Assessment of cocoa growers farm management practices in

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What are the drivers of cocoa farmers choice of climate change adaptation strategies in Ghana? Gender, marital status, educational level, household size, engagement in other economic activities, farming experience, access to extension services, access to credit/loan, and cocoa income influence the cocoa farmers' choice of adaptation strategies.

What are the farming practices of cocoa beans? Farming Techniques In many parts of the world, cacao farmers work the land the same way they have for decades. They grow the same crop on the same land and rely heavily on pesticides and fertilizers. When cacao trees fail to grow, they turn to slash and burn methods to clear land and plant new cacao trees.

How to start up a cocoa farm?

How can we make things better for cocoa farmers? Cocoa farms should be checked regularly for pests and disease. Farmers are taught preventive measures, such as early removal and elimination of black pods by burying or burning them. Pesticides should only be used as a last resort.

What are the problems faced by cocoa farmers in Ghana? Cocoa farming in Ghana encounters various obstacles, including low productivity and yield fluctuations caused by aging cocoa trees, outdated agricultural practices, and limited access to modern farming techniques.

What are the 2 strategies adopted to manage climate change? The difference between climate change mitigation strategies and climate change adaptation is that

mitigation is aimed at tackling the causes and minimising the possible impacts of climate change, whereas adaptation looks at how to reduce the negative effects it has and how to take advantage of any opportunities that ...

What are the unethical practices in cocoa farming? Child Labor and Forced Labor The demand for cheap cocoa often pressurizes producers to resort to employing children to keep their prices competitive. On an average, cocoa farmers earn less than \$2 per day, an income much below the poverty line.

How much do cocoa bean farmers get paid? Cocoa farmers surveyed by Oxfam said they are being paid a premium of \$35 to \$40 per ton of cocoa. The average cocoa farmer in Ghana produces about one ton of cocoa annually. They need to earn \$2,600 more per year to get a living income.

Why do cocoa farmers remain poor? Most live in poverty. They don't have the funds for long-term investment in new cacao trees, which are the source of cocoa beans, or for adequate fertilizers, pesticides, irrigation and labor-intensive pruning.

How to manage a cocoa farm?

What is the average age of a cocoa farmer? While over a third of Ghanians are youths, aged 15-35, the average cocoa farmer is around 55 years old, with a life expectancy between 55 and 60 years.

What is the best fertilizer for cocoa trees? An ideal fertilizer will have an N-P-K ratio of 3-1-2. However, a general-purpose fertilizer that has an even blend of nutrients can work well in some cases. Still, even when using a balanced fertilizer, the ratio number representing the volume of each nutrient should be at 3 or lower.

Why are cocoa farms struggling to be sustainable? Global demand for cocoa is fast rising—and producers are struggling to keep pace. It can take an entire year for a cocoa tree to produce the cocoa in just half a pound of chocolate. Older trees also yield less cocoa, and most of the world's cocoa plantations are well past their peak production years.

How long do cocoa farmers work a day? Child laborers on cocoa farms work long hours, with some being forced to work up to 14 hours a day. Some of the children use chainsaws to clear the forests. Other children climb the cocoa trees to cut bean ASSESSMENT OF COCOA GROWERS FARM MANAGEMENT PRACTICES IN

pods using a machete.

What sustainable strategies are used in cocoa farming? Shade-grown cocoa: In this system, cocoa trees grow under a canopy of shade trees. The shade trees provide benefits such as reducing soil temperature, increasing soil moisture, and providing habitat for beneficial insects and other wildlife.

What are the four major problems related to cocoa?

What are the challenges of cocoa farming?

Is there a cocoa shortage in 2024? However, a drastic shift has occurred, leaving the industry grappling with skyrocketing prices and severe shortages of cocoa beans. In early 2024, cocoa prices surged to over \$11,000 per metric ton—a figure nearly three times higher than the average prices since the 1980s.

Which is better, mitigation or adaptation? Although mitigation and adaptation are both necessary now, the less we choose to mitigate today, the more adaptation we'll need later — adaptation that will become progressively less effective as storms simply overwhelm seawalls, for example.

What is the most effective mitigation strategy for climate change? Mitigation efforts include transitioning to renewable energy sources, enhancing energy efficiency, adopting regenerative agricultural practices and protecting and restoring forests and critical ecosystems.

How to increase climate resilience? By restoring and safeguarding ecosystems on land and in the ocean, we help plants and animals to build climate resilience. Nature, in turn, can help us regulate the climate, give us clean, safe water, control pests and diseases and pollinate our crops.

What are the drivers of climate adaptation? Those with a pro-adaptation stance are mainly the residents of rural areas and farmers. Farmers appeared to be highly adaptive to climatic changes and are led by a self-assessed ability to adapt. Their adaptive responses vary according to the geographical place of residence, type of farmer, and age.

What is the climate change strategy in Ghana? The National Climate Change Policy provides strategic direction and coordinates issues of climate change in Ghana. The three objectives of the Policy are (1) effective adaptation, (2) social development and (3) mitigation. To address the adaptation issues in Ghana, four thematic areas have been identified.

What are the 4 adaptation strategies for climate change? The four types of adaptation actions are infrastructural, institutional, behavioural and nature-based options. Some examples of these are building seawalls or inland flood defenses, providing new insurance schemes, changing crop planting times or varieties, and installing green roofs or green spaces.

What is the development strategy of the cocoa sector in Ghana? Tagged "Ghana Cocoa Sector Development Strategy – II" (CSDS-II), the strategy mainly focuses on productivity enhancement through smallholder farmer empowerment for modern technology adoption, and positioning the cocoa industry to operate efficiently and effectively in a sustainable manner within a modern business ...

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