

# Surprise study pilot 11

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## Study description

In this pilot we screened people for high social anxiety. The task itself, is the same as pilot 10 (re-introducing the video). During the screening, we selected people scoring 6 or higher for mini in pilot 11, but when we collected this information again during the testing session, some people scored lower than 6 (5 or 6 people out of 28). We will also add 14 people from pilot 10 who scored high on mini-spin reaching a total sample of 42. This is the task version used for this pilot: <https://app.gorilla.sc/admin/task/698788/editor?version=6>

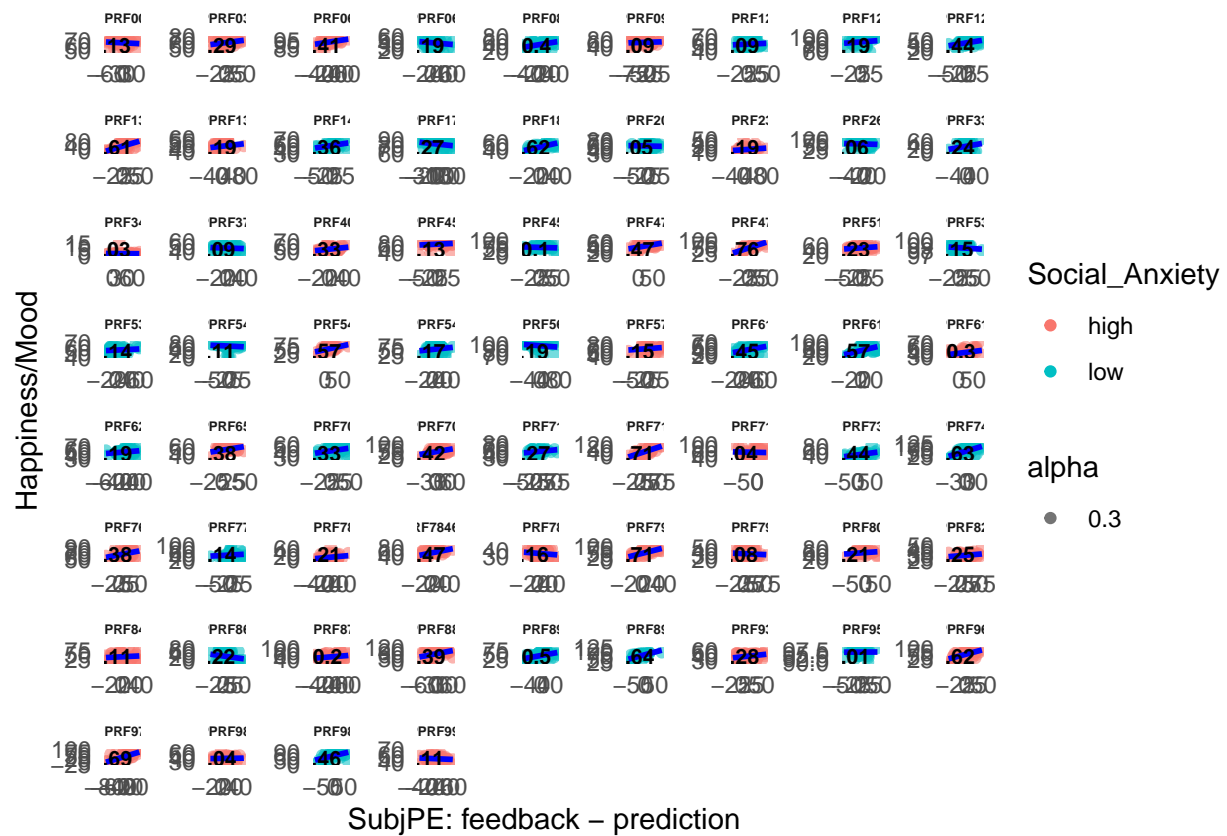
**QUESTION:** which mini-spin score shall we use in the analysis for people who scored lower than 6 the second time?

## Relationship Mood and SubjPE

When looking at pilot 11 alone (people with high social anxiety) the correlation is 0.32 (n = 28), when adding the 14 people with high social anxiety from pilot 10, the correlation becomes 0.28 (n = 42). When adding the remaining people from pilot 10 with low social anxiety, the group correlation becomes 0.24 (n = 67).

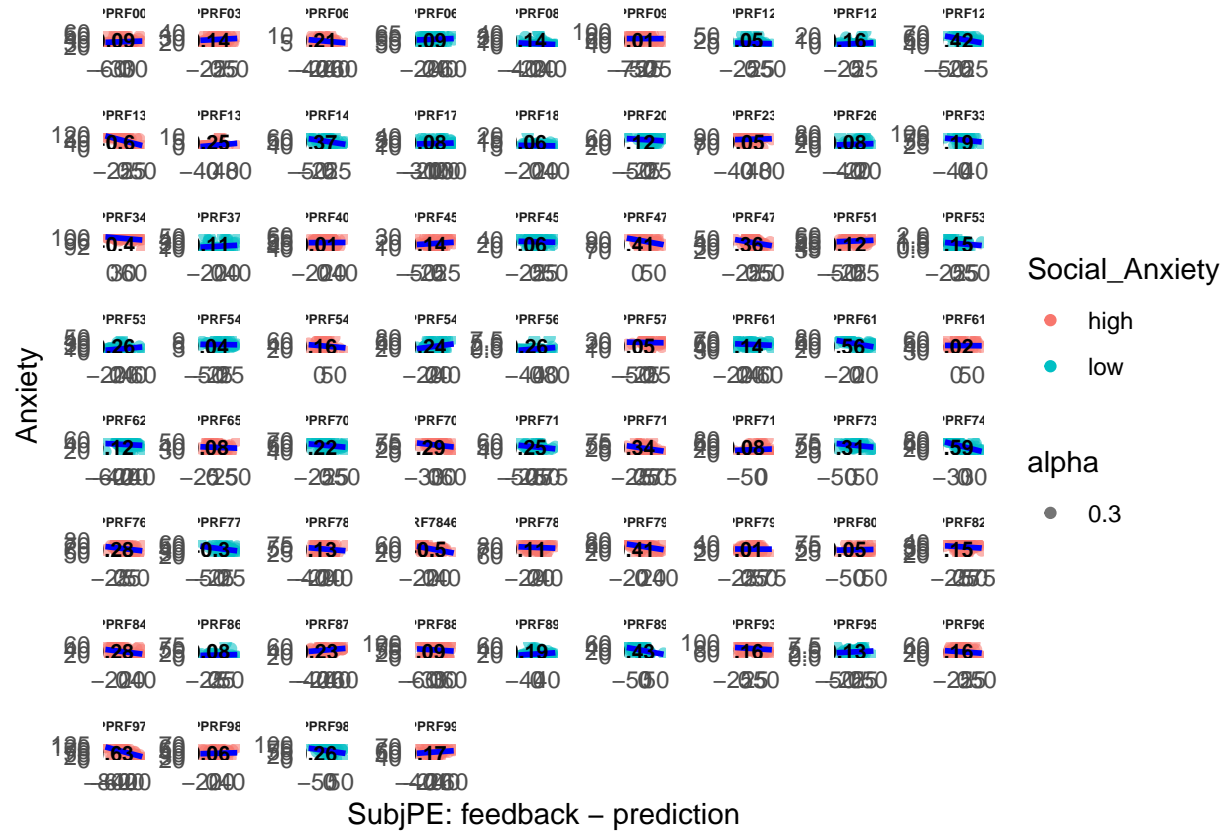
```
## pilot_nr length(unique(Random_ID))
## 1      11      28
## 2      10      39
```

```
## [1] "average correlation between Mood and SubjPE: 0.24052169717836"
```



## Relationship Anxiety and SubjPE

## [1] "average correlation between Mood and SubjPE: -0.112364418164298"



## LME models for Mood and SubjPE

This is the best model:  $\text{Mood} \sim \text{SubjPE} * \text{mini\_SPIN\_total} + (\text{SubjPE} \mid \text{Random\_ID})$

```
## Data: df_all_vid
## Models:
## model1: Mood ~ SubjPE + (1 | Random_ID)
## model2: Mood ~ SubjPE + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
##      npar   AIC   BIC logLik deviance  Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## model1    4 26876 26900 -13434   26868
## model2    6 26556 26592 -13272   26544 324.03  2 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: Mood ~ SubjPE + (1 | Random_ID)
##      Data: df_all_vid
## Control: lmerControl(optimizer = "bobyqa")
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 26871.4
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -4.3951 -0.4394  0.0262  0.4898  4.1433
##
## Random effects:
##      Groups      Name      Variance Std.Dev.
## Random_ID (Intercept) 354.8      18.84
## Residual              227.5      15.08
## Number of obs: 3216, groups: Random_ID, 67
##
## Fixed effects:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)  53.1184     2.3171   22.93
## SubjPE        0.1810     0.0118   15.34
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##      (Intr)
## SubjPE -0.020
```

```
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: Mood ~ SubjPE + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
##      Data: df_all_vid
## Control: lmerControl(optimizer = "bobyqa")
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 26545.4
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -5.2304 -0.4450  0.0299  0.4670  4.4731
##
## Random effects:
##      Groups      Name      Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## Random_ID (Intercept) 265.4      16.28
```

```

## Random_ID (Intercept) 337.51577 18.3716
## SubjPE 0.06459 0.2541 -0.10
## Residual 196.31251 14.0112
## Number of obs: 3216, groups: Random_ID, 67
##
## Fixed effects:
## Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept) 53.24688 2.26041 23.556
## SubjPE 0.18149 0.03315 5.475
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
## (Intr)
## SubjPE -0.096

## [1] 26879.42

## [1] 26557.39

## Data: df_all_vid
## Models:
## model2: Mood ~ SubjPE + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
## model3: Mood ~ SubjPE * mini_SPIN_total + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
## npar AIC BIC logLik deviance Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## model2 6 26556 26592 -13272 26544
## model3 8 26551 26599 -13267 26535 9.1992 2 0.01006 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

## [1] 26558.94

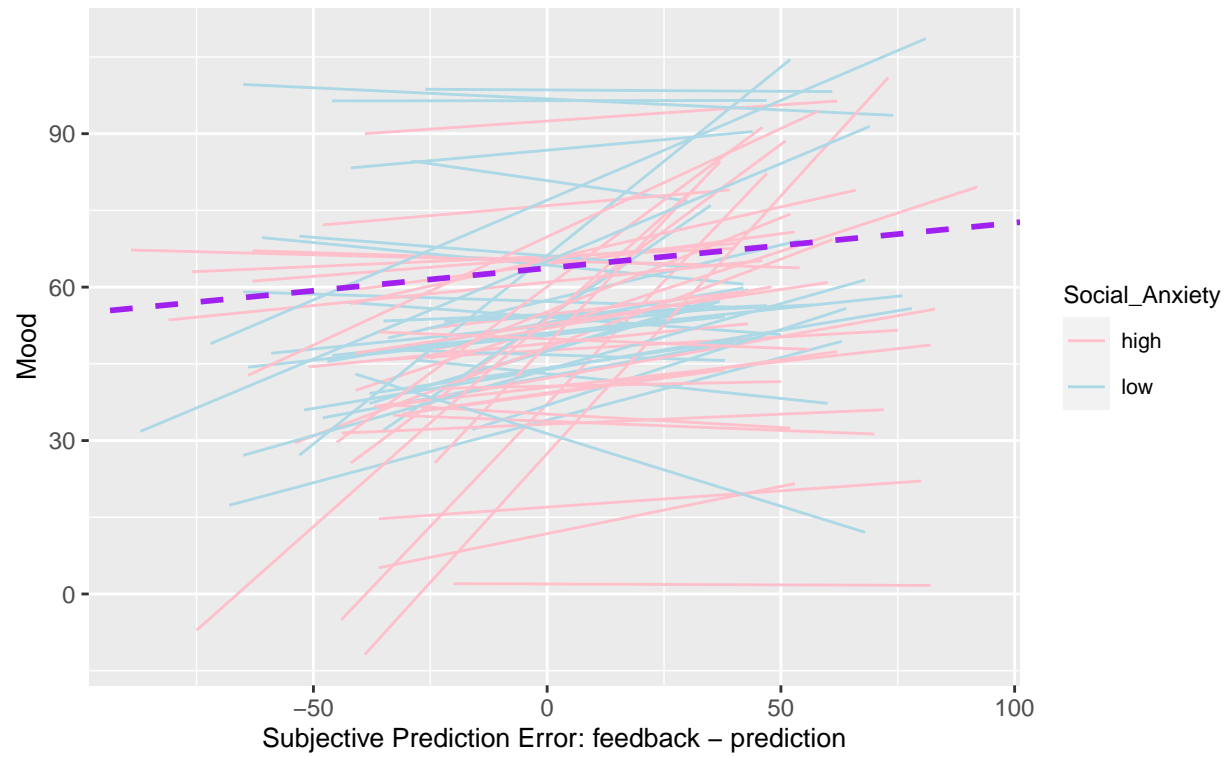
## # A tibble: 4 x 5
## effect term estimate std.error statistic
## <chr> <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 fixed (Intercept) 63.7 4.43 14.4
## 2 fixed SubjPE 0.0887 0.0673 1.32
## 3 fixed mini_SPIN_total -1.69 0.623 -2.71
## 4 fixed SubjPE:mini_SPIN_total 0.0149 0.00943 1.58

```

## Individual plots with LME for Mood

### Relationship between Mood and Surprises

estimated slopes of the association in  $n = 67$



## LME models for Anxiety and SubjPE

This is the best model: Anxiety ~ SubjPE \* mini\_SPIN\_total + (SubjPE | Random\_ID)

```
## Data: df_all_vid
## Models:
## model1: Anxiety ~ SubjPE + (1 | Random_ID)
## model2: Anxiety ~ SubjPE + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
##      npar   AIC    BIC logLik deviance  Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## model1     4 26834 26858 -13413    26826
## model2     6 26706 26742 -13347    26694 132.54  2 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

## Data: df_all_vid
## Models:
## model2: Anxiety ~ SubjPE + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
## model3: Anxiety ~ SubjPE * mini_SPIN_total + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
##      npar   AIC    BIC logLik deviance  Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## model2     6 26706 26742 -13347    26694
## model3     8 26695 26743 -13339    26679 15.031  2 0.0005446 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: Anxiety ~ SubjPE * mini_SPIN_total + (SubjPE | Random_ID)
## Data: df_all_vid
## Control: lmerControl(optimizer = "bobyqa")
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 26687.5
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -4.5339 -0.4766 -0.0463  0.3746  5.5091
##
## Random effects:
##  Groups      Name                Variance Std.Dev. Corr
##  Random_ID (Intercept) 415.18238 20.3760
##                SubjPE         0.03171  0.1781 -0.27
## Residual              207.13151 14.3921
## Number of obs: 3216, groups: Random_ID, 67
##
## Fixed effects:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)   19.999718   5.131219   3.898
## SubjPE        -0.053685   0.050890  -1.055
## mini_SPIN_total  2.914404   0.721732   4.038
## SubjPE:mini_SPIN_total -0.005719   0.007100  -0.806
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##              (Intr) SubjPE m_SPIN
## SubjPE      -0.238
## mn_SPIN_ttl -0.873  0.209
```



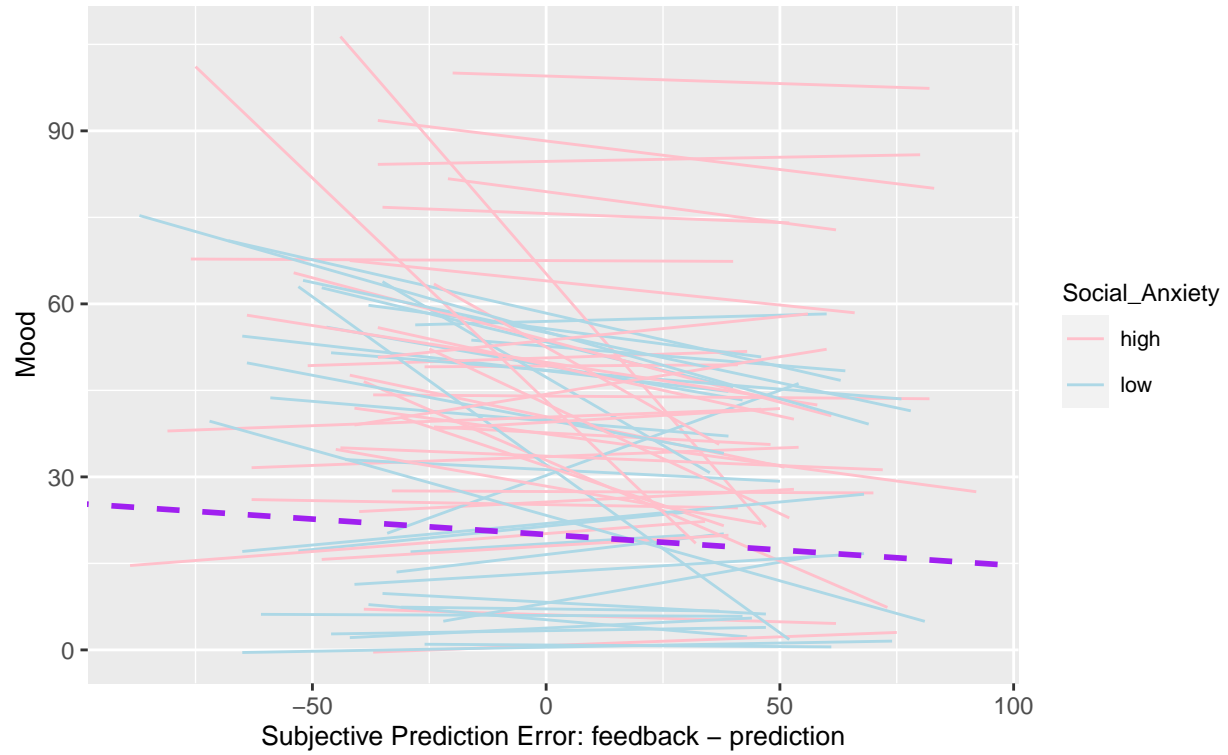
```
## SbPE:_SPIN_ 0.211 -0.874 -0.244
## optimizer (bobyqa) convergence code: 0 (OK)
## Model is nearly unidentifiable: very large eigenvalue
## - Rescale variables?

## # A tibble: 4 x 5
##   effect term          estimate std.error statistic
##   <chr> <chr>          <dbl>     <dbl>     <dbl>
## 1 fixed (Intercept)    20.0       5.13      3.90
## 2 fixed SubjPE        -0.0537    0.0509    -1.05
## 3 fixed mini_SPIN_total 2.91      0.722     4.04
## 4 fixed SubjPE:mini_SPIN_total -0.00572 0.00710   -0.806
```

## Individual plots with LME for Anxiety

### Relationship between Anxiety and Surprises

estimated slopes of the association in  $n = 67$



## ICC for anxiety

we will now look at the ICC outcome for anxiety The ICC for anxiety is 0.51, which is moderate according to guidelines by Koo and Li (2016): below 0.50: poor between 0.50 and 0.75: moderate between 0.75 and 0.90: good above 0.90: excellent

```
## [1] "lmer for anxiety with just the intercept"
```

```
## [1] 0.6886505
```

```
##           2.5 %   97.5 %  
## .sig01      18.90370 26.63751  
## .sigma      14.69682 15.44104  
## (Intercept) 32.44939 43.30123
```

## ICC for mood

The ICC for mood is 0.42, which is lower than anxiety and is actually within the poor category, according to guidelines by Koo and Li (2016): below 0.50: poor between 0.50 and 0.75: moderate between 0.75 and 0.90: good above 0.90: excellent

```
## [1] "lmer for mood with just the intercept"
```

```
## [1] 0.5685826
```

```
##           2.5 %   97.5 %  
## .sig01      15.14000 21.38114  
## .sigma      15.26813 16.04128  
## (Intercept) 49.47212 58.20201
```