

# UNISA PAST EXAM PAPERS WITH ANSWERS MNG2602

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### Unisa Past Exam Papers with Answers: MNG2602

**Introduction:** Unisa, the University of South Africa, makes available past exam papers with answers for students enrolled in its courses. These papers provide invaluable insights into the exam format, question types, and marking criteria, enabling students to prepare effectively for their assessments. For students studying MNG2602, Unisa's past exam papers offer a comprehensive resource for exam preparation.

**Question 1:** Explain the process of strategic management, outlining the key steps involved.

**Answer:** Strategic management involves several key steps:

- Environmental scanning: Analyzing the internal and external environment to identify opportunities and threats.
- Strategy formulation: Developing a vision, mission, and objectives, as well as strategies to achieve them.
- Strategy implementation: Putting strategies into action and aligning resources accordingly.
- Strategy evaluation: Monitoring and assessing the effectiveness of implemented strategies and making necessary adjustments.

**Question 2:** Discuss the different types of organizational structures and how they can influence organizational performance.

**Answer:** Organizational structures can be classified into different types, each with its unique characteristics:

- Functional: Groups people based on their skills and functions.
- Divisional: Organizes around specific products, services, or geographic regions.
- Matrix: Combines functional and divisional structures, fostering cross-functional collaboration.
- Network: Connects independent organizations through contractual relationships.
- Virtual: A flexible structure where individuals and teams work remotely, connected by technology.

**Question 3:** Analyze the role of leadership in organizational success.

**Answer:** Leadership plays a crucial role in organizational success:

- Provides vision and direction: Leaders guide organizations towards their goals and inspire employees.
- Motivates and empowers employees: Effective leaders engage and motivate their teams, empowering them to perform at their best.
- Fosters collaboration and innovation: Leadership fosters a collaborative and innovative environment, encouraging employees to share ideas and work together.
- Manages change and uncertainty: Leaders navigate challenges and uncertainties, adapting and innovating as necessary.

**Question 4:** Discuss the importance of ethical decision-making in management.

**Answer:** Ethical decision-making is paramount in management:

- Ensures fairness and justice: Ethics guide managers to make decisions that are fair and just, treating employees and stakeholders with respect.
- Protects organizational reputation: Ethical behavior builds trust and credibility, protecting the organization's reputation.

- Promotes sustainability: Ethical decisions consider the long-term impact on the environment and society, ensuring organizational sustainability.

**Question 5:** Explain the concept of sustainable development and its implications for managers.

**Answer:** Sustainable development aims to meet present needs without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs:

- Environmental sustainability: Managers must consider the environmental impact of their decisions and implement practices that protect the planet.
- Economic sustainability: Long-term economic viability is essential, ensuring organizations use resources efficiently and generate consistent profits.
- Social sustainability: Managers have a responsibility to create equitable and inclusive work environments and contribute to the well-being of their communities.

### **Yeast: A Model Organism for Molecular and Cell Biology**

Yeast, a type of fungus, has gained immense significance as a model organism in molecular and cell biology. Its amenability to genetic manipulation, short generation time, and similarity to higher eukaryotic cells have made it a valuable tool for studying fundamental biological processes.

**Q1: Why is yeast a suitable model organism?** A1: Yeast's genetic tractability, rapid growth, and conservation of cellular processes with higher eukaryotes make it an ideal experimental system for investigating gene function and cellular mechanisms.

**Q2: What techniques are used to study yeast molecular biology?** A2: Yeast molecular biology is facilitated by advanced techniques such as DNA sequencing, RNA interference (RNAi), CRISPR-Cas9 gene editing, and fluorescence microscopy. These tools enable researchers to manipulate and analyze genes, proteins, and cellular structures.

**Q3: How does yeast contribute to understanding cell biology?** A3: Yeast serves as a powerful model for investigating fundamental cell biological processes, including

cell division, protein trafficking, organelle biogenesis, and autophagy. By studying these processes in yeast, researchers gain insights into their regulation and dysfunction in higher organisms, including humans.

**Q4: What are the advantages of using yeast as a model for human health? A4:**

Yeast shares conserved genetic and cellular pathways with humans, making it an excellent system for studying human diseases. Yeast models have provided valuable insights into neurodegenerative disorders, cancer, and metabolic diseases, aiding in the identification of therapeutic targets and potential treatments.

**Q5: What are the limitations of using yeast as a model organism? A5:**

While yeast is a powerful model, it also has limitations. Its simple cellular organization and lack of certain mammalian-specific pathways can pose challenges in extrapolating findings to higher eukaryotes. Researchers must carefully consider the relevance of yeast models to the specific biological question being investigated.

## **World Civilizations, 4th Edition: Exploring Key Questions**

### **1. What is the definition of civilization and its key characteristics?**

Civilization is a complex and multifaceted concept that refers to a society that has reached a certain level of social, technological, and cultural development. Key characteristics of civilization include:

- Urbanization
- Centralized government
- Social hierarchy
- Monumental architecture
- Writing system

### **2. Describe the major early civilizations and their contributions.**

- **Mesopotamia** (c. 3500-539 BCE): Developed the first writing system (cuneiform), organized governments, and advanced in mathematics and astronomy.

- **Egypt** (c. 3100-30 BCE): Constructed monumental pyramids, developed hieroglyphics, and established a powerful centralized state.
- **Indus Valley** (c. 2600-1900 BCE): Known for its sophisticated urban planning, standardized weights and measures, and thriving trade networks.
- **China** (c. 1600-221 BCE): Developed bronze casting, a complex writing system, and a centralized bureaucratic government.

### 3. How did the concept of empire influence world history?

Empires are large, multi-cultural political units that extend control over vast territories. The rise of empires had significant impacts:

- **Expansion of territorial boundaries:** Empires extended their reach across continents, bringing diverse cultures under their rule.
- **Cultural exchange:** Empires facilitated the exchange of ideas, technologies, and goods between different regions.
- **Political centralization:** Empires imposed centralized authority, often suppressing local autonomy.

### 4. What were the factors that contributed to the decline and fall of civilizations?

Civilizations are subject to various internal and external factors that can lead to their decline:

- **Internal factors:** Corruption, economic inequality, environmental degradation, and social unrest.
- **External factors:** Natural disasters, disease outbreaks, invasions, and technological advancements.

### 5. How can we learn from the study of world civilizations?

Studying world civilizations provides valuable insights into:

- **Cultural diversity:** Understanding different civilizations highlights the richness and diversity of human experience.

- **Historical trends:** Examining the rise, expansion, and decline of civilizations reveals patterns and lessons that can inform contemporary societies.
- **Global interconnectedness:** History demonstrates the interconnectedness of civilizations and the significance of cultural exchange.

## **Writing Frames for the Interactive Whiteboard: Quick and Easy Lessons for Narrative and Descriptive Writing**

The interactive whiteboard has revolutionized the way teachers deliver instruction, providing students with engaging and interactive experiences. When it comes to writing, writing frames offer a valuable tool for guiding students through the writing process, especially in the genres of narrative and descriptive writing.

### **What are Writing Frames?**

Writing frames are templates or scaffolds that provide students with a structured approach to writing. They typically consist of a series of prompts or questions that guide students through the development of their ideas and the organization of their writing.

### **How to Use Writing Frames with the Interactive Whiteboard**

Using writing frames with an interactive whiteboard is straightforward. Teachers can display the writing frame on the board for students to follow. Students can interact with the frame by typing directly onto it or using a stylus to write. The whiteboard allows students to collaborate and share their ideas, enhancing the writing experience.

### **Benefits of Using Writing Frames**

Writing frames offer numerous benefits for students, including:

- **Guided Writing:** They provide students with a structured approach to writing, helping them to develop ideas and organize their thoughts.
- **Scaffolding:** They scaffold students' learning by providing support at appropriate levels, allowing them to develop their writing skills gradually.

- **Differentiation:** Different writing frames can be used to meet the varying needs of students, ensuring that all students are challenged appropriately.

## Quick and Easy Lessons with Writing Frames

Teachers can create quick and easy lessons using writing frames that guide students to write narrative and descriptive texts. For example:

- **Narrative Writing:** A writing frame could include prompts such as "Who was the main character?" "What was the problem?" and "How was the problem solved?"
- **Descriptive Writing:** A writing frame could include prompts such as "Describe the setting in detail," "What did you see, hear, and smell?" and "What emotions did you experience?"

## Conclusion

Writing frames are a valuable tool for teachers using interactive whiteboards to teach narrative and descriptive writing. They provide students with guided instruction, scaffolding, and differentiation, enhancing their writing skills and making the writing process more engaging and interactive.

[yeast molecular and cell biology, world civilizations 4th edition, writing frames for the interactive whiteboard quick easy lessons models and writing frames that guide students to write narrative descriptive](#)

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