

HOW EUROPE UNDERDEVELOPED AFRICA WALTER RODNEY

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How Europe Underdeveloped Africa Walter Rodney chapter 3? Chapter 3 addresses the exploitative relationship between Europe and Africa. Rodney argues that, from the 15th century onward, Africa developed Europe in the same proportion as Europe underdeveloped Africa. He begins by explaining how Europe came to dominate global trade.

How Europe Underdeveloped Africa similar books?

How Europe Underdeveloped Africa chapter 4 summary? Chapter 4 focuses on Europe's role in underdeveloping Africa up to 1885. Rodney begins with a discussion of the slave trade. Although the evidence is scant, low estimates suggest that 10 million enslaved Africans arrived in the Americas through warfare, trickery, banditry, and kidnapping.

What is the definition of development by Walter Rodney? Alexandra "Development in human society is a many-sided process. At the level of the individual, it implies increased skill and capacity, greater freedom creativity, self-discipline, responsibility and material well-being." - Walter Rodney.

What is the summary of How Europe Underdeveloped Africa by Walter Rodney? How Europe Underdeveloped Africa is a 1972 book written by Walter Rodney that describes how Africa was deliberately exploited and underdeveloped by European colonial regimes. One of his main arguments throughout the book is that Africa developed Europe at the same rate that Europe underdeveloped Africa.

How Europe Underdeveloped Africa chapter 2 summary? Chapter 2 describes development in Africa before the era of European imperialism. African societies were initially communal and family centric, with social relations and religion revolving around kinship and ancestors. Family also dominated land, labor, and distribution systems, which were based on kinship ties.

How Europe underdeveloped Africa chapter 6 summary? Chapter 6 is about colonialism's role in hindering African development. Rodney begins by summarizing the argument that colonialism benefited Africa before systematically refuting it. This rhetorical style conveys his familiarity with the scholarship and underscores his contributions to the field.

What is the relationship between Africa and Europe? Africa is a geopolitical priority for the European Union, it is Europe's closest neighbour and our sister continent. Europe and Africa have close economic, cultural and geographical ties. Our shared history, proximity and interests bind us together.

Why was Europe so interested in Africa? Raw materials like rubber, timber, diamonds, and gold were found in Africa. Europeans also wanted to protect trade routes. During the 1800s, Europeans moved further into the continent in search of raw materials and places to build successful colonies.

What is colonialism according to Walter Rodney? It was a system for large scale transfer of wealth (economic surplus) from Africa to Europe. He points out that European nations without African colonies and the USA also derived significant gains from the colonial system. The colonized people were a prime driver of Western development.

How do you reference Europe underdeveloped Africa?

Why did Europe divide Africa? The partition of Africa below the Sahara took place at two levels: (1) on paper—in deals made among colonial powers who were seeking colonies partly for the sake of the colonies themselves and partly as pawns in the power play of European nations struggling for world dominance—and (2) in the field—in battles of ...

What is the development theory summary? Development theory is a collection of theories about how desirable change in society is best achieved. Such theories draw on a variety of social science disciplines and approaches. In this article, multiple theories are discussed, as are recent developments with regard to these theories.

What are the three concepts of development? Development is a broad concept that entails social, economic, political and human development. Human development constitutes the foundation on which the first three concepts are based. According to Burkey (1993:38), economic and political development must translate into social development.

What are the four main theories of development explain? The main objective of this document is to synthesize the main aspects of the four major theories of development: modernization, dependency, world-systems and globalization. These are the principal theoretical explanations to interpret development efforts carried out especially in the developing countries.

The Constitution of Liberty by Friedrich Hayek: Questions and Answers

Question 1: What is the main thesis of "The Constitution of Liberty"?

Answer:

Friedrich Hayek's "The Constitution of Liberty" argues that a free society requires constitutional limits on government power to protect individual liberty. He posits that freedom is not just the absence of coercion but the ability to make independent choices within a framework of rules.

Question 2: How does Hayek define liberty?

Answer:

Hayek defines liberty as the "area within which the individual is free to act without interference from other persons." He stresses that liberty is not absolute and must be balanced with the rights of others.

Question 3: What is the role of rules in a free society?

Answer:

Rules, according to Hayek, are essential for a free society as they provide a stable and predictable environment in which individuals can make informed choices. However, rules must be carefully crafted to minimize government interference and maximize individual autonomy.

Question 4: How does Hayek view the relationship between the state and the individual?

Answer:

Hayek believes that the state should play a limited role in society. Its primary function is to protect individual rights and provide the framework for economic and social interactions. He advocates for minimizing state intervention in the market and limiting public ownership.

Question 5: What are the implications of Hayek's ideas for contemporary society?

Answer:

Hayek's ideas continue to influence debates about the proper role of government and the preservation of individual freedom. They challenge the notion of the welfare state and emphasize the importance of individual responsibility and limited government power. However, some question the practicality of Hayek's proposals in the face of modern challenges such as globalization and inequality.

The Big Shift in IT Leadership: How Great CIOs Leverage the Power of Technology for Strategic Business Growth

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In today's rapidly evolving business landscape, Chief Information Officers (CIOs) are no longer just responsible for IT operations. They are now strategic partners who play a pivotal role in driving business growth through technology. This has led to a paradigm shift in IT leadership, elevating CIOs from technical experts to strategic thought leaders.

Q: What is the biggest challenge facing CIOs today?

A: One of the biggest challenges CIOs face is bridging the gap between business and technology. They need to develop a deep understanding of the business, its goals, and its challenges in order to align technology investments with strategic objectives.

Q: What are the key skills that CIOs need to succeed?

A: Successful CIOs possess a unique combination of technical expertise, business acumen, and leadership skills. They are able to think strategically and see the bigger picture, while also having a strong grounding in technology and its capabilities.

Q: How can CIOs leverage technology for strategic growth?

A: Great CIOs leverage technology in a number of ways to drive strategic growth, including:

- **Automating processes:** By automating manual tasks, organizations can improve efficiency, reduce costs, and free up employees to focus on higher-value activities.
- **Enhancing customer experience:** Technology can be used to create personalized and immersive customer experiences, which can lead to increased customer satisfaction, loyalty, and revenue.
- **Creating new products and services:** Technology can enable organizations to develop new products and services that meet changing customer needs and differentiate them from competitors.

Q: What are some examples of successful CIOs who have leveraged technology for growth?

A: Two notable examples are:

- **Beth Comstock, former CIO of GE:** Comstock led GE's digital transformation, which resulted in significant revenue growth and improved customer satisfaction.
- **Andy Jassy, CEO of Amazon Web Services (AWS):** Jassy has played a key role in AWS's growth into a global powerhouse, providing cloud computing services to businesses of all sizes.

Q: What does the future hold for IT leadership?

A: The future of IT leadership is bright. As technology continues to evolve, CIOs will become even more critical to the success of businesses. They will need to continue to develop their skills and embrace new technologies to lead their organizations into the digital future.

Is LS-DYNA part of Ansys? To clarify, we provide ANSYS LS-DYNA as a separate Academic product to Universities license, it's called ANSYS Academic Research LS-DYNA. This product is not bundled into any other ANSYS Academic Products (Research, Teaching or Student).

What is LS-DYNA software used for? Ansys LS-DYNA is the industry-leading explicit simulation software used for applications like drop tests, impact and penetration, smashes and crashes, occupant safety, and more.

What is the cost of LS-DYNA software? Ansys LS DYNA Crash Simulation Software, for Manufacturers at Rs 1200000 in Vadodara.

Who uses LS-DYNA? LS-DYNA is used in oil and gas industries to perform fatigue analysis on offshore structures, failure analysis of ships under the event of collision, and simulate fluid structure interactions.

What is the difference between LS-DYNA and Abaqus? Coupled Field Analysis: In summary, LS-DYNA shines in explicit dynamic simulations, particularly involving impact, high-velocity fluids, and complex material behaviors. Abaqus, on the other hand, excels in implicit analysis, handling intricate geometries, substructure analysis, and coupled field simulations.

What is the old name of Ansys? Origins. Ansys was founded in 1970 as Swanson Analysis Systems, Inc. (SASI) by John Swanson. The idea for Ansys was first conceived by Swanson while working at the Westinghouse Astronuclear Laboratory in the 1960s.

What is the best crash simulation software?

What is the best processor for LS-DYNA? Intel Xeon Platinum 9200 processors are the best choice for LS-DYNA when throughput is a top priority. Alternatively, Intel Xeon Platinum 8200 processors and Intel Xeon Gold 6200 processors offer a range of SKUs optimized specifically for performance per core.

What language is LS-DYNA written in? The programming language Fortran and especially the older version used in LS-Dyna (with the above setup it's FORTRAN90) has some "features" that might (most certainly) be unknown or unexpected to programmers used to "more modern" languages, such as C++, Matlab, Python, ...

What are the advantages of LS-DYNA?

What are the minimum requirements for LS-DYNA? Minimum Hardware Requirements: Processor(s): Workstation class. 4 GB RAM. 25 GB hard drive space.

Is Dyna model-free? The Dyna architecture combines model-free and model-based methods to learn optimal policies. Model-free is also called direct reinforcement learning. It involves learning a policy directly from raw state observations, without explicitly constructing a model of the environment.

Is LS-DYNA a solver? Ansys LS-DYNA has two different classes of mesh-free particle solvers: continuum-based smooth particle hydrodynamics (SPH), and discrete particle solvers using the discrete element method (DEM), the particle blast method (PBM) and the corpuscular particle method (CPM).

Why is LS-DYNA used? For many automotive companies, LS-DYNA is a tool for understanding the deformation of complex systems such as vehicle structures. The ability of LS-DYNA to model contacts and its wide range of material models make it ideally suited for this type of analysis.

What is the difference between LS-DYNA and explicit dynamics? The basic theory behind the solver for Explicit Dynamics (AUTODYN) and LS-Dyna is the same. The difference is Explicit Dynamics is included in the Student license and the paid-for Mechanical Enterprise license, while the LS-Dyna solver is a purchased additional license.

Which companies use LS-DYNA?

What is the latest version of LS-DYNA?

What is the unit system used in LS-DYNA? Definition of a consistent system of units (required for LS-DYNA): 1 force unit = 1 mass unit * 1 acceleration unit. 1 acceleration unit = 1 length unit / (1 time unit)². 1 density unit = 1 mass unit / (1 length unit)³.

Does NASA use Ansys? NASA Awards Contract for Modeling, Simulation Capabilities to ANSYS.

Who competes with Ansys? Top Competitors and Alternatives of Ansys The top three of Ansys's competitors in the Simulation Modeling category are Simulink with 21.86%, SolidWorks Simulation with 4.93%, AnyLogic with 2.69% market share.

Who bought Ansys? Chip design software maker Synopsys Inc. on Tuesday announced a cash-and-stock deal to acquire simulation software company Ansys Inc. that's valued at \$35 billion. The deal brings together Synopsys' semiconductor electronic design automation (EDA) with longtime partner Ansys' simulation technology.

Is LS-DYNA open source? Users can also run LS-DYNA® * model input format, including publicly available opensource Human Body Models directly in OpenRadioss. Community members are working to enhance and share LS-DYNA® model input and develop interoperability with other popular explicit solvers.

What is the LS-DYNA code? LS-DYNA is a general purpose finite element code for simulating complex structural problems, specializing in nonlinear, transient dynamic problems using explicit integration. LS-DYNA is one of the codes developed at Livermore Software Technology Corporation (LSTC).

What is the difference between Ansys and LS-DYNA? ANSYS and LS-DYNA are two popular engineering software tools that are used for finite element analysis. The difference between ANSYS and LS-DYNA lies in different solution procedures and time integration methods they use. ANSYS is an implicit analysis program while LS-DYNA is an explicit analysis program.

What is the difference between MPP and SMP in LS-DYNA? There are differences in the SMP and MPP implementations of LS-DYNA and so running the same .k file with SMP might give slightly different results compared with running MPP. The main difference between SMP and MPP is in the contact algorithm implementation.

Which type of simulation capabilities in LS-DYNA? LS-DYNA's "One model" concept and its functions allow users to apply one simulation model to many types of simulation, including structural, fluid, crash, and eigenvalue simulation.

What is dynamic relaxation in LS-DYNA? Dynamic relaxation in LS-DYNA provides the means to preload the system to a steady state prior to dynamic loading for the explicit transient analysis. For this study, the application of a dynamic relaxation step to initialize the neck cable stress is examined for the shock tube loading condition.

What is the difference between Ansys Autodyn and LS-DYNA? The basic theory behind the solver for Explicit Dynamics (AUTODYN) and LS-Dyna is the same. The difference is Explicit Dynamics is included in the Student license and the paid-for Mechanical Enterprise license, while the LS-Dyna solver is a purchased additional license.

Is Catia and Ansys the same? CATIA is suitable for surface modelling of automobiles, aeroplanes, high-end goods, etc. As a mechanical programme that provides control over finite element analysis (FEA), ANSYS is frequently used in research including structural analysis, dynamics, linearity, and nonlinearity.

What is included in Ansys Mechanical? Ansys Mechanical is a finite element analysis (FEA) software used to perform structural analysis using advanced solver options, including linear dynamics, nonlinearities, thermal analysis, materials,

composites, hydrodynamic, explicit, and more.

What is included in Ansys discovery? Ansys Discovery features the first simulation-driven design tool combining instant physics simulation, high-fidelity simulation and interactive geometry modeling in a single easy-to-use experience.

What is the difference between SMP and MPP LS-Dyna? In the LS-DYNA HYBRID programming model the MPP cores are replaced by an SMP process (the SMP process contains all SMP threads). The SMP calculations can use several cores, while the MPI protocol communicates only between the SMP processes, which reduce the amount of communication when compared to a pure MPP run.

Is Ansys better than SolidWorks simulation? In the Simulation Modeling market, Ansys has a 45.17% market share in comparison to SolidWorks Simulation's 4.93%. Since it has a better market share coverage, Ansys holds the 1st spot in 6sense's Market Share Ranking Index for the Simulation Modeling category, while SolidWorks Simulation holds the 3rd spot.

What is MPP in LS-Dyna? Home » Knowledge Base » ICFD / Incompressible CFD » MPP Scalability. MPP (short for Massively Parallel Processing) is a type of computing available for LS-DYNA that uses many separate CPUs running in parallel each with their own memory to execute a single analysis.

Does Boeing still use CATIA? Boeing has used CATIA since 1986 and, with nearly 9,000 seats, is one of the largest users in the world.

Do people still use CATIA? Widely used: CATIA v5 is still used by many large companies, so learning it can give you a competitive advantage in the job market. Powerful features: CATIA v5 has a wide range of features that can be used to create complex designs.

Does BMW use CATIA? BMW uses CATIA V5 and Autodesk ALIAS in its design and styling processes. In PLM/PDM, three commercial systems are used: SAP IPPE, PTC Windchill and Siemens Teamcenter.

Which Ansys version is best for mechanical engineering? Ansys 2023 R1 focuses on enhancements that enables you to achieve more efficient and accurate finite element analysis (FEA) simulations using Mechanical, including: Geometry

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based reassociativity (GBA) Resource prediction.

What does Ansys stand for? 1- ABAQUS ANSYS introduction ANSYS stands for the analysis system. ABAQUS means finite element computer code.

What code is Ansys written in? Ansys parametric design language (APDL) is a scripting language that is used to communicate with the Ansys Mechanical APDL program. It is routinely used in performing parametric design analysis, automating workflows, or even in developing vertical applications for industry-specific problems.

Can I use ANSYS for free? Ansys for Students Support your learning with free courses, our support community and a wealth of student-focused tutorials. Used by millions around the world, students can take advantage of our free engineering software for homework, capstone projects and student competitions.

How many types of analysis can be done in ANSYS? ANSYS offers various structural analyses, including linear static, nonlinear static, dynamic, and fatigue analyses. Each of these analyses has its specific requirements, and selecting the wrong method can lead to inaccurate results.

Which ANSYS product is best? Ansys Fluent is the industry-leading fluid simulation software known for its advanced physics modeling capabilities and unmatched accuracy.

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