

# WIDDOWSON H G TEACHING LANGUAGE AS COMMUNICATION

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### Widdowson's Approach to Teaching Language as Communication

#### Introduction

H.G. Widdowson, a prominent linguist and language teacher, developed an innovative approach to teaching language as communication. His approach emphasizes the communicative competence of learners, focusing on real-life language use and meaning-making.

#### Key Concepts

- **Communicative Competence:** The ability to use language effectively in real-world situations.
- **Meaning-Making:** The shared understanding of messages between interlocutors.
- **Contextualized Communication:** The importance of language use within specific social and cultural contexts.

#### Q&A on Widdowson's Approach

##### 1. What is the main goal of Widdowson's approach?

To develop communicative competence in learners, enabling them to use language effectively for real-life purposes.

##### 2. How does Widdowson view language learning?

As a social process of meaning-making and interaction, rather than a mechanical acquisition of grammar and vocabulary.

### **3. What role does context play in language teaching?**

Central. Widdowson emphasizes the importance of understanding the social, cultural, and situational contexts in which language is used.

### **4. How can teachers facilitate communicative competence?**

By creating meaningful learning activities, using authentic materials, and providing opportunities for learners to practice real-world interactions.

### **5. What are the implications of Widdowson's approach for lesson planning?**

Teachers should focus on designing lessons that foster communication, meaning-making, and contextualized language use. This includes incorporating activities that encourage learners to engage in discussions, role-plays, and other interactive exercises.

## **World History: Patterns of Interaction - Chapter Outline**

### **1. Introduction**

- What are the patterns of interaction that have shaped world history?
- How have these patterns influenced the development of human societies and cultures?
- What are the major factors that have driven these interactions?

### **2. Trade and Commerce**

- Describe the Silk Road and its role in connecting East and West.
- Explain how the spice trade fueled exploration and expansion in the 15th and 16th centuries.
- Discuss the impact of the Industrial Revolution on global trade patterns.

### **3. War and Conquest**

- Analyze the causes and consequences of major wars, such as the Peloponnesian War and the Second World War.
- Examine the impact of imperialism on world history.
- Discuss the role of warfare in shaping political and social structures.

#### 4. Cultural Exchange

- Explain how the spread of ideas, religions, and technologies has influenced world cultures.
- Discuss the role of missionaries, explorers, and scholars in facilitating cultural exchange.
- Analyze the impact of migration on the diffusion of cultures.

#### 5. Environmental Interactions

- Describe how humans have interacted with their environment throughout history.
- Explain the consequences of deforestation, agriculture, and industrialization on the natural world.
- Discuss the challenges and opportunities facing humanity in managing environmental sustainability.

#### Trivial Pursuit: Domande e Risposte

Trivial Pursuit è un classico gioco da tavolo che mette alla prova le conoscenze dei giocatori su una vasta gamma di argomenti. Il gioco è stato creato nel 1981 e da allora è diventato un passatempo popolare in tutto il mondo.

#### Paragrafo 1

- **Domanda:** Chi ha scritto il romanzo "Il Signore degli Anelli"?
- **Risposta:** J.R.R. Tolkien

- **Domanda:** Quale animale è noto come il "re della giungla"?

- **Risposta:** Leone

## Paragrafo 2

- **Domanda:** Quanti pianeti ci sono nel sistema solare?

- **Risposta:** 8

- **Domanda:** Qual è il nome della capitale della Francia?

- **Risposta:** Parigi

## Paragrafo 3

- **Domanda:** In quale anno è stata firmata la Dichiarazione di Indipendenza degli Stati Uniti?

- **Risposta:** 1776

- **Domanda:** Chi ha dipinto il celebre quadro "La Gioconda"?

- **Risposta:** Leonardo da Vinci

## Paragrafo 4

- **Domanda:** Qual è il nome del vulcano più attivo del mondo?

- **Risposta:** K?lauea

- **Domanda:** Qual è lo sport più popolare negli Stati Uniti?
- **Risposta:** Football americano

## **Paragrafo 5**

- **Domanda:** Chi ha diretto il film "Il Padrino"?
- **Risposta:** Francis Ford Coppola
- **Domanda:** Qual è la capitale dell'Australia?
- **Risposta:** Canberra

## **The Reagans: A Portrait of a Marriage**

The Reagans, Ronald and Nancy, shared a strong and enduring marriage that captivated the American public. Their relationship was marked by mutual respect, unwavering support, and a deep love that weathered countless challenges.

### **Q: How did they meet?**

A: Ronald and Nancy met in 1949 at dinner hosted by a mutual friend. Nancy was an aspiring actress, while Ronald was an actor and former military officer. They immediately hit it off and began dating shortly after.

### **Q: What was the secret to their successful marriage?**

A: The Reagans attributed their marital longevity and happiness to several factors, including:

- Shared values and moral principles
- Strong communication and mutual understanding
- unwavering support and encouragement

- A sense of humor and the ability to laugh together

**Q: How did they handle challenges?**

A: The Reagans faced numerous obstacles throughout their marriage, including Ronald's cancer diagnosis and assassination attempt. However, they navigated these challenges together with resilience and determination. Nancy became Ronald's constant caregiver during his illness, while Ronald credited Nancy with saving his life after the shooting.

**Q: How did their relationship impact their presidency?**

A: Nancy Reagan was one of the most influential First Ladies in American history. She played an active role in her husband's administration, advising him on political matters and supporting his policies. Their marriage became a symbol of stability and reassurance for the American people during Ronald's terms in office.

**Q: What lessons can we learn from their marriage?**

A: The Reagans' marriage provides valuable insights into the importance of love, communication, support, and resilience in a long-lasting relationship. Their legacy reminds us that even through adversity, it is possible to maintain a strong and loving bond that transcends the challenges of life.

[world history patterns of interaction chapter outlines](#), [trivial pursuit domande e risposta](#), [the reagans portrait of a marriage](#)

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