# Big data beyond the hype

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**Is big data just hype?** No, Big Data is not hype. Industries are really working on the Big Data projects. In near future this will be most demanded technology in market. Each and every industry has data and that is growing day by day.

Why is there sudden hype around big data analytics? Although the term Big Data misleads most into thinking it only handles storage and management problems, the real reason behind its tremendous success lies in Analytics. Companies can now gather and process information instantaneously and with unparalleled accuracy. A shining example of this is credit card companies.

Why has big data become so popular? Enhanced decision-making. Large data sets are meant to be comprehensive and encompass as much information as the organization needs to make better decisions. Big data insights let business leaders quickly make data-driven decisions that impact their organizations.

What is the controversy with big data? As the evolution of Big Data continues, these three Big Data concerns—Data Privacy, Data Security and Data Discrimination—will be priority items to reconcile for federal and state governments, business owners, Big Data specialists and consumers.

Why did big data fail? The biggest reason that investments in big data fail to pay off, though, is that most companies don't do a good job with the information they already have. They don't know how to manage it, analyze it in ways that enhance their understanding, and then make changes in response to new insights.

**Is big data oversaturated?** In conclusion, while some may argue that the market for data analysts is oversaturated, the evidence suggests otherwise. With the demand for data analysts continuing to grow and companies reaping the financial rewards of

data analytics, it's clear that the future is bright for data analysts everywhere.

What is the biggest problem with big data? The sheer size of Big Data volumes presents some major security challenges, including data privacy issues, fake data generation, and the need for real-time security analytics. Without the right infrastructure, tracing data provenance becomes difficult when working with massive data sets.

Will big data lose its popularity to something else? Big Data's popularity is at its peak but in the future, its popularity won't fade that easily because its need is increasing day by day and the salary offered is often very high. there are so many opportunities across the world in several domains.

**Is big data booming?** The reality is big data is everywhere and it is BIGGER than ever. Big data is thriving within enterprises and enabling them to innovate with AI and analytics in ways that were impossible just a few years ago. Many of the most important revenue generating or cost saving AI workloads depend on massive data sets.

What is the 80/20 rule when working on a big data project? Data practitioners spend 80% of their valuable time finding, cleaning, and organizing the data. This leaves only 20% of their time to actually perform analysis on it – which is the most enjoyable part of the role for most. This is the 80/20 rule, also known as the Pareto principle.

How does Netflix use big data? Netflix uses data science to provide personalized user suggestions based on viewing history and interaction data. Thumbnails are dynamically personalized using data collection and A/B testing to enhance user engagement.

Why is big data biased? Perception is everything and has a literal impact during the analysis of big data. This leads to something known as a confirmation bias, which can skew data. Confirmation bias is something that does not occur due to the lack of data availability.

What is the danger of big data? Breach of Data Privacy Big Data also means big threats to data privacy. Enterprises all around the world store an enormous amount

of sensitive data at their disposal, such as personal customer and employee information, company's strategic documents, and so on.

Why are people scared of big data? The fact is that a large percentage of technical managers have plenty of stories about failed projects, huge costs or data lakes that became so huge that the data could not be leveraged properly. This is why so many decision makers grow cautious about Big Data and are reluctant to start new projects in that area.

**Is big data outdated?** Ultimately, it's simple: Data has evolved into a globally accessible asset that can be utilized in new and creative ways. The era of big data may be more than a decade old, but this new era of insights and intelligence that data delivers could prove to be even more transformative.

Why is big data unethical? Bias and discrimination in data analysis is a third ethical facet. Algorithms used in Big Data Analytics are prone to inheriting biases from the data they are trained on. This can lead to unfair or discriminatory outcomes in areas like hiring, lending, and law enforcement, perpetuating existing societal inequalities.

What are the pitfalls of big data? One of the primary concerns with big data is the potential for data privacy breaches and security vulnerabilities. Collecting and analyzing large volumes of data increases the risk of unauthorized access, data leaks, and cyber attacks, posing privacy and security risks for individuals and organizations.

Why is big data analytics bad? Big data comes with security issues—security and privacy issues are key concerns when it comes to big data. Bad players can abuse big data—if data falls into the wrong hands, big data can be used for phishing, scams, and to spread disinformation.

What's bigger than big data? Most significantly, as of January of this year, "data science" has surpassed "big data" in total search volume.

**Is big data a stressful job?** The sheer volume of data that needs to be analyzed can also be overwhelming, leading to high levels of stress. Additionally, the need to stay updated with constantly evolving technologies and tools adds to the pressure.

Which industry uses big data the most?

**Is big data just about lots of data?** Big data describes large and diverse datasets that are huge in volume and also rapidly grow in size over time. Big data is used in machine learning, predictive modeling, and other advanced analytics to solve business problems and make informed decisions.

**Is data science over hyped?** Still think data science is overhyped? Well, the experts responsible for extensively researching a variety of factors in data science don't seem to think so, and neither do the people who are pursuing it as a career.

**Is big data really the future?** Big data is evolving with time and has increased its focus on artificial intelligence systems and machine learning to enhance and improve business processes. However, edge computing is considered to be the future after big data as it supports and complements data processing via cloud integrations.

**Is big data booming?** The reality is big data is everywhere and it is BIGGER than ever. Big data is thriving within enterprises and enabling them to innovate with AI and analytics in ways that were impossible just a few years ago. Many of the most important revenue generating or cost saving AI workloads depend on massive data sets.

**Statistics for Decision Making Final Exam** 

**Question 1:** 

Define point estimation and interval estimation.

Answer:

Point estimation involves estimating an unknown parameter using a single value, while interval estimation provides a range of values within which the true parameter is likely to fall with a specified probability.

Question 2:

Explain the difference between Type I and Type II errors.

Answer:

Type I error (false positive) occurs when a hypothesis test incorrectly rejects a true

null hypothesis, while Type II error (false negative) occurs when a hypothesis test

fails to reject a false null hypothesis.

Question 3:

Describe the process of hypothesis testing.

Answer:

Hypothesis testing involves formulating a null hypothesis (Ho) and alternative

hypothesis (Ha), collecting sample data, calculating a test statistic, and comparing

the test statistic to a critical value to determine whether to reject or fail to reject the

null hypothesis.

Question 4:

Discuss the role of statistical significance in decision making.

Answer:

Statistical significance indicates the probability of observing a sample result as

extreme as the one obtained, assuming the null hypothesis is true. A statistically

significant result does not necessarily imply a meaningful finding, but it can inform

decision-making by suggesting the presence or absence of a relationship.

Question 5:

Explain how confidence intervals can be used to make inferences about

population parameters.

Answer:

Confidence intervals provide a range of values within which the true population

parameter is likely to fall with a specified confidence level. They allow researchers to

make inferences about the population based on the sample data, taking into account

sampling error.

The Pivot GE: A Comprehensive Guide

#### What is the Pivot GE?

The Pivot GE is a comprehensive assessment system designed to accurately evaluate the academic readiness of students entering college. It measures a student's foundational skills in English, mathematics, and science, as well as their critical thinking and problem-solving abilities.

#### How is the Pivot GE Structured?

The Pivot GE consists of three main sections:

- Literacy and Communication (English): Assesses reading, writing, and oral communication skills.
- Quantitative Reasoning (Mathematics): Covers mathematical concepts and problem-solving strategies.
- **Scientific Reasoning (Science)**: Examines understanding of scientific principles, data analysis, and experimental design.

#### **How Does the Pivot GE Benefit Students?**

The Pivot GE provides students with several benefits:

- Accurate Assessment: It provides a standardized and reliable measure of a student's academic strengths and areas for improvement.
- **Personalized Feedback:** Students receive detailed score reports that identify their specific areas of proficiency and need for further development.
- Course Placement: The results are used to guide students into appropriate college-level courses, ensuring a seamless transition into higher education.
- Early Intervention: Students with identified weaknesses can receive targeted support and intervention before entering college, reducing the risk of academic setbacks.

### How Do I Prepare for the Pivot GE?

To prepare for the Pivot GE, students can:

- Review Core Subjects: Brush up on the core concepts covered in English, mathematics, and science.
- Practice Problem-Solving: Solve practice problems and engage in critical thinking exercises to enhance problem-solving skills.
- Take Practice Tests: Simulate the testing experience by taking practice exams to identify areas of strength and weakness.
- Seek Professional Help: If needed, consider seeking guidance from a tutor or academic advisor for personalized support and guidance.

#### Conclusion:

The Pivot GE is an invaluable assessment tool that provides students with a clear understanding of their academic readiness for college. By accurately measuring foundational skills and providing personalized feedback, it helps students make informed decisions about their course selection and support needs, ultimately fostering their success in higher education.

What is the freezing point of ethylene glycol based water solutions? By adding ethylene glycol to the water to create a 60% solution, the freezing point plummets to minus 60 degrees Fahrenheit. Glycol has a freezing point of minus 39 degrees Fahrenheit. When mixed with water, the properties of the two combine to create a lower freezing point than either could have individually.

What is the freezing point of a 50 50 mixture of ethylene glycol and water? BOILING & FREEZING POINTS However, when you create a 50/50 mixture using water and ethylene glycol, the boiling point rises to 223°F (106°C) and the freezing point lowers to -35°F (-37°C).

What happens to the freezing point of ethylene glycol when mixed with water? Adding ethylene glycol to water as an antifreeze results in boiling point elevation and freezing point depression, thereby increasing the boiling point and decreasing the freezing point of the water.

What temperature does 30% glycol freeze at? 30% propylene glycol has a freeze point of 8°F but the burst point is -18°F. This system will be protected but the coolant will be slushy. By definition, freeze point is the temperature where ice crystals begin BIG DATA BEYOND THE HYPE

to form. The fluid will become slushy but will not expand.

What is the freezing point of 40% propylene glycol?

What is the freezing point of triethylene glycol water mixture? if it is pure, it should freeze at -7C if it is diluted at 60 wt%, the freezing point is -35 C. Check the freezing curve of TEG!

What is the proper ratio of ethylene glycol to water for proper freezing boiling points of coolant? Commonly, a 50/50 mix of ethylene glycol and water is used, providing effective freeze and boil protection while maintaining optimal heat transfer.

What is the freezing point of 100% glycol?

What is the freezing point of the solution when 45 g of ethylene glycol is mixed with 600 grams of water? Freezing point of the aqueous solution (Tf)=273.15 K?2.2 K=270.95 K.

What happens when you mix propylene and ethylene glycol? Ethylene glycol is perhaps the most common because it has better heat exchange properties than propylene glycol, which is less toxic. Mixing the two glycols in the water can result in erroneous freeze point readings on a refractometer or hydrometer.

What is the freezing point of ethylene glycol in Kelvin? The freezing point of the solution is 270.90K. Q. 45 g of ethylene glycol is mixed with 600 g of water.

What happens when ethylene glycol is added to water? On the other hand, the addition of ethylene glycol to water, increases the boiling point significantly. Addition of glycol lowers the freezing point of water in the radiator so that the cold winter temperature wouldn't burst the lines and thus, glycol-water mixture is used as antifreeze in radiators of cars.

What is the freezing point of 60 40 ethylene glycol? For example, a mixture of 60% ethylene glycol and 40% water freezes at ?45 °C (?49 °F).

What is the freezing point depression of ethylene glycol in water? Pure ethylene glycol has a freezing point of ?12.9?C, and water's freezing point is 0?C. So, the solution's freezing point should actually be below 0?C (what occurs is

freezing point depression due to colligative properties of adding solutes into a solvent, so the freezing point should drop).

What percentage of ethylene glycol is in antifreeze? Ethylene glycol is widely used as antifreeze (concentration range: 80%–99%) or de-icing solutions (concentration range: 3%–40%) for cars, boats, and aircraft. It is also used in the chemical synthesis of plastics, films, and solvents.

What is the freezing point of glycol water mixture? Water freezes at 32° F; however, glycol freezes at 9° F. Mixing the two lowers the freezing point of water, allowing it to run through a chiller system at much lower temperatures without freezing. Interestingly, the freezing point of a water-glycol mix is much lower than water or glycol individually.

# What is the freezing point of diethylene glycol?

What is the freezing point of glycerin? Mixing water with Glycerin lowers the freezing point of the mixture below that of either pure water (0°C) or pure glycerin (17°C). Please note that although pure glycerin freezes at 17°C, it will typically supercool at temperatures below this, and become very thick instead of freezing.

What is the freezing point of diluted glycerol? The minimum freezing point temperature is about ?38 °C (?36 °F) corresponding to 70% glycerol in water. Glycerol was historically used as an anti-freeze for automotive applications before being replaced by ethylene glycol, which has a lower freezing point.

What is the freezing point of a solution containing 50 cm cube of ethylene glycol in 50 grams of water? The freezing point of a solution containing 50 cm3 of ethylene glycol in 50 g of water is found to be ?34?C.

What is the freezing point of solution ethylene glycol solution having Molality **0.5** is used as coolant in a car? ? T  $f = 1.86 \times 0.5 = 0.93$  or 0 - 0.93 = 0.93? C.

Why is 30% ethylene and 70% water better than 100% pure ethylene in antifreeze? By diluting the ethylene glycol with water in 70/30 proportion (ethylene glycol/water), the boiling point is 116 ° C (240 ° F), respectively the freezing point of -64.44 ° C (-84 ° F). At this dilution (70% concentrated antifreeze) the lowest freezing temperature is obtained.

What is the temperature range of ethylene glycol water mixture? Thermal conductivity, density, and viscosity of ethylene glycol – water mixtures have been measured. The measurements have been performed in the temperature range from - 220°C to 180°C for thermal conductivity, from -?10°C to 150°C for density, and from – 10°C to 100°C for viscosity.

How does the addition of ethylene glycol to water lower the freezing point of water therefore used as an antifreeze substance As we know that opposite charges attract each other and hence the ethylene glycol are attracted to each other that makes them harder to pull apart. Ethylene glycol interferes with the hydrogen bonding in water and decreases its freezing point. So the first statement is true.

**How to calculate the freezing point of ethylene glycol?** It's calculated using the formula: ?tf = Kf \* m, in this case, resulting in a depression of freezing point by 2.1°C. Thus, the new freezing point of the solution of 400g ethylene glycol in 500g of water is -2.1°C.

Why does ethylene glycol lower the freezing point of water? The most common use of ethylene glycol is in antifreeze formulations. It is able to interfere with the hydrogen bonds in water, making it difficult for the water molecules to bind. This prevents the formation of ice crystals and in turn lowers the freezing point of water.

What is the best glycol to water ratio? A mixture of about 2:1 water:glycol (around 33% glycol) is often recommended, as this has quite a low freezing point without being too viscous. (Changing the proportion also affects the boiling point of the mixture.)

## What is the freezing point of peg water?

What is the temperature range of ethylene glycol water mixture? Thermal conductivity, density, and viscosity of ethylene glycol – water mixtures have been measured. The measurements have been performed in the temperature range from - 220°C to 180°C for thermal conductivity, from -?10°C to 150°C for density, and from – 10°C to 100°C for viscosity.

Will pure ethylene glycol freeze? The name "antifreeze" might trick you into thinking the coolant cannot freeze at all. But in actuality, pure antifreeze, which is BIG DATA BEYOND THE HYPE

ethylene glycol, will freeze between zero and minus five degrees Fahrenheit. Only by mixing antifreeze with water can you lower that freezing point.

What is the freezing point of solution ethylene glycol solution having Molality **0.5** is used as coolant in a car? ? T f =  $1.86 \times 0.5 = 0.93$  or 0 - 0.93 = 0.93? C.

What is the difference between PEG 300 and PEG 400? PEG 300 is so safe it is commonly found in eye drops! Now PEG 400 is a high-molecular-weight form of PEG that is used as a solvent and a lubricant in cosmetics, pharmaceuticals, and industrial applications that is a bit more heavy duty and found in body lotions and toothpastes.

# What is the freezing point of polyethylene glycol 600?

What is the difference between PEG 200 and PEG 400? PEG 200 and PEG 400 are both mixtures of molecules of different sizes that differ in the number of oxyethylene units, with an average molecular weight of 200 and 400, respectively.

What is the freezing point of ethylene glycol-water mix? Pure ethylene glycol freezes at about ?12 °C (10.4 °F) but, when mixed with water, the mixture freezes at a lower temperature. For example, a mixture of 60% ethylene glycol and 40% water freezes at ?45 °C (?49 °F).

What is the proper ratio of ethylene glycol to water for proper freezing boiling points of coolant? Commonly, a 50/50 mix of ethylene glycol and water is used, providing effective freeze and boil protection while maintaining optimal heat transfer.

At what concentration is ethylene glycol used as an antifreeze? A 35% (V/V) solution of ethylene glycol is used as an antifreeze in cars for cooling the engine. At this concentration, the antifreeze lowers the freezing point of water to 255.4 K.

What is the freezing point of ethylene glycol 70 30? By diluting the ethylene glycol with water in 70/30 proportion (ethylene glycol/water), the boiling point is 116 ° C (240 ° F), respectively the freezing point of -64.44 ° C (-84 ° F).

What is the freezing point of antifreeze mixture? First, despite the name, 100% antifreeze will actually freeze before coolant at temperatures between 0 and -5 degrees Fahrenheit. Coolant with a 50/50 mixture has a freezing point of -35

degrees Fahrenheit. Further, a 70/30 mixture of antifreeze and water drops the freezing point lower to -84 degrees Fahrenheit.

What is too much antifreeze to water ratio? The mix should be half antifreeze, half water. Having too much water will not cool the engine as well as a 50-50 mix, as antifreeze has a higher boiling point than water. But having too much antifreeze could cause your water pump to fail.

What is a solution of ethylene glycol and water can be used for? Engine coolant is mainly a solution of ethylene glycol, C2H4(OH)2, dissolved in water. It is used to extract heat from your car's engine which is then dissipated to the air through the radiator..

Is ethylene glycol used as antifreeze to reduce freezing point of water to? Ethylene glycol is used as antifreeze to reduce freezing point of water to -2.4°C.

What is the freezing point of the solution when 45 g of ethylene glycol is mixed with 600 grams of water? Freezing point of the aqueous solution (Tf)=273.15 K?2.2 K=270.95 K.

<u>statistics for decision making final exam statistics for, the pivot ge, freezing point</u> of ethylene glycol water solution of different composition

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