

RELIGION AND POLITICS IN EGYPT

THE ULEMA OF AL AZHAR

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What is the political religion in Egypt? The constitution specifies Islam as the state religion and the principles of sharia as the main source of legislation.

What is the religious ulema? The 'Ulama (sing. 'alim) is the body of Muslim religious scholars and chief religious authorities, members of which often serve as teachers, judges, jurists, preachers, urban and rural imams, market inspectors, and advisers in various capacities.

What was the political structure of the Islamic civilization? Traditional political concepts in Islam include leadership by elected or selected successors to Muhammad, known as Caliphs in Sunn? Islam and Imams in Sh??a Islam; the importance of following the Islamic law (shar??a); the duty of rulers to seek consultation (sh??r?) from their subjects; and the importance of rebuking ...

How did religion and politics mix in ancient Egypt? In the case of Ancient Egypt, the pharaoh played a critical religious role in addition to a political one as the intermediary between the people and their gods, responsible for maintaining ma'at (balance) between the forces of chaos and order, life and death.

What type of politics did Egypt have? The politics of Egypt takes place within the framework of a republican semi-presidential system of government. The current political system was established following the 2013 Egyptian military coup d'état, and the takeover of President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi.

What are the 3 main religions in Egypt? According to 2015 figures from the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Sunni Muslims make up 90% of the population,

with Christians making up the remaining 10%. A significant number of Sunni Muslims follow native Sufi orders. There are reportedly close to fifty thousand Ahmadi Muslims in Egypt.

Why is Ulema important? In Sunni Islam, the ulama are respected as the foremost experts on the teachings of Muhammad, the prophet. Muslim practitioners turn to ulama on questions of faith. Ulama have also served in various important positions throughout history, such as bureaucrats, teachers, and legal advisers for rulers.

What are the functions of the Ulema? The Ulema are Islamic scholars recognised for their knowledge of Islamic laws and theology. They play a pivotal role in guiding the Muslim community on religious matters, educational teaching, and interpreting the Qur'an and Hadith. They also influence legal and social norms within Islamic societies.

What was the main fear of Ulemas? Expert-Verified Answer The main fears of Ulama were about : (1)=ghost, (2)=vampire, (3)=dayan, (4)=bhoot. Scholarly Muslim sariyat and religious law, 1680, formed Arabic 'ulema or learned persons, or scholars. The plural of Ulama is alim educated, from alma means to know.

What is the political religion of Islam? "Political Islam is a modern phenomenon that seeks to use religion to shape the political system. Its origins lie in the perceived failure of the secular ideologies of nationalism and socialism to deliver on their promises of anti-imperialism and prosperity."

Who is the religious and political leader of an Islamic empire? A caliph is the supreme religious and political leader of an Islamic state known as the caliphate.

What kinds of religious and political issues divided the Islamic world? Though the two main sects within Islam, Sunni and Shia, agree on most of the fundamental beliefs and practices of Islam, a bitter split between the two goes back some 14 centuries. The divide originated with a dispute over who should succeed the Prophet Muhammad as leader of the Islamic faith he introduced.

What was ancient Egypt's political structure? The government of ancient Egypt was a theocratic monarchy as the king ruled by a mandate from the gods, initially was seen as an intermediary between human beings and the divine, and was

supposed to represent the gods' will through the laws passed and policies approved.

How did religion influence Egyptian society and government? State-sponsored festivals in ancient Egypt as well as ancient Egyptian architecture and social structure were all influenced by religious belief. As the Egyptians believed their land was a gift from the gods, the king was expected to act as a role model in caring for it, inspiring his people to do the same.

How was religion structured in ancient Egypt? Many concepts and beliefs about divine influences in the world intersect with modern categories of not just religion, but also medicine and magic. Throughout much of ancient history Egyptian religion was polytheistic, meaning it recognized many gods and goddesses, as well as a variety of other divine beings.

What political party rules Egypt? In December 2020, final results of the parliamentary election confirmed a clear majority of the pro-Sisi Mostaqbal Watan (Nation's Future) Party.

What is the Egyptian religion called? Kemetism (also Kemeticism; sometimes referred to as Neterism from netjer "god"), or Kemetic paganism, is a neopagan religion and revival of the ancient Egyptian religion, emerging during the 1970s. A Kemetic or Kemetic pagan is one who follows Kemetism.

What is the organized religion in Egypt? Religion plays a large role in Egyptian society. Islamic principles regarding law, politics and social customs continue to influence Egypt's laws and political interactions despite Egypt's formal status as a secular state.

Is alcohol legal in Egypt? Yes, alcohol availability varies. It's generally available in urban areas but may be restricted or prohibited in rural regions like the Western Desert oases.

Secret Societies: A World History of the Clandestine Clubs

What is a secret society and why have they existed throughout history?

Secret societies are organizations that operate in secrecy, with restricted membership and undisclosed activities. They have existed for centuries, offering

members a sense of belonging, power, and influence. Some societies, like Freemasonry, focus on charitable and fraternal activities, while others, like the Ku Klux Klan, have been associated with violence and extremism.

What are some of the most famous secret societies in history?

The Freemasons are perhaps the most well-known secret society in the world, with millions of members worldwide. Other notable societies include the Ku Klux Klan, a white supremacist organization in the United States, and Opus Dei, a Catholic lay organization known for its conservative teachings. The Triads, a collection of criminal gangs in China, also rank among the most infamous secret societies.

What are the benefits and risks of joining a secret society?

Joining a secret society can provide access to exclusive knowledge, networks, and opportunities. However, it can also involve risks, such as exposure to criminal or unethical activities. Members may be expected to maintain secrecy, which can strain relationships and limit personal freedom.

How can secret societies influence society?

Secret societies can exert influence through various means, such as lobbying, financial support, and clandestine operations. While some societies contribute positively to society through philanthropy, others can undermine democratic values and promote dangerous ideologies. It is important to approach secret societies with caution and evaluate their actions based on their impact on society as a whole.

What is the future of secret societies?

In an increasingly digital and interconnected world, the future of secret societies is uncertain. Some organizations may struggle to maintain secrecy in the face of advanced surveillance technologies. However, the allure of exclusivity and the desire for influence may ensure that secret societies continue to exist in some form for centuries to come.

Tutorials in Introductory Physics McDermott Solutions: Optics

Patrick McDermott's "Tutorials in Introductory Physics" provides a comprehensive guide to introductory physics concepts, including optics. The tutorials offer clear explanations, step-by-step solutions, and interactive simulations to enhance understanding.

Q: How can you use ray diagrams to locate the image formed by a converging lens?

A: McDermott Tutorial 45: "Ray Diagrams for Converging Lenses" explains how to use ray diagrams to determine the image location. Draw three rays from the object: one parallel to the principal axis, one through the center of the lens, and one through the focal point. The intersection of the two non-parallel rays determines the image location.

Q: Explain the concept of polarization and how it applies to light.

A: McDermott Tutorial 47: "Polarization of Light" introduces the concept of polarization and its properties. Polarization describes the orientation of the electric field vector of a light wave. Natural light is unpolarized, while polarized light has a specific electric field orientation.

Q: Describe the conditions for constructive and destructive interference in a double-slit experiment.

A: McDermott Tutorial 48: "Double-Slit Interference" explains the interference pattern produced when light passes through two closely spaced slits. Constructive interference occurs when the path length difference between the two slits is an integer multiple of the wavelength, resulting in bright fringes. Destructive interference occurs when the path length difference is a half-integer multiple of the wavelength, resulting in dark fringes.

Q: How can you use diffraction to determine the size of a small object?

A: McDermott Tutorial 49: "Diffraction" explains how diffraction occurs when light passes through a narrow aperture. By observing the diffraction pattern, you can determine the size of the aperture and estimate the size of small objects.

Q: What is the relationship between the wavelength of light and the resolving power of a telescope or microscope?

A: McDermott Tutorial 50: "Resolving Power" explains how the resolving power of optical instruments depends on the wavelength of light. Shorter wavelengths provide better resolving power, which means that instruments with smaller wavelengths can distinguish between finer details.

Starbucks Branding Guidelines: Questions and Answers

1. What is the mission statement of Starbucks?

- To inspire and nurture the human spirit – one person, one cup, and one neighborhood at a time.

2. What are the key elements of Starbucks' visual identity?

- The siren logo, the emerald green color scheme, the black and white typefaces, and the minimalist packaging design.

3. How does Starbucks ensure brand consistency across all its touchpoints?

- By providing detailed branding guidelines to all stakeholders, including employees, franchisees, and suppliers. These guidelines cover everything from logo usage to color palettes and brand messaging.

4. How does Starbucks adapt its branding to different markets and cultures?

- While maintaining its core brand elements, Starbucks tailors its branding to local customs and preferences. For example, in China, the company introduced a "Mooncakes for Mid-Autumn" campaign to celebrate a traditional holiday.

5. Why is it important for Starbucks to have strong branding guidelines?

- Clear branding guidelines help to:
 - Establish a consistent brand experience for customers

- Protect the brand from infringement and dilution
- Differentiate Starbucks from competitors
- Maintain brand integrity and recognition over time

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