

THE FLAMING TONGUE THE IMPACT OF TWENTIETH CENTURY REVIVALS

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The Flaming Tongue: The Impact of Twentieth Century Revivals

Q1: What were the major twentieth-century revivals?

A1: The Azusa Street Revival (1906-1915) in Los Angeles, the Pentecostal Revival (1901-1920s) in various countries, and the Great Awakening (1920s-1940s) in the United States were some of the most influential revivals of the twentieth century.

Q2: What were the key characteristics of these revivals?

A2: These revivals were marked by intense emotionalism, physical manifestations of the Holy Spirit (such as speaking in tongues), and a focus on evangelism and social reform. They often emphasized the imminent return of Christ and the need for personal revival and sanctification.

Q3: How did these revivals impact Christianity?

A3: The revivals significantly contributed to the growth of Pentecostalism and charismatic movements within Christianity. They renewed emphasis on the power of the Holy Spirit and promoted spiritual practices like prayer, fasting, and baptism in the Holy Spirit. They also challenged traditional church structures and doctrines, fostering a more experiential and dynamic form of Christian faith.

Q4: What were the social and cultural effects of the revivals?

A4: The revivals played a significant role in shaping cultural values and beliefs. They promoted a conservative moral code and challenged the prevailing materialism and

secularism. They also provided a sense of community and belonging for marginalized groups, particularly in the Pentecostal movement.

Q5: What is the legacy of the twentieth-century revivals?

A5: The legacy of these revivals continues to be felt today. Many modern charismatic movements and denominations trace their roots to the twentieth-century revivals. The emphasis on personal spirituality, supernatural experiences, and the empowerment of the Holy Spirit remains a vital part of contemporary Christianity, shaping its practices, beliefs, and cultural impact.

How did trade influence the development of the kingdoms and trading states of Africa? Farming villages in Africa began to create a surplus of food, which led to increased trade. Kingdoms such as Ghana, Mali, and Songhai grew wealthy from this trade and controlled large regions in West Africa. The East African kingdom of Axum grew wealthy through trade and converted to Christianity.

What was the trading states of East Africa Aksum? Aksum: A trading nation in Eritrea and Northern Ethiopia Tigray that existed approximately from 100 to 940 CE. It grew from the proto-Aksumite Iron Age period c. the 4th century BCE to achieve prominence by the 1st century CE, and was a major agent in the commercial route between the Roman Empire and Ancient India.

What was the first of the great trading states of Africa? Ghana, first of the great medieval trading empires of western Africa (fl. 7th–13th century). It was situated between the Sahara and the headwaters of the Sénégal and Niger rivers, in an area that now comprises southeastern Mauritania and part of Mali.

How did trade impact early African kingdoms? The wealth made through trade was used to build larger kingdoms and empires. To protect their trade interests, these kingdoms built strong armies. Kingdoms that desired more control of the trade also developed strong armies to expand their kingdoms and protect them from competition.

What role did trade play in the development of African states? Ancient trade routes had connected Africa with the Middle East and Asia for hundreds of years. Over time, trade developed between regions with different resources. Trade and

abundant resources led to the growth of several great kingdoms in West Africa.

How did the Aksum Kingdom become so successful? Aksum benefited from a major transformation of the maritime trading system that linked the Roman Empire and India. Starting around 100 BCE, a route from Egypt to India was established, making use of the Red Sea and using monsoon winds to cross the Arabian Sea directly to southern India.

How did the Kingdom of Aksum contribute to the spread of Christianity in sub-Saharan Africa? Aksum had become Christianized in the fourth century C.E. and became the first sub-Saharan African state to embrace the new Semitic religion. A figure named Frumentius is given credit for spreading the gospel to Ethiopia. Frumentius came from the Phoenician city of Tyre (present-day Lebanon).

Why did Aksum become a major center of trade? Considered as important as the empires in Rome, Persia and China, the kingdom of Aksum arose in the Horn of Africa. This location provided access to trade in the Red Sea, Mediterranean Sea and Indian Ocean, allowing it to become a powerful trading hub.

What are the three major trading empires that existed in Africa? The Gold Road Project The Gold Road Interactive Map highlights the people, places, and items related to the medieval Sudanic empires of Ghana, Mali and Songhai. Gold, the region's most valuable resource, moved along regional and trans-Saharan routes reaching as far north as France.

What are the three main African kingdoms? There are three great West African kingdoms that competed and allied for control over the trans-Saharan trade routes that stretched from the Red Sea and the Mediterranean, all the way to the Atlantic coast of Africa. The three kingdoms were Ghana, Mali, and Songhay.

What religion helped to make the West African kingdoms wealthy? Established by King Sundiata Keita, known as the "Lion King," the Mali Empire brought wealth, culture, and Islamic faith to West Africa.

What role did trade have in the development of these African civilizations?
Answer: Trade led to the growth and prosperity of these kingdoms, first from taxes charged to those who used the trade routes and then from the trade of domestically

produced goods.

How does trade influence the development of or growth of civilizations? Trade and the development of an economy accelerated civilization-building because specialized jobs and the bartering of goods and services resulting from these professions freed up more time for citizens to use elsewhere, such as in the practice of religion or in pursuing art or education.

How does trade affect African countries? But the power of trade is that if the Africans were able to increase their share of world trade from 2 to 3 percent, that 1 percentage increase would actually generate about \$70 billion of additional income annually for Africa," or about three times the total development assistance Africa gets from the entire world, ...

How did trade influence the culture of East Africa? Answer and Explanation: Literature flourished, new religions were instituted, more flavors were tasted, and there was an assimilation of music and arts in East Africa because of trade and commerce. Trade brought in many books to Ethiopia, enriching their literature.

The Urban Sketching Handbook: Architecture and Cityscapes

Q: What is urban sketching? A: Urban sketching is the practice of drawing the built environment, typically in a sketchbook, while on location. It involves capturing the essence of a city or neighborhood, its architecture, people, and everyday life.

Q: What are the benefits of urban sketching? A: Urban sketching improves observation skills, enhances drawing techniques, and fosters a deeper connection with the urban landscape. It encourages artists to engage with their surroundings and appreciate the beauty and diversity of their cities.

Q: What materials are recommended for urban sketching? A: Sketchbooks with heavy paper, pens (such as fineliners or brush pens), pencils, and watercolors are commonly used. Some artists prefer to work with digital tablets and apps.

Q: What are some tips for sketching architecture? A: Use perspective techniques to create depth, pay attention to details and textures, and capture the proportions and lines of buildings. Consider the light and shadows that shape the structure.

Q: How can you incorporate cityscapes into your sketches? A: Include elements such as people, vehicles, trees, and street scenes to create a sense of movement and life. Use different scales and vantage points to capture the grandeur of skyscrapers or the intimacy of a neighborhood. By combining architecture with cityscapes, artists can convey a rich and multifaceted representation of their urban surroundings.

Winnie 11th Practical

The Winnie 11th Practical is a comprehensive examination that assesses students' knowledge and skills in various academic areas. Below are some important questions and answers related to this practical:

1. What subjects are covered in Winnie 11th Practical? The practical covers a wide range of subjects, including Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, and English. Each subject has specific sections that test students' understanding of key concepts and their ability to apply them to real-world situations.

2. What is the format of the practical exam? The exam typically consists of practical tasks, where students must demonstrate their skills in performing experiments, analyzing data, and interpreting results. There may also be written questions that test students' theoretical knowledge.

3. How is the practical exam graded? The grading criteria for the practical exam vary depending on the specific subject and task. However, common factors considered include accuracy, precision, completeness, and presentation. Students are also assessed on their ability to follow instructions, use appropriate equipment, and draw valid conclusions.

4. What are some tips for preparing for the Winnie 11th Practical? To prepare effectively, students should:

- Review their class notes and textbooks thoroughly.
- Practice solving problems and conducting experiments related to the subjects covered in the practical.

- Familiarize themselves with the equipment and materials that will be used in the exam.
- Attend any practical workshops or review sessions offered by their school or tutors.

5. What are the benefits of passing the Winny 11th Practical? Passing the Winny 11th Practical is a significant achievement that demonstrates students' competence in their academic subjects. It can also provide valuable preparation for higher education, particularly in STEM fields. Additionally, passing the practical can boost students' confidence and motivation to pursue further studies and careers in science, engineering, and other related areas.

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