

# CHAPTER 13 GUIDED READING

## REVIEW MAIN IDEAS KEY

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**What are the four main reasons historians agree on that propelled the nation into the Civil War?** Historians have identified at least four main causes of the conflict between the North and the South: (1) slavery, as a growing moral issue in the North, versus its defense and expansion in the South; (2) constitutional disputes over the nature of the federal Union and states' rights; (3) economic differences between ...

**Which of the following can be passed onto offspring from their parents?** Parents pass on traits or characteristics, such as eye colour and blood type, to their children through their genes. Some health conditions and diseases can be passed on genetically too. Sometimes, one characteristic has many different forms. For example, blood type can be A, B, AB or O.

**What is the job description of the president in Section 1 Chapter 13?** Chapter 13, Section 1 The President is the unofficial head of the political party that controls the executive branch. The President is the unofficial chief citizen, expected to champion the public interest and be the representative of all the people.

**What is the authority or power of a court to decide a particular kind of case called?** jurisdiction - (1) The legal authority of a court to hear and decide a case.

**What were the 4 main causes of the Civil War?** For more than 80 years, people in the Northern and Southern states had been debating the issues that ultimately led to war: economic policies and practices, cultural values, the extent and reach of the Federal government, and, most importantly, the role of slavery within American society.

**What were the two main reasons the Civil War was fought?** In fact, it was the economics of slavery and political control of that system that was central to the conflict. A key issue was states' rights.

**What are four reasons why natural selection cannot produce perfect organisms?**

**How does only half of the genetic material of the parent get transmitted to the child?** To form a fetus, an egg from the mother and sperm from the father come together. The egg and sperm each have one half of a set of chromosomes. The egg and sperm together give the baby the full set of chromosomes. So, half the baby's DNA comes from the mother and half comes from the father.

**Which supports the fact that traits are passed from parents to offspring?** Heredity is one of the characteristics of life and is important in the propagation of living organisms. Heredity refers to the transmission of characteristics and/or traits from parents to offspring through the DNA. The DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) houses the chromosomes that carry the genetic material of an organism.

**Who proposes laws to Congress?** The idea for a bill can come from a sitting member of the U.S. Senate or House of Representatives or be proposed during their election campaign. Bills can also be petitioned by people or citizen groups who recommend a new or amended law to a member of Congress that represents them.

**What is the order of succession in the United States?**

**What happens to the job of the President in the event that he dies?** The 25th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States establishes the following provisions: Section 1. In case of the removal of the President from office or of his death or resignation, the Vice President shall become President.

**What is the authority of a court to decide a particular type of case?** Exclusive Jurisdiction, which means that only a particular court can decide a case. For example, bankruptcy court is a court with exclusive subject matter jurisdiction. A person can only file a bankruptcy action in a federal bankruptcy court. State courts have no jurisdiction in bankruptcy cases.

**Does the Supreme Court have original jurisdiction over disputes between the states?** Original jurisdiction means that the Supreme Court is the first, and only, Court to hear a case. The Constitution limits original jurisdiction cases to those involving disputes between the states or disputes arising among ambassadors and other high-ranking ministers.

**What is a legal process by which people who cannot pay money they owe others can receive court protection and assistance in settling their financial obligations?** bankruptcy: The legal way for a business or person to get help when they can't pay the money they owe. In bankruptcy court, they can get rid of debts by paying part of what they owe. There are special bankruptcy judges at these hearings.

**Who believed slavery was wrong and should be illegal?** An abolitionist, as the name implies, is a person who sought to abolish slavery during the 19th century. More specifically, these individuals sought the immediate and full emancipation of all enslaved people.

**What are state rights in history?** States' Rights are the powers that each American state has. It allows states to govern themselves on some issues, so that the federal government does not have complete control.

**How did state rights lead to the Civil War?** At the start of the Civil War, states' rights was initially a unifying principle around which Southerners rallied to the Confederate cause, but the demands of war forced government and political officials to abandon their high ideals.

**How did the Compromise of 1850 lead to the Civil War?** The ten-year armistice established by the compromise only pushed the nation further against slavery, making many in the South fear the end of slavery, and many in the North crave the end of slavery, the very issue which would push the South to secede after Abraham Lincoln's election as president.

**How did the South's military tradition prove an advantage in the war?** The South also had a great nucleus of trained officers. Seven of the eight military colleges in the country were in the South. The South also proved to be very

resourceful. By the end of the war, it had established armories and foundries in several states.

**How did the Union strategy differ from that of the Confederacy?** The Union needed to go on the offensive and invade Confederate territory, but the Confederacy just wanted to survive and defend its right to secede. It was officially uninterested in conquering Union territory. And even if the Confederacy had wanted to invade the Union, it didn't have the resources.

**What are the four main ways that the Civil War impacted the nation?** The Civil War confirmed the single political entity of the United States, led to freedom for more than four million enslaved Americans, established a more powerful and centralized federal government, and laid the foundation for America's emergence as a world power in the 20th century.

**What were the 4 turning points of the Civil War?** Candidates put forward as decisive moments include Ulysses S. Grant's capture of Forts Henry and Donelson, the battle of Shiloh, George B. McClellan's victory at Antietam, George G. Meade's repulse of Robert E. Lee at Gettysburg, William Tecumseh Sherman's capture of Atlanta, and George H.

**What were the 4 things required of each seceded state before it was re-admitted into the Union under presidential reconstruction?** The Confederate states would be required to uphold the 13th Amendment, which abolished slavery; swear loyalty to the Union; and pay off their war debt. Then they could re-write their state constitutions, hold elections, and begin sending representatives to Washington.

**What were the four main reasons for the American colonists success in their war for independence?**

### **Test-Driven JavaScript Development: A Q&A with Christian Johansen**

**Q: What is test-driven development (TDD)? A:** TDD is an iterative software development process where tests are written first to define the required behavior of a system. Code is then written to pass those tests, ensuring that the system meets the specified requirements.

**Q: How does TDD benefit JavaScript development? A:** TDD improves JavaScript development by:

- Identifying and fixing bugs early on
- Ensuring that code meets requirements
- Promoting clean and well-structured code
- Providing a safety net for refactoring and upgrades

**Q: What are the key principles of TDD in JavaScript? A:** The key principles of TDD in JavaScript include:

- **Red-Green-Refactor Cycle:** Write failing tests, write code to pass them, then refactor to improve the code quality.
- **Test Isolation:** Tests should be isolated from each other and from the production code.
- **F.I.R.S.T. Principles:** Tests should be Fast, Isolated, Repeatable, Self-Validating, and Timely.

**Q: What are the challenges of TDD in JavaScript? A:** Common challenges of TDD in JavaScript include:

- Asynchronous code can make testing difficult.
- Mocking libraries can be complex to set up.
- JavaScript's dynamic nature can lead to unexpected behaviors in tests.

**Q: How can developers overcome these challenges? A:** Developers can overcome these challenges by:

- Using testing frameworks like Jest or Mocha to handle asynchronous code.
- Mocking libraries like Sinon or Power-Mockers to isolate dependencies.
- Carefully planning test cases to account for JavaScript's dynamic behavior.

## **1997 Toyota Corolla Service and Repair Manual: Your Comprehensive Guide**

**Q: What is a service and repair manual?** A: A service and repair manual provides step-by-step instructions for performing maintenance and repairs on a specific vehicle.

**Q: Why do I need a service and repair manual for my 1997 Toyota Corolla?** A: A manual is essential for understanding your vehicle's components and systems. It empowers you to diagnose problems, perform maintenance, and save money on repair costs.

**Q: What information can I find in the 1997 Toyota Corolla service and repair manual?** A: The manual covers all aspects of the vehicle, including:

- Detailed diagrams and illustrations
- Troubleshooting guides
- Maintenance schedules
- Repair procedures
- Parts identification

**Q: How do I use the 1997 Toyota Corolla service and repair manual?** A: The manual is organized for easy navigation. Topics are grouped by component or system, with detailed instructions and illustrations to guide you through each procedure.

**Q: Where can I find a 1997 Toyota Corolla service and repair manual?** A: Manuals are available in various formats, including printed books, online downloads, and apps. Search for authorized Toyota dealers or trusted online automotive resources to obtain a genuine or reputable aftermarket manual.

**Is Kindred based on Octavia Butler?** This essay discusses plot details of both the television adaptation and the novel *Kindred*. Early in the first season of the television adaptation of Octavia E. Butler's time travel slave narrative, showrunner Branden Jacobs-Jenkins prepares his audience for the many liberties he's taken with Butler's beloved book.

**What is the story of Kindred by Octavia Butler about?** *Kindred* is about Dana, an African American woman who finds herself time travelling involuntarily to Maryland in

the early nineteenth century. It is not explained how or why this happen to her, the mechanic of it is entirely irrelevant to the story. The novel is about her experience of slavery in the past.

**Is Kindred a good book?** The juxtaposition between Dana's worldview (from 1976) and the world she is teleported into is an excellently delivered concept. Kindred is a magnificent read. A harrowing, horrible tale told brilliantly to make a significant point about a country's history and the generational trauma carried across the centuries.

**What age group is Kindred Octavia Butler for?** Octavia Butler is a genius at translating the harsh realities of slavery for a modern audience. Yes, there are some mature things in this book, so I would only recommend this book for sophomores, juniors, or seniors in high school.

**Why did Kindred get Cancelled?** In his review, THR chief TV critic Daniel Fienberg said Kindred was “often effective, but key choices aren't clicking.” (Hulu does not release traditional viewership data.) Kindred marks the rare one-and-done show for FX, which under CEO John Landgraf takes a slow and methodical approach to development.

**Why did they change Kindred so much?** “For me, it was about deepening the themes and making them more present and vivid for a contemporary viewer,” he tells Shondaland, “and seeing if there were ways to echo or rhyme with what Octavia was doing in 1979 for her contemporary audiences. It's about expanding the universe.”

**Why did Dana stab Rufus?** Rufus is distraught over losing Alice and begins forcing Dana to be by his side constantly. He eventually tells Dana he wants her to replace Alice and tries to rape her. Dana kills Rufus by stabbing him twice, and she is sent back to 1976 while he's still holding her arm.

**What is the main message in Kindred?** Choice and Power As Butler delves into the everyday lives of Antebellum slaves in a neo-slave narrative, she also points out the places where slaves take back agency and power in their lives despite the oppressive system that attempts to rob them of their choice and humanity.

**What is the connection between Rufus and Dana?** Answer and Explanation: Dana has known Rufus since childhood and often comes to his rescue. She also

knows that he is her direct ancestor- she couldn't exist without him.

**Why should people read Kindred?** On the feminist side of things, Kindred touts a strong female protagonist and themes of female emancipation. The novel shows the struggle of female slaves and what they were forced to do to survive.

**Is there a romance in Kindred?** Answer and Explanation: Kindred cannot be called a love story. The focus of the novel is not the love between Dana and her husband Kevin, but rather the evils of slavery that continue to haunt descendants of slaves and slave owners even in the modern world.

**What makes Kindred so good?** Mobility is Kindred's main suit, and taking that away from her will make the enemy team's job of killing her way easier. Q consistently, which forms the mainstay of her entire skirmishing power. R, if improperly used, can quite easily lose her team an entire fight.

**How old was Octavia Butler when she died?** Butler died outside of her home in Lake Forest Park, Washington, on February 24, 2006, aged 58.

**Is Kindred based on a true story?** Scholars of Kindred consider the novel an accurate, fictional account of many slave lives. Concluding that "there probably is no more vivid depiction of life on an Eastern Shore plantation than that found in Kindred", Sandra Y.

**What is the plot of Kindred?** Dana is the twenty-six-year-old protagonist and narrator of Kindred. She is an African American woman living outside of Los Angeles and working temp jobs while she tries to become a writer. She is sent back in time to the antebellum South to protect one of her ancestors, Rufus, a white slave owner.

[\*test driven javascript development christian johansen\*](#), [\*toyota corolla service repair manual 1997\*](#), [\*kindred octavia e butler\*](#)

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