

# 8 5 vectors answers

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### Understanding Vectors

Vectors are mathematical objects that represent magnitude and direction. They are widely used in various scientific fields such as physics, engineering, and computer graphics.

### Types of Vectors

There are five main types of vectors:

- **Zero Vector:** A vector with a magnitude of zero.
- **Unit Vector:** A vector with a magnitude of one.
- **Position Vector:** A vector that represents the position of a point in space.
- **Displacement Vector:** A vector that represents the change in position between two points in space.
- **Velocity Vector:** A vector that represents the rate of change of position over time.

### Writing Vectors as Column Vectors

Vectors can be represented as column vectors using square brackets:

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$$

where  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$  are the components of the vector.

## Proving Straight Line Vectors

To prove that three vectors are collinear (lie on the same straight line), calculate the following:

$$(a \times b) \cdot (b \times c) = 0$$

where a, b, and c are the vectors.

## Adding Vectors

To add three vectors (a, b, and c):

$$a + b + c = \begin{bmatrix} a_x + b_x + c_x \\ a_y + b_y + c_y \\ a_z + b_z + c_z \end{bmatrix}$$

## Vector Formula

The formula for a vector is given by:

$$v = xi + yj + zk$$

where i, j, and k are the unit vectors in the x, y, and z directions, respectively.

## Vector Sum

The sum of two vectors is calculated as:

$$u + v = \begin{bmatrix} u_x + v_x \\ u_y + v_y \\ u_z + v_z \end{bmatrix}$$

## Examples of Vectors

Examples of vectors include:

- Displacement of an object
- Velocity of a moving object

- Force applied to an object
- Electric field intensity

## Coplanar Vectors

Coplanar vectors lie in the same plane. To solve for coplanar vectors:

$$(a \times b) \cdot c = 0$$

## Vector Math

Vector math involves operations such as addition, subtraction, scalar multiplication, and dot and cross products.

## Reading a Vector

To read a vector:

- Identify the magnitude (length) and direction of the vector.
- Determine the components of the vector using the unit vectors  $i$ ,  $j$ , and  $k$ .

## Finding Magnitude

The magnitude of a vector is calculated using the Pythagorean theorem:

$$|v| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

## Are All Vectors Straight?

Not all vectors are straight. For example, velocity vectors represent the curved path of a moving object.

## Parallel Vectors

Parallel vectors have the same direction but different magnitudes.

## Collinear Vectors

Collinear vectors have the same direction and relative magnitudes.

## Subtracting Vectors

To subtract vectors (a and b):

$$\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} a_x - b_x \\ a_y - b_y \\ a_z - b_z \end{bmatrix}$$

## Head-to-Tail Method

The head-to-tail method involves connecting the tails of the vectors to form a resultant vector.

## Origin of Vectors

Vectors do not always start at the origin. They can start at any point in space.

## ab Vector

The ab vector represents the vector from point a to point b.

## Span as a Plane

A span is a subspace generated by a set of vectors. It is not necessarily a plane.

## Vector in Math

Vectors are used in linear algebra, calculus, and geometry.

## Equation of a Vector

The equation of a vector is given by:

$$\mathbf{v} = (x - x_0)\mathbf{i} + (y - y_0)\mathbf{j} + (z - z_0)\mathbf{k}$$

where  $x_0$ ,  $y_0$ , and  $z_0$  are the coordinates of the initial point.

## Solving Vector Problems

To solve vector problems, use vector operations and properties such as:

- Commutative and associative laws
- Distributive law
- Vector identities

## Resolving a Vector

A vector can be resolved into components using the dot product:

$$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v}_1 + \mathbf{v}_2 + \dots + \mathbf{v}_n$$

## Calculating Work in Vectors

Work in vectors is given by:

$$W = \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{d}$$

where  $\mathbf{F}$  is the force vector and  $\mathbf{d}$  is the displacement vector.

## Formula Between Two Vectors

The formula between two vectors is the dot product:

$$\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} = |\mathbf{a}| |\mathbf{b}| \cos(\theta)$$

where  $\theta$  is the angle between the vectors.

## Converting Equation to Vector

To convert an equation to a vector:

- Identify the variable and its components.
- Write each component as a unit vector.

## Formula for Vector Function

The formula for a vector function is given by:

$$\mathbf{r}(t) = f(t)\mathbf{i} + g(t)\mathbf{j} + h(t)\mathbf{k}$$

## Answering Vectors

To answer vector questions:

- Understand the concept and purpose of vectors.
- Use vector operations and properties.
- Interpret the results in a meaningful way.

## Finding Vectors

Vectors can be found by:

- Calculating the displacement between two points.
- Using unit vectors.
- Resolving a vector into its components.

## Solving Vector Sums

Vector sums involve adding the components of the vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} a_x + b_x \\ a_y + b_y \\ a_z + b_z \end{bmatrix}$$

## Multiplying Vectors

Vectors are multiplied using the dot product and the cross product:

- Dot product:  $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} = |\mathbf{a}||\mathbf{b}|\cos(\theta)$
- Cross product:  $\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = |\mathbf{a}||\mathbf{b}|\sin(\theta)\mathbf{n}$

## Method of Solving Vectors

The method of solving vectors depends on the problem. Common methods include:

- Vector operations
- Vector identities
- Geometric properties

## Resultant Vector

The resultant vector is the sum of all the vectors acting on an object.

## Force as a Vector

Force is a vector quantity that has both magnitude and direction.

## Force and Displacement

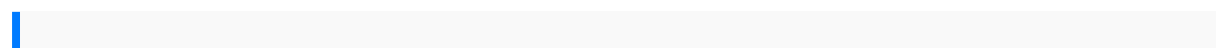
Force and displacement are related by the equation:

$$F = m * a$$

where  $m$  is the mass of the object and  $a$  is the acceleration.

## Power as a Vector Quantity

Power is not a vector quantity. It is a scalar quantity that has only magnitude.



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