

INDIAN AGRICULTURE SINCE INDEPENDENCE 1ST EDITION

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What was the agriculture system in India after independence? Post-Independence, the Indian agriculture transformed from a food-scarce to food-exporting country primarily due to science led innovations that caused multifold increase in the agricultural production from 135 million tons in 1950/51 to over 1300 million tons in 2021/22 in spite of increasing abiotic and biotic ...

What was the feature of Indian agriculture at the time of independence? Condition of Indian Agriculture on the Eve of Independence The substandard level of agricultural productivity during this period can be ascribed to insufficient technological advancements, a lack of irrigation facilities, and inadequate utilization of fertilizers.

What is the first written record of agriculture in India?

How was agriculture in India before independence? At the time of independence, old and outdated methods of farming were used in the agriculture sector. There was insufficient use of fertilisers and other machines. Agriculture was excessively dependent upon rainfall. Good rainfall implied good output, while poor rainfall implied poor output.

What are the main reforms in Indian agriculture after independence? 1) Abolishment of zamindari system. The right to own the land was given to the actual cultivators which then led to the increase in the production. 2) Cooperative societies were formed which provided quality seeds and fertilizers to farmers at low price. 3) Another act called as land ceiling act was passed.

What are the agrarian movements in India after independence? These movements shared certain characteristics: they emerged in prosperous regions of the country, which have benefited from the green revolution; they were the movements of rural rich, which included rich peasants, landlords and self-cultivating middle peasants in which the middle peasants had the preponderance; these ...

What were the main problems that Indian agriculture faced before independence? The agriculture sector faced numerous challenges, including outdated farming practices, lack of modern technology and infrastructure, inadequate irrigation facilities, fragmented landholdings, exploitative tenancy systems, and colonial policies that favored the interests of the British Empire over those of Indian ...

What are the three features of Indian agriculture? Complete answer: The subsistence agribusiness, the pressure of the populace on horticulture, and the Variety of yields are three features of agriculture in India. Since Indian horticulture needs to take care of a huge populace, the creation of food crops is the main goal of the ranchers wherever in the nation.

What was the contribution of agriculture to Indian GDP immediately after independence? These confirm that Indian economy was a backward and agricultural based economy at the time of Independence. After 61 year of Independence, the share of agriculture in total national income declined from 50 percent in 1950 to 18 percent in 2007- 08.

Who is the father of Indian agriculture? MS Swaminathan Ji, in recognition of his monumental contributions to our nation in agriculture and farmers' welfare. He played a pivotal role in helping India achieve self-reliance in agriculture during challenging times and made outstanding efforts towards modernizing Indian agriculture.

Who is the founder of Indian agriculture? Swaminathan (born August 7, 1925, Kumbakonam, Tamil Nadu, India—died September 28, 2023, Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India) was an Indian geneticist and international administrator, renowned for his leading role in India's "Green Revolution," a program under which high-yield varieties of wheat and rice seedlings were planted ...

What is the brief history of Indian agriculture? Indian agriculture began by 9000 BCE as a result of early cultivation of plants, and domestication of crops and animals. Settled life soon followed with implements and techniques being developed for agriculture. Double monsoons led to two harvests being reaped in one year.

How has Indian agriculture progressed after independence? ... Since independence, Indian agriculture has been significantly progressing; it grew at the rate of one percent per annum for sixty years during pre-independence era 1860-1920. Further, it springs up at the rate of about 2.6 percent per annum in the post-independence era 1951-56 [1] .

Which is the most fertile land in India? The Indo-Gangetic plain is the most fertile region of India. Note: The Indus and Ganges' numerous tributaries divide the plain into doabs or land tongues that extend to where the tributaries meet.

What was the condition of Indian farmers after independence? Once India gained independence around 1947, agricultural production was extremely poor. Agricultural production was mostly rain-fed and subsistence-based, using live sources of agricultural power and primitive tools and machinery.

What is the history of agriculture system in India? Indian agriculture began by 9000 BCE as a result of early cultivation of plants, and domestication of crops and animals. Settled life soon followed with implements and techniques being developed for agriculture. Double monsoons led to two harvests being reaped in one year.

What is the irrigation of India after independence? Irrigation trends since 1947 India's irrigation covered crop area was about 22.6 million hectares in 1951, and it increased to a potential of 90 mha at the end of 1995, inclusive of canals and groundwater wells.

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How did agriculture farming in India change while the British government ruled? Farmers were now mass producing cash crops instead of food crops, which were ultimately used for the benefit of British industries. These cash crops include cotton, jute, oilseeds, sugarcane, tobacco etc.

What is Act 4 of Romeo and Juliet about? Act 4 is important because it explores Juliet's reaction to Romeo's banishment – following her plans with the Friar and the execution of her plan to fake her own death.

What happens in Act One Scene 4 of Romeo and Juliet? Act 1, scene 4 Romeo and Benvolio approach the Capulets' party with their friend Mercutio and others, wearing the disguises customarily donned by “maskers.” Romeo is anxious because of an ominous dream. Mercutio mocks him with a speech about a dream-giving queen of fairies.

Why is Act 4 Scene 1 important in Romeo and Juliet? This scene is full of reminders of the intertwined relationship between love and suffering. In order to emphasize how much she wants to stay true to Romeo, Juliet goes into lengthy descriptions of the violence and pain she would rather go through than marry Paris.

What does Lord Capulet say to do with the wedding decorations? Lord Capulet says that they will use the decorations, food, and music that had been prepared for the wedding for Juliet's funeral instead.

What is the main conflict in Act 4 of Romeo and Juliet? The conflict is Juliet's reluctance to marry Paris because she is already married to Romeo. She must lie to her parents so she can go through with the plan to fake her death.

What is Juliet's major goal in Act 4? After Paris leaves, Juliet asks Friar Lawrence for help, brandishing a knife and saying that she will kill herself rather than marry Paris. The friar proposes a plan: Juliet must consent to marry Paris; then, on the night before the wedding, she must drink a sleeping potion that will make her appear to be dead.

What are the main events in Romeo and Juliet Act 4 Scene 4? Act 4, scene 4 The Capulets and the Nurse stay up all night to get ready for the wedding. Capulet, hearing Paris approach with musicians, orders the Nurse to wake Juliet. Act 4, scene

5 The Nurse finds Juliet in the deathlike trance caused by the Friar's potion and announces Juliet's death.

What did Romeo dream in scene 4? Romeo has two reasons for not wanting to attend the party. First, he is worried that he will be found out as a Montague, since Montagues are not allowed to attend the party. Second, he has had a dream that told him that attending the party would have grave but unclear consequences, which he would prefer to avoid.

What does Romeo fear at the end of Scene 4? Romeo voices one last concern: he has a feeling that the night's activities will set in motion the action of fate, resulting in untimely death. But, putting himself in the hands of "he who hath the steerage of my course," Romeo's spirits rise, and he continues with his friends toward the feast (1.4. 112).

What does Juliet agree to do in Act 4 Scene 2? Act 4, Scene 2 Juliet deceitfully agrees to marry Paris. Summary: Preparations for the upcoming Juliet-Paris wedding are well underway at the Capulet household. Juliet arrives and tells her father that she's decided to marry Paris after all.

What is the foreshadowing in Act 4 of Romeo and Juliet? Juliet is desperate to avoid her upcoming wedding to Paris. Likewise, Friar Laurence is reluctant to marry Paris to Juliet, having already officiated her wedding to Romeo. She expresses that she would prefer to die rather than go through with the marriage, foreshadowing her eventual fate.

What is the main idea of Act 4 Scene 1? Act 4, Scene 1 Summary: Paris is busy making plans with Friar Lawrence for his upcoming wedding with Juliet. Juliet enters, and, sensing she's there for confession, Paris makes his exit. A despairing Juliet begs Friar Lawrence's help in averting a marriage to Paris.

What is the dramatic irony in Act 4 Scene 4 of Romeo and Juliet? What is ironic in Romeo and Juliet Act 4 Scene 4? There is dramatic irony in this scene because the audience knows something that the characters do not. The audience is aware that Juliet has drunk a potion that will make her seem to be dead, creating tension in the scene.

What is the dramatic purpose of Act 4 Scene 4? Shakespeare's Act IV, Scene IV of Romeo and Juliet serves the dramatic purpose of creating dramatic irony. There are several different types of irony. Dramatic irony refers to moments when the audience, or readers, understand something beyond what the characters themselves understand.

What act does Juliet fake her death in? Act 4, scene 5 The Nurse finds Juliet in the deathlike trance caused by the Friar's potion and announces Juliet's death. Juliet's parents and Paris join the Nurse in lamentation.

What is the main idea of Act 4 in Romeo and Juliet? Answer and Explanation: The main themes of this act are love, death, and fate. As Juliet and Friar Lawrence create their plan there are several little missteps that change the outcome.

What is happening in Act 4 of Romeo and Juliet?

What does Juliet ask her parents in Act 4 Scene 2? ACT 4, SCENE 2. Juliet returns to find her family preparing for the wedding. Repentant, she asks for forgiveness and agrees to marry Paris.

What is Juliet afraid of in Act 4? Juliet fears multiple things in this scene. She worries that the potion will not work, that it will kill her, that she will awaken too early and suffocate, or that she will awaken too early, and go mad, potentially killing herself.

Who finds Juliet dead in Act 4? Act 4, scene 5 The Nurse finds Juliet in the deathlike trance caused by the Friar's potion and announces Juliet's death.

Why is Juliet sad in Act 4? In his cell, Friar Lawrence speaks with Paris about the latter's impending marriage to Juliet. Paris says that Juliet's grief about Tybalt's death has made her unbalanced, and that Capulet, in his wisdom, has determined they should marry soon so that Juliet can stop crying and put an end to her period of mourning.

What happens in scene 4 act 4 of Romeo and Juliet? Act 4, scene 4 The Capulets and the Nurse stay up all night to get ready for the wedding. Capulet, hearing Paris approach with musicians, orders the Nurse to wake Juliet. Act 4, scene

5 The Nurse finds Juliet in the deathlike trance caused by the Friar's potion and announces Juliet's death.

What is the theme of the Act 4 of Romeo and Juliet? Answer and Explanation: The main themes of this act are love, death, and fate. As Juliet and Friar Lawrence create their plan there are several little missteps that change the outcome.

What is Juliet worried about in Act 4? Juliet is not just afraid of death. She is also afraid of what will happen if she were to wake up before Romeo was to come and take her away. She worries she may either suffocate to death or go crazy out of fear.

Why is Juliet crying in Act 4? Juliet's parents thought that she was crying because Tybalt was dead. However, she was really crying because of Romeo and the fact that he was banished from Verona and that she couldn't see him anymore.

Wonder: A Touching Story of Acceptance and Inclusion

By R.J. Palacio

"Wonder" by R.J. Palacio is a heartwarming and thought-provoking novel that explores themes of acceptance, inclusion, and the power of kindness. The story revolves around August "Auggie" Pullman, a young boy with facial differences.

1. What is Auggie's journey like?

Auggie's journey is one of adversity and triumph. He has faced bullying and prejudice throughout his life, but he remains resilient and determined to be accepted for who he is. He attends school for the first time in fifth grade, where he encounters both empathy and cruelty from his classmates.

2. How does the novel address the importance of inclusion?

"Wonder" emphasizes the importance of creating an inclusive environment where everyone feels valued and respected. It shows that even small acts of kindness can make a significant difference in the lives of those who feel different.

3. What is the significance of the "precepts" in the book?

The precepts are a set of rules that Auggie's mother teaches him to live by. They include principles such as "When given the choice between being right or being kind, choose kind" and "Don't judge a book by its cover." These precepts provide Auggie with a moral compass and help him navigate the challenges he faces.

4. How does the novel explore the power of empathy?

"Wonder" highlights the power of empathy by showing how it can transform people's perspectives. Through the perspectives of different characters, the novel demonstrates that everyone has their own struggles and that understanding and compassion are essential for building a better world.

5. What is the overall message of "Wonder"?

The overarching message of "Wonder" is that beauty comes in all forms and that everyone deserves to be accepted for who they are. It encourages readers to embrace diversity, challenge stereotypes, and show kindness to all. By promoting inclusion and compassion, "Wonder" inspires readers to create a more just and equitable society.

What book should I read to understand economics? The Wealth of Nations, Adam Smith For many students of economics, Wealth of Nations is the first book assigned in class, but rereading this fundamental text can provide a deeper understanding of both the foundations of economics and its transformation over the last 300 years.

Where to read economics articles? EconPapers provides access to RePEc, the world's largest collection of on-line Economics working papers, journal articles and software.

How to read economics textbook? Textbooks are normally the introduction to a topic. Avoid reading 'passively' by highlighting or letting your mind wander as your eyes skim over the words. When you read something important enough to highlight, write it down. This will help you when you revise, and will help you remember it.

What is the best way to learn economics? One of the best ways to learn economics from various perspectives and approaches is to read widely and critically.

Reading widely means exposing yourself to different sources of economic knowledge, such as textbooks, journals, blogs, podcasts, newsletters, and magazines.

What math do you need to know for economics? Although economics graduate programs have varying admissions requirements, graduate training in economics is highly mathematical. Most economics PhD programs expect applicants to have had advanced calculus, differential equations, linear algebra, and basic probability theory.

Who is the best economist in the world today?

What is the most cited article in economics? The most cited paper of all time in business & economics is the classical paper by Daniel Kahneman and Amos Tversky published in *Econometrica* that gave Kahneman the Nobel Prize in Economics in 2002.

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Who is the father of economics? Adam Smith is known as the father of economics for his pioneering ideas in the field of free gross domestic product and free trade. Also see: What is microeconomics?

What are the three principles of the economy? There are three principles that govern an economy: scarcity, efficiency, and sovereignty.

How do I start reading economy? Get the introductory classes out of the way first, so that you have a foundation for later classes. For instance, you'll likely start with a course on beginning microeconomics and one on beginning macroeconomics. You may also want to take a course on the history of economics or an introduction to microeconomics.

Can I self study economics? Learning is different from knowing. At the most one can achieve by self teaching method is knowing economics. To professionally work,

one need someone to show you the deep structures of economics, which the books may not be able to share with you.

Can I study economics online for free? Learn Economics, earn certificates with free online courses from Harvard, Stanford, MIT, University of Pennsylvania and other top universities around the world.

What should I study first in economics? Should you take microeconomics or macroeconomics first? Taking into account all of the above, most economics students are better off studying microeconomics first, and then progressing on to macroeconomics.

Can I do economics if I'm bad at maths? If it is just a bachelor degree you are talking about, by all means just go for it. You can graduate in economics by knowing spectacularly little about maths and statistics. You can do basic economics without maths but even that requires understanding of charts, diagrams and spatial concepts.

Is economics basically math? Fact is, at the undergraduate level at many colleges and universities, economics is not a very math-intensive course of study. There are many diagrams in economics, but there is not a large amount of math. A proviso: The amount of math in the economics curriculum varies across colleges and universities.

What math is most used in economics? Much of classical economics can be presented in simple geometric terms or elementary mathematical notation. Mathematical economics, however, conventionally makes use of calculus and matrix algebra in economic analysis in order to make powerful claims that would be more difficult without such mathematical tools.

How to study basics of economics?

What is the best way to teach economics? One of the best ways to make economics relevant and relatable is to use real-world examples that illustrate economic concepts and principles.

What should I study first in economics? Should you take microeconomics or macroeconomics first? Taking into account all of the above, most economics

students are better off studying microeconomics first, and then progressing on to macroeconomics.

What is the easiest way to explain economics? It's the study of scarcity, the study of how people use resources and respond to incentives, or the study of decision-making. It often involves topics like wealth and finance, but it's not all about money.

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