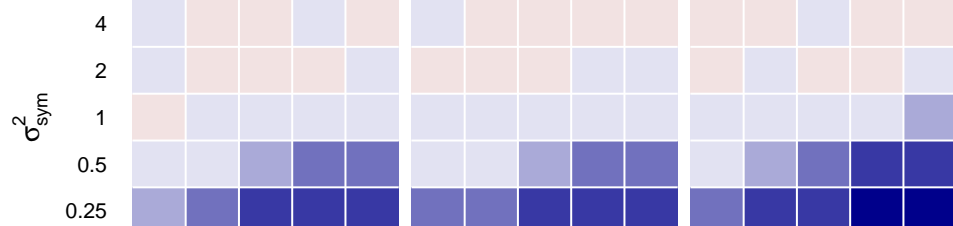
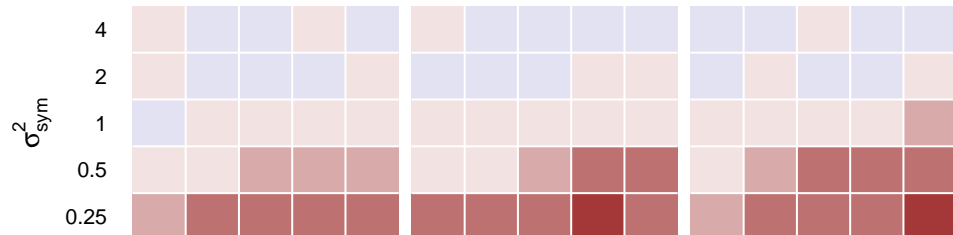
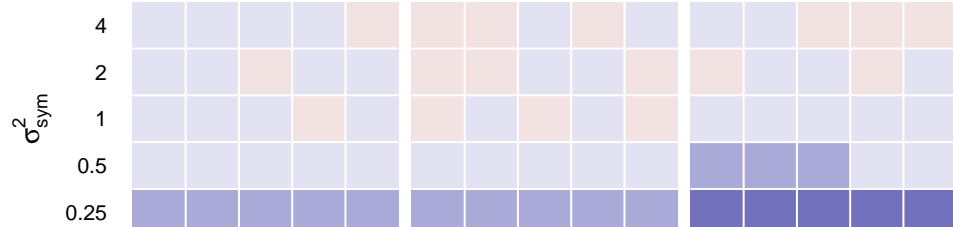
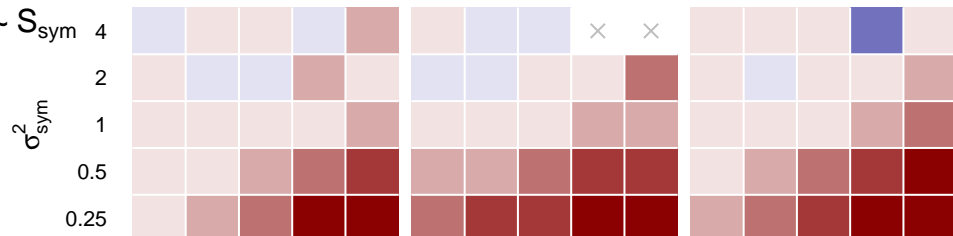


Same Gradient

Opposite Gradients

Both Gradients

 S_{host}  β_{host}  N  $S_{\text{host}} \sim S_{\text{sym}}$ 

Std. mean difference

19

8

4

2

1

0

-1

-2

-4

-8

-11