# IN VITRO ANTIOXIDANT AND ANTI PROLIFERATIVE ACTIVITY OF

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What is the antioxidant activity of carotenoid lutein in vitro and in vivo? Carotenoid lutein was evaluated for its antioxidant potential both in vitro and in vivo. Lutein was found to scavenge superoxide radicals, hydroxyl radicals and inhibited in vitro lipid peroxidation. Concentrations needed for 50 % inhibition (IC50) were 21, 1.75 and 2.2 ?g/mL respectively.

What are the antioxidant in vitro tests? Here we discussed that there are three major antioxidant assays namely, the DPPH (2,2-diphenyl-1-picryl-hydrazyl-hydrate) assay, FRAP (Ferric reducing antioxidant power) assay, and H2O2 (Hydrogen Peroxide free radical scavenging activity assay) assay.

What is the relationship between antioxidant and anticancer activity? The relationship between polyphenolic profile and the antioxidant and anticancer activity of GSE was also investigated. Interestingly, among the different classes of polyphenolics, flavan-3-ols e proanthocyanidins showed the highest positive correlation with the anticancer activity of extracts.

What is anti inflammatory and antioxidant activity? Antioxidants act by scavenging free radicals such as reactive oxygen species, hydroxyl radicals and nitric oxide while anti-inflammatory mediators act by modulating the activities of proinflammatory enzymes and cytokines.

What is the significance of antioxidant activity? These antioxidants provide protection against damage caused by free radicals played important roles in the devolopment of many chronic disease including cardiovasculer diseases, aging, heart disease, anaemie, cancer, inflammation (Vaibhav et al.

What is the antioxidant activity of lutein? Several cerebral processes, including antioxidant activity, cognitive efficiency, and memory capacity, are promoted by lutein in brain tissue [2]. By its antioxidant property, lutein functions as a light filter in the retina to reduce oxidative damage caused by high-intensity "blue light." [3].

What is a positive control for antioxidant activity? positive control is essential for comparison of your test sample and the known antioxidant. The control is simply a known antioxidant like quercetin and it will bring out clarity that this amount of sample has antioxidant activity compared to certain amount of the control.

What is the purpose of the antioxidant test? This in turn reflects the antioxidant potential of the sample. Interference in the final result due to sample turbidity and/or other absorbing materials at given wavelengths is minimum at 734 nm. This assay is widely employed to assess the antioxidant potential of many food components.

#### How to check antioxidant activity?

**Is antioxidant activity good?** A diet high in antioxidants may reduce the risk of many diseases (including heart disease and certain cancers). Antioxidants scavenge free radicals from the body cells and prevent or reduce the damage caused by oxidation.

What foods are high in antioxidants? Plant-based foods are the best source of antioxidants. These include fruits, vegetables, whole grains, nuts, seeds, herbs and spices, and even cocoa. Plants have naturally occurring antioxidants such as carotenoids, flavonoids, isothiocyanates, and phenolic acids.

**Do antioxidants inhibit tumor growth?** In some preclinical studies, antioxidants have been found to promote tumor growth and metastasis in tumor-bearing mice and to increase the ability of circulating tumor cells to metastasize (29–31).

What do antioxidants do for autoimmune diseases? Antioxidants have been shown to decrease oxidative stress and prevent some of deleterious clinical and laboratory indices in autoimmune conditions.

#### What is the strongest natural anti-inflammatory?

What foods are the most anti-inflammatory? Berries, fatty fish, nuts, leafy greens, oatmeal, and olive oil can all be part of an anti-inflammatory diet. But it's best to include a variety of fruits, vegetables, and whole grains. What meat is anti-inflammatory? The Mediterranean diet includes anti-inflammatory omega-3 rich fatty fish.

What affects antioxidant activity? Longer exposure to heat such as boiling leads to loss of antioxidant activity (Zhang and Hamauzu 2004). Studies have shown that blanching leads to reduced content of vitamins, carotenoids and phenolic compounds, which are relatively labile to heat treatments (Prochaska et al. 2000).

What is oxidative stress in the human body? Oxidative stress is an imbalance of free radicals and antioxidants in your body that leads to cell damage. It plays a role in many conditions like cancer, Alzheimer's disease and heart disease. Toxins like pollution and cigarette smoke can cause oxidative stress, while foods rich in antioxidants can help reduce it.

#### How to reduce free radicals in the body?

**Does lutein help inflammation?** An increasing body of evidence shows that lutein has anti-inflammatory effects against injuries in addition to its anti-oxidative and anti-apoptotic properties. Dietary lutein reduces inflammation and immunosuppression-induced by ultraviolet radiation in mice.

What effect does lutein have on the kidneys? Furthermore, lutein protected the renal tissue from I/R injury by maintaining normal kidney architecture and led to a reduction in the levels of the renal markers urea and creatinine in the serum.

**Does lutein build up in the body?** Lutein and zeaxanthin (L/Z) are the predominant carotenoids which accumulate in the retina of the eye. The impact of L/Z intake on the risk and progression of age-related macular degeneration (AMD), a leading cause of blindness in the developed world, has been investigated in cohort studies and clinical trials.

What are the antioxidant activities of carotenoids? Carotenoids are pigments which play a major role in the protection of plants against photooxidative processes.

They are efficient antioxidants scavenging singlet molecular oxygen and peroxyl IN VITRO ANTIOXIDANT AND ANTI PROLIFERATIVE ACTIVITY OF

radicals.

What is the antioxidant in Hill's food? Hill's Science Plan foods contain a unique combination of antioxidants such as vitamins E and C, beta-carotene and selenium, and that superior antioxidant formula has been clinically proven to help maintain your pet's health, reduce the risk of disease and strengthen the immune response.

What is the antioxidant activity of Mirabilis Jalapa? The flowers of M. jalapa contain abundant phenols and flavonoids, making them a valuable source of these compounds. The flower extracts show significant DPPH radical scavenging activity, indicating their potential as free radical scavengers.

What is the antioxidant function of GSH? Antioxidant. GSH protects cells by neutralising (reducing) reactive oxygen species. This conversion is illustrated by the reduction of peroxides: 2 GSH + R2O2 ? GSSG + 2 ROH (R = H, alkyl)

#### Soal Bahasa Inggris Kelas VIII SMP Beserta Kunci Jawaban

#### Paragraf 1

#### Soal:

- 1. Translate the following sentence into Indonesian: "The boy is playing in the park."
- Fill in the blank with the correct form of the verb: "I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English for three years."

#### Kunci Jawaban:

- 1. Anak laki-laki itu sedang bermain di taman.
- 2. have studied

#### Paragraf 2

#### Soal:

- 1. Make a question for the answer: "I am going to school."
- 2. Change the following sentence into passive voice: "The teacher corrected the student's essay."

#### Kunci Jawaban:

- 1. Where are you going?
- 2. The student's essay was corrected by the teacher.

#### Paragraf 3

#### Soal:

- 1. Write a short dialogue about asking for directions.
- 2. Use the comparative form of the adjective: "The red car is \_\_\_\_\_ (fast) than the blue car."

#### Kunci Jawaban:

- 1. A: Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to the library? B: Sure, go straight down this road and turn left at the next intersection. The library is on your right.
- 2. faster

#### Paragraf 4

#### Soal:

- 1. Translate the following text into English: "Rumah saya bercat biru dan memiliki tiga kamar tidur."
- 2. Write a sentence using the modal verb "should."

#### Kunci Jawaban:

- 1. My house is painted blue and has three bedrooms.
- 2. You should study harder for your English test.

#### Paragraf 5

#### Soal:

1. Correct the following sentence: "I love soccer and plays tennis."

2. Fill in the blank with the correct preposition: "The book is \_\_\_\_\_ the table."

#### Kunci Jawaban:

- 1. I love soccer and play tennis.
- 2. on

#### Science Fair Project Ideas: Frequently Asked Questions and Answers

Science fairs are an excellent opportunity for students to showcase their scientific prowess and inquisitive minds. To help you get started, let's delve into some common questions and answers about science fair project ideas.

#### 1. What are some unique science fair project ideas?

- The Effect of Music on Plant Growth: Explore whether different musical genres or frequencies influence the growth and health of plants.
- The Dispersive Power of Different Liquids: Investigate the refractive index of various liquids and their ability to separate white light into different colors.
- The Relationship Between Reaction Time and Caffeine Intake: Examine the impact of caffeine consumption on the reaction times of participants.

#### 2. How do I choose the right science fair project idea?

- Align with Your Interests: Choose a topic that excites you and holds your attention.
- Consider Your Skills: Select a project that matches your abilities and knowledge level.
- **Research and Explore:** Conduct thorough research to identify a project that addresses a specific scientific question and that you find engaging.

## 3. What are the most important factors to consider when developing a science fair project?

 Hypothesis: Formulate a testable hypothesis that predicts the outcome of your experiment.

- Variables: Identify the independent and dependent variables, and control all other factors that could influence your results.
- **Data Collection:** Plan a method for collecting accurate and reliable data that supports your hypothesis.

#### 4. How do I make my science fair project stand out?

- Creativity and Innovation: Incorporate unique and innovative elements into your project, demonstrating your ability to think outside the box.
- **Thorough Research:** Provide extensive background information and cite credible sources to support your findings.
- Presentation: Prepare a clear and engaging presentation that effectively communicates your project's findings and implications.

#### 5. What are some common mistakes to avoid in science fair projects?

- Plagiarism: Ensure that all ideas and information are original or properly cited.
- Overly Ambitious Projects: Avoid projects that are too complex or beyond your capabilities.
- Lack of Data Analysis: Analyze your data thoroughly and draw meaningful conclusions supported by evidence.

#### **Using Scientific Style and Format: A Guide for Writers**

## 1. What is the CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers (CSE Scientific Style and Format)?

The CSE Manual is a comprehensive guide to the style and formatting conventions used in scientific writing. It provides detailed instructions on everything from grammar and punctuation to referencing and citations.

#### 2. Why is it important to use the CSE style?

Using a consistent style helps to ensure that scientific writing is clear, concise, and easy to understand. It also helps to maintain consistency across different publications and disciplines.

#### 3. What are some of the key elements of the CSE style?

- Headings: Headings are used to organize the content of a scientific paper.
   They should be concise and descriptive.
- **Abstract:** The abstract is a brief summary of the paper's content. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should be free of jargon.
- **Introduction:** The introduction provides background information on the topic of the paper. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should include a statement of the paper's thesis.
- Methods: The methods section describes the procedures that were used to conduct the research. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should include enough detail so that other researchers can replicate the study.
- Results: The results section presents the data that were collected during the study. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should include tables and figures to help visualize the data.
- Discussion: The discussion section interprets the results of the study. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should include a discussion of the implications of the findings.
- **Conclusion:** The conclusion summarizes the main points of the paper. It should be written in a clear and concise style, and it should include a statement of the paper's significance.

#### 4. Where can I find more information about the CSE style?

The CSE Manual is available online at <a href="https://www.csestyle.org/">https://www.csestyle.org/</a>. You can also find additional resources and support on the CSE website.

#### 5. What are the benefits of using the CSE style?

Using the CSE style can help you to:

- Write clear, concise, and easy-to-understand scientific writing
- Maintain consistency across different publications and disciplines

- · Gain credibility with your audience
- Avoid errors and inconsistencies in your writing

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