

A textbook of translation by peter newmark

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Peter Newmark's Theory of Translation**

Peter Newmark's theory of translation is based on the communicative theory of translation. He argues that the primary purpose of translation is to communicate the meaning of the original text to the reader in the target language.

Newmark's 8 Methods of Translation

1. Literal translation
2. Faithful translation
3. Semantic translation
4. Adaptive translation
5. Free translation
6. Idiomatic translation
7. Communicative translation
8. Pragmatic translation

Communicative Theory of Translation

This theory emphasizes the importance of the reader's understanding of the translated text. It focuses on conveying the meaning and purpose of the original text rather than reproducing its exact form.

Newmark's Strategies of Translation

Newmark advocates for a range of translation strategies, including:

- Transference: Using the same word or phrase in both languages.
- Naturalization: Using a word or phrase that is familiar to the target language reader.
- Cultural equivalency: Using a word or phrase that conveys the same cultural concept.
- Amplification: Adding words or phrases to clarify a concept.

Translation Procedures by Peter Newmark

Newmark identifies two types of translation procedures:

- Method: A general approach to translating a text.
- Procedure: A specific technique used to translate a particular language feature.

Free Translation According to Newmark

Newmark defines free translation as "the production of a text in which the translator makes overt changes in the meaning of the original text in order to achieve its intended communicative effect."

4 Types of Translation

1. Semantic translation
2. Communicative translation
3. Literal translation
4. Free translation

7 Steps of Translation

Newmark recommends the following steps for translation:

1. Analysis of the text
2. Understanding the meaning
3. Reformulation
4. Composition
5. Revision

6. Consultation
7. Refining

Literal Translation According to Newmark

Newmark describes literal translation as "the production of a text in which the translator reproduces as closely as possible the surface meaning of the original text."

Equivalence by Newmark

Newmark's concept of equivalence refers to the degree of similarity between the original text and the translated text. He distinguishes between formal equivalence (focusing on the literal meaning) and dynamic equivalence (focusing on the overall communicative effect).

Differences Between Translation Method and Translation Procedure by Newmark

- Method: A theoretical framework for translating a text.
- Procedure: A specific technique used to address a particular linguistic or cultural issue.

Six Theories of Translation

1. Semantic theory
2. Communicative theory
3. Textual theory
4. Pragmatic theory
5. Cultural theory
6. Cognitive theory

Translation According to Peter Newmark

Newmark defines translation as "a process of transferring a text from one language (the source language) to another language (the target language)."

4 Levels of Translation

Newmark suggests that translation can occur at four levels:_____

1. Word level
2. Phrase level
3. Clause level
4. Text level

Nida's Theory of Translation

Nida's theory of translation, known as dynamic equivalence theory, emphasizes the importance of conveying the meaning and effect of the original text rather than its literal form.

Basic Theory of Translation

The basic theory of translation states that the goal of translation is to produce a text in the target language that conveys the meaning of the original text in a way that is both accurate and comprehensible to the reader.

Definition of Translation According to Newmark

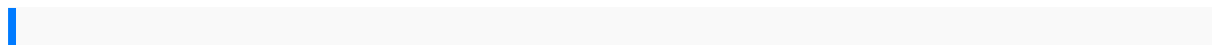
Newmark defines translation as "the process of transferring a text from a source language to a target language while striving to maintain the linguistic and communicative features of the original text."

Translation Brief Theory

The translation brief theory emphasizes the importance of having a clear understanding of the purpose, audience, and context of the translation.

Meaning Based Translation Theory

Meaning based translation theory focuses on conveying the meaning of the original text without necessarily adhering to its exact form or structure.



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