

# EDExcel IGCSE ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

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**Is Edexcel Igcse English Language A or B?** The key differences between Pearson Edexcel International GCSE (9–1) English Language A and B are that Specification B uses unseen texts and is assessed through one, three-hour examination, with no optional coursework route, whereas Specification A has either 2 exams or 1 exam and coursework.

**Is there a GCSE for English as a second language?** Pearson Edexcel International GCSE in English as a Second Language (4XES2) is designed to measure achievement against the benchmarks of Levels A2 – B2 of the CEFR.

**What is English as a second language Igcse qualification?** This International GCSE is designed for students whose first language is not English, but who use English for their studies. Students will read, understand and analyse a variety of texts, presented in different styles and covering a range of topics, including factual and literary texts.

**What is English language GCSE Edexcel?** First teaching: 2021. First assessment: 2022. Our new GCSE (9–1) English Language qualification has been designed to engage and motivate students through a choice of contemporary texts, relatable modern themes, and real-world writing tasks.

**Is Edexcel IGCSE harder than Cambridge?** Although both examination boards maintain a similar overall difficulty level, there are varying opinions regarding the relative difficulty of specific subjects. For instance, Cambridge A Levels are often perceived as relatively easier in English but more challenging in Mathematics.

**What is the difference between Edexcel IGCSE A and B?** Specification A requires preparation of set texts from an anthology and has an exam and a coursework route. Specification B does not require students to prepare specific texts and consists of a single 3-hour exam.

**Is GCSE English equivalent to B2?** GCSE level learners are likely to be working at less than B1 level. A level (and equivalent) students should reach approx B2 level at the end of the A level course.

**How many papers are there in IGCSE English as a second language?** With the removal of tiering, there are now three components which are accessible to all candidates: Paper 1 Reading and Writing, Paper 2 Listening and Component 3 Speaking test.

**Is English a first or Second Language Igcse?** IGCSE states that English as a First Language (EFL) is designed for those students for whom English is their native tongue. English as a Second Language (ESL) is for those whose native language or mother tongue is not English but who want to improve their communication abilities in this language.

**What is the difference between English A and B in IGCSE?** The main difference between English A and B is the paper composition. Specification A is made up of two papers, and offers the option of replacing one of these with a coursework, while specification B is a single paper without optional coursework.

**Is IGCSE English B2?** Cambridge IGCSE English as a Second Language syllabus 0511 or 0991 (Count-in Speaking) Grade C or 4 overall, with grade 2 or Merit in Speaking can be considered to be at a level equivalent to B2 on the CEFR.

**What is B in IGCSE?**

**Is B in IGCSE English good?** It is a point on the common scale for all syllabuses to show whether the candidate's performance is close to the top, middle, or bottom of the grade. From the table, we see that a Grade B translates to a PUM of 70-79. While this may not be the best grade but is still fairly good.

**The Arabs: A History by Eugene Rogan**

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Eugene Rogan's comprehensive work, "The Arabs: A History," offers a sweeping account of Arab history from its ancient origins to the present day. The book explores the rise and fall of empires, the spread of Islam, and the impact of colonialism and modernity on Arab societies.

**1. What is the central thesis of Rogan's book?** Rogan argues that Arab history is not merely a series of events but a complex and interconnected process shaped by various forces, including religion, culture, politics, and economics. He emphasizes the resilience and adaptability of Arab societies, while also acknowledging their ongoing struggles with conflict and instability.

**2. How does Rogan approach the topic of Islam's role in Arab history?** Rogan presents Islam as a major force that has shaped Arab civilization. He traces the origins and spread of Islam, its impact on politics and society, and the evolution of its various branches. However, he also highlights the diversity of interpretations within Islam and the ways in which it has been used and abused by different actors throughout history.

**3. What is Rogan's perspective on the impact of colonialism on the Arab world?** Rogan sees colonialism as a transformative force that profoundly reshaped Arab societies. He analyzes the political, economic, and cultural effects of European rule, and he discusses the Arab nationalist movements that emerged in response to colonialism.

**4. How does Rogan assess the current state of Arab affairs?** Rogan acknowledges the challenges facing the Arab world today, including conflict, authoritarianism, and economic inequality. He argues that understanding the historical roots of these problems is essential for finding solutions. However, he also points to the successes and achievements of Arab societies, highlighting their potential for transformation.

**5. What is the significance of Rogan's book?** "The Arabs: A History" is a highly acclaimed work that has become a standard reference on the subject. It provides a nuanced and comprehensive account of Arab history, challenging stereotypes and offering a balanced perspective on complex issues. Rogan's insights are invaluable for anyone seeking to understand the Middle East and the wider Arab world.

## Style Lessons in Clarity and Grace: Exercise Answers

### Question 1:

Identify the type of sentence structure used in the following sentence: "The dog barked, wagged its tail, and ran towards me."

#### Answer:

Compound sentence

### Question 2:

Replace the underlined word in the sentence with a more precise verb: "The man **walked** slowly towards the beach."

#### Answer:

The man **sauntered** slowly towards the beach.

### Question 3:

Use a transition word to connect the following sentences: "The sky was blue. It was a beautiful day."

#### Answer:

The sky was blue; therefore, it was a beautiful day.

### Question 4:

Identify the passive voice in the following sentence: "The ball was hit by the player."

#### Answer:

The player hit the ball.

### Question 5:

Rewrite the following sentence using the active voice: "The report was written by the committee."

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**Answer:**

The committee wrote the report.

**Should chimps have rights?** Just because these animals cannot make a moral decision like a human, it does not mean that they should be subjected to biomedical research against their will and imprisoned. Life is precious and they have a right to enjoy freedom and happiness as well as humans, who can make decisions.

**Should animals be kept in zoos junior scholastic?** Zoos are a safe haven from the threats animals face in the wild. Zoos are returning other species to their native habitats too. Examples include the Przewalski's horse (an endangered species of wild horse), the California condor (a type of bird), and the golden lion tamarin (a kind of monkey).

**Why should one be careful with the chimpanzee at the zoo?** Dangerous to People and Homes Chimpanzees, for example, can get up to 220 pounds and live for more than 60 years—and they show quite a bit of aggression even in their native or proper social environments. In addition, primates can be territorial and unpredictable, just like people.

**Do chimpanzees have a sense of right and wrong?** Chimpanzees, like many other animals, including humans, have a rudimentary sense of right and wrong, but it is not as developed or complex as that of humans. Their behavior is guided by basic instincts, social norms, and learned behaviors, rather than a deep philosophical or moral understanding of right and wrong.

**Why should chimpanzees be protected?** Chimpanzees, our close relatives, play a vital role in maintaining the diversity of Central Africa's forests. The large seeds they eat and disperse are too big for most other animals. Without them, and their fellow great apes and elephants, these forests would be irreversibly changed.

**Are zoos good or bad scholastic?** The best zoos educate visitors about the dangers animals face in the wild, such as habitat loss and illegal hunting. And some animals may no longer exist if it weren't for zoos. Breeding programs at zoos have helped save the black-footed ferret, California condor, and other species.

**Is it a good idea to keep animals in zoos Why or why not?** That captivity can be REALLY bad for both physical AND psychological health. And while zoos have been really helpful in saving endangered animals, it doesn't work out for certain species. For example, most large carnivores like lions and tigers that are bred in captivity die when released into the wild.

**Is it morally right to keep animals in zoos?** While zoo advocates and conservationists argue that zoos save endangered species and educate the public, many animal rights activists believe the cost of confining animals outweighs the benefits, and that the violation of the rights of individual animals—even in efforts to fend off extinction—cannot be justified.

**Should you smile at a chimp?** Interestingly, when a human shows a wide mouth smile, including the upper and lower teeth, it is seen as a threatening expression to chimpanzees.

**What do zoos do if a chimpanzee escapes?** If the animals could not be safely contained, they knew that there was only one possible course of action to guarantee human safety. The chimpanzees would have to be killed.

**Is it ethical to keep chimpanzees in zoos?** Given what we know about captive chimpanzees' behavioral abnormalities and the absence of any kind of culturally-transmitted knowledge that would permit them to survive independently, this is unlikely to succeed and is generally accepted as such, even within the zoo community.

**Should primates be given basic civil rights?** They have behaviors similar to humans; they have curiosity, they feel depressed, and they tell lies. These marvelous connections can not be ignored. All the great primates, including bonobos, chimpanzees, gorillas, humans, and orangutans, should share the most basic legal rights.

**Do chimps have a sense of justice?** AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PLAY • Spring 2009  
We believe that a sense of fairness or justice may function in chimpanzee society and in a broad range of other animal societies as well.

**Are there any laws protecting chimpanzees?** The main laws that affect chimpanzees are found in the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) regulations, the Animal Welfare Act, the Endangered Species Act, and the Chimp Act, in addition to various state laws that touch chimpanzees within their coverage of all mammals.

**Can a human win against a chimp?**

[the arabs a history eugene rogan, style lessons in clarity and grace exercise answers, junior scholastic answer should chimps have rights](#)

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