# LIPSEY AND CRYSTAL POSITIVE ECONOMICS

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What is positive and normative economics? Positive economics describes and explains various economic phenomena in verifiable terms. Normative economics focuses on the value of economic fairness, or what the economy "should be" or "ought to be." While positive economics is based on facts, normative economics is based on value judgments.

What is a positive economic analysis in economics? Positive economic analysis refers to the analysis in which we study what is or how an economic problem is solved by analysing various positive statements and mechanisms. These are factual statements and describe what was, what is and what would be.

What are examples of positive economics? Positive economics is tangible, so anything that can be substantiated with a fact, such as the inflation rate, the unemployment rate, housing market statistics, and consumer spending are examples of positive economics.

What does positive economic theory deal with? Positive economics: It studies the fact of life i.e it deals with 'things as they are'. It deals with what are the economic problems and how are they actually solved. It explains the cause and effect relationship and avoids giving suggestions.

What is the primary difference between normative and positive economics quizlet? b. Positive economics is the study of the facts; normative economics is concerned with what ought to be.

#### What is the difference between positive and normative economics Wikipedia?

Economists commonly prefer to distinguish normative economics ("what ought to be" in economic matters) from positive economics ("what is"). Many normative (value) judgments, however, are held conditionally, to be given up if facts or knowledge of facts changes, so that a change of values may be purely scientific.

What is an example of normative economics? An example of normative economics would be the statement: "We should cut taxes in half to increase disposable income levels." By contrast, a positive or objective economic observation would be, "Based on past data, big tax cuts would help many people, but government budget constraints make that option unfeasible."

What is the opposite of normative? non-?nor-?ma-?tive ?nän-?n?r-m?-tiv. : not conforming to, based on, or employing norm : not normative.

What is the normative economic analysis? Normative economic analysis is concerned with what 'ought to be'. It examines the real economic events from moral and ethical angles and judges whether certain economic events are desirable or undesirable. For instance, it deals with the analysis of questions like what should the price of foodgrains be.

What is a positive economic effect? The Positive Economy refers to economic activity that directly and tangibly contributes to improving society. This encompasses all the economic activity, both private and professional, that improves our common wellbeing.

What are examples of positive externalities in economics? Positive externality examples A technology company produces a new software that many enterprise-level businesses adopt. With it, these other companies can increase their own productivity. A farmer tends to his land, keeping it well soiled and aesthetically pleasing.

Which of the following does positive economics not rely on? Positive economics is not concerned with moral judgements, because it does not pass value or moral judgements, and is rather based on facts and cause and effect relationship.

Who is the father of positive economics? Adam Smith is called the "father of economics" because of his theories on capitalism, free markets, and supply and demand.

Why is it called positive economics? What does positive and normative mean in economics? Positive economics is the study of economics that is based on facts that can be proven true or false. Normative economics is the study of economics based on the counsel or opinion of someone, which cannot be proven true or false.

Which statement is positive economics? Here are some examples of positive statements in economics: The demand for a good will increase if its price decreases. An increase in the minimum wage will lead to a decrease in employment. A decrease in interest rates will lead to an increase in investment.

What are the similarities between positive and normative economics? If people are also, as in positive economics, largely self-interested and reasonably well-informed, then their preferences will also indicate their level of well-being. Modeling both choice and welfare in terms of rational preferences thus unites positive and normative economics

What is the difference between a positive and a normative statement give an example? A positive statement includes the word 'will be' in its own statement, and a normative statement includes the word 'should be' in its own statement. An example of a positive statement is 'you will receive 90 marks in the exam,' and an example of a normative statement is a 'to score good marks, you should read more. '

What is a normative statement? Normative statements in economics are statements that make a value judgment about what ought to be or what should be. They are based on personal beliefs and values, rather than on objective facts. Normative statements cannot be proven or disproven, and they are often controversial.

What is the primary difference between normative and positive economics? A positive economic statement is based on facts and data available at the present time and can be proven true or false. A normative economic statement is based on opinions and theories and cannot be proven true or false.

What is an example of a positive economic analysis? Law of demand, which

studies the relationship between the price of a good and the quantity purchased, is

an apt example of positive economic analysis. This is because it is based on proven

facts, that can be empirically tested and it now forms the basis for important

microeconomic theories.

What are the characteristics of positive economics? Positive economics is the

stream of economics that has an objective approach, relied on facts. It concentrates

on the description, quantification, and clarification of economic developments,

prospects, and allied matters. This subdivision of economics relies on objective data

analysis and relevant facts and figures.

What is the difference between positive and normative economics Quora?

Positive economic statements must be able to be tested and proved or disproved.

Normative economic statements are opinion based, so they cannot be proved or

disproved.

What does normative statement mean? Normative statements in economics are

statements that make a value judgment about what ought to be or what should be.

They are based on personal beliefs and values, rather than on objective facts.

Normative statements cannot be proven or disproven, and they are often

controversial.

What is an example of a normative microeconomic statement? An example of a

normative economic statement is as follows: The price of milk should be \$6 a gallon

to give dairy farmers a higher standard of living. This is a normative statement,

because it reflects value judgments.

What do you mean by normative economic analysis? Normative economic

analysis refers to the analysis in which we study whether a particular mechanism is

desirable or not. In this analysis, we study what ought to be the desired situation or

in what ways the economic problems should be solved.

Two Kinds of Faith by E.W. Kenyon

**Question:** What are the two kinds of faith described by E.W. Kenyon?

**Answer:** Kenyon speaks of "head faith" and "heart faith." Head faith is based on intellectual assent to the truth, while heart faith is a deep-seated conviction that integrates the truth into our being.

Question: How does head faith differ from heart faith?

**Answer:** Head faith is superficial and external, relying on logical reasoning and external evidence. Heart faith, on the other hand, is internalized and transformative, resulting in a personal encounter with God and the transformative power of His Word.

**Question:** Why is heart faith more powerful than head faith?

**Answer:** Heart faith connects us to the spiritual realm and the power of God. It activates the faith that moves mountains, heals the sick, and transforms lives. When we speak from heart faith, we release the power of God's Word into the world.

Question: How can we cultivate heart faith?

**Answer:** Kenyon suggests that we meditate on the Word of God until it becomes a part of our being. Through consistent Bible reading, prayer, and time spent in God's presence, we can move from head faith to heart faith and experience the transformative power of God in our lives.

**Question:** What are the benefits of heart faith?

**Answer:** Heart faith brings peace, joy, and fulfillment. It empowers us to overcome challenges, live victoriously, and become effective witnesses for Christ. Ultimately, heart faith leads us into a deeper relationship with God, transforming us into His image and purpose.

What was the most valuable trade item in ancient Oklahoma? The most important trade item Oklahoma tribesmen had to offer was salt. The Great Salt Plains still exists today as a natural phenomenon.

What are the three reasons Europeans were motivated to claim land in North America? In addition to God and gold, another reason to explore the new world was that many European nations and their explorers wanted glory for themselves.

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Christopher Columbus was one of these European explorers searching for glory.

What president announced that lands would be opened in Indian Territory? After the passage of the Indian Appropriation Bill, President Benjamin Harrison made the declaration that on April 22, 1889, at 12 o'clock noon that the Unassigned Land in Indian Territory would be open for settlement.

Who was the president that signed the bill authorizing the opening of unoccupied lands for settlement? The legal basis for opening the Oklahoma District, now called the Unassigned Lands, came in 1889 when, in the U.S. Congress, Illinois Rep. William Springer amended the Indian Appropriations Bill to authorize Pres. Benjamin Harrison to proclaim the two-million-acre region open for settlement.

What is the oldest tribe in Oklahoma? The next period, the time of Early Specialized Hunters, refers to our earliest well-documented inhabitants, known in the literature as the "Clovis and Folsom cultures." Clovis people occupied Oklahoma around 11,000 to 12,000 years ago, and Folsom occurred somewhat later, around 10,000 years ago.

Who lived in Oklahoma 10,000 years ago? Folsom people, the next known inhabitants of Oklahoma, also used the atlatl. Said to have lived some 10,000 years ago, Folsom people lived a co- operative existence. They hunted in groups and worked together for the common good of everyone in the group. Their primary source of food was the huge early bison.

What nation had land that everyone wanted? It was the United States of America. The colonists had to turn the colonies into states. They wanted to make one big country.

Who were the first settlers in America? The Pilgrims were separatist Puritans who fled persecution in England, first to the Netherlands and ultimately to Plymouth Plantation in 1620. Over the following 20 years, people fleeing persecution from King Charles I settled most of New England.

Which country did not have a claim to land in North America? The nations that claimed land in North America were Portugal, Netherlands, France, and Spain.

However, the nation that did not claim land in North America is Portugal.

What do they call Oklahoma? Oklahoma is also known informally by its nickname, "The Sooner State", in reference to the Sooners, American settlers who staked their claims in formerly American Indian-owned lands until the Indian Appropriations Act of 1889 authorized the Land Rush of 1889 opening the land to settlement.

Who were the first settlers in Oklahoma? Humans arrived in the area now known as Oklahoma an estimated 30,000 years ago and organized into agriculture-based settlements around 2,000 years ago. Historians can trace the Wichita and the Caddo back 2,000 years, and the Osage and Apachean-speaking people were likely in the area before Europeans arrived.

Why were Indians moved to Oklahoma? The expansion of Anglo-American settlement into the Trans-Appalachian west led to the passage of the Indian Removal Act in 1830, forcing all eastern tribal nations to move to new homelands west of the Mississippi River in the Indian Territory.

What president approved the opening of the unassigned lands to the public? President Benjamin Harrison, who took office on March 4, issued the proclamation on March 23, 1889, opening the unassigned lands. It is rumored the opening on the lands would be Saturday, April 20, 1889.

What president passed the Homestead Act? The Homestead Act of 1862 has been called one of the most important pieces of Legislation in the history of the United States. The act was signed into law by Abraham Lincoln after the southern states seceded.

What president signed the bill that allowed the first land run? President Benjamin Harrison signed the bill and the process to open the land began. The requirements to participate in the land run were easy given the time period. Single women were welcome to attempt a claim, as were African Americans.

Who was the richest Indian tribe in Oklahoma? Income mainly from grazing leases caused the commissioner of Indian affairs to call the Osages "the richest people on earth." Petroleum income did not become a monetary factor until after Osage allotment in 1906–1907. By the 1920s the commissioner's comment had

come closer to the truth.

What is the oldest black town in Oklahoma? Tullahassee is considered the oldest of the surviving All-Black towns of Indian Territory. Located in Wagoner County five miles northwest of Muskogee, Tullahassee is one of more than fifty All-Black towns of Oklahoma and one of thirteen still existing.

What is the oldest town in Oklahoma? "The Oldest Town in Oklahoma." Colonel Matthew Arbuckle of the United States Army established Fort Gibson in 1824.

What was the fiercest Indian tribe? A great number of the indigenous Native American tribes had a capacity for ferocity and violence, but many historians have argued that among the most fearsome were: the Comanche, who lived in what is now Texas; the Apache, known for their stealth and warrior spirit; the Lakota, who fought against Custer at Little Big ...

Are the Osage Indians still wealthy? Many Osage stayed poor. The federal bureaucracy was culpable. This terrible history foreshadows a sad modern paradox. Far too many American Indians remain impoverished today despite living on reservations rich with natural resources.

What is the oldest thing in Oklahoma? Within the roughly 288-million-year-old recesses of a cave in Richards Spur, Oklahoma, paleontologists have found truly ancient fossil skin impressions that were preserved in a very unusual way.

What is the most valuable trade item? In 2021, the most traded exports and imports commodities global was machinery, with a value of 6.4 billion U.S. dollars for world exports and just over six billion U.S. dollars for imports. The value of global food exports for the same year was around 818 million U.S. dollars.

What was the most valued item of trade during early exploration? Early explorers such as Christopher Columbus set sail for Asia, hoping to bring back exotic spices, gold, and other goods to be sold at reasonable prices. Spices were valued because Europeans used them as flavoring for food, preservatives, and medicine.

What was the most popular item in the fur trade? The Demand for Beaver Hats
The main cause of the rising beaver pelt prices in England and France was the
increasing demand for beaver hats, which included hats made exclusively with
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beaver wool and referred to as "beaver hats," and those hats containing a

combination of beaver and a lower cost wool, such as rabbit.

What was the most valuable trade item of ancient China? Silk, first produced in

China as early as 3,000 B.C., was the ideal overland trade item for merchant and

diplomatic caravans that may have traveled thousands of miles to reach their

destinations, says Xin Wen, a historian of medieval China and Inner Asia at

Princeton University.

Text Thermal Engineering by R.S. Khurmi

Introduction

"Textbook of Thermal Engineering" by R.S. Khurmi is a classic reference book in the

field of thermal engineering. It provides comprehensive coverage of the fundamental

principles and applications of thermodynamics, heat transfer, and fluid mechanics.

Question 1: What are the main topics covered in this book?

**Answer:** The book covers a wide range of topics, including:

Introduction to thermal engineering

Thermodynamics

Heat transfer

Fluid mechanics

Power plants

Refrigeration and air conditioning

Thermal measurements

Question 2: Who is the target audience for this book?

**Answer:** This book is intended for students and practicing engineers in the fields of

mechanical, chemical, and metallurgical engineering. It is also a valuable resource

for anyone interested in thermodynamics, heat transfer, and fluid mechanics.

Question 3: What are the key features of this book?

**Answer:** The key features of this book include:

- Clear and concise explanations
- Numerous solved examples and practice problems
- Extensive use of diagrams and illustrations
- Up-to-date information on the latest developments in thermal engineering

### Question 4: What are some of the benefits of using this book?

**Answer:** Using this book provides several benefits, including:

- Improved understanding of thermal engineering concepts
- Enhanced problem-solving skills
- Increased confidence in applying thermal engineering principles
- Preparation for professional exams and certifications

#### Question 5: Where can I find more information about this book?

**Answer:** More information about "Textbook of Thermal Engineering" by R.S. Khurmi can be found on the publisher's website or at online bookstores. It is also available in libraries and university bookstores.

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