

# CIVIL LAW OF THE REPUBLIC OF AFGHANISTAN CIVIL CODE

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**Is Afghanistan a civil law country?** The supreme law of the land is currently Sharia however there is complex legislation that stems from different historical periods. For instance, the so-called four volumes of civil law were developed on the basis of Egyptian models and promulgated in the time of the monarchy.

### **What is Article 70 of the Civil Code of the Republic of Afghanistan 1977?**

According to Article 70 of the Civil Code of the Republic of Afghanistan 1977 and Article 99(1) of the Shiite Personal Status Law, the legal marriageable age is 16 for girls and 18 for boys. When a girl is below the age of 16, a marriage can be concluded with the permission of her father or a judge.

### **What is Article 40 of Afghan civil law?**

According to Afghan Civil Law Article 40, "marriage is a contract between a male and female for the establishment of a family." Article 70 sets the legal age of marriage to be 16 for females and 18 for males; Article 71 (subsection 1) gives a girl's marriage rights to her father or guardian before the legal age of 16, ...

### **What is civil law or code law?**

Civil law – the system of law that emerged in continental Europe beginning in the Middle Ages and is based on codified law drawn from national legislation and custom as well as ancient Roman law. Code – the collection of laws of a country or laws related to a particular subject.

### **What is the civil code of Afghanistan?**

The Civil Code of the Republic of Afghanistan was published on 5 January 1977. The Code regulates private rights of persons, marriage, legal persons, contracts, and property and real rights. The Code consists of its general part and three Books: Book 1 - Rights, Book 2 – Designated

Contracts, and Book 3 – Real Rights.

**What type of law is in Afghanistan?** Afghan law is a combination of Islamic law, state legislation, and local customary law.

**Does Afghanistan have civil rights?** The human rights situation in Afghanistan continued to deteriorate in 2023 as the Taliban committed widespread human rights violations, particularly against women and girls.

**What is the Article 1761 Civil Code?** Article 1761. The passenger must observe the diligence of a good father of a family to avoid injury to himself. Article 1762.

**What is Article 34 of Afghanistan Constitution?** Article 34 states, "Freedom of expression shall be inviolable. Every Afghan shall have the right to express thoughts through speech, writing, illustrations as well as other means in accordance with provisions of this constitution.

**How is Afghanistan violating human rights?** Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, and Other Related Abuses. Although the 2004 constitution and law under the pre-August 2021 government prohibits such practices, there were numerous reports of physical abuse attributed to the Taliban and ISIS-K.

**Can Afghan men have more than one wife?** Afghan men may take up to four wives, as Islam allows for such.

**What qualifies as an Afghan?** Afghan means belonging or relating to Afghanistan, or to its people or language. ... the Afghan capital, Kabul. An Afghan is a person from Afghanistan.

**What is the civil code in simple terms?** A civil code is a codification of private law relating to contracts, property, family, and obligations. Commonly, a state that has a civil code generally also has a code of civil procedure.

**What is an example of civil law?** Civil law deals with behavior that constitutes an injury to an individual or other private party, such as a corporation. Examples are defamation (including libel and slander), breach of contract, negligence resulting in injury or death, and property damage.

**What are the four most common types of civil law?** Four of the most important types of civil law deal with 1) contracts, 2) property, 3) family relations, and 4) civil wrongs causing physical injury or injury to property (tort).

**What is the Afghanistan code?** Afghanistan (country code +93)

**What is the Afghan Code of Conduct?** Pashtunwali promotes self-respect, independence, justice, hospitality, love, forgiveness, revenge and tolerance toward all (especially to strangers or guests). It is considered to be the personal responsibility of every Pashtun to discover and rediscover Pashtunwali's essence and meaning.

**What type of rule is Afghanistan?** As Afghanistan is an Islamic state, governance is based on Sharia law and Pashtunwali, which the Taliban enforces strictly through extensive social and cultural policy. Over its history, Afghanistan has variously been governed as a monarchy, a republic, and a theocracy.

**What is the old name for Afghanistan?** During the medieval period, the northwestern area of Afghanistan was referred to by the regional name Khorasan, which was commonly used up to the 19th century among natives to describe their country.

**What is the new name for Afghanistan?** 2021–present. Despite no countries recognizing the Islamic Emirate as the legitimate successor of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, there have been official diplomatic talks between the Taliban and other countries since September 2021.

**What is the legal name of Afghanistan?**

**What countries are civil law?** Countries with civil law systems East Asia, Central Asia, and the Middle East (such as Indonesia, Japan, Kyrgyzstan, and Turkey) Central and South America (except Guyana, Belize, Cuba and the Falkland Islands) North Africa, Lusophone Africa, and Francophone Africa (such as Egypt, Angola, and Cote d'Ivoire)

**What type of country is Afghanistan?** Afghanistan is a landlocked country located in Southern Asia that borders China, Iran, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and

Uzbekistan. The geography of Afghanistan is arid and mountainous; the Hindu Kush Mountains run northeast to southwest and divide the northern provinces from the rest of the country.

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## **Optimizing Embedded Software for Performance: Chapter 11**

### **Question 1: Why is performance optimization crucial in embedded software development?**

Embedded systems often have strict resource constraints, such as limited memory and processing power. Optimizing software performance ensures that these systems can execute tasks efficiently and meet real-time requirements. Performance bottlenecks can lead to system failures, reduced functionality, and compromised reliability.

### **Question 2: What are some common performance optimization techniques for embedded software?**

- **Code profiling:** Identifying specific code sections that consume significant time or resources.
- **Memory optimization:** Reducing memory footprint by eliminating unnecessary data structures and optimizing storage algorithms.
- **Cache optimization:** Utilizing cache memory effectively by minimizing cache misses and data conflicts.
- **Instruction level optimization:** Optimizing the sequence and execution of individual machine instructions.

### **Question 3: How can code profiling help identify performance bottlenecks?**

Code profilers provide detailed statistics on which functions and code paths are executed most frequently and consume the most resources. This information allows developers to pinpoint performance bottlenecks and prioritize optimization efforts accordingly.

**Question 4: What are the benefits of optimizing memory usage in embedded software?**

Reducing memory footprint can:

- Improve performance by reducing memory access time and page faults.
- Free up memory for other critical tasks.
- Facilitate porting to resource-constrained platforms.

**Question 5: How does cache optimization impact embedded software performance?**

Caches store frequently accessed data in high-speed memory, reducing access time. By optimizing cache usage, embedded software can minimize cache misses, which are costly penalties that can significantly impact performance.

**Can we read the Quran in English transliteration?** Rather, he is obliged to learn the Quran in Arabic script if he wants to recite it because reading in non-Arabic letters leads to a change in the form of words or corrupting its meaning, and this is not permissible, regardless of whether one is reading aloud or silently.

**Which English translation of the Quran is most accurate?** Orientalist Arthur Arberry's 1955 translation and native Iraqi Jew N. J. Dawood's unorthodox translation in 1956 were to be the only major works to appear in the post-war period. A. J. Arberry's *The Koran Interpreted* remains the scholarly standard for English translations, and is widely used by academics.

**What is the difference between translation and transliteration of the Quran?** Translation: meanings of the Quranic verses are translated into English and placed on the margins around the Arabic text. Transliteration: Arabic letters are presented by English letters with added symbols in order to give the same sound of Arabic letters.

**Is it OK to read Quran in English translation?** There is no reason why you should not read a translation of the meanings of the Qur'an outside of prayer; in fact you should do that, so as to increase your understanding and gain knowledge.

**Is it haram to use transliteration?** It is not forbidden but it may lead one to read incorrectly especially if one does not know the sounds from even the international system of transliteration. For example, Madinah is how Madinah is spelt and not Medinah. Makkah is the correct spelling of Makkah and not Mecca when used as a proper noun.

**Do you need wudu to read Quran transliteration?** There is no harm for you to read the translation of the meaning of the Qur'an and touch the written pages without being in state of purity (by Wudu or Ghusl) because the translation is not considered Qur'an; it is like the Tafseer (interpretation of the meanings of the Qur'an).

**Is the Quran older than the Bible?** The Quran, revealed in the 7th century AD by a man who claimed angelic visitation, lacks verifiable evidence. Contrastingly, the Bible, written between 1400 BC and AD 95, predates the Quran by centuries and was widely distributed before Muhammad's time.

**What is the closest English translation of the Quran?** The Koran, Commonly Called the Alcoran of Mohammed (1734) was the first scholarly translation of the Quran and was the most widely available English translation for 200 years and is still in print.

**Which is the approved English translation of Quran?** This translation, by Abdullah Yusuf Ali, is considered to be the most faithful rendering available in English. English Translated The Holy Quran 9.4\*6.7 inch / 24\*17 cm.

**Do I get rewards for reading Quran transliteration?** There is no evidence that the person who reads the Quran translation will earn the reward of reading it in Arabic. But, if a person reads a Quran translation in order to understand the meaning and benefit from what the verses are saying, then he will be rewarded for doing this, and his reward is with Allah.

**Can you read English Quran without wudu?** Also, a thing to note is that scholars have differed with regards to the permissibility of holding the Qur'an without Wudhu.

Can I read the English translation of the Holy Quran without Wudhu? Yes, absolutely!

**Can I read the Quran without a hijab?** A woman is permitted to recite the Holy Quran without wearing the Hijab (Islamic covering) because it is not a condition for recitation.

**How do Muslims view Jesus differently than Christians?** Almost all Christians believe that Jesus was the incarnated Son of God, divine, and sinless. Islam teaches that Jesus was the penultimate and one of the most important prophets of God, but not the Son of God, not divine, and not part of the Trinity.

**Which authentic Quran app has English translation?** Quran Majeed It provides translations in over 45 languages, making it accessible for users worldwide. Downloaded by 65M+ Muslims, the app stands out with its audio recitations from renowned Qaris, transliterations, and extensive Tafsir, allowing for a deeper understanding of the Quran.

**Is it haram to read the Quran on a phone?** Yes, it's ok to read Quran on mobile, you don't have to wait until you get back home to read Quran, hold your smartphone and recite as many surahs and verses as you like. There are no restrictions on that.

**Can I learn the Quran with transliteration?** If you do not understand Arabic yet and you do not have access to an Arabic teacher online or offline, your best bet to understanding what is in the Qur'an is by reading a transliterated copy.

**Can I read the Quran in English if I don't know Arabic?** I believe it would be okay to read the Quran in its English explanation — the Quran was revealed in Arabic, therefore, any other language is only an explanation, as a person cannot take the Quran from its original form and “translate” it to any other language without losing content/meaning.

**Can the Quran be mistranslated?** The Quran is assumed to be abundant with words whose meanings are to be understood from the context, i.e., the linguistic environment. Therefore, a misunderstanding of the context of such a word can result in mistranslation.

**Can you touch the English Quran on your period?** Scholars of fiqh agree that someone who is not purified CANNOT touch the Quran because Allah says in the Quran “None shall touch it except the purified” (Waqiah: 79). This includes the junub (sexually impure), the menstruating woman, as well as someone without wudhu.

**Can I touch my Quran without wudu?** Touching and reciting the Quran without wudu Shaykh 'Abd al-'Aziz ibn Baz was asked a similar question, and he said: “It is not permissible for a Muslim to touch the Quran when he does not have wudu, according to the majority of scholars.

**Can I read Quran on phone without ablution?** According to Islamic scholars, it is allowed to read the Quran on a phone or laptop without performing wudu. This is supported by the belief that physical cleanliness is not necessary for reading or touching the Quran through electronic devices.

**Can you get an English version of the Quran?** Perhaps the best Quran English translation. It is clear, easy to read, and faithful to the Arabic original. It closely follows the Arabic text and often reminds the reader of the Arabic original. It uses today's English language and today's English vocabulary; thus, it is easy to read and understand.

**Is it mandatory to read the Quran in Arabic?** The answer is no, the Quran can be read in any language: The Quran was revealed in Arabic, but God promised to be its teacher (55:1-4) and the One to explain it (75:18-19).

**Is it allowed to read Quran in another language?** 1- As the Quran is Allah's word, it cannot be substituted by any other translation. All translations are just human appreciated efforts to understand the meanings of the Quranic verses. 2- As for reciting for worship, it must be in Arabic, so every non-Arab Muslim is highly urged to learn how to recite it in Arabic.

**Is it permissible to read English Quran without Wudu?** If there is just the translation of it in any other language without the arabic text at all, it will not be permissible to publish it[i]. However, if one does happen to come across a book that contains only the translation of the quran, it will be permissible to touch it without wudhu.



## Selected Poems of Gulzar

### Introduction

Gulzar, the renowned Indian lyricist, poet, and filmmaker, has captivated audiences with his evocative and thought-provoking verses. His "Selected Poems" offers a glimpse into the depth and artistry of one of the most celebrated literary figures of our time.

### Poetic Style

Gulzar's poetry is characterized by its simplicity, yet it carries a profound impact. He uses everyday language to explore universal themes of love, loss, and the human condition. His poems are often infused with a sense of nostalgia, longing, and reflection.

### Themes and Motifs

Love is a central theme in Gulzar's poems. He portrays love in its various forms, from romantic passion to the enduring bonds of family and friendship. Other recurring motifs include nature, time, and the search for meaning in life.

### Impact and Recognition

Gulzar's poetry has resonated with readers from all walks of life. His unique voice and ability to capture the essence of human experience have earned him numerous awards, including the Sahitya Akademi Award and the Padma Bhushan, one of India's highest civilian honors.

### Q&A

- 1. What is the significance of simplicity in Gulzar's poetry?** Simplicity allows Gulzar to connect with a wide audience and convey complex emotions in an accessible manner.
- 2. How does Gulzar use nature in his poems?** Nature serves as a metaphor for human experiences, representing hope, beauty, transience, and the cycles of life.

**3. What is the central theme of Gulzar's poem "Do Dilon Ki Kahaani"?** The enduring power of love over obstacles and the passage of time.

**4. What is the impact of Gulzar's poetry on contemporary literature?** Gulzar has influenced a generation of poets and writers with his distinctive style and the universality of his themes.

**5. How has Gulzar received recognition for his literary contributions?** He has been honored with numerous awards, including the Sahitya Akademi Award, the Padma Bhushan, and international recognition for his film work.

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