This code has part of the paper entitled: "A Data-Driven Approach to Predicting Electric Load Profiles in a Quicklime Company"

```
1 import pandas as pd
3
4 df = pd.read_csv('dataset_limpio_carga_laboral.csv')
6 # Mostrar el DataFrame
7 print(df.head())
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    52560 rows × 10 columns
Pasos siguientes:
                   Generar código con df
                                             Ver gráficos recomendados
                                                                              New interactive sheet
1 # Importar bibliotecas necesarias
2 import pandas as pd
{\tt 3} import seaborn as {\tt sns}
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
6
```

8 # Calcular la matriz de correlación

```
9 corr_matrix = df.corr()

10

11 # Crear la gráfica del mapa de calor (heatmap) con seaborn

12 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8)) # Ajustar el tamaño de la figura

13 sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", vmin=-1, vmax=1)

14

15 # Agregar título a la gráfica

16 plt.title("Correlation Matrix of Variables")

17

18

19 # Guardar la gráfica en un archivo PDF

20 plt.savefig("correlation_matrix.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight")

21

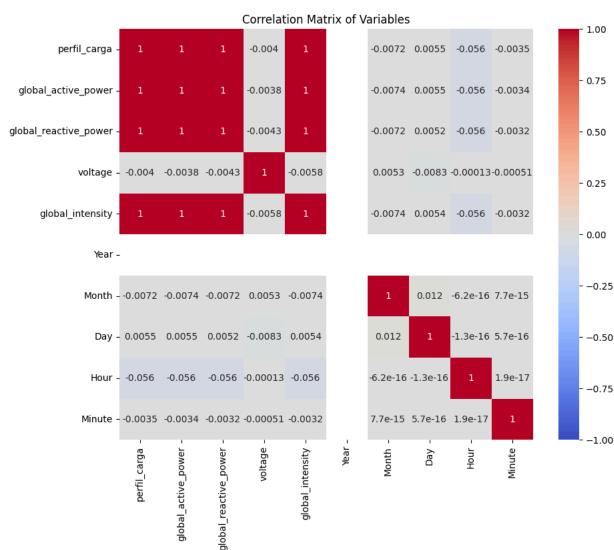
22 # Mostrar la gráfica

23 plt.show()

24

**Correlation Matrix of Variables**

**Correlation Matrix of Variable
```

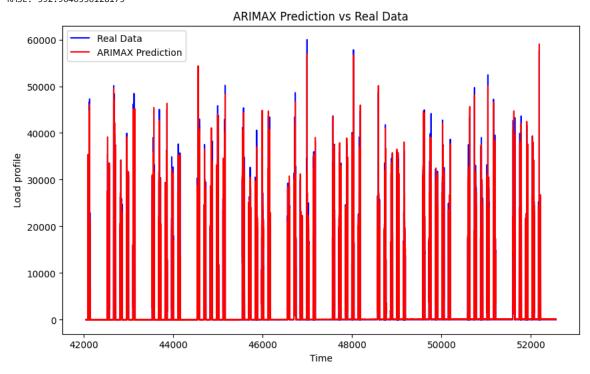


Arimax Model

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 from statsmodels.tsa.arima.model import ARIMA
4 from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
5 import numpy as np
6
7 # Supongamos que 'df' es tu DataFrame con los datos
8
9 # Separar las características exógenas y la variable objetivo
10 X_exog = df.drop('perfil_carga', axis=1) # Variables exógenas
11 y = df['perfil_carga'] # Variable objetivo (perfil_carga)
```

```
12
13 # División basada en el tiempo (80% entrenamiento, 20% prueba)
14 train_size = int(len(y) * 0.8)
15 X_train_exog, X_test_exog = X_exog[:train_size], X_exog[train_size:]
16 y_train, y_test = y[:train_size], y[train_size:]
17
18 # Ajustar el modelo ARIMAX en los datos de entrenamiento
19 # order=(p,d,q) se puede ajustar según los datos, aquí es un ejemplo con (5,1,0)
20 model = ARIMA(y_train, order=(5, 1, 0), exog=X_train_exog)
21 model_fit = model.fit()
22
23 # Hacer predicciones sobre los datos de prueba, con las variables exógenas
24 start = len(y_train)
25 end = len(y_train) + len(y_test) - 1
26 predictions = model_fit.predict(start=start, end=end, exog=X_test_exog, typ='levels')
27
28 # Calcular el RMSE entre los valores reales y las predicciones
29 rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, predictions))
30 print(f'RMSE: {rmse}')
32 # Graficar el perfil de carga real vs predicho
33 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
34 plt.plot(y_test.index, y_test, label='Real Data', color='blue')
35 plt.plot(y_test.index, predictions, label='ARIMAX Prediction', color='red')
36 plt.title('ARIMAX Prediction vs Real Data')
37 plt.xlabel('Time')
38 plt.ylabel('Load profile')
39 plt.legend()
40
41 # Guardar la gráfica en un archivo PDF
42 plt.savefig("arimax_all.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight")
43 plt.show()
44
```

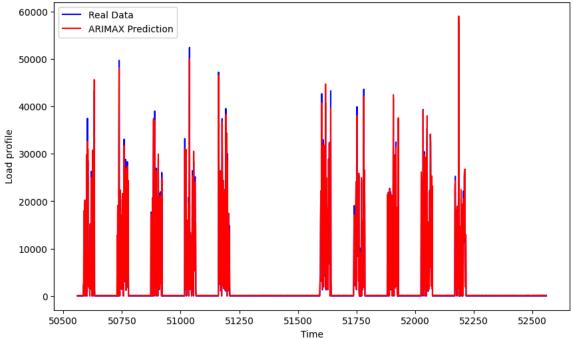
//wsr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/statsmodels/tsa/statespace/representation.py:374: FutureWarning: Unknown keyword arguments: dict warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
RMSE: 392.9646536128175



```
1 # Graficar los últimos 2000 puntos de los valores reales vs predichos
2 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
3 plt.plot(y_test.index[-2000:], y_test.values[-2000:], label='Real Data', color='blue')
4 plt.plot(y_test.index[-2000:], predictions[-2000:], label='ARIMAX Prediction', color='red')
5 plt.title('Comparison of Real vs Predicted Load Profiles in the Test Set: 14-Day Analysis with Two Weekends Using the ARIMAX Model')
6 plt.xlabel('Time')
7 plt.ylabel('Load profile')
8 plt.legend()
9 # Guardar la gráfica en un archivo PDF
```

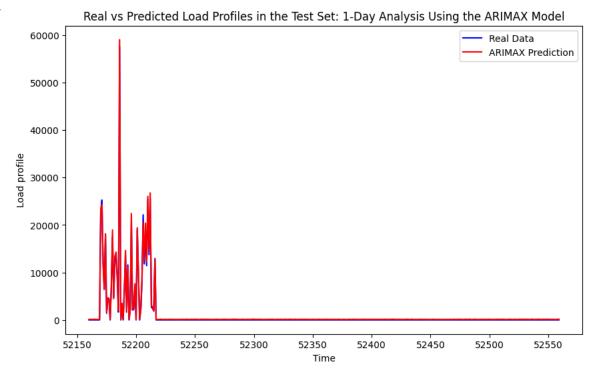
```
10 plt.savefig("ARIMAX_14days.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight")
11
12 plt.show()
```

Comparison of Real vs Predicted Load Profiles in the Test Set: 14-Day Analysis with Two Weekends Using the ARIMAX Model



```
1 def plot_last_n_points(n=2000):
 2
 3
       Función para graficar los últimos n puntos de los valores reales vs predichos.
 4
 5
       :param n: Número de puntos a graficar. Valor por defecto: 2000.
 6
 7
      # Graficar los últimos n puntos de los valores reales vs predichos
 8
      plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
9
      plt.plot(y_test.index[-n:], y_test.values[-n:], label='Real Data', color='blue')
10
      plt.plot(y_test.index[-n:], predictions[-n:], label='ARIMAX Prediction', color='red')
      plt.title('Real vs Predicted Load Profiles in the Test Set: 1-Day Analysis Using the ARIMAX Model')
11
12
      plt.xlabel('Time')
      plt.ylabel('Load profile')
13
      plt.legend()
14
15
      plt.savefig("arimax_1_DAY.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight")
16
      plt.show()
17
18 # Llamar a la función con n=2000 o cualquier otro valor que desees
19 plot_last_n_points(n=400)
```





LSTM Model

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import tensorflow as tf
4 from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
 5 from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
 6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
8 # Supongamos que 'df' es tu DataFrame con los datos
9
10 # Separar las características exógenas y la variable objetivo
11 X_exog = df.drop('perfil_carga', axis=1) # Variables exógenas
12 y = df['perfil_carga'] # Variable objetivo (perfil_carga)
13
14 # Escalado de datos (opcional pero recomendado para LSTM)
15 scaler X = MinMaxScaler()
16 scaler_y = MinMaxScaler()
17
18 X exog scaled = scaler X.fit transform(X exog)
19 y_scaled = scaler_y.fit_transform(y.values.reshape(-1, 1))
20
21 # División basada en el tiempo (80% entrenamiento, 20% prueba)
22 train_size = int(len(y_scaled) * 0.8)
23 X_train_exog, X_test_exog = X_exog_scaled[:train_size], X_exog_scaled[train_size:]
24 y_train, y_test = y_scaled[:train_size], y_scaled[train_size:]
25
26 # Redimensionar los datos para LSTM (samples, time steps, features)
27 # Aquí vamos a suponer que los datos de entrada no tienen pasos de tiempo, es decir, un solo paso temporal por muestra
28 X_train_exog = X_train_exog.reshape((X_train_exog.shape[0], 1, X_train_exog.shape[1]))
29 X_test_exog = X_test_exog.reshape((X_test_exog.shape[0], 1, X_test_exog.shape[1]))
30
31 # Construcción del modelo LSTM
32 model = tf.keras.Sequential()
33
34 # Añadimos una capa LSTM
35 model.add(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(units=150, activation='tanh', return_sequences=False, input_shape=(X_train_exog.shape[1], X_train_exog.sha
37 # Capa densa para la salida
38 model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(1))
39
40 # Compilar el modelo
41 model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop', loss='mean_squared_error')
42
```

```
43 # Entrenamiento del modelo
44 history = model.fit(X_train_exog, y_train, epochs=20, batch_size=32, validation_data=(X_test_exog, y_test))
46 # Predicciones en el conjunto de prueba
47 y_pred_scaled = model.predict(X_test_exog)
48
49 # Desescalar las predicciones
50 y_pred = scaler_y.inverse_transform(y_pred_scaled)
51 y_test = scaler_y.inverse_transform(y_test)
53 # Calcular el RMSE entre los valores reales y las predicciones
54 rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
55 print(f'RMSE: {rmse}')
56
57 # Graficar el perfil de carga real vs predicho
58 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
59 plt.plot(y_test, label='Datos reales', color='blue')
60 plt.plot(y_pred, label='Predicciones LSTM', color='red')
61 plt.title('Predicción LSTM vs Datos Reales')
62 plt.xlabel('Tiempo')
63 plt.ylabel('Perfil de Carga')
64 plt.legend()
65 plt.show()
66
```

```
Enoch 1/20
1314/1314
                              5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0015 - val_loss: 5.0616e-05
Epoch 2/20
1314/1314
                               6s 4ms/step - loss: 8.6652e-05 - val_loss: 5.9346e-05
Epoch 3/20
1314/1314
                               4s 3ms/step - loss: 7.7904e-05 - val_loss: 6.0098e-05
Epoch 4/20
                               5s 4ms/step - loss: 7.1514e-05 - val_loss: 5.0620e-05
1314/1314
Epoch 5/20
1314/1314
                               6s 4ms/step - loss: 6.8866e-05 - val_loss: 7.2178e-05
Epoch 6/20
1314/1314
                               8s 3ms/step - loss: 6.9923e-05 - val loss: 4.8991e-05
Epoch 7/20
1314/1314
                               6s 4ms/step - loss: 6.4308e-05 - val_loss: 5.2579e-05
Enoch 8/20
1314/1314
                               4s 3ms/step - loss: 6.4540e-05 - val_loss: 7.5513e-05
Epoch 9/20
1314/1314
                               4s 3ms/step - loss: 6.4832e-05 - val_loss: 9.9684e-05
Epoch 10/20
1314/1314
                               5s 3ms/step - loss: 6.2698e-05 - val_loss: 5.7568e-05
Epoch 11/20
1314/1314
                               5s 3ms/step - loss: 6.2431e-05 - val_loss: 7.4076e-05
Epoch 12/20
1314/1314 -
                               6s 4ms/step - loss: 5.9498e-05 - val_loss: 8.8135e-05
Epoch 13/20
1314/1314 ·
                               4s 3ms/step - loss: 5.8377e-05 - val_loss: 5.1028e-05
Epoch 14/20
1314/1314
                               5s 3ms/step - loss: 5.9017e-05 - val_loss: 4.9580e-05
Epoch 15/20
1314/1314 ·
                               6s 4ms/step - loss: 5.6701e-05 - val_loss: 6.0958e-05
Epoch 16/20
1314/1314 -
                               4s 3ms/step - loss: 5.8956e-05 - val_loss: 5.2897e-05
Epoch 17/20
1314/1314
                               5s 3ms/step - loss: 5.4797e-05 - val_loss: 5.0678e-05
Epoch 18/20
1314/1314 -
                               5s 4ms/step - loss: 5.8693e-05 - val_loss: 4.6704e-05
Epoch 19/20
1314/1314
                               10s 4ms/step - loss: 5.5363e-05 - val_loss: 5.0701e-05
Epoch 20/20
1314/1314 ·
                              5s 3ms/step - loss: 5.4940e-05 - val_loss: 4.5278e-05
329/329
                            1s 2ms/step
```

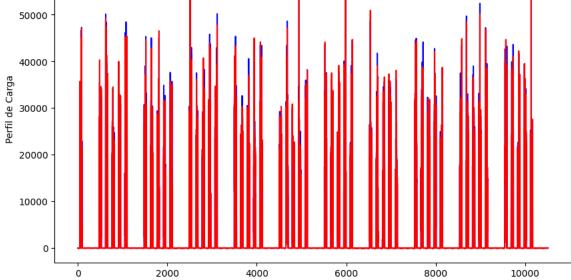
RMSE: 403.5594414359903

Datos reales

60000

Predicciones LSTM 50000

Predicción LSTM vs Datos Reales



Tiempo

^{1 #} Graficar el perfil de carga real vs predicho

² plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

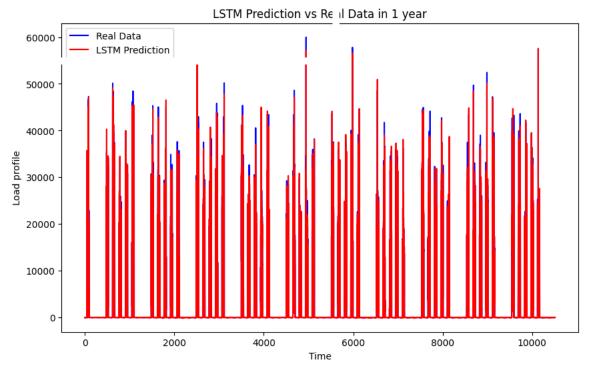
³ plt.plot(y_test, label='Real Data', color='blue')

⁴ plt.plot(y_pred, label='LSTM Prediction', color='red')

⁵ plt.title('LSTM Prediction vs Real Data in 1 year')

```
6 plt.xlabel('Time')
7 plt.ylabel('Load profile')
8 plt.legend()
9 plt.savefig("lstm_year_all.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight"
10 nlt.show()
```





```
1 def plot_last_n_points(y_test, y_pred, n=2000):
2
      ....
      Función para graficar los últimos n puntos de los valores reales vs predichos.
3
4
5
      :param y_test: Valores reales.
6
      :param y_pred: Predicciones del modelo.
7
      :param n: Número de puntos a graficar. Valor por defecto: 2000.
8
9
      # Graficar los últimos n puntos de los valores reales vs predichos
10
      plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
11
      plt.plot(y_test[-n:], label='Real Data', color='blue')
12
      plt.plot(y_pred[-n:], label=' LSTM Prediction', color='red')
13
      plt.title('LSTM Prediction vs Real Data in 14 days')
      plt.xlabel('Time')
14
15
      plt.ylabel('Load profile')
16
      plt.legend()
17
      plt.savefig("lstm_1_day.pdf", format="pdf", bbox_inches="tight")
18
      plt.show()
19
20 # Llamar a la función con n=2000 o cualquier otro valor que desees
21 plot_last_n_points(y_test, y_pred, n=2000)
```



LSTM Prediction vs Real Data in 14 days

