# IELTS READING TEST 2 ADVANTAGES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT

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What are the advantages of public transport?

What are the advantages and disadvantages of using public transportation?

**Does reading have good public transport?** Buses: Reading Buses operate a comprehensive network across the town, known for its reliability and frequent services. Whether you're heading to the University of Reading or the bustling Oracle Shopping Centre, there's a bus route for you.

Do you think people should use public transportation more often? Public transportation eases congestion, reduces emissions, and gives you plenty of quality time to people watch, as well as get to know your "neighbors." In addition, public transportation allows you to relax, read or nap during that commute instead of fighting and stressing and feeling the road rage.

What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling by bus? Buses can also have comfortable seats and room temperature, but space can be limited, especially over long distances. With personal transportation, you have control over the comfort of your vehicle and can stop whenever you want. Cost. The cost can be different for each mode of transportation.

What's the best thing about public transport?

What are the three disadvantages of using transport?

What are the advantages and disadvantages of train transportation? As a result, although rail transport has advantages such as high carrying capacity,

economy, reliability and environmental impact, it also has some disadvantages such as limited flexibility, operating costs, necessity of intermodal connections and delivery time.

# What are the advantages and disadvantages of cars?

**How important is public transportation?** Public Transit is a Safe and Equitable Transportation Mode. When robust transit options exist, fewer cars are driven, reducing their harmful effects on society, which include the loss of 30,000 people and the maining of many more every year in road crashes.

**Is public transport healthier?** Studies have shown that people who use public transportation for any reason were less likely to be sedentary or obese, taking 30% more steps and walking 8.3 more minutes per day than people who mostly drove everywhere. Walking to and from public transportation can also save people money on healthcare costs.

What type of good is public transportation? For a good to be a public good, it must be nonexcludable and nonrival. So, for example, public transportation is not a public good. It is excludable, because the transit company won't give you a ride if you don't pay the fare. It's also rival because public transportation has limits.

What benefits does public transport bring to the world in IELTS speaking? It helps alleviate traffic congestion, reduces pollution, and promotes social inclusion by ensuring accessibility to transportation for all socioeconomic groups.

# What are the advantages disadvantages of using public transportation?

Why do people choose to travel by public transport? It can significantly reduce our carbon footprint by decreasing air pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. Using public transport also helps conserve energy. Furthermore, it can save us money by reducing our commuting costs, including fuel and parking fees.

What are the advantages of bus transport? Economic efficiency For both passengers and public organizations, buses represent a cheaper option than other modes of transportation. Lower fuel costs and shared resources allow bus companies to offer more affordable ticket fares, making them an attractive choice for many passengers.

# What are advantages of Travelling?

Which of the following is an advantage of bus transport? Reduces pollution and road congestion - the more people who travel by train, tram or bus, the fewer cars on the road.

Why is public transportation safer? Owning a car and making trips with it poses a higher risk than riding transit according to Litman. He states that transit facilities have relatively lower-crime rates as they provide an added layer of protection due to the almost constant presence of people, surveillance, and staff.

How does public transportation reduce stress? Driving can be a stressful way to commute - due to unpredictable traffic and parking situations. With public transit - you don't have to worry about the driving and can free up some of your own time and attention to scroll through your phone, read, study, or listen to music, rather than stare at the road.

**How does transportation benefit humans?** Transportation is a critical factor that influences people's health and the health of a community. Investments in sidewalks, bike lanes, trails, public transit, and other infrastructure that supports physical activity can result in improvements to individuals' health and decreased health care costs.

What are 3 negative effects of transportation? Transportation also leads to noise pollution, water pollution, and affects ecosystems through multiple direct and indirect interactions.

What is the main advantage of road transport? Road transport provides a faster and less costly means of transporting goods over short distances. Other modes of transport like water, air or rail may incur delays in transit of goods with loading and reloading required in multiple locations.

# What are the disadvantages of traveling by bus?

What are 2 advantages of railways? Railways can carry a large number of passengers and goods. They are an environment friendly means of transport. Railways has reduced the time of travel to a few hours between two places. Railways are a relatively cheap means of transport.

# What are the five disadvantages of transport?

# What are the cons of transportation?

How does public transportation benefit people? Transit options can provide cheaper alternatives to driving and help people save on costs of owning and operating a car. Public transportation also carries more passengers per mile than a car, and can help reduce congestion and pollution. Using public transportation allows people to get regular exercise.

What is transportation and its advantages? Transportation has both advantages and disadvantages. It allows people to travel quickly and conveniently, providing access to places that would otherwise be difficult to reach. Further, it plays a vital role in facilitating trade and commerce, contributing to a nation's economy.

What are the benefits of public transportation safety? Public transportation continues to be one of the safest modes of travel in the United States. In fact, riding a transit bus is 91 times safer than car travel. Transit vehicle operators are highly trained to anticipate and avoid problems. Most transit vehicles are larger, newer and more substantial than autos or vans.

Why do people choose to travel by public transport? It can significantly reduce our carbon footprint by decreasing air pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. Using public transport also helps conserve energy. Furthermore, it can save us money by reducing our commuting costs, including fuel and parking fees.

How does public transport help the world? Reduce Environmental Costs Public transportation is good for the environment, it helps to reduce carbon emissions by reducing the number of private vehicles on the road.

**How does transportation benefit humans?** Transportation is a critical factor that influences people's health and the health of a community. Investments in sidewalks, bike lanes, trails, public transit, and other infrastructure that supports physical activity can result in improvements to individuals' health and decreased health care costs.

Does public transportation help the poor? Multiple research studies show a link between access to transportation and economic mobility. One study found that the

longer average commute time in a county lessened the chance for a low-income family to become financially secure.

What are the two importance of transportation? Importance of Transportation It provides a steady supply of raw materials for the industry. It promotes the inflow and discharge of finished products, which contributes to the growth of large-scale industries.

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# What are the advantages disadvantages of using public transportation?

What are some interesting facts about public transportation? 34 million times each weekday, people board public transportation. Public transportation is a \$79 billion industry that employs more than 430,000 people. Approximately 6,800 organizations provide public transportation in the United States. 45% of Americans have no access to public transportation.

What are the examples of public transport? Public transport modes include city buses, trolleybuses, trams (or light rail) and passenger trains, rapid transit (metro/subway/underground, etc.) and ferries. Public transport between cities is dominated by airlines, coaches, and intercity rail.

Why should you use public transport? Better for the environment – reduced pollution from less cars on the road means better air quality and benefits the health and wellbeing of communities up and down the country. Improve your fitness – by walking, wheeling or cycling to the train or bus stations, you'll be improving your health by being more active.

What is one reason that public transportation is the better choice? Public Transportation Reduces Traffic Congestion That's 15 more hours lost to congestion than in 2021, and the time wasted in traffic jams costs Americans over \$869 in lost time as well as increased levels of pollution, according to the 2022 Global Traffic Scorecard by the mobility analytics firm Inrix.

Why should more people use public transportation? Getting more people out of their own gas-powered cars is essential to meeting the state Air Resources Board's goal to reduce greenhouse gas emissions 48% below 1990 levels by 2030. In 2018, the board adopted a regulation that calls for all new buses to be carbon-free by 2029.

Which is better, open source or proprietary software? Open-source software is free software, so the upfront cost is low. However, customizations, maintenance, and support add a cost component to it. Proprietary software has a high upfront and ongoing cost. However, these costs can be offset if the vendor offers support and maintenance.

What is the difference between a proprietary and open source software license? Open-source software is distributed with its source code, and lets users freely inspect, modify, and enhance it per its licensing agreement, while proprietary software is the copyrighted property of an individual or company that limits its use, distribution, and modification by way of a proprietary license.

What are two benefits of open source software over proprietary software? Open source enables technology agility, typically offering multiple ways to solve problems. Open source helps keep your IT organization from getting blocked because a particular capability isn't available from a vendor. Instead of waiting for the vendor to deliver that capability, you can create it yourself.

What is an example of proprietary software and open source software? Some examples of Open source software include Android, Ubuntu, Firefox, Open Office, etc. 2. Proprietary Software: Proprietary software is computer software where the source codes are publicly not available only the company that has created them can modify it.

# What are 2 disadvantages of proprietary software?

What is a disadvantage of open source software? Potential open source issues Some open source applications may be tricky to set up and use. Others may lack user-friendly interfaces or features that your staff may be familiar with. This can affect productivity and prevent your staff from adopting or using programs with ease.

What is an advantage of using proprietary licensed software? The software is stable because the development is totally the responsibility of the owner. Hence, the software is stable in working. Moreover, it does not crash easily. Therefore, it is better to use them for business purposes.

**Is Microsoft Word a proprietary software?** Other examples of proprietary software are iOS, which is the operating system used by iPhones, and the Microsoft Office family of products, which includes the programs Word, Excel, PowerPoint, and Outlook.

# What are the 4 types of software licenses?

Why do people prefer using open source software? Some people prefer open source software because they consider it more secure and stable than proprietary software. Because anyone can view and modify open source software, someone might spot and correct errors or omissions that a program's original authors might have missed.

What is the risk of open source software? OSS-RISK-1 Known Vulnerabilities: A component version may contain vulnerable code, accidentally introduced by its developers. Vulnerability details are publicly disclosed, e.g, through CVE, GitHub Security Advisories or other, more informal communication channels. Exploits and patches may or may not be available.

What are the 2 main features of open source software? Open source software is software in which the source code is also available along with the software. Moreover, the users have the right to view, modify, and enhance this code. Furthermore, no license is required for the software. The software can be cost-free or chargeable.

**Is Microsoft open source or proprietary?** Microsoft uses many tools and services in supporting its open source program.

What are the pros and cons of open source vs licensed proprietary software? Both have their advantages and disadvantages, and the decision often depends on the specific use case. Open source software is often cost-effective, highly customizable, and community-driven. Proprietary software, on the other hand, often offers strong support, security, ease of use, and innovation.

What are at least three-three differences between open-source software and proprietary software? Open source software makes the code available to users to facilitate the sharing and modification of computer code. Propriety software, sometimes known as closed source software, prevents users from making changes, publishing new versions, or making copies.

**Is open source user friendlier than proprietary software?** However, open source software isn't perfect. It may not be as user friendly as closed source software, and if you run into trouble it may be difficult to find technical support, especially for less popular programs.

**Is Microsoft open source or proprietary?** Microsoft uses many tools and services in supporting its open source program.

Why is open source better than commercial software? Open source software is accessible to users without upfront costs. Commercial software usually involves upfront licensing costs, subscription fees, or one-time payments.

**Is proprietary software high quality?** Proprietary software typically offers numerous benefits, including high quality, robust security, and dedicated support. However, it also comes with potential challenges such as higher costs and limited flexibility.

### Six Ideas that Shaped Physics: Conservation Laws Constrain Interactions

Throughout the evolution of physics, a handful of fundamental ideas have played a pivotal role in shaping our understanding of the universe. Six of these ideas, known as conservation laws, provide powerful constraints on the interactions between

matter and energy, leading to the creation of a cohesive and intelligible framework for our physical world.

# 1. Conservation of Energy

Energy can neither be created nor destroyed, only transformed from one form to another. This principle ensures that the total amount of energy in an isolated system remains constant, even as it undergoes changes.

# 2. Conservation of Momentum

The total momentum of a closed system remains constant, regardless of the interactions within the system. This law governs the motion of objects, ensuring that the total mass times velocity of a system remains unchanged.

### 3. Conservation of Angular Momentum

Angular momentum, a measure of rotational motion, is conserved in a closed system. This law explains the stability of celestial bodies, such as the spin of planets and galaxies.

### 4. Conservation of Mass

In isolated systems, mass can neither be created nor destroyed. This law provides a fundamental constraint on nuclear reactions and chemical processes, where the total mass of the reactants must equal the total mass of the products.

### 5. Conservation of Charge

The total electric charge in a closed system remains constant. This law governs the behavior of charged particles and is essential for understanding the dynamics of electrical circuits and chemical reactions.

# 6. Conservation of Baryon Number

Baryons, a class of subatomic particles that includes protons and neutrons, are conserved in interactions. This law plays a crucial role in understanding the evolution of the universe and the behavior of nuclear reactions.

These six conservation laws profoundly constrain the interactions that occur within physical systems. They dictate the flow of energy, momentum, angular momentum, mass, charge, and baryon number, providing a framework for predicting and understanding a wide range of phenomena. Without these fundamental principles, physics would be an incoherent and chaotic discipline.

# How to learn Linux operating system for beginners?

**Can I learn Linux on my own?** The best way is to learn it in a very "natural" way, as below. Before installing Linux, try to use open source software as much as possible. Get yourself familiar with open-source alternatives. Often the main obstacle to replace Window with Linux is the applications that we are already used to.

**Is Linux easy to learn?** Learning Linux operating systems is an essential and inevitable step in cybersecurity. Linux covers about two-thirds of the world's servers, including macOS, which is also based on Linux. Learning it may sound difficult at first, but Linux is simple and only performs the actions we command it to perform.

# How to learn Linux commands easily?

### Which Linux is best for beginners?

Can I learn Linux with no experience? Learn Linux with no experience required The Linux terminal isn't necessarily a requirement for every job role, though. In the RH104 Linux Fundamentals course, you start out on the desktop, learning about the basic user interface and visual layout of everything a Linux computer has to offer.

How long does it take to learn Linux from scratch? On average, it can take anywhere from a few months to a year to become proficient in Linux and to be able to use it in a professional setting.

**Is Linux Legal or Illegal?** Yes, Linux is legal. I'm just curious as to why you'd ask and what led you to question it's legality. Can you run Linux on your computer without a license? No.

Can learning Linux get you a job? Career trail: You may start as a systems or Linux administrator before becoming a Linux engineer. Thereafter, you are likely to

progress into DevOps engineer, build-release engineer, or senior Linux engineer positions.

What makes Linux hard to learn? While this operating platform is functional, reliable, and secure it is hard for the common users to navigate because there are so many distributions and it isn't compatible with all desktop operating systems and design software. Also, the graphical user interface is not as interactive.

Which Linux is difficult to use? Gentoo - the most challenging Linux distribution on the market.

Is Linux harder to use than Windows? Is using Linux more difficult than using Windows or macOS? No. Although you might not have access to all the same apps, Linux has taken over on servers, supercomputers, and even rovers headed to Mars. Linux is frequently the finest tool for the task, and your laptop may benefit from running Linux.

# What is the most important command in Linux?

What does ./' do in Linux? This is where the dot slash ./ notation comes in. It means "Look in the current directory." When you use ./, you tell Ubuntu or Fedora or SUSE or whatever Linux distribution you're using to look in the current directory for the command you wish to run, and completely ignore what's on the application PATH.

What is the 11 command in Linux? Command 11: cat Cat is also one of the most widely used Linux commands. It lets us see the contents without having to open the file, which comes in handy when you need to see contents that are susceptible to change.

What is the simplest version of Linux? Linux Lite is a 'gateway operating system'. Your first simple, fast and free stop in the world of Linux.

What is the best Linux for new users? Both Arch Linux and Ubuntu have their strengths – Arch Linux is known for its flexibility and control, making it suitable for experienced users. Ubuntu, on the other hand, is user-friendly, making it a good choice for beginners.

# What is the best place to learn Linux?

Can I self learn Linux? Surely you can learn Linux yourself. Many self-taught professionals have learned Linux without having formal learning. Ample documentation, tutorials, courses, and books are available online for free as well as at a cost. You should set up your own Linux environment to practice and experiment with it.

# How to learn Linux quickly?

# What jobs can I get after learning Linux?

How hard is it to go from Windows to Linux? Not so much. In fact, Linux has become so easy and user-friendly that you can go your entire career on the desktop and never touch the terminal window. Also: The best Linux distros for beginners: You can do this!

# Which Linux operating system is best?

How hard is it to run Linux? Users who are used to Windows or macOS might find it difficult to get used to Linux as the aforementioned operating systems are made to be extremely user-friendly. Linux requires some technical experience as users will eventually need to use the command line interface on Linux to complete many of their tasks.

**Do real hackers use Linux?** EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: Why do hackers use Linux so extensively? This open-source operating system (OS), which some see as more stable and reliable than any other operating system in existence, has become a favored playground for cyber criminals.

Can a Linux system be hacked? Generally speaking, there are two types of Linux hacking: hacking done by hobbyists and hacking done by malicious actors. Hobbyists are often hackers looking for new solutions to software problems or tinkerers looking for new uses for their software/hardware.

Can Linux catch virus? Linux malware includes viruses, Trojans, worms and other types of malware that affect the Linux family of operating systems. Linux, Unix and

other Unix-like computer operating systems are generally regarded as very wellprotected against, but not immune to, computer viruses.

# How do I start Linux operating system?

What is the first process to start in Linux? Init process The init system is the first daemon to start (during booting) and the last daemon to terminate (during shutdown). Historically this was the "SysV init", which was just called "init". More recent Linux distributions are likely to use one of the more modern alternatives such as systemd.

**Is Linux as easy as Windows?** That's right, Linux of today is all about the graphical user interface (GUI) -- and the GUIs are not only well designed but as easy to install, stable, and user-friendly as any on the market. If you can use MacOS or Windows, you can use Linux.

What programming language to learn for Linux? One of the most basic foundations of knowledge for Linux programming is experience with the C programming language. C is the basis of the Linux Kernel, so an exceptional understanding and ability to use C in practical applications is critical.

How long does it take to learn Linux from scratch? On average, it can take anywhere from a few months to a year to become proficient in Linux and to be able to use it in a professional setting.

How long does it take to become proficient in Linux? For more advanced system administration, such as server automation and scripting, it may take several months or longer to become proficient. Depending on your level of experience and amount of effort, it can take anywhere from one to six months to gain a comprehensive understanding of system administration.

Why would someone use Linux? Linux stands out for its lower number of security vulnerabilities than other operating systems, making it a preferred choice for many users and organizations seeking a robust and reliable platform.

What is the demon process? A daemon process, also known as a daemon, is a background process in Linux operating system that runs continuously, performing specific tasks even when no user is logged in. Unlike normal processes, daemons do IELTS READING TEST 2 ADVANTAGES OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT

not have a controlling terminal and they don't respond to signals from the keyboard.

What happens when you start Linux? During boot-up, the boot loader (such as GRUB) loads the Linux kernel into memory. The kernel then decompresses itself and, if configured to use an initrd, loads the initrd image as a temporary root file system into a predetermined memory location.

### What is the first command in Linux?

# **How to learn Linux for beginners?**

Why would I use Linux instead of Windows? Linux is renowned for its system stability, especially when compared to older versions of Windows. The Linux kernel—the core of the operating system—is less prone to bugs and crashes. This is one reason why most web servers run on Linux.

Which Linux is difficult to use? Gentoo - the most challenging Linux distribution on the market.

**Should I learn Linux before coding?** I'd suggest you first use linux for 2-3 years to get used to it and then learn to write your own code.

What code is Windows written in? Microsoft Windows Microsoft's Windows kernel is developed mostly in C, with some parts in assembly language.

**Do coders use Linux?** Linux is a popular operating system among developers because of its high level of flexibility and control. It gives developers complete control over the machine, allowing them to customize it to their specific needs and experiment with new approaches.

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