# THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH MEANING AND PERSPECTIVE IN THE RESEARCH PR

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Who is the publisher of the foundations of social research?

What are the elements of social research according to Crotty? Michael Crotty (1998) in his book The Foundations of Social Research: Meaning and Perspective in the Research Process, frames the research process as composed of four basic elements: epistemology, theoretical perspective, methodology and methods.

What are the perspectives of social research? While there are many perspectives including that of Indigenous ways of knowing that align with research methods, we will briefly focus here on roughly three areas, positivism, interpretivism, and constructivism.

What is the foundation of research based on? research is based on the measurement of quantity or amount. It is applicable to phenomena that can be expressed in terms of quantity. Qualitative research, on the other hand, is concerned with qualitative phenomenon, i.e., phenomena relating to or involving quality or kind.

What is the foundation of sociological research? Sociologists often begin the research process by asking a question about how or why things happen in this world. It might be a unique question about a new trend or an old question about a common aspect of life. Once a question is formed, a sociologist proceeds through an in-depth process to answer it.

What is the basic concept of social research? Social research is the study of social trends, dynamics and principles that exist between individuals and within societies. Professionals perform social research in order to better understand the social factors that motivate and influence human beings and to analyze how and why humans interact with each other.

What are the three focuses of social research? Social research involves creating a theory, operationalization (measurement of variables) and observation (actual collection of data to test hypothesized relationship). Social theories are written in the language of variables, in other words, theories describe logical relationships between variables.

#### **Exploring American History Through Women's Eyes: Questions and Answers**

## 1. Why is it important to examine American history through women's perspectives?

Understanding women's experiences and contributions is crucial for a comprehensive understanding of the American past. Traditional narratives often overlook women's roles, leading to a distorted view of history. By examining American documents from a female lens, we gain insights into the challenges, achievements, and perspectives of half the population.

#### 2. What primary sources reveal about women's lives in colonial America?

Letters, diaries, and court records provide glimpses into the daily lives of women in colonial society. These documents detail their experiences with marriage, childbirth, work, and legal rights. They also shed light on the limited opportunities and societal expectations women faced.

#### 3. How did women participate in the American Revolution?

While women were not permitted to fight in the war, they played vital roles in supporting the cause. They organized boycotts, sewed uniforms, and provided medical assistance. Some women, known as "patriot women," actively participated in political debates and influenced public opinion.

4. What were the challenges and opportunities for women during the early

republic?

The post-revolutionary era brought both challenges and opportunities for women.

Educational opportunities expanded, and some women became active in social

reform movements. However, legal and social barriers persisted, limiting women's

economic independence and political participation.

5. How have women's experiences shaped American society?

Throughout American history, women have made significant contributions to the

nation's social, economic, and political development. They have fought for equal

rights, advocated for education, and played key roles in industry, healthcare, and

public service. Examining American documents through women's eyes reveals the

ongoing struggle for equality and the transformative impact of women on American

society.

Science Fusion: Holt McDougal Answers to Key Concepts

**Chapter 1: Introduction to Science** 

• **Question:** What is the scientific method, and how is it used?

Answer: The scientific method is a step-by-step process involving

observation, hypothesis, prediction, experimentation, analysis, and

conclusion. It is used to test ideas and discover new knowledge.

**Chapter 2: The Nature of Matter** 

Question: What is the difference between a physical and a chemical

change?

• **Answer:** A physical change alters the form or appearance of a substance

without changing its chemical composition, while a chemical change creates

a new substance and involves the formation or breaking of chemical bonds.

**Chapter 3: Energy** 

 Answer: The law states that energy cannot be created or destroyed but can only be transformed from one form to another. The total amount of energy remains constant in any closed system.

#### **Chapter 4: Waves**

- Question: Describe the properties of electromagnetic waves and how they differ from mechanical waves.
- Answer: Electromagnetic waves consist of electric and magnetic fields oscillating perpendicular to each other and can travel through a vacuum.
   Mechanical waves require a medium to travel.

#### **Chapter 5: Earth's Systems**

- Question: How do the biosphere and lithosphere interact?
- Answer: The biosphere, the living portion of Earth, interacts with the lithosphere, the solid Earth, through weathering, erosion, and the cycling of nutrients. Life processes also affect the chemical composition of the lithosphere.

**How long is an IR1 visa valid for?** While CR1 and IR1 visas provide similar rights and privileges to beneficiaries, they follow different timelines. The CR1 is a conditional marriage green card, valid for 2 years, while an IR1 is a permanent marriage green card, valid for 10 years.

What is the visa category for spouse of U.S. citizen? Who is eligible? The husband or wife of a United States citizen may be eligible for immigration in the immediate relative category (IR1/CR1).

**Does CR1 automatically change to IR1?** Yes, you can switch from a CR1 to an IR1 visa. To do this, you'll need to file Form I-751, Petition to Remove the Conditions of Residence. This form must be filed within 90 days before your two-year anniversary as a conditional resident.

What is the meaning of IR1 visa category? The number of immigrants in these categories is not limited each fiscal year. Immediate relative visa types include: IR-1:

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Age of a U.S. Citizen. IR-3: Orphan adopted abroad by a U.S. Citizen – Learn More.

Which is better CR1 or IR1 visa? The CR1 visa is for spouses who have been married for less than two years, while the IR1 visa is for spouses who have been married for longer than two years. The CR1 visa also has conditions that state the couple must remain married for two years while the IR1 visa doesn't have the requirement.

#### How long is the wait for CR1 visa?

What is the fastest spouse visa in the USA? Typically, a K-1 fiancé(e) visa allows for quicker entry into the United States, whereas a marriage-based visa (also called a spouse visa) accelerates the green card process. In 2024, the processing time for a K-1 visa application (Form I-129F) is 8.6 and the processing time for a CR-1 spousal green card is 10.8.

Which visa is required for spouse in USA? The K-3 nonimmigrant visa is for the foreign-citizen spouse of a United States (U.S.) citizen.

What is the new law for immigrants married to citizens? In order to be eligible, noncitizens must – as of June 17, 2024 – have resided in the United States for 10 or more years and be legally married to a U.S. citizen, while satisfying all applicable legal requirements. On average, those who are eligible for this process have resided in the U.S. for 23 years.

What is the minimum income to sponsor a spouse in 2024? For a household of 2 (such as a U.S. citizen sponsoring a spouse, individual child, or one parent), the amount has gone from \$24,650 to \$25,550. For a family of 8, get ready to prove \$69,500 in income or assets. For even larger families, the amount goes up by \$6,725 for every additional mouth to feed.

How many times can a U.S. citizen sponsor a spouse? There is no specific limit on the number of times a U.S. citizen can sponsor a spouse to the U.S. As long as the U.S. citizen meets the eligibility requirements and can demonstrate the relationship is real, they can sponsor their spouse for a marriage-based green card.

Can I work with an IR1 visa? You can do everything that a green-card holder can, EMERFOUND AND ONE EN SCHOOL BEEN SCHOOL BEEN

serves as temporary proof that you are a Lawful Permanent Resident.

What are the benefits of IR1 visa? Offering Immediate Permanent Residency: The IR1 visa immediately grants the foreign spouse permanent residency in the United States. It means they do not have to go through a conditional residency period.

Can a CR1 visa be denied? A CR1 visa can be refused. A denial could be caused by a number of factors, including but not limited to: Ineligibility: Failure to meet the visa's eligibility criteria, such as a lack of financial support, a lack of genuine relationship evidence, or failure to meet health or security requirements.

What is the spousal visa code? Immigrant Visa for a Spouse of a U.S. Citizen (IR1 or CR1)

How long does it take to get a spouse visa for IR1? Visa type: IR1 (spouse visa) I was the petitioner. Overall, it took approximately 1.5 years, which is what I've generally heard from people (1-2 years for spousal visas). My biggest pieces of advice: Unless you have a particularly difficult case, you really don't need a lawyer.

Who is eligible for CR1 visa? If you are married to a U.S. citizen or permanent resident of the U.S. and live abroad, you must apply for a visa at the nearest U.S. Embassy or Consulate. This process, known as "consular processing" will allow you to obtain a CR1 visa or IR1 visa.

**Is IR1 a permanent resident?** The IR1/CR1 Visa is a Family Based Green Card in the immediate relative category. Known as the Spouse Green Card, the IR1/CR1 Visa enables the spouse of a U.S. citizen to join their partner in the United States as a lawful permanent resident.

What percentage of CR1 visas are approved? Overall, CR-1 visas tend to have a higher approval rate on average than K-1 visas. According to recent government data, K-1 visas have about a 25% denial rate, while CR1s have an average denial rate of around 8-9%.

Can my wife visit me while the CR1 visa is pending? Fortunately, it's possible to visit your foreign spouse (husband or wife) in the U.S. while your marriage-based green card application is still pending. To come to the U.S. for a visit, you need to apply found to the transfer of the t

Does CR1 mean on your green card? Conditional Green Cards cannot be renewed. You will lose your permanent resident status and will have to leave the United States if your immigration status is not adjusted within the 90-day window before your conditional Green Card expires. The letters "CR1" on the physical green card stand for "conditional resident."

**Is IR1 a 10 year green card?** After two years, CR1 visa holders must apply to remove the conditions from their green card with Form I-751. IR1 visa holders will need to renew their green card in 10 years using Form I-90 or apply for U.S. citizenship.

**How long is a DV visa valid?** A diversity visa is usually valid for up to six months from the date of issuance unless your medical examination expires sooner, which may make your visa valid for less than six months.

Can I extend my IR1 visa? You may apply to extend your stay while you are in the U.S. If possible, file to extend your visa at least 45 days before it expires. Use the fee schedule for Form I-539 to see how much you will have to pay.

**How do I renew my IR1 visa?** If you are a lawful permanent resident with a Form I-1551 green card that is valid for 10 years, you should seek to renew your card where it is due to expire within a period of 6 months. You can renew your IR1 green card by filing Form I-90, Application to Replace Permanent Resident Card.

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