

# Assignment-2

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In [1]: '''

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*Date : 2019. 10. 3*

*Assignment 2.*

*- Binary classification based on logistic regression -*

'''

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import math
import numpy as np
import random
```

```
import torch
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
import torchvision
import os
```

In [2]: ##### Section 1. ##### This Section is bringed Data\_import\_ex.py file.

*# Image Data import & resize*

```
transform = transforms.Compose([#transforms.Resize((256,256)),
                                transforms.Grayscale(),           # the code tran
                                transforms.ToTensor(),])
```

*#train\_data\_path = 'relative path of training data set'*

*train\_data\_path = './data/horse-or-human/train'*

*trainset = torchvision.datasets.ImageFolder(root=train\_data\_path, transform=transform)*

*# change the valuse of batch\_size, num\_workers for your program*

*# if shuffle=True, the data reshuffled at every epoch*

*trainloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(trainset, batch\_size=1, shuffle=False, num\_w*

```

validation_data_path = './data/horse-or-human/validation'
valset = torchvision.datasets.ImageFolder(root=validation_data_path, transform=transform)
# change the valuse of batch_size, num_workers for your program
valloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(valset, batch_size=1, shuffle=False, num_workers=0)

#### Section 1 END ####

In [3]: #### Section 2 START ####
# This Part includes Sigmoid, Hypothesis, Loss, Predict Functions

# sigmoid Function.
def sigmoid(z) :
    return 1 / (1 + math.e ** (-z))

In [4]: # h(x) Function. hypothesis Func.
def hypothesis(weight,X) :
    theta = np.array(weight)
    z = np.dot(X,theta)
    h = sigmoid(z)
    return h

In [5]: # Loss Function
def lossFunction(h,y) :
    # if i = 1, it occurs ZeroDivisionError ,
    # So, adjust value to 0.995
    for i in h :
        if i == 1 :
            i = 0.995
    try :
        ret = (-y * np.log(h) - (1-y) * np.log(1-h)).mean()
    except ZeroDivisionError :
        print("Error")
    finally :
        return (-y * np.log(h) - (1-y) * np.log(1-h)).mean()

In [6]: # predict Function. if h(x) returns >=0.5, set to 1. other cases, set to 0.
def predict(h, labels) :
    mount = len(h)
    correct = 0

    for i in range(0,mount) :
        if h[i] >= 0.5 :
            if labels[i] == 1 :
                correct +=1
        else :
            if labels[i] == 0 :
                correct +=1

```

```

        return correct * (1/mount)

#### Section 2 END ####

In [7]: #### Section 3 START ####
        # Section 3 includes Data Pre-processing. ReDesign datasets to easy calculate

        # Data reconstruct. vectorize

        # Each Image file will be stored shape of a row
        training_vectorized = []
        training_labels = []

        validation_vectorized = []
        validation_labels = []

        # Training data vectorizing
        for i, data in enumerate(trainloader) :
            train_data = []
            inputs, labels = data

            for u in inputs :
                for col in u[0] :
                    train_data += list(col)
            training_vectorized.append(train_data)
            training_labels.append([labels])

        training_vectorized = np.array(training_vectorized)
        training_labels = np.array(training_labels)

        # Validation data vectorizing
        for i, data in enumerate(valloader) :
            val_data = []
            inputs, labels = data
            for u in inputs :
                for col in u[0] :
                    val_data += list(col)
            validation_vectorized.append(val_data)
            validation_labels.append([labels])
        validation_vectorized = np.array(validation_vectorized)
        validation_labels = np.array(validation_labels)

        #### Section 3 END ####

In [8]: #### Section 4 START ####
        # This Part includes declaring variables which will be used in train & predict & resul

```

```

# log variables setting : to record statements
log_training_loss = []
log_validation_loss = []
log_iter = []
log_training_acc = []
log_validation_acc = []

# Initial Weight Value
weight = np.zeros((10000,1),dtype=float)

# Learning rate
learning_rate = 0.0002

i = 0

log_training_loss.append(1)
# Training & Validation

while (True):
    i += 1
    h = hypothesis(weight,training_vectorized)

    gradient = np.dot(training_vectorized.T,h-training_labels) / len(training_vectorized)

    # adjust weight values with gradient value
    weight -= learning_rate*gradient

    # get train loss value
    training_loss = lossFunction(h,training_labels)

    # get accuracy
    training_acc = predict(h,training_labels)

    h_validation = hypothesis(weight, validation_vectorized)
    validation_loss = lossFunction(h_validation, validation_labels)
    validation_acc = predict(h_validation, validation_labels)

    # add log data
    log_training_loss.append(training_loss)
    log_training_acc.append(training_acc)

    log_validation_loss.append(validation_loss)
    log_validation_acc.append(validation_acc)
    log_iter.append(i)

# If loss value is nearly convergence, Stop training

```

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if ( (abs(training_loss - log_training_loss[-2]) < 0.000001) ) :
    print("loss val is convergenced")
    break

# But, Too many Epoch, Stop training.
if (i == 10000) :
    print("EPOCH reached 10000. terminate process")
    break

# Monitoring States
if (i%100 == 0) :
    print("Current num_epoch : ",i)
    print("iter : ",i, "  t_loss : ",training_loss,"  t_acc : ", training_acc,"  v_loss : ", validation_loss)

print("Finished")

```

```

Current num_epoch : 100
iter : 100  t_loss : 0.6554004343762622  t_acc : 0.5851996105160663  v_loss: 0.63322684
Current num_epoch : 200
iter : 200  t_loss : 0.6291961804731352  t_acc : 0.6806231742940604  v_loss: 0.58146072
Current num_epoch : 300
iter : 300  t_loss : 0.6082936628510764  t_acc : 0.7108081791626095  v_loss: 0.54094719
Current num_epoch : 400
iter : 400  t_loss : 0.5911416794791897  t_acc : 0.7263875365141188  v_loss: 0.50864911
Current num_epoch : 500
iter : 500  t_loss : 0.5767399673308787  t_acc : 0.7380720545277507  v_loss: 0.48245171
Current num_epoch : 600
iter : 600  t_loss : 0.5644159074018921  t_acc : 0.747809152872444  v_loss: 0.460869098
Current num_epoch : 700
iter : 700  t_loss : 0.5537001473081345  t_acc : 0.7565725413826679  v_loss: 0.44284126
Current num_epoch : 800
iter : 800  t_loss : 0.5442549516954985  t_acc : 0.7633885102239533  v_loss: 0.42759876
Current num_epoch : 900
iter : 900  t_loss : 0.5358310731684737  t_acc : 0.7643622200584226  v_loss: 0.41457316
Current num_epoch : 1000
iter : 1000  t_loss : 0.5282406588913262  t_acc : 0.7643622200584226  v_loss: 0.4033373
Current num_epoch : 1100
iter : 1100  t_loss : 0.5213395803578329  t_acc : 0.7682570593963  v_loss: 0.3935651819
Current num_epoch : 1200
iter : 1200  t_loss : 0.5150155370694133  t_acc : 0.7682570593963  v_loss: 0.3850040581
Current num_epoch : 1300
iter : 1300  t_loss : 0.5091798308852055  t_acc : 0.7731256085686465  v_loss: 0.3774555
Current num_epoch : 1400
iter : 1400  t_loss : 0.5037615487921461  t_acc : 0.7779941577409932  v_loss: 0.3707618
Current num_epoch : 1500
iter : 1500  t_loss : 0.4987033689369433  t_acc : 0.7828627069133398  v_loss: 0.3647961
Current num_epoch : 1600

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iter : 1600   t_loss : 0.4939584861357165   t_acc : 0.7848101265822786   v_loss: 0.3594551
Current num_epoch : 1700
iter : 1700   t_loss : 0.48948832485432503   t_acc : 0.7887049659201558   v_loss: 0.354654
Current num_epoch : 1800
iter : 1800   t_loss : 0.48526081574175584   t_acc : 0.7935735150925025   v_loss: 0.350323
Current num_epoch : 1900
iter : 1900   t_loss : 0.4812490816310464   t_acc : 0.7964946445959105   v_loss: 0.3464044
Current num_epoch : 2000
iter : 2000   t_loss : 0.4774304250897492   t_acc : 0.8033106134371958   v_loss: 0.3428477
Current num_epoch : 2100
iter : 2100   t_loss : 0.4737855407483774   t_acc : 0.801363193768257   v_loss: 0.33961172
Current num_epoch : 2200
iter : 2200   t_loss : 0.4702978970270941   t_acc : 0.8023369036027265   v_loss: 0.3366609
Current num_epoch : 2300
iter : 2300   t_loss : 0.46695324680881556   t_acc : 0.8033106134371958   v_loss: 0.333964
Current num_epoch : 2400
iter : 2400   t_loss : 0.46373923717369847   t_acc : 0.8042843232716651   v_loss: 0.331497
Current num_epoch : 2500
iter : 2500   t_loss : 0.4606450958865904   t_acc : 0.8062317429406037   v_loss: 0.3292355
Current num_epoch : 2600
iter : 2600   t_loss : 0.4576613778254603   t_acc : 0.8081791626095424   v_loss: 0.3271596
Current num_epoch : 2700
iter : 2700   t_loss : 0.45477975856903524   t_acc : 0.8091528724440117   v_loss: 0.325252
Current num_epoch : 2800
iter : 2800   t_loss : 0.45199286534612865   t_acc : 0.8081791626095424   v_loss: 0.323497
Current num_epoch : 2900
iter : 2900   t_loss : 0.4492941377790934   t_acc : 0.8111002921129503   v_loss: 0.3218832
Current num_epoch : 3000
iter : 3000   t_loss : 0.44667771253422767   t_acc : 0.8149951314508277   v_loss: 0.320396
Current num_epoch : 3100
iter : 3100   t_loss : 0.44413832726827174   t_acc : 0.8169425511197663   v_loss: 0.319026
Current num_epoch : 3200
iter : 3200   t_loss : 0.441671240236702   t_acc : 0.818889970788705   v_loss: 0.317764465
Current num_epoch : 3300
iter : 3300   t_loss : 0.4392721626819629   t_acc : 0.8198636806231743   v_loss: 0.3166013
Current num_epoch : 3400
iter : 3400   t_loss : 0.436937201703324   t_acc : 0.8198636806231743   v_loss: 0.31552973
Current num_epoch : 3500
iter : 3500   t_loss : 0.43466281176544175   t_acc : 0.821811100292113   v_loss: 0.3145426
Current num_epoch : 3600
iter : 3600   t_loss : 0.4324457533601719   t_acc : 0.8237585199610516   v_loss: 0.3136338
Current num_epoch : 3700
iter : 3700   t_loss : 0.4302830576183598   t_acc : 0.8257059396299903   v_loss: 0.3127977
Current num_epoch : 3800
iter : 3800   t_loss : 0.428171995892273   t_acc : 0.8276533592989289   v_loss: 0.31202926
Current num_epoch : 3900
iter : 3900   t_loss : 0.42611005350795905   t_acc : 0.830574488802337   v_loss: 0.3113236
Current num_epoch : 4000

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iter : 4000   t_loss : 0.42409490702998504   t_acc : 0.8315481986368063   v_loss: 0.310676
Current num_epoch : 4100
iter : 4100   t_loss : 0.42212440449630245   t_acc : 0.8315481986368063   v_loss: 0.310084
Current num_epoch : 4200
iter : 4200   t_loss : 0.4201965481742384   t_acc : 0.8325219084712756   v_loss: 0.3095433
Current num_epoch : 4300
iter : 4300   t_loss : 0.41830947946436703   t_acc : 0.8364167478091529   v_loss: 0.309050
Current num_epoch : 4400
iter : 4400   t_loss : 0.4164614656408119   t_acc : 0.8383641674780915   v_loss: 0.3086019
Current num_epoch : 4500
iter : 4500   t_loss : 0.4146508881671356   t_acc : 0.8383641674780915   v_loss: 0.3081957
Current num_epoch : 4600
iter : 4600   t_loss : 0.4128762323685769   t_acc : 0.8393378773125609   v_loss: 0.3078291
Current num_epoch : 4700
iter : 4700   t_loss : 0.4111360782757266   t_acc : 0.8412852969814996   v_loss: 0.3074997
Current num_epoch : 4800
iter : 4800   t_loss : 0.4094290924831613   t_acc : 0.8422590068159689   v_loss: 0.3072052
Current num_epoch : 4900
iter : 4900   t_loss : 0.40775402089018087   t_acc : 0.8451801363193768   v_loss: 0.306943
Current num_epoch : 5000
iter : 5000   t_loss : 0.4061096822104926   t_acc : 0.8451801363193768   v_loss: 0.3067132
Current num_epoch : 5100
iter : 5100   t_loss : 0.40449496215416275   t_acc : 0.8451801363193768   v_loss: 0.306512
Current num_epoch : 5200
iter : 5200   t_loss : 0.4029088081989881   t_acc : 0.8471275559883155   v_loss: 0.3063385
Current num_epoch : 5300
iter : 5300   t_loss : 0.40135022488007843   t_acc : 0.8500486854917235   v_loss: 0.306191
Current num_epoch : 5400
iter : 5400   t_loss : 0.3998182695362704   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.3060683
Current num_epoch : 5500
iter : 5500   t_loss : 0.39831204846031976   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.305969
Current num_epoch : 5600
iter : 5600   t_loss : 0.39683071340688336   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.305891
Current num_epoch : 5700
iter : 5700   t_loss : 0.39537345841832855   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.305835
Current num_epoch : 5800
iter : 5800   t_loss : 0.39393951693354173   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.305798
Current num_epoch : 5900
iter : 5900   t_loss : 0.3925281591493192   t_acc : 0.8510223953261928   v_loss: 0.3057812
Current num_epoch : 6000
iter : 6000   t_loss : 0.3911386896076942   t_acc : 0.8519961051606622   v_loss: 0.3057813
Current num_epoch : 6100
iter : 6100   t_loss : 0.389770444985814   t_acc : 0.8529698149951315   v_loss: 0.30579848
Current num_epoch : 6200
iter : 6200   t_loss : 0.3884227920677853   t_acc : 0.8529698149951315   v_loss: 0.3058316
Current num_epoch : 6300
iter : 6300   t_loss : 0.38709512588033457   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.305880
Current num_epoch : 6400

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iter : 6400   t_loss : 0.38578686797623624   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.305943
Current num_epoch : 6500
iter : 6500   t_loss : 0.38449746485129316   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.306019
Current num_epoch : 6600
iter : 6600   t_loss : 0.38322638648224455   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.306109
Current num_epoch : 6700
iter : 6700   t_loss : 0.3819731249743732   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.3062119
Current num_epoch : 6800
iter : 6800   t_loss : 0.3807371933087993   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.3063261
Current num_epoch : 6900
iter : 6900   t_loss : 0.37951812418051734   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.306451
Current num_epoch : 7000
iter : 7000   t_loss : 0.3783154689191711   t_acc : 0.8539435248296008   v_loss: 0.3065879
Current num_epoch : 7100
iter : 7100   t_loss : 0.377128796485391   t_acc : 0.8549172346640701   v_loss: 0.30673445
Current num_epoch : 7200
iter : 7200   t_loss : 0.37595769253624267   t_acc : 0.8549172346640701   v_loss: 0.306890
Current num_epoch : 7300
iter : 7300   t_loss : 0.3748017585539889   t_acc : 0.8558909444985394   v_loss: 0.3070562
Current num_epoch : 7400
iter : 7400   t_loss : 0.37366061103292975   t_acc : 0.8588120740019475   v_loss: 0.307230
Current num_epoch : 7500
iter : 7500   t_loss : 0.37253388071960025   t_acc : 0.8597857838364168   v_loss: 0.307413
Current num_epoch : 7600
iter : 7600   t_loss : 0.37142121190205274   t_acc : 0.8588120740019475   v_loss: 0.307604
Current num_epoch : 7700
iter : 7700   t_loss : 0.37032226174435345   t_acc : 0.8597857838364168   v_loss: 0.307802
Current num_epoch : 7800
iter : 7800   t_loss : 0.369236699662783   t_acc : 0.8597857838364168   v_loss: 0.30800888
Current num_epoch : 7900
iter : 7900   t_loss : 0.36816420674054895   t_acc : 0.8607594936708861   v_loss: 0.308221
Current num_epoch : 8000
iter : 8000   t_loss : 0.3671044751781086   t_acc : 0.8617332035053554   v_loss: 0.3084412
Current num_epoch : 8100
iter : 8100   t_loss : 0.36605720777645534   t_acc : 0.8617332035053554   v_loss: 0.308667
Current num_epoch : 8200
iter : 8200   t_loss : 0.3650221174509539   t_acc : 0.8617332035053554   v_loss: 0.3088989
Current num_epoch : 8300
iter : 8300   t_loss : 0.3639989267735207   t_acc : 0.8636806231742941   v_loss: 0.3091366
Current num_epoch : 8400
iter : 8400   t_loss : 0.3629873675411284   t_acc : 0.8636806231742941   v_loss: 0.3093798
Current num_epoch : 8500
iter : 8500   t_loss : 0.3619871803687868   t_acc : 0.8646543330087634   v_loss: 0.3096282
Current num_epoch : 8600
iter : 8600   t_loss : 0.3609981143053059   t_acc : 0.8646543330087634   v_loss: 0.3098817
Current num_epoch : 8700
iter : 8700   t_loss : 0.3600199264702801   t_acc : 0.8656280428432327   v_loss: 0.3101399
Current num_epoch : 8800

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iter : 8800   t_loss : 0.3590523817108661   t_acc : 0.8656280428432327   v_loss: 0.31040268
Current num_epoch : 8900
iter : 8900   t_loss : 0.35809525227703354   t_acc : 0.8675754625121714   v_loss: 0.310669
Current num_epoch : 9000
iter : 9000   t_loss : 0.35714831751407505   t_acc : 0.8675754625121714   v_loss: 0.310941
Current num_epoch : 9100
iter : 9100   t_loss : 0.35621136357125716   t_acc : 0.8675754625121714   v_loss: 0.311216
Current num_epoch : 9200
iter : 9200   t_loss : 0.3552841831255751   t_acc : 0.8666017526777021   v_loss: 0.3114952
Current num_epoch : 9300
iter : 9300   t_loss : 0.35436657511965824   t_acc : 0.8656280428432327   v_loss: 0.311777
Current num_epoch : 9400
iter : 9400   t_loss : 0.35345834451293967   t_acc : 0.8656280428432327   v_loss: 0.312063
Current num_epoch : 9500
iter : 9500   t_loss : 0.35255930204527186   t_acc : 0.8675754625121714   v_loss: 0.312353
Current num_epoch : 9600
iter : 9600   t_loss : 0.351669264012229   t_acc : 0.8685491723466408   v_loss: 0.31264537
Current num_epoch : 9700
iter : 9700   t_loss : 0.3507880520513897   t_acc : 0.8704965920155794   v_loss: 0.3129406
Current num_epoch : 9800
iter : 9800   t_loss : 0.3499154929389495   t_acc : 0.8704965920155794   v_loss: 0.3132388
Current num_epoch : 9900
iter : 9900   t_loss : 0.3490514183960496   t_acc : 0.8704965920155794   v_loss: 0.3135396
EPOCH reached 10000. terminate process
Finished

```

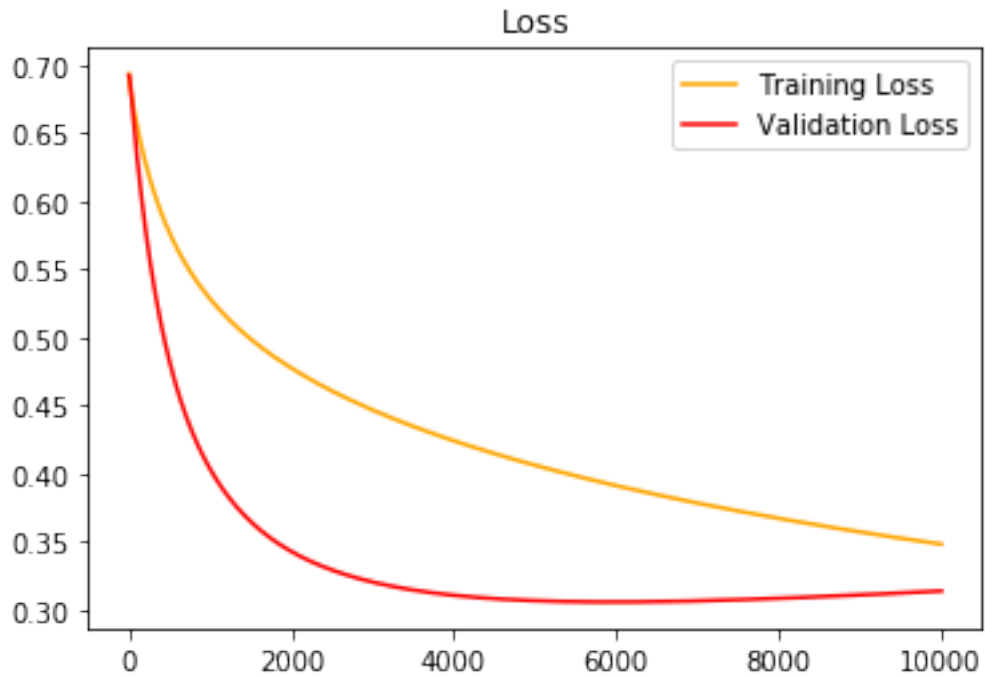
```
In [9]: log_training_loss = log_training_loss[1:]
```

```
In [10]: ##### Section 5 #####
         # Data Visualization
```

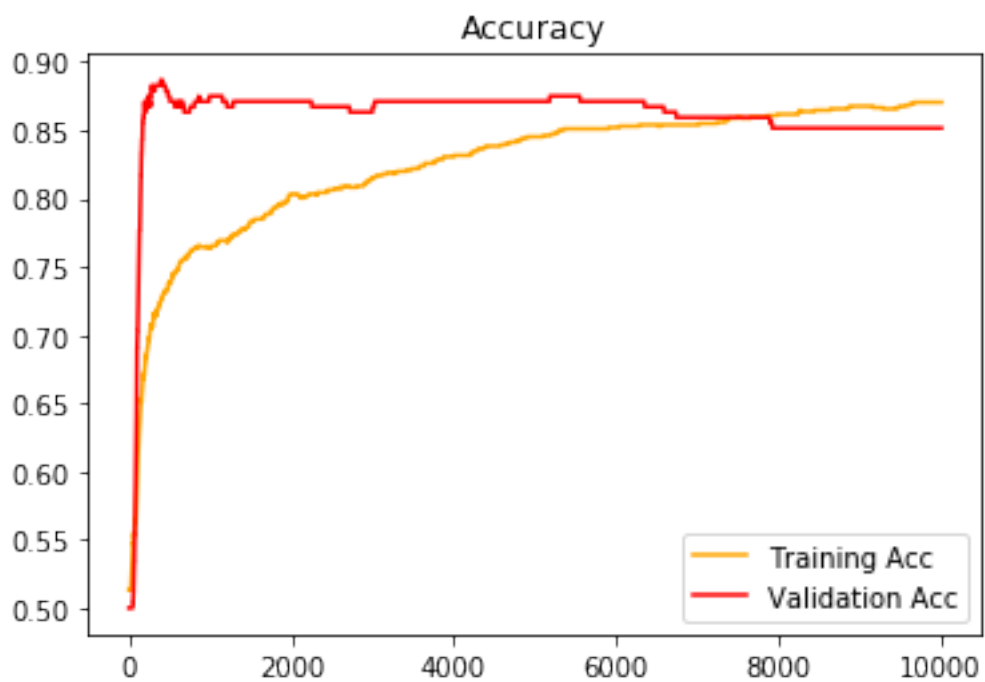
```

t1 = plt.plot(log_iter,log_training_loss, color='orange',label='Training Loss')
t2 = plt.plot(log_iter,log_validation_loss, color='red',label='Validation Loss')
plt.title("Loss")
plt.legend(['Training Loss','Validation Loss'])
plt.show()

```



```
In [11]: t1 = plt.plot(log_iter,log_training_acc, color='orange',label='Training Acc')
t2 = plt.plot(log_iter,log_validation_acc, color= 'red',label='Validation Acc')
plt.title("Accuracy")
plt.legend(['Training Acc','Validation Acc'])
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: # commit Point. Assignment 2 Implement is END
```