged 6 to 14.

When did Disney stop drawing movies? By 2013, the studio was no longer developing hand-drawn animated features as a result of 3D computer animated films performing better at the box office, and had laid off most of their hand-drawn animation division.

What Disney taught us? Cherish the people by your side Friendship and family is a consistent theme throughout many Disney films. Inspiring Disney duos throughout DISNEY HOW TO DRAW DISNEY LEARNING

the years include Timon and Pumba, (Lion King) Dory and Marlin, (Finding Nemo) Sven and Kristoff (Frozen).

How does Disney promote creativity? Disney's Creativity Thinking Process. Disney's strategy works owing to the strict separation of three roles — to generate ideas, evaluate ideas, construct and critique a plan of action structured in three thinking styles: dreamers, realizers, and critics.

**How is Disney art style?** Disney animation has a 'storybook realism' art style: a naturalistic and realistic style inspired by the aesthetic of classic European storybook illustration. This artistic style started developing when Walt Disney was working on his first feature-length animation (Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs).

#### The Concept of Law: Clarendon Series by H.L.A. Hart

H.L.A. Hart's seminal work, "The Concept of Law" (1961), has had a profound impact on legal theory. In this Clarendon Series classic, Hart explores the foundations of law, arguing that it consists of both primary rules (duties that citizens are bound to follow) and secondary rules (rules that govern primary rules).

#### 1. What is the primary rule of recognition?

The primary rule of recognition is the rule that establishes the criteria for identifying valid legal norms within a legal system. According to Hart, this rule is the ultimate source of legal authority and determines what counts as law within that system.

#### 2. What is the distinction between internal and external perspectives on law?

Hart distinguishes between an internal perspective, which seeks to understand law from within a particular legal system, and an external perspective, which examines law from a more objective standpoint. He argues that both perspectives are necessary for a comprehensive understanding of law.

#### 3. What is the difference between legal validity and moral validity?

Hart insists that legal validity and moral validity are distinct concepts. A law can be legally valid even if it is morally unjust, and vice versa. He argues that this distinction is crucial for understanding the nature of law.

#### 4. What is the role of discretion in legal decision-making?

Hart acknowledges that judges have discretion in interpreting and applying the law. However, he argues that this discretion is not unconstrained and must be exercised in accordance with the recognized legal principles of the system.

## 5. What are Hart's criticisms of the "pure theory" of law?

Hart criticizes the "pure theory" of law, which asserts that law consists solely of coercive rules. He argues that this theory is too narrow and fails to account for the normative and social aspects of law. Hart's theory instead emphasizes the importance of shared values and understandings in shaping legal systems.

What is plant performance monitoring? The Electric Generation Safety and Reliability (EGSRS) monitors and analyzes performance data of power plants in an effort to ensure that generating facilities are appropriately maintained and operated, and that electrical service to the customers is reliable and adequate.

What is the performance test of a power plant? A performance test can help maximise plant efficiency, reduce plant emissions, and minimise operating costs by identifying any shortfalls in the efficiency and capacity of the plant and providing recommendations for recovery and performance improvement.

**How do you calculate the performance of a power plant?** To express the efficiency of a generator or power plant as a percentage, divide the equivalent Btu content of a kWh of electricity (3,412 Btu) by the heat rate. For example, if the heat rate is 10,500 Btu, the efficiency is 33%. If the heat rate is 7,500 Btu, the efficiency is 45%.

What does performance monitoring include? Performance monitoring includes assessments and evaluation processes, which play a vital role in providing valuable information that help students, instructor, administrators, and policy makers in higher education institutions to make decisions.

#### How to measure plant performance?

What is SPM in power plant? The full form of SPM is "Suspended Particulate Matter." SPM refers to tiny particles that are suspended in the air. These particles can be solid or liquid, and they may come from various sources, including industrial emissions, traffic, construction, agriculture, and natural sources such as dust and pollen.

Which of the following is an important measure of performance in for a power plant? Explanation: NPHR- net plant heat rate is the most important measure of performance for power plant.

What does a performance test include? The goals of performance testing include evaluating application output, processing speed, data transfer velocity, network bandwidth usage, maximum concurrent users, memory utilization, workload efficiency, and command response times.

**How do you measure power in a power plant?** Megawatts are used to measure the output of a power plant or the amount of electricity required by an entire city. One megawatt (MW) = 1,000 kilowatts = 1,000,000 watts. For example, a typical coal plant is about 600 MW in size. Gigawatts measure the capacity of large power plants or of many plants.

**How is performance calculated?** Traditionally, the performance factor is calculated on a time basis. The ideal cycle time for production process is the time it should take to produce one unit. A simpler way to calculate the performance factor is to compare the actual quantity produced to the target production rate.

What is the average efficiency of a power plant? Coal power plant efficiency is very similar to nuclear, with a typical U.S. coal plant operating at 32% to 33% efficiency. There are two different types of natural gas power plants — simple cycle and combined cycle. A simple cycle natural gas power plant efficiency rate tends to be the lower, ranging from 33% to 43%.

**How do you calculate performance efficiency?** This calculation therefore takes into account the discrepancy between the ideal speed based on the equipment's design and its actual operating speed. Here's how to calculate the Performance efficiency: Performance efficiency = ((Ideal cycle time x Processed amount) /

Operation time) x 100.

How do you perform performance monitoring?

Who is responsible for performance monitoring? Next, the direct manager needs to be constantly monitoring and improving performance. They need to be experts in improving performance. And overall, HR needs to be responsible for identifying the most effective ways of increasing employee performance.

What is an example of a performance monitor? Performance monitoring systems are tools used to observe cloud applications, log issues, trace, and alert DevSecOps teams about irregularities or issues with cloud infrastructure. Examples of performance monitoring systems include observability tools, APM, tracing systems, alert and dashboards, and more.

What is the meaning of plant monitoring? A smart plant monitoring system is a system that uses sensors to collect data on the environmental conditions that affect plant growth, such as temperature, humidity, light levels, and soil moisture.

What is project performance monitoring? Monitoring a project means ensuring that the project is going as planned and that tasks within the project are being completed. There are many metrics that require monitoring, such as the budget, the time taken to completion and the standard of quality.

What is the difference between monitoring and APM? Monitoring vs. APM is a type of monitoring designed specifically for tracking end-to-end transactions within particular applications. APM combines monitoring with telemetry data to enhance the user experience, perform availability monitoring in DevOps, and improve performance.

What is the purpose of performance monitoring plan? Influencing management decisions. The ultimate aim of performance monitoring systems is to promote performance-based decision-making. To the extent possible, plan in advance what management decision- making processes should be influenced by performance information.

What is the salary of a staff nurse in Kerala PSC?

What is the age limit for staff nurse in Kerala PSC? Age Limit. The age limit specified for the Kerala PSC Staff Nurse exam is 20-36. The applicants who are born between 02/01/1983 and 01/01/1999 (including both dates) are eligible to apply for this post. Usual age relaxation applied to SC/ST and other backward communities, but the maximum age limit is 50 years.

What is the salary of Nursing Officer in Kerala? 1 - 5 years exp. Average Government of Kerala Staff Nurse salary in India is ?3.4 Lakhs per year for employees with experience between 4 years to 15 years. Staff Nurse salary at Government of Kerala ranges between ?1 Lakh to ?5 Lakhs per year.

How to pass Kerala PSC exam? Knowing exam patterns makes it simpler to categorize topics as easy or tough. Because tough subjects need more time and attention, candidates can devote time to individual topics, ensuring that they are thoroughly familiar with each and every topic. Making a schedule is always a time taking stage in test preparation.

What is the salary of staff nurse in Kerala Government hospitals per month? The Kerala PSC Staff Nurse Salary per month for a staff nurse is Rs. 27,800. There are deductions such as PF, Income Tax, and Gratuity, which get subtracted from the total mentioned salary, and the remaining amount is given as the in-hand salary of a Staff Nurse in Kerala.

What is the salary of ANM nurse in Kerala? Average Annual Salary by Experience ANM Nurse salary in Palakkad with less than 1 year of experience to 8 years ranges from ? 0.2 Lakhs to ? 2.4 Lakhs with an average annual salary of ? 1.0 Lakhs based on 12 latest salaries.

#### What is the upcoming PSC exam in Kerala in 2024?

Who is eligible for PSC in Kerala? The candidate must have graduated from a university or other government-approved institution with a bachelor's degree in any discipline. For the General category, the applicant has to have a 50% aggregate, and for the SC/ST/OBC category, a 45% aggregate.

What is the minimum wage for nurses in Kerala? The State government had in 2018, issued an order prescribing Rs. 20,000/- per month as the minimum wage for DISNEY HOW TO DRAW DISNEY LEARNING

nurses in hospitals having 50 beds. The maximum limit that was imposed by the said order was Rs. 30,000/-.

#### Which nurse has the highest salary?

Which country is best for nursing jobs? 1. Switzerland. Switzerland can be the best country for nurses in terms of job prospects and higher salaries. Not only are the nurse practitioners highly respected and valued in the country, but Switzerland is also facing an acute shortage of these medical professionals.

What is the salary of doctor in government of Kerala? The estimated total pay range for a Doctor at Government of Kerala, India is ?600K–?780K per year, which includes base salary and additional pay.

**Is Kerala PSC hard?** Extremely tough questions and stretched-out statement questions comprised the first two phases of the public exam. In the third phase, though, the questions of General Knowledge, English, Maths and Mental Ability, and Malayalam were easier than in the first two phases.

### How many attempts are there in Kerala PSC?

#### How to crack Kerala PSC?

What is the salary of staff nurse in Kerala private Hospital per month? Nurse salaries in Kerala The estimated salary for a Nurse is ?20,000 per month in the Kerala area.

What is the highest salary of nurse in Kerala? In deriving an average wage, the lowest annual salary is ?4,20,000, and the highest rate is ?4,50,000.

What is the salary of a GNM nurse in Kerala? How much does a Gnm nursing make in Kerala? If we look at the Gnm nursing salary statistics in India as of 21 August 2024, the represented employee makes ?4,52,999; to be more precise pay rate is ?37,750 per month, ?8,712 per week, or ?210.6 per hour.

What is the salary of nurse in Kerala PSC? KERALA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION The following is the list of candidates for selection to the post of STAFF NURSE GRII (DIRECT) on Rs. 39300-83000 in MEDICAL EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT, found suitable by the Commission and arranged in the order of merit on the basis of OMR Test held on 19/12/2021.

What is the salary of BSc nurse in Kerala government? The pay scale of Staff Nurse Grade 2 in Kerala State Government service is 35600 – 75400/- Indian Rupees per month. In addition to this basic pay, a government hospital nurse will receive extra benefits like TA, DA, HRA, risk allowance, and annual salary increments.

#### What is the salary of MSC nurse in Kerala?

What is Kerala PSC age limit? The age limit criteria to apply for Kerala PSC recruitment is 21 to 30 years. There is a relaxation in the maximum age limit for reserved category candidates. Solve Kerala PSC Previous Years Papers.

**How many hours is Kerala PSC exam?** There are three papers in the Kerala PSC Mains examination. Every paper has a 120-minute. The paper will be written in Hindi, Malayalam, and English (optional).

Which graduation is best for PSC? Well, as far as Public Service Commission examinations are concerned, it's better to go for graduation in some arts subject than science or engineering, medical etc.

What is the age limit for nurses in Kerala PSC? Kerala PSC Staff Nurse 2024 Apply Online can be filled till Notified Soon. Apply Online for This Exam and the Admit Card is Released soon. Eligibility Criteria for this exam is that the candidate must be a citizen of India. The candidate's age should be at least As per rules 20 to 36 years and above.

**How many types of PSC exams are there in Kerala?** KPSC conducts the Kerala PSC exams in three stages: Prelims, Mains & Interview.

**Is Malayalam mandatory for Kerala PSC?** Order – Malayalam language is required for government personnel under the KSSR amendment. According to the KSSR amendment, people who have not studied Malayalam as a language must pass the Malayalam examination administered by the Kerala PSC with at least 40% marks.

What is the salary of nurse in Kerala Government medical college? Govt. Medical College Staff Nurse salary in Thiruvananthapuram ranges between ? ?1 Lakh to ? ?5 Lakhs with an average annual salary of ? ?2.2 Lakhs.

What is the salary of Government nursing assistant in Kerala? The estimated total pay for a Certified Nursing Assistant Cna is ?27,250 per month in the Kerala area, with an average salary of ?20,000 per month. These numbers represent the median, which is the midpoint of the ranges from our proprietary Total Pay Estimate model and based on salaries collected from our users.

What is the minimum wage for nurses in Kerala? The State government had in 2018, issued an order prescribing Rs. 20,000/- per month as the minimum wage for nurses in hospitals having 50 beds. The maximum limit that was imposed by the said order was Rs. 30,000/-.

What is the monthly salary of home nurse in Kerala? Besides free food and accommodation, the monthly remuneration of a home nurse in Kerala is Rs. 12000/- and outside Kerala is Rs. 15000/- to 18000/-.

Which nurse has the highest salary?

What is the salary of MBBS doctor in Government Hospital Kerala per month? The estimated take home salary of a Doctor at Government of Kerala ranges between ?37,564 per month to ?38,765 per month in India.

What is the salary of BSc nurse per month in Kerala? How much does a Bsc nursing make in Kerala? If we look at the Bsc nursing salary statistics in India as of 21 August 2024, the represented employee makes ?4,24,000; to be more precise pay rate is ?35,333 per month, ?8,154 per week, or ?197.12 per hour.

What is the highest salary of nurse in Kerala? In deriving an average wage, the lowest annual salary is ?4,20,000, and the highest rate is ?4,50,000.

What is the salary of nursing teacher in Kerala? Nursing Tutor Salaries in Kerala How accurate is an average base pay range of ?10T-?55T/mo?

How much is a nurse assistant paid in Dubai?

What is the salary of nurse in Kerala PSC? KERALA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION The following is the list of candidates for selection to the post of STAFF NURSE GRII (DIRECT) on Rs. 39300-83000 in MEDICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, found suitable by the Commission and arranged in the order of merit on the basis of OMR Test held on 19/12/2021.

#### Which Indian state pays highest salary to nurses?

Which nurse has the lowest salary? Licensed vocational nurses (LVN) and licensed practical nurses (LPN) are some of the lowest-paid nursing roles, but that is due to the fact that the educational requirements are less than most other types of nurses.

Which country is best for nursing jobs? 1. Switzerland. Switzerland can be the best country for nurses in terms of job prospects and higher salaries. Not only are the nurse practitioners highly respected and valued in the country, but Switzerland is also facing an acute shortage of these medical professionals.

What is the salary of MSc nurse in Kerala?

How much do nurses get paid in Dubai?

the concept of law clarendon series hla hart, power plant performance monitoring , kerala psc staff nurse previous papers

lafarge safety manual environmental engineering 1 by sk garg the structure of argument 8th edition 2004 holden monaro workshop manual the vandals crown how rebel currency traders overthrew the worlds central banks living through the meantime learning to break the patterns of the past and begin the healing process by iyanla vanzant aug 14 2001 stress to success for the frustrated parent shelter fire water a waterproof folding guide to three key elements for survival pathfinder outdoor survival guide series medical terminology essentials w student and audio cds and flashcards triumph daytona service repair workshop manual 1994 1996 safeguarding vulnerable adults exploring mental capacity and social inclusion holt environmental science chapter resource file 8 understanding populations the first family detail

secret service agents reveal the hidden lives of the presidents 3 position manual transfer switch square solutions intermediate 2nd edition grammar answers whirlpool cabrio repair manual abaqus machining tutorial n3 engineering science friction question and answers same corsaro 70 manual download fender squier strat manual joyce race and finnegans wake life span development santrock 5th edition ddaybf computer mediated communication in personal relationships how to draw manga the complete step by step beginners guide to mastering the art of drawing manga mastering manga how to draw manga how to draw anime piaggio typhoon owners manual the sense of an ending international farmall farmall h tractor parts manual conceptualphysics 91circular motionanswers bukupengantar komunikasimassacityboy beerandloathing inthe squaremile spirit3 hearingaid manualaustinmetro minirepair manualthoughts and notions 2 answerkey freethe 21stcenturymedia revolutionemergent communicationpracticesvespa 125gtr manualscavengerhunt cluewith aharley theflash vol1the dastardlydeath of the roguesflashdc comicsunnumbered splittingintwo madprideand punkrock oblivioniphone 4smanualdownload ilsimbolismo medievalesun serverstudyguide newhorizons 1 soluzionie sercizi classical mechanics by jcupadhyaya freedownloadtelecommunication policy2060 2004nepal postconstructing intelligentagents usingjava professionaldevelopersguide 2ndedition 2ndedition bybigusjoseph pbigusjennifer 2001paperback algorithmmultiplechoice questionsandanswers naturalism their smand the cognitive study of religion religionexplained ashgatescience andreligionseries ashortintroduction tothecommon lawmanualelectrogeno caterpillarc15panasonic lumixdmcts1 originalinstructionmanual advertisingtheuneasy persuasionrleadvertising itsdubiousimpact onamericansociety 200059l dodgecummins 24vused dieselenginesmarijuana horticulturefundamentals singersewingmachine manuals185 1997nissantruck manualtransmission fluidtriumpht100r daytona19671974 factoryservice manual 1998 chrysler sebring coupeowners manual madagas carits azoo inhere2002 mitsubishilancerrepair manualfreepushing timeawaymy grandfatherand thetragedy ofjewish viennabypeter singer7 jul2005paperback