Network Security Homework2

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Develop Environment

Operation System	Ubuntu 16.04
Compiler	GNU C/C++

Package introduction

This homework2 include six different file and it represent individual work

- plainterx_file 原始檔案 key_file 解密檔案 sbox_file-加密使用16進位宣告檔案
- inv_sbox_file-解密使用16進位宣告檔案 aes.c encrypt和decrypt function撰寫 main.c-主要執行檔案

● 加密,步驟如下

共有 round 0~round N ((N 根據 Key 長度不同而不同 AES-128 (N = 10)

- a. round0
 - 1. AddRoundKey()
- b. round1 ~ round (N 1)
 - 1. SubBytes()
 - 2. ShiftRows()
 - 3. MixColumns()
 - 4. AddRoundKey()
- c. round N
 - 1. SubBytes()
 - 2. ShiftRows()
 - 3. AddRoundKey()



● 解密,步驟如下

round(回合數)以相反方向開始

- a. round0
 - 1. AddRoundKey()
 - 2. ShiftRows()
 - 3. SubBytes()
- b. round $(N 1)^{\sim}$ round 1
 - 1. AddRoundKey()
 - 2. MixColumns()
 - 3. ShiftRows()
 - 4. SubBytes()
 - c. round 0
 - 1. AddRoundKey()



● Sbox_file&inv_sbox_file—多項式進行快速加法與乘法處理

1.S-box 製作

-明文區段輸入固定為 128 bits,金鑰長度則可以是 128,192 或 256 bits,加密過程中使用的金鑰是由 Rijndael 金鑰生成方案產生。

-輸入 128bit 依序切成 b0, b1, ... b15 (16 個 8bit 小區塊), 然後重新排列概念圖如下: [b0, b1, ..., b15] -> [b0 b4 b8 b12

b1 b5 b9 b13

b2 b6 b10 b14

b3 b7 b11 b15] 以 column major 來排列

2. Key Expansion function:擴充鑰匙函數產生所有鑰匙

-Input: Key[](主鑰匙), Nr(round), Nb, Nb_k(AES-128(4 block), AES-192(6), AES-256(8))

-Output: Roundkey[], 產生所有子鑰匙 - AES-128(44), 192(52), 256(60),



• key_file- 指定特定的加密鑰匙,鑰匙必須是 128-bit 且是 16 進位的格式



 plaintext_file - 儲需要輸入後的訊息,到時執行 decrpyt.cpp 會呼叫 plaintext 來進行 加密

AES 主要有 4 大加密函數

- 1. Add round key 輸入資料區塊(128 bit) ⊕ 回合金鑰
- 2. SubBytes 透過 S-Box 將 每個 Byte 做轉換
- 3. ShiftRows 每 row 中 4 個小區塊進行 circular shift
- 4. MixColumns 每 column 的 4 個小區塊進行 linear transform

註:Input、output(plaintext、ciphertext)格式 =>ASCII 格式,AES 每個小區塊為 8 bit,故以軟體實作用 char 的資料型態

Compile and Run the Program

```
進入109064518_hw2資料夾,並執行以下指令(ubuntu)
手動
$ gcc main.c aes.c -o main
$ ./main key_file plaintext_file sbox_file inv_sbox_file
自動
$ make
```

The compile result of the Ubuntu terminal

```
jerry86064@jerry86064-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/109064518_hw2$ make
gcc main.c aes.c -o main
./main key_file plaintext_file sbox_file inv_sbox_file
[109064518 Sheng-Che Kao Assignment#2]
 128-bit AES Decryption Tool
 Key Schedule:
78686f74,ab206d65,203e756e,6720d67c,
ce9e7ff1,65be1294,458067fa,22a0b186,
2c563b62,49e829f6,c684ec,2ec8ff8a,
2C553B62,49e829T6,C684eC,ZeC8TT8a,

C0404553,89a86ca5,85c022a9,ab8dd23,

f8816331,7129f94,f4e92d3d,5fe1f01e,

10d11fe,61241e6a,95cd3357,ca2cc349,

41232a8a,20734e0,b5ca7b7,7fe6c4fe,

8f3f9158,af38a5b8,1af2a2f,651466f1,

f5c3015,5a3495ad,40c637a2,25d25153,

5bdddd2a,1e94887,412f7f25,64fd2e76,

39ece569,385adee,792ad2cb,1dd7fcbd,
ENCRYPTION PROCESS
6e 33 54 77
                      30 34 6b 5f
                                            35 65 43 75 72 31 54 79
  nital Round (Only AddRoundkey):
16 5b 3b 03
                      9b 14 06 3a
                                           15 5b 36 1b 15 11 82 05
3b 52 75 11
                      6e 96 94 74
                                            08 7b f8 6a
                                                                   1b 95 e5 7e
ea bf c5 73
                      54 c7 a3 ab
                                            1d 22 d8 d4
                                                                   4b 03 12 46
bf a9 28 d2
                      21 7a dc 9a
                                            9f 01 0c 47
                                                                   8c fd aa 7f
b1 ed 3b b2
                      0d 76 09 29
                                            29 7e 19 40
                                                                   df 09 ab bc
62 b7 fd 9b
                      8f 9f a7 f7
                                            80 f2 bc 11
                                                                   1a 12 11 b6
53 c5 43 4d
                      d0 f4 ed 56
                                            48 1a 13 b6
                                                                   1e 6b ea e9
```

```
Round 7

f7 2e 1b 8a d6 66 5c d0 94 c1 73 e5 6b 80 ca 08

Round 8

cf b8 3e 71 2f d0 71 5c 97 ff 0d 46 1b c8 fb 00

Round 9

70 b6 37 ce bd 62 ab fc 91 eb be 68 6c 2e 5e e7

CipherText (Last Round):
68 46 4b fd 42 ec f5 65 f8 1b 48 7b 4d 99 9e f8
```

Fig.1 Ubuntu terminal result(Encrypt)

Fig.1 Ubuntu terminal result(Encrypt)					
DECRYPTION PROCESS					
CipherText (L 68 46 4b fd	ast Round): 42 ec f5 65	f8 1b 48 7b	4d 99 9e f8		
Round 8					
	15 16 0f a3	88 e8 b2 4a	af 6c a3 5a		
Round 7					
	f6 78 74 7e	22 cd af 70	7f 31 4a d9		
Round 6					
	70 a2 87 e3	52 7f 1a b1	72 a6 55 4e		
Round 5					
	73 89 82 14	cd c9 54 68	a2 a9 5c 82		
Round 4					
c8 38 d4 65	d7 f3 62 37	a5 01 e2 a5	9e 55 01 09		
Round 3					
08 da fe d2	fd 7c ac b5	db 54 34 b8	64 d3 86 a0		
Round 2					
87 c6 61 5a	20 93 c9 8f	a4 7b a6 62	b3 08 0a 48		
Round 1					
e2 90 41 f3	9f 21 d9 82	30 2a 9d 92	af 00 22 02		
Inital Round (Only AddRoundkey):					
47 fa 05 6b	14 39 13 7b	59 82 e2 80	59 39 6f af		
Plain Text: 6e 33 54 77	30 34 6b 5f	35 65 43 75	72 31 54 79		
END of Decryption					
Assortion December 5th to the second					
Assertion Passed: State is same as original message					
Program ended	Program ended Successfully				

Fig.2 Ubuntu terminal result(Decrypt)