

CHAPTER 12 SECTION 3 THE COLLAPSE OF RECONSTRUCTION GUIDED READING ANSWERS

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How did the scandals of the Grant Administration and the economic problems of the 1870s affect northern attitudes toward Reconstruction? The North's Retreat Despite the Grant administration's effective response to Klan terrorism, the North's commitment to Reconstruction waned during the 1870s. Many Radical leaders passed from the scene, their place taken by politicians less committed to the ideal of equal rights for black citizens.

Which of the following contributed to the collapse of Reconstruction? Paramilitary White-supremacist terror organizations in the South helped bring about the collapse of Reconstruction, using violence as their primary weapon. The "Invisible Empire of the South," or Ku Klux Klan, stands as the most notorious.

What was the response to the exposure of widespread corruption in the grant administration? Democrats denounced "foreign" rule of the South by carpetbaggers and attacked corruption in President Grant's administration. In 1872, "Liberal Republicans," repelled by the supposed corruption of the radical regimes in the South, declared that the North had attained its goals and that Reconstruction should end.

How did the Republican governments in the South attempt to rebuild the region? These governments established the region's first public school systems, enacted civil rights laws, and sought to promote the region's economic development. The coming of black suffrage under the Reconstruction Act of 1867 produced a wave

of political mobilization among African Americans in the South.

What was the cause of the collapse of the Reconstruction? The combination of white intimidation, a significant economic depression in the South, and the Democratic Party winning control of the House of Representatives in 1874, resulted in Reconstruction beginning to fade away.

What effect did the collapse of Reconstruction in 1878 have on the United States? The Compromise of 1877 effectively ended the Reconstruction era. Southern Democrats' promises to protect the civil and political rights of Black people were not kept, and the end of federal interference in southern affairs led to widespread disenfranchisement of Black voters.

What was the main reason Reconstruction failed? The violence caused Reconstruction to fail, and the victorious white supremacists embedded structural racism into the post-Reconstruction political and social system in the South. Reconstruction's failure illustrates the dangers of half measures.

What was the main cause for the end of Reconstruction? While many factors led to the end of Reconstruction, the official end is generally attributed to the Compromise of 1877. The compromise resulted from a long process that included political turmoil, continuing division over race, and economic difficulties.

What was the impact of the Compromise of 1877 that ended Reconstruction on African Americans? It marked a significant setback for the civil rights movement and racial equality in the United States. The compromise allowed for the institutionalisation of racism and segregation in the South, which would persist for nearly a century until the Civil Rights Movement of the 1960s.

Why is Grant's administration known as the administration of scandals? Grant was influenced by political forces of both reform and corruption. The standards in many of his appointments were low, and charges of corruption were widespread. At times, however, Grant appointed various cabinet members who helped clean up the executive corruption.

What were the failures of the Grant administration? During his presidency Grant experienced cases of fraud and governmental mismanagement, while his attempts to

reunify the South with the North while trying to protect Civil Rights for African-Americans during the Reconstruction era were met with both praise and criticism, socially and historically.

Why did Congress' Reconstruction efforts to ensure equal rights to the Freedmen fail? Final answer: Congress' Reconstruction efforts to ensure equal rights to freedmen failed due to President Johnson's confrontational approach, persistent racism and violence in the South, and the weakening support for Reconstruction within the Republican Party.

How did freedmen adjust to freedom? Special boards were established to set up schools for African Americans in the South, and black and white teachers from the North and South worked to help young and old become literate. Some African Americans in the South were encouraged to move to Northern cities where jobs would be available.

How did scalawags and Carpetbaggers differ? Carpetbaggers also worked as teachers, merchants, businessmen, or at the Freedman's Bureau, an organization created by Congress to provide aid for newly liberated Black Americans. Scalawags were white southern Republicans who backed the policies of Reconstruction rather than opposed them.

What were the positives of the Reconstruction? Serving an expanded citizenry, Reconstruction governments established the South's first state-funded public school systems, sought to strengthen the bargaining power of plantation labourers, made taxation more equitable, and outlawed racial discrimination in public transportation and accommodations.

How did the South react to Reconstruction? The South, however, saw Reconstruction as a humiliating, even vengeful imposition and did not welcome it. During the years after the war, black and white teachers from the North and South, missionary organizations, churches and schools worked tirelessly to give the emancipated population the opportunity to learn.

Why did the Reconstruction of the South collapse? Paramilitary white-supremacist terror organizations in the South helped bring about the collapse of Reconstruction, using violence as their primary weapon. The “Invisible Empire of the South”

South,” or Ku Klux Klan, stands as the most notorious.

Were sharecroppers slaves? Initially, sharecroppers in the American South were almost all formerly enslaved black people, but eventually cash-strapped indigent white farmers were integrated into the system. During Reconstruction, the federal Freedmen's Bureau ordered the arrangements for freedmen and wrote and enforced their contracts.

How did Reconstruction attempt to change the Southern economy? Southern agriculture gradually changed and improved. New methods of farming allowed people in the South to raise larger crops. Northerners invested large sums of money to build railroads and factories in the South. As a result, people began moving from the farms to the cities looking for jobs.

How was the South redeemed when Reconstruction ended? The Redeemers opposed Reconstruction through legal means, such as poll taxes, and through violent paramilitary groups, such as the Ku Klux Klan. These tactics successfully prevented Black men from voting and ensured that Democrats would regain control of Southern states.

What were the social and political effects of radical Reconstruction in the South? The Radical Republican takeover of Reconstruction in 1867 produced a mixed bag of results for the people of the South. On one hand, rights and opportunities for African Americans reached a pinnacle, and many former slaves held bright hopes for the future. The South's economy seemed to be improving, too.

What were some of the major scandals that occurred in Grant's administration?

Why did northern support for Reconstruction decline during the 1870s?
Explanation: During the 1870s, Northern support for Reconstruction began to wane. This decline in support was due to several factors. The Panic of 1873, an economic depression, shifted the focus of many Americans from the issues of the Reconstruction to the more immediate concerns of economic recovery.

How did the Panic of 1873 influence northern attitudes toward Reconstruction? The Panic of 1873 had a significant impact on Northern attitudes

toward Reconstruction. The correct answer is C. Northerners did not want to spend any more on Reconstruction.

How did the depression of 1873 affect Reconstruction? The Depression of 1873 had a significant impact on Reconstruction. The economic downturn weakened Northern support for Reconstruction policies as many Americans wanted national leaders to address more immediate economic concerns.

Is CCNA better than CCENT? The CCENT certification is a precursor for the CCNA certification, which is more advanced, although CCENT certification is not a prerequisite for taking the exam to become CCNA-certified.

Is CCNA a beginner level? The Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) is an entry-level IT certification offered by Cisco, a worldwide leader in IT and networking.

Can I get CCNA for free? The Free CCNA Version 7 Routing & Switching certification course helps students develop a comprehensive foundation for designing, securing, operating, and troubleshooting modern computer networks.

Can I learn CCNA on my own? Of course, my personal experience, from CCNA to CCIE, is self-taught all the way. There are pros and cons to both self-study and attending training courses. I chose to study on my own because of financial considerations, and I didn't want to spend too much money on it.

Is CCNA enough to get a job? Many employers will hire someone with just the Cisco CCNA certification for a lower-level or entry-level IT or cyber security job, but your chances of getting hired to go up a lot if you have a second skill, like technical experience, another certification, or a soft skill like customer service.

What is the highest salary in CCNA? The average ccna salary in India is ? 650,000 per year or ? 260 per hour. Entry-level positions start at ? 400,000 per year, while most experienced workers make up to ? 2,121,000 per year.

What is the salary of entry level CCNA? Entry Level Ccna Salary. \$35,000 is the 25th percentile. Salaries below this are outliers. \$80,000 is the 90th percentile.

How many people fail the CCNA the first time? The CCNA switching and routing examination The CCNA routing/switching exam passing rate is 85%. However,

according to some resources, the test's failure rate on the first attempt is +/- 95%. Although it is not difficult, the exam can be challenging for newcomers to network. The CCNA Routing and Switching exam rate.

Is 2 months enough for CCNA? Completing the Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification in 3 months is achievable for many individuals, but it depends on various factors such as your existing knowledge of networking concepts, your study schedule, and the time you can dedicate to studying each day.

What is the price cost of CCNA?

Do hackers need CCNA? To get the Certified Ethical Hacker certification, you need to understand basic computer and networking concepts. Interest in information security is also important. While the Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) certification isn't required for CEH, having a CCNA background can be helpful.

How to do CCNA at home?

Can you get a job with CCNA without a degree? A bachelor's degree in computer science, information technology, or a related field is preferred but not required.

Does CCNA require coding? For the exam, you don't need to know any programming, only concepts of automation. I would recommend reading into Python for network automation! It could be useful in your career and interesting to your possible employer.

Can CCNA be taken at home? Yes, the exam cost is the same if you choose to take it in a test center or using Online Proctored. The registration process is the same, you are just given one additional screen to choose how you want to take a Cisco exam: In a test center or remotely at home or in an office.

Is CCNA stressful? Time pressure: The CCNA exam is timed, and candidates must answer a large number of questions in a limited amount of time. This can be stressful for some individuals, especially if they are not used to taking exams under time pressure.

Is CCNA entry-level? If it is to gain knowledge and get a good career, then I would suggest you to go for CCNA+CCNP Training, get a job and then take CCNA

Certification. Yes, it's possible. The CCNA is an entry-level certification, simply documenting you have some rudimentary knowledge.

Can I get a job with CCNA and no experience? The primary qualifications for a no experience CCNA job are a bachelor's degree and some experience managing networks. Since this is an entry-level role, employers do not require you to have professional experience, but any experience you have can help you stand out from other applicants.

How much do CCNA get paid in the US?

Is CCNA still in demand? Yes, the CCNA certification is still worth it in 2024 and beyond. It is a globally recognized certification that validates your knowledge and skills in entry-level networking.

What is the lowest salary for a CCNA? Average CCNA salary in 2024 Cisco Certified Network Associate salaries range from \$58,000 to \$85,000 annually.

Can I get a job if I have ccna? Yes, obtaining a CCNA (Cisco Certified Network Associate) certificate can significantly enhance your job prospects in the field of networking. While a CCNA certification alone may not guarantee a job, it serves as a valuable credential that demonstrates your proficiency in networking technologies and concepts.

What is a junior ccna salary? As of Aug 17, 2024, the average annual pay for a Junior Ccna in the United States is \$71,799 a year. Just in case you need a simple salary calculator, that works out to be approximately \$34.52 an hour. This is the equivalent of \$1,380/week or \$5,983/month.

How much does CCNA certification cost? The cost of CCNA Examination in India is between ₹4500 - ₹8500. This includes exam fees, registration fees, and taxes. However, it doesn't include the cost of the CCNA Practice Test the amount charged for training by the institute you chose to join, and for sourcing study materials, as CCNA certification cost.

Who is the youngest person to pass CCNA? This is what one Pakistani girl, Ayesha Fatima, has done by gaining the title: youngest-ever Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) professional in the world. The impressive seven-year-old has

passed the certification and broken the record of an Indian girl named K.

Is CCNA very difficult? CCNA is Comprehensive With so much to study, the exams may seem tough to pass. We recommend a focus on ICNDN, which serves the base for all types of Cisco CCNA exams. This requires candidates to go through the length and breadth of the topics.

How do I know if I passed the CCNA? Your score report will be available at the end of the exam. If you pass, you'll get a credential certificate within 2-4 weeks.

What is better than CCNA? Winner: CompTIA Network+ Both certifications aim to teach the fundamentals of IT Networking. CCNA, however, delves further into the subjects and is more technical in its practical aspects.

Which CCNA certification is best? No matter which track you choose, I still recommend achieving the CCNA R&S (minimum) or CCNP R&S (recommended) before you move onto any other track. CCNA R&S gives you a brief look at networking technologies and, once you have completed it, you will know which path is best for you.

Is CCNA worth IT anymore? You can gain a lifetime of experience with a CCNA certification. CCNA is the industry standard when it comes to the technical industry. You can further explore a number of job opportunities after CCNA. Also, the best part is that you can always upgrade to Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification.

What replaced the CCENT? Now, Cisco no longer offers the ICND2 to CCENT-certified professionals who want to advance to CCNA. Instead, Cisco requires a new exam -- exam 200-301 -- to earn a CCNA certificate.

Is CCNA being discontinued? Cisco announced the discontinuation of CCNA Security certification in 2020.

What is the salary of someone with CCNA? Cisco Certified Network Associate salaries range from \$58,000 to \$85,000 annually. But you can get much more in the U.S., where the demand for skilled network professionals is booming. According to CyberSeek, there are 240,971 job openings for networking professionals, and the CCNA is the most requested certification.

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What is the most wanted Cisco certification? The Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) certification is designed for experienced networking professionals who want to advance their careers. It focuses on more complex networking concepts and skills, including advanced routing and switching, security, and service provider technologies.

Which Cisco certification is best for beginners? Cisco Certified Support Technician (CCST) Cybersecurity A great place to start if you're new to the security field. This certification validates your skills and knowledge of entry-level concepts.

Is CCNA very difficult? CCNA is Comprehensive With so much to study, the exams may seem tough to pass. We recommend a focus on ICND1, which serves the base for all types of Cisco CCNA exams. This requires candidates to go through the length and breadth of the topics.

How many people fail the CCNA? The CCNA routing/switching exam passing rate is 85%. However, according to some resources, the test's failure rate on the first attempt is +/- 95%. Although it is not difficult, the exam can be challenging for newcomers to network.

Does CCNA expire? It remains valid for three years from the date you pass the exam. During the period of validity, Cisco Systems may apply changes to the certification, its policies and its requirements, but these don't affect your existing certification.

Is a CCNA enough to get a job? Many employers will hire someone with just the Cisco CCNA certification for a lower-level or entry-level IT or cyber security job, but your chances of getting hired to go up a lot if you have a second skill, like technical experience, another certification, or a soft skill like customer service.

What are the 5 levels of Cisco certification? There are four to five (path to network designers) levels of certification: Associate (CCNA/CCDA), Professional (CCNP/CCDP), Expert (CCIE/CCDE) and recently, Architect (CCAr: CCDE previous), as well as nine different paths for the specific technical field; Routing & Switching, Design, Industrial Network, Network ...

Is the CCENT exam hard? In the grand scheme of things, CCENT is not a difficult exam. But, all things considered, if this is your first Cisco exam, then yes, expect it to be stressful. Once you've passed that, move on to CCNA, then re-evaluate what you thought of CCENT. Good luck and good studying!

How much are Cisco certifications?

What is Penguin readers Level 3? Level 3 readers are perfect for the transitional reader who can read multisyllable and compound words, can read prefixes and suffixes, can identify story elements, and understands different points of view.

What reading level are penguin books? Using a traditional easy-to-read level (1-4) and Guided Reading Level (A-P), Penguin Young Readers encourages children to develop at their own pace.

What is Penguin active reading? Penguin Active Reading provides reading and language learning at five levels, through full-colour, beautifully illustrated readers.

What is a Level 3 reading level? Level 3 books are written for independent readers. They include challenging words and more complex themes and stories.

What is level 3 in reading comprehension? Level 3 (applied – reading beyond the lines) Here the reader makes links between the text and his or her own experience and knowledge to develop an answer. The reader asks open-ended questions to promote deeper understanding and do the following: • Make generalizations. Make comparisons. Make judgments.

How many levels are there in Penguin Reader? 8 Levels of beautifully illustrated and carefully adapted readers.

What level do 6 year olds read at? By the time many children enter 1st grade (usually between 6 and 7 years old), they're able to "decode" what they see on the page. Children in the intermediate stage of reading can pair letters with sounds and match up spoken words with their written counterparts.

What is the penguin reader method? Each Penguin Reader begins with a short introduction to the story or text, and some introductory questions to help orientate the students towards the subject matter of the story or text. Comprehension questions directly follow the text and test the students' understanding of each chapter.

Who is Penguin Books target audience? As one of the biggest book publishers globally, Penguin Random House has reached a wide range of international audiences, offering a vast choice of titles for adults and children in both print and digital.

What is active reading vs critical reading? Critical reading is a more ACTIVE way of reading. It is a deeper and more complex engagement with a text. Critical reading is a process of analyzing, interpreting and, sometimes, evaluating.

What is the point of active reading? Active reading simply means reading something with a determination to understand and evaluate it for its relevance to your needs. Simply reading and re-reading the material isn't an effective way to understand and learn. Actively and critically engaging with the content can save you time.

What reading level is S?

What reading level should a 7 year old be at? Level 8. Recommended reading age 6 - 7 years. Children might read silently or quietly at quite a rapid pace, taking note of punctuation. Usually about 25 pages with 5 to 10 sentences per page.

What age is Stage 3 reading books?

What is level 3 learning to read? In Level 3, you'll continue to teach important reading skills including phonological awareness, phonics and decoding, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension.

What is level 3 literacy level? Entry Level 3 is equivalent to literacy levels at age 9-11. Adults with skills below Entry Level 3 may not be able to understand labels on pre-packaged food or understand household bills.

What is the 3 level reading guide? Level 1 (Literal) - reading 'on the lines' to find what is actually said on the page; Level 2 (Interpretive) - reading 'between the lines' to infer what the author might mean; Level 3 (Applied) - reading 'beyond the lines' to relate the information to other knowledge and situations.

What age is Stage 3 reading books?

How many levels are there in Penguin Reader? 8 Levels of beautifully illustrated and carefully adapted readers.

What age is Ladybird readers Level 3?

What letter is reading level 3?

Can I learn data structures and algorithms using JavaScript? The DSA (Data Structure and Algorithm) concept is essential, especially in JavaScript. It can be used to make your code more readable by avoiding unnecessary repetition of the same info. In this post, I will go through 10 important DSA concepts in JavaScript and how they can help improve code readability.

Can JavaScript be used for algorithms? Algorithms can be written using any programming language, with JavaScript being no exception. This allows for client-side functionality such as sorting and searching.

Should I learn DSA in Python or JavaScript? Although Data Structures and Algorithms is actually not specific to any programming language, you should have a basic understanding of programming in one of these common programming languages: Python.

Is it hard to learn data structures and algorithms? While it is true that data structures and algorithms are difficult to master, it is not an impossible feat. The key to learning these tricky concepts is to follow the right approach, and that's what we're going to show you in this post.

Can I learn DSA in 1 month? DSA requires a significant investment of time and effort. It can take you anywhere from 4-8 months to truly master it. The important thing is to put in the time and effort.

Is freeCodeCamp still worth it? Is freeCodeCamp enough to get a job? Taking courses through freeCodeCamp can strengthen your programming skills and introduce you to a wider array of programming languages and concepts, but it usually takes a well-rounded résumé to impress potential employers.

Should I learn algorithms before JavaScript? You should learn algorithms before learning any languages or framework. You should solve the problem with pseudo code or flow chart before you start writing codes in any programming language. Almost all programming language would have similar syntax.

Can I do AI with JavaScript? Yes, there are common libraries for building AI in JavaScript, including TensorFlow.js for general machine learning, ML5.js for easier access to machine learning features, and Brain.js, which is specifically focused on neural networks.

Which is better for DSA, Java or JavaScript? Absolutely, you can learn Data Structures and Algorithms (DSA) using JavaScript. While C/C++ are commonly used for DSA due to their efficiency, JS is a powerful language for DSA too. It's more important to understand the concepts, and JS provides a more comfortable learning environment.

Is JavaScript still relevant in 2024? In 2024, JavaScript is still the boss when it comes to building web apps. This coding language is behind all those animations and interactive stuff you see online. Like, 97.8% of websites use it to make their pages pop! JavaScript isn't just for basic web dev though; it's also used for server-side coding with Node.

Why is Python not preferred for DSA? Slower Execution: Python is generally slower than Java and C++, which can be a limitation for certain high-performance DSA tasks.

Which is the best language to learn Data Structures and Algorithms? C and C++ are the most important programming languages to understand the concepts of

programming. Most of the other programming languages follow them. If you already know C and data structures, you can learn OOP and C++.

Why do people fail to learn DSA? Reason 1: Complexity or Difficulty DSA can be challenging for beginners. Understanding the DSA can be tough for one new to the journey of programming. The abstract nature of some concepts, coupled with complex problem-solving techniques, can be overwhelming and demotivating for learners.

What is the fastest way to learn data structures and algorithms? The best way to learn data structures and algorithms is to practice with examples. You can use online platforms, such as LeetCode, HackerRank, or Codeforces, to find and solve problems that involve data structures and algorithms. You can also use your own IDE or code editor to write and test your code.

Can I learn DSA in 3 months? The answer to this question is a resounding yes. It is possible to learn DSA in 3 months if you are committed to the process and have the right resources. However, learning DSA requires dedication, discipline, and hard work. It is not a subject that can be learned overnight.

Which is better for DSA, Java or JavaScript? Absolutely, you can learn Data Structures and Algorithms (DSA) using JavaScript. While C/C++ are commonly used for DSA due to their efficiency, JS is a powerful language for DSA too. It's more important to understand the concepts, and JS provides a more comfortable learning environment.

In which language should I learn data structures and algorithms? Data structures and algorithms are not language specific and hence you can use any language be it JavaScript, C, C++, Java or Python.

Is JS good for DS? Yes, JavaScript is definately a good option to implement various Data Structures and Algorithms. As JS is both server-client side application language, its better to learn it and best way to get started is to implement various Algorithms /DS like Heap, Stack, Queue, etc using it.

Should I learn algorithms before JavaScript? You should learn algorithms before learning any languages or framework. You should solve the problem with pseudo

code or flow chart before you start writing codes in any programming language. Almost all programming language would have similar syntax.

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