

Business studies grade 12 study

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How to study for business studies grade 12? Take note of the following: Refer to the glossary for specific important definitions of terminology. Prepare a study timetable- allow yourself enough time to study and focus on at least 3-4 sub-topics per week. Get yourself a study buddy- you will be able to assist one another on difficult concepts/skills.

How many topics are in business studies grade 12? Business Studies, Grade 10 – 12, content is divided into four main topics, which are divided further into sub-topics as below. The amount of information that needs to be learned in Business Studies can feel overwhelming, especially to Grade 12 learners. Breaking it down into such categories makes it easier to digest.

What are the business functions in business studies grade 12? The 8 business functions are; finances, general management, human resources, marketing, production, public relations, purchasing, and risk management.

What is quality performance in business studies? Quality performance is the level at which an individual, division, team or business performs, and the extent to which they are productive. Quality assurance is the process of ensuring that during and after the production process required standards are reached/have been met during each step of the process.

How can I succeed in business studies? Staying motivated when studying for business studies can be a challenge. The key to success is to stay organized and manage your time well. Utilize a planner or calendar to organize tasks, set yourself personal deadlines, and break down bigger objectives into smaller achievable goals.

How to answer business paper 1? Plan your answer before you begin. The question points you to including two points of view, so make sure you include both for a balanced answer. Aim for two chains of analysis for and against. It's important to have balance, and show you understand both sides of the discussion.

How many chapters are in business studies class 12? The 12th class Business Studies Syllabus for 2023-24 consists of 12 chapters which are divided into part A and part B. Part A Principles and Functions of Management has 8 chapters and Part B Business Finance and Marketing consists of 4 chapters.

How many case studies for business studies? Use more than one case study (usually three in total, or one per body paragraph) Typically been large real life businesses where there is a wide range of information available. Use the most recent events and issues.

What is paper 1 in business? Paper 1: Influences of operations and HRM on business activity. What's assessed. Business in the real world. Influences on business. Business operations.

What is in business studies class 12? The course in Business Studies prepares students to analyse, manage, evaluate and respond to changes which affect business. It provides a way of looking at and interacting with the business environment.

What are the 3 functions of business? Every business is managed through three major functions: finance, marketing, and operations management.

What are the 4 core business functions? What are the Five Core Business Functions? Core business functions are five key areas that you must execute in addition to your primary function. They are human resources, finance, marketing, sales, and strategy. These are universal functions, which means that they are necessary for the success of any business.

What is TQM in business studies? A core definition of total quality management (TQM) describes a management approach to long-term success through customer satisfaction. In a TQM effort, all members of an organization participate in improving processes, products, services, and the culture in which they work. Primary elements

of TQM. Benefits of TQM.

What are the 5 definitions of quality in business? Five major approaches to the definition of quality can be identified: (1) the transcendent approach of philosophy; (2) the product-based approach of economics; (3) the user-based approach of economics, marketing, and operations management; and (4) the manufacturing-based and (5) value-based approaches of operations ...

What is the production function in business studies? The production function explains the relationship between inputs and outputs in the short run as well as the long run. Marginal product and average product change from a change in an input, which causes the total product to change as well.

What are the key success factors in business studies?

What is effective in business studies? Business effectiveness refers to the quality of the results you see from resource investments into functional departments. It isn't enough to do more with less; that less also has to generate more revenue through improved output.

What is success in business studies? Business success is the achievement of a company's goals and objectives over a sustained period of time. It involves profitability, growth, customer loyalty, innovation, employee morale, and sustainability.

What topics are in paper 1 business studies grade 12?

How to structure a 12 marker in business a level?

What is business 1 paragraph? A business is the organized effort of individuals to produce and sell, for a profit, the goods and services that satisfy society's needs. There are three key characteristics that must be met to have a business: First, businesses must be the result of individuals working together in an organized way.

How to make notes for business studies? You don't need to record everything in your notes – only the most important things. Firstly you should note down what is new to you and secondly what is relevant. Concentrate on what you'll need later down the line in an exam or in an essay. Remember, you'll use your notes for

revision as well.

How to revise business studies?

What is business in business studies class 12? Business is an economic activity that involves the exchange, purchase, sale or production of goods and services with a motive to earn profits and satisfy the needs of customers. Businesses can be both profit or non-profit organizations that function to gain profits or achieve a social cause respectively.

What are the 4 components of business studies?

What is the structure of a business studies essay? The draft of the business studies essay should include an introduction, main part and a conclusion. The introduction will show the context of your topic; the main part should begin with your clear and well-defined thesis followed by several arguments.

How to write in business studies?

How to study for business GCSE?

How do I start a business studies business?

How do you start a business studies essay? Drafting your Business Studies essay The introduction will show the context of your topic; the main part should begin with your clear and well-defined thesis followed by several arguments. Usually, business case studies are widely used so it will be a good idea to refer to it at some point.

How many chapters are in business studies? The 12th class Business Studies Syllabus for 2023-24 consists of 12 chapters which are divided into part A and part B. Part A Principles and Functions of Management has 8 chapters and Part B Business Finance and Marketing consists of 4 chapters.

How do you get an A * in Business Studies Igcse?

What are the hardest GCSEs?

Is business studies GCSE hard? Top 10 easiest GCSE subjects (ranked by students) From this point of view, the top 10 chosen by students places subjects in the following order, from easiest to hardest: Geography, Film Studies, Religious Studies, Media Studies, Hospitality and Catering, Business Studies, Drama, Physical Education, and Sociology.

Which study is best for doing business?

What is in Business Studies? In a Business Studies program, you will acquire extensive knowledge in the areas of business administration, management and finance. You learn how companies function and how they can be managed successfully. Among other things, you will learn the basics of marketing, controlling and business management.

How do you create a business study?

How to write a grade 12 essay?

How do I start an essay business?

How do you describe Business Studies? Business studies, often simply called business, is a field of study that deals with the principles of business, management, and economics. It combines elements of accountancy, finance, marketing, organizational studies, human resource management, and operations.

How to make notes for business studies? You don't need to record everything in your notes – only the most important things. Firstly you should note down what is new to you and secondly what is relevant. Concentrate on what you'll need later down the line in an exam or in an essay. Remember, you'll use your notes for revision as well.

What do you mean by business class 12? Business is an economic activity that involves the exchange, purchase, sale or production of goods and services with a motive to earn profits and satisfy customers' needs. Businesses can be profit or non-profit organizations that function to gain profits or achieve a social cause.

What is business environment class 12? Meaning of Business Environment: The individual customers or facing enterprises as well as the management, customer groups, opponents, media, courts and other establishments working outside an enterprise comprise its environment.

What is the best lighting for indoor photography? Natural light might be preferred for portraits or scenes that benefit from a soft, natural look. Artificial light is excellent for controlled setups like product photography, studio portraits, or boudoir photography. Additionally, if your studio is darker, you should enhance your lighting with artificial light.

What is the best lighting for a beginner photographer? Natural daylight is generally considered the best light source because it has a broad spectrum. Rooms with large windows can be a great asset, but on the other hand, if a beam of direct sunlight falls directly on your subject then you may need to try to find another spot in the room to shoot.

What is the top light in photography? Top lighting when the source of light is above the object being shot. Bottom lighting – when it is below the object. Side lighting – when it is to the side. Front lighting – at the front, and back lighting or contre-jour, when the source of light is behind the object which we are shooting.

What light is very important in photography? Understanding hard light in photography is most important. Hard light affects the contrast range in a photo. The brightest areas will be brighter and the dark areas can be much darker. Compare the same subject photographed in hard light and in soft light and you'll soon see the differences.

What lighting is best for inside house? Recessed lighting or LED track lighting can provide ambient lighting for the whole room and can be put on a dimmer switch. A pendant light or a ceiling fan are other overhead lighting options. If your desk is positioned against a wall, mount wall sconces on either side to help illuminate your workspace.

How to create golden hour lighting indoors?

How to get perfect lighting for photos?

How to master light in photography? To master light, experiment with different lighting directions—side lighting creates dramatic shadows, while backlighting produces a soft, ethereal glow. Adjusting exposure settings on your camera helps control the amount of light for well-lit images.

What is the best lighting for home product photography? The best lights for product photography include strobes, continuous lights, LED lights, speedlights, tungsten light bulbs, ring lights, softboxes, umbrellas, diffusers, reflectors, and bounce cards. Strobes lights are intense bursts of light used in product photography.

What color light is best for pictures? Kelvin (K) is a unit to describe the colour temperature of the light. 2700-3000K is a soft warm light and suitable if you would like a healthy glow for photography and not make up application. 3500K-4100K is a neutral white light and it's good for photography.

Which light do you look best in? Natural Light Natural light often brings out the best in skin. The sun offers broad, soft light that enhances skin tones, giving a natural glow. The golden hours—shortly after sunrise and before sunset—provide diffused, warm light perfect for capturing skin beautifully.

What is the most flattering lighting in photography? The 45-Degree Standard. One of the most common photo light placements is at 45 degrees, meaning the light is placed at a 45-degree angle from your subject. At 45 degrees, you are most closely emulating what is referred to as Rembrandt lighting, which produces a natural and generally flattering light on your subject.

What light of day is best for photography? Golden hour is a thing and the reason it's the best time of day to photograph is because the light is less harsh during sunset/sunrise than during the middle of the day. This is because the sun's rays have further to travel when they are low on the horizon.

What is the rule of light in photography? Light close for sharper shadows, bigger catchlights and darker backgrounds. Light far for softer shadows, smaller catchlights and brighter backgrounds. If you are photographing two more people, back your lights up to keep your subjects evenly lit. If you need to cover a bigger area, back that light up.

What is the best setting for light photography?

What color lighting makes you look best? People tend to look the best when illuminated by light bulbs that measure around 2700 kelvins. Most bulbs, whether incandescent, LED, compact fluorescent or halogen, are labeled “soft white/warm white” (2,700-3,000 kelvins), “bright white/cool white” (3,500-4,100 kelvins) or “daylight” (5,000-6,500 kelvins).

What is the best lighting for house photos? When it comes to shooting a property, natural or available light should always be your first option. It's free, looks natural, and is especially good for taking interior photos and avoiding harsh flash shadows.

What light color is best for home? But, in general, you're best bet would be to choose light bulbs in warmer color temperatures (2700K-3500K, or thereabouts). Warmer color temperature light bulbs will have less blue light, which can potentially be dangerous over the long run for our eyes.

How to get a golden hour look in photos?

What is the golden hour of lighting? What is golden hour? The last hour before sunset and the first hour after sunrise are coveted by professional photographers. Referred to as “the golden hour” or “magic hour,” these times provide the perfect light to capture stunning photos.

What is the best natural light for photography? Tried and true, golden hour (known as that luscious time right before sunset) is coveted by photographers around the world and widely considered to be a time for the best natural light for photography.

What is the best lighting for displaying photographs? For best results, the light should be placed at a 30-degree angle from the art you intend to illuminate. Designer Tip! Consider using LED lights which do not emit UV rays that can fade or damage art and photographs.

What is the best time of day for photos? Professional photographers swear by the perfect light of the “golden hour,” which lasts for about an hour right after sunrise and

an hour right before sunset when the sun is low in the sky and offers a soft, diffused light.

How do you make a bad light picture look good?

What is the best lighting for beginners photography? Soft light is like the front lighting of light direction — it's a great starting point for beginners because it's easier to work with. So what makes a light source hard or soft? Large light sources produce soft light, while smaller light sources create those harsh shadows.

How do you master natural light photography?

What are the three rules of lighting for photography? In photography, there are three main principles: intensity/quantity of light, direction of light, and quality of light.

Which type of light is generally best for taking photographs indoors? While there are many types of artificial light that you can invest in for your studio, natural light is a great option for portraits, even when you are shooting inside. Set up your model near a window, and see how the color of light changes throughout the day and alters the effect of your photo.

What is the best camera setting to take photographs indoors? Keep ISO as low as possible (around 100) Use an aperture of f/4 or lower for portraits and f/11 for wide shots. Select the white balance preset or use a custom setting for the specific lighting conditions.

Which mode is best for indoor photography? Step 2: Switch To Manual Mode You definitely, definitely, definitely don't want to be shooting in AUTO mode when shooting indoors, as that's not going to give you the control you need! I HIGHLY recommend shooting in manual mode so that you have control over ALL three settings on your camera.

What is the best lighting for home product photography? The best lights for product photography include strobes, continuous lights, LED lights, speedlights, tungsten light bulbs, ring lights, softboxes, umbrellas, diffusers, reflectors, and bounce cards. Strobes lights are intense bursts of light used in product photography.

What ISO should I use indoors? ISO 800: Use this for indoor settings with less amount of light. Once you've hit 800, you're starting to risk noise entering your picture, so proceed with caution! ISO 1600, ISO 3200, ISO 6400+: This is for pictures in the dusk and evening, where light is imperfect.

What light is best for pictures? Indoor photography CAN be done well, but the best photography lighting tips for natural-looking images will always be natural sunlight vs. artificial lighting (lamps, overhead lights, fluorescent lighting, etc.). If you're shooting inside, open up blinds and curtains to allow as much sunlight into the room as possible.

How do I set up good lighting for photos at home? Set up the key light: This is the main source of illumination to light up the subject. Position it at a 45° angle to the subject to provide depth and dimension. Move it around to get the desired result. Softboxes, umbrellas, or diffusers can help to soften the light and minimize sharp shadows.

What mode do most photographers shoot in? In photography, Aperture Priority is the default setting and is used by the vast majority of photographers. The photographer is then able to decide exactly what in the shot will be in sharp focus. A larger aperture allows more light to reach the sensor, while a smaller one produces a shallower depth of field.

What are the 3 most important camera settings? Three of the most important settings are shutter speed, ISO, and aperture — otherwise known as the exposure triangle, or the three pillars of photography. Shutter speed: As its name suggests, shutter speed is how quickly the shutter closes.

What is the Sunny 16 rule? The rule says that on a bright sunny day, set your f-stop to F16, and your shutter speed to the reciprocal of your film's speed (ISO). So if you're shooting Portra 400 film, the speed is 400 and the rule would have you shoot at 1/250 or 1/500.

What camera mode is best for night?

What is the best lighting position for photography? In general, a 45 degree angle from light to wall will minimize shadows and glare. If you need to tilt the lamp

housing, to raise or lower the spotlight, carefully loosen the knob. When loose, reposition the lamp and tighten again.

What are ISO cameras? ISO controls the amount of light your camera lets in, and therefore how dark or light your photos will be. Here are some top tips to help calculate correct exposure: Low values, such as ISO 100, are best for a sunny outdoor shoot. For shooting at night — or indoors with dim lighting — use an ISO of 1600 or higher.

What is the most flattering lighting in photography? The 45-Degree Standard. One of the most common photo light placements is at 45 degrees, meaning the light is placed at a 45-degree angle from your subject. At 45 degrees, you are most closely emulating what is referred to as Rembrandt lighting, which produces a natural and generally flattering light on your subject.

What kind of lighting makes you look best? Warm light, with a color temperature of around 2700K to 3000K, is typically more flattering and can make your skin appear warmer and healthier.

What is the best natural light for photography? Tried and true, golden hour (known as that luscious time right before sunset) is coveted by photographers around the world and widely considered to be a time for the best natural light for photography.

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Which is the local newspaper of J&K? Dainik state samachar is the only leading native Hindi newspaper in Jammu and kashmir.

Where is the headquarters of Daily Excelsior? The Corporate headquarters of the Group are located at the city of temple: Jammu. EXCELSIOR, as the name suggests has always excelled professionally since its inception 50+ years ago on January 1, 1965.

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What is the phone number for Excelsior College Registrar office? For information on how to change your name in our records, contact us: 888-647-2388.

What is the number of Jammu Tawi Express? 13151 - Jammu Tawi Express. The Jammu Tawi Express 13151 is a daily express train that runs between Kolkata and Jammu Tawi.

What is J&K now? Jammu and Kashmir is a region administered by India as a union territory and consists of the southern portion of the larger Kashmir region, which has been the subject of a dispute between India and Pakistan since 1947 and between India and China since 1959.

Which was the first English newspaper of Jammu and Kashmir? The first issue of Ranbir was published on 24 June 1924. Ranbir would become the first daily newspaper in Jammu and Kashmir. The newspaper was printed at the Government Press. Instantly after its foundation, the paper gained a wide readership in the state.

Which is the oldest English newspaper in northeast India? The Shillong Times is an Indian newspaper. It is North-East India's oldest English-language daily

newspaper founded by Sudhindra Bhusan Chaudhuri, which started as a tabloid-sized weekly on 10 August 1945, on a treadle machine in Shillong.

Solutions of Drill Problems: Engineering Electromagnetics

Electromagnetism is a fundamental branch of engineering that deals with the interaction of electric and magnetic fields. To enhance the understanding of electromagnetism, drilling problems serve as a valuable tool for students and engineers alike. This article provides a concise overview of solutions to select drill problems commonly encountered in engineering electromagnetics.

Problem 1: Find the electric field intensity in the region between two parallel plates separated by a distance of 5 cm and maintained at a potential difference of 100 V.

Solution: Using the formula $E = V/d$, where E is the electric field intensity, V is the potential difference, and d is the distance between the plates, we have: $E = 100 \text{ V} / 0.05 \text{ m} = 2000 \text{ V/m}$

Problem 2: A current-carrying wire is bent into a circular loop of radius 10 cm. If the current flowing through the loop is 5 A, determine the magnetic field intensity at the center of the loop.

Solution: Using the formula for the magnetic field intensity at the center of a circular loop, $B = (\mu_0 I) / (2r)$, where μ_0 is the permeability of free space, I is the current, and r is the radius of the loop, we have: $B = (4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ T-m/A}) 5 \text{ A} / (2 * 0.1 \text{ m}) = 100 \pi \text{ T}$

Problem 3: A plane wave with a frequency of 1 GHz is propagating in free space. Find the wavelength of the wave.

Solution: Using the formula $\lambda = c/f$, where λ is the wavelength, c is the speed of light, and f is the frequency, we have: $\lambda = (3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}) / (1 \times 10^9 \text{ Hz}) = 0.3 \text{ m}$

Problem 4: A transmission line has a characteristic impedance of 50 Ω and a propagation constant of $2 + j3 \text{ rad/m}$. Determine the phase velocity and the wavelength of the wave propagating on the line.

Solution: Using the formula $\lambda = 2\pi/\beta$, where β is the propagation constant, we have:
 $\lambda = 2\pi / (2 + j3 \text{ rad/m}) = 0.79 \text{ m}$

Using the formula $v = \omega/\beta$, where v is the phase velocity and ω is the angular frequency, we have: $v = (2\pi \times 1 \text{ GHz}) / (2 + j3 \text{ rad/m}) = 200 \times 10^6 \text{ m/s}$ (approximately)

Problem 5: A waveguide with a rectangular cross-section of 2 cm x 1 cm operates at a frequency of 10 GHz. Determine the dominant mode that will propagate in the waveguide.

Solution: Using the formula $f = (c/2a) * \sqrt{m^2 + n^2}$, where f is the frequency, c is the speed of light, a is the width of the waveguide, and m and n are the mode numbers, we can solve for different mode combinations. The lowest mode that satisfies the given frequency is TE₁₀.

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