

# COMPUTER PROGRAMMING IN FORTRAN BY V RAJARAMAN IN

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**What do you understand by FORTRAN 90-95?** FORTRAN 90/95 is a free-source form, where FORTRAN statements may be entered anywhere on a line, and each line may be up to 132 characters long. A too long statement can be continued on the next line by ending the current line (and optionally starting the next line) with an ampersand (&) character.

**What is FORTRAN in computer programming language?** Fortran (/ˈfɔːrtɹæn/; formerly FORTRAN) is a third generation, compiled, imperative programming language that is especially suited to numeric computation and scientific computing. Fortran. Paradigm. Multi-paradigm: structured, imperative (procedural, object-oriented), generic, array.

**What does C mean in FORTRAN code?** The lines that begin with with a "c" are comments and have no purpose other than to make the program more readable for humans. Originally, all Fortran programs had to be written in all upper-case letters. Most people now write lower-case since this is more legible, and so will we.

**What was the first FORTRAN program?** In 1957, the first version of Fortran was launched after three years of effort. It contained 25,000 lines of code on a magnetic cassette included with every IBM 704 installation. The language was widely adopted by scientists and mathematicians for writing numerically intensive programs.

**Does anyone use FORTRAN anymore?** Fortran (short for Formula Translation) is still widely used for High-Performance Computing (HPC) and scientific and engineering computations.

**Is FORTRAN hard to learn?** Fortran is a relatively small language that is surprisingly easy to learn and use. Expressing most mathematical and arithmetic operations over large arrays is as simple as writing them as equations on a whiteboard.

**Is Fortran the same as Python?** The functionality of both Python and Fortran is pretty much equivalent, only the syntax is a little different. In both Python and Fortran, strings can be delimited by either " or ' .

**Is Fortran a dead language?** It doesn't mean Fortran will regain its popularity levels of the 80s or 90s, but it is certainly not dead, and very much still relevant. Ironically, there are also several projects around that aim to simplify/improve C++.

**Is Fortran similar to C++?** By default, fortran does not allow arguments to be aliased, while c/c++ does. That means that to produce efficient code, the c++ compiler must check for aliasing at run time, and then either assume the worst case, or branch to the appropriate code section as necessary.

**Is Fortran easier to learn than C?** C is a general-purpose language that is easier to learn, but it is not as efficient as Fortran in terms of performance and speed. Fortran has been around longer than C and created for the sole purpose of scientific computing with its performance being the top priority.

**Is there a free Fortran compiler?** GNU Fortran Compiler (gfortran) is a mature free and open source compiler, part of the GNU Compiler Collection.

**What is the first statement in a Fortran code?** Fortran programs begin with the PROGRAM keyword, followed, optionally, by a name for the program.

**Do they still teach FORTRAN?** Fortran is no longer widely taught in universities, and students are more likely to learn C++ or Python. The lack of demand for Fortran developers, compared to job openings for candidates with other language skills, further diminishes the labor pool.

**Was FORTRAN used by NASA?** NASA's Copernicus spacecraft trajectory optimization program, originally a combination of Fortran 77 and Fortran 95, has attempted to keep up with modern standards and makes significant use of the new

language features.

**Is FORTRAN older than COBOL?** 1954 – IPL (forerunner to LISP) 1955 – FLOW-MATIC (led to COBOL) 1957 – FORTRAN (first compiler) 1957 – COMTRAN (precursor to COBOL)

**What is Fortran 90 program?** Fortran is one of many programming languages available. The name Fortran is short for FORMula TRANslation and this guide is based on Fortran 90, which is a version agreed in 1990. Fortran 95, a later standard, was a minor revision of Fortran 90.

**What is the significance of Fortran 90?** Main Features of Fortran 90 Fortran 90 is a new programming language intended for use in scientific and engineering applications. It is a language that has developed by the introduction of features that are new to Fortran, but are based on experience of other languages (like C and Matlab for instance).

**What are the different types of functions used in Fortran 90 95?** A FORTRAN function is a procedure whose result is a single number, logical value, character string or array. There are two types of functions, intrinsic and user-defined.

**What is format in the Fortran 90?** A format statement is a labelled statement and may be used by a WRITE or READ statement within the same program unit by specifying the label number as the second parameter to either or by use of a keyword, for example: READ (\*,100) i, j. WRITE (\*,100) i, j. READ (\*,FMT=200) x, y.

## **Terjemahan Kitab Al-Muwaththa Ibnu Fulan: Pertanyaan dan Jawaban**

### **Apa itu Kitab Al-Muwaththa Ibnu Fulan?**

Kitab Al-Muwaththa Ibnu Fulan adalah salah satu kitab hadis terpenting dalam Islam, yang disusun oleh Imam Malik bin Anas Ibnu Fulan (711-795 M). Kitab ini berisi kumpulan hadis Nabi Muhammad SAW yang dikumpulkan dan diverifikasi oleh Imam Malik.

### **Bagaimana Proses Penyusunan Kitab Al-Muwaththa?**

Imam Malik menghabiskan waktu puluhan tahun mengumpulkan dan memverifikasi hadis. Dia melakukan perjalanan ke berbagai penjuru dunia Islam, bertemu dengan para ulama dan ahli hadis, dan meneliti sanad (rantai periwayatan) setiap hadis dengan cermat. Hanya hadis yang memenuhi kriteria keaslian dan kesahihannya yang dimasukkan ke dalam Al-Muwaththa.

### **Apa Keunikan Kitab Al-Muwaththa?**

Selain metode penyusunannya yang ketat, Al-Muwaththa juga unik karena sebagian besar berisi hadis-hadis tentang hukum Islam (fiqh). Imam Malik membagi hadis ke dalam bab-bab tematik, memudahkan pembaca untuk menemukan hadis yang sesuai dengan topik yang mereka cari.

### **Dimanakah Terjemahan Kitab Al-Muwaththa Dapat Ditemukan?**

Terjemahan Kitab Al-Muwaththa telah banyak diterbitkan dalam berbagai bahasa, termasuk bahasa Inggris, Indonesia, dan Arab. Terjemahan ini dapat ditemukan di perpustakaan, toko buku Islam, atau secara online.

### **Apa Manfaat Mempelajari Terjemahan Kitab Al-Muwaththa?**

Mempelajari terjemahan Kitab Al-Muwaththa menawarkan banyak manfaat, diantaranya:

- Memahami ajaran Nabi Muhammad SAW secara langsung dari sumber aslinya.
- Mendapatkan pemahaman yang lebih mendalam tentang fiqh Islam dan dasar-dasarnya.
- Meningkatkan pengetahuan tentang metodologi penyusunan hadis dan pentingnya verifikasi sanad.
- Membantu memisahkan hadis yang sahih dari yang lemah atau palsu.

## **The Making of Superman: The Movie**

### **1. What was the inspiration behind Superman: The Movie?**

The idea for a Superman film had been circulating in Hollywood for decades, but it was not until producer Alexander Salkind obtained the rights in 1974 that the project began to take shape. Salkind was inspired by the iconic superhero's enduring popularity and the potential for a groundbreaking cinematic experience.

## **2. Who directed Superman: The Movie?**

Richard Donner was initially hired to direct the film. However, conflicts with the Salkinds led to his replacement by Richard Lester during post-production. Lester's involvement resulted in significant changes to the film's tone and style, including the addition of more comedic elements.

## **3. Who played Superman?**

The role of Superman was played by Christopher Reeve, who would become synonymous with the character. Reeve's physicality, charm, and acting ability perfectly captured the essence of both Clark Kent and Superman.

## **4. What were some of the challenges faced during production?**

The production of Superman: The Movie was not without its difficulties. The film's ambitious special effects, including flying sequences and the destruction of Metropolis, pushed the boundaries of filmmaking technology at the time. Additionally, budget constraints and scheduling conflicts added to the challenges faced by the cast and crew.

## **5. What was the impact of Superman: The Movie on the film industry?**

Superman: The Movie was a critical and commercial success, becoming the highest-grossing film of 1978. It revolutionized the superhero genre, demonstrating the potential for visually stunning and emotionally engaging adaptations of comic book characters. The film's impact can still be felt in today's superhero films, which often draw inspiration from the groundbreaking techniques used in Superman: The Movie.

## **U.S. Constitution Scavenger Hunt: Uncover the Foundations of Our Nation**

**Question 1:** Who is considered the "Father of the Constitution"? **Answer:** James Madison

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**Question 2:** Which amendment guarantees freedom of speech, religion, and the press? **Answer:** First Amendment

**Question 3:** How many branches of government are established by the Constitution? **Answer:** Three (executive, legislative, and judicial)

**Question 4:** Which article of the Constitution establishes the powers and duties of the President? **Answer:** Article II

**Question 5:** What is the process by which a proposed amendment to the Constitution is approved? **Answer:** Ratification by three-fourths of the states

## **Paragraph 2**

**Question 6:** What is the Bill of Rights? **Answer:** The first ten amendments to the Constitution, which protect individual liberties

**Question 7:** Which amendment abolished slavery? **Answer:** Thirteenth Amendment

**Question 8:** How many representatives are there in the House of Representatives? **Answer:** No specific number is specified in the Constitution

## **Paragraph 3**

**Question 9:** What is the Supreme Court's primary role? **Answer:** To interpret the Constitution and federal laws

**Question 10:** Which article of the Constitution covers impeachment proceedings? **Answer:** Article I

## **Paragraph 4**

**Question 11:** What is the principle of "federalism"? **Answer:** The division of power between the federal government and the states

**Question 12:** Which amendment establishes the right to bear arms? **Answer:** Second Amendment

## **Paragraph 5**

**Question 13:** How many amendments have been added to the Constitution?

**Answer:** 27

**Question 14:** What is the longest amendment to the Constitution? **Answer:**

Eighteenth Amendment (prohibition of alcohol), which was later repealed

**Question 15:** Which amendment grants the right to vote to citizens 18 years of age

and older? **Answer:** Twenty-sixth Amendment

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