

# Mass Spectrometry-based Multi-Omics: Combined Studies of Proteomics, Metabolomics, and/or Lipidomics

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# Abstract

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Studies that integrate unbiased measurements across at least two omics layers are often referred to as “multiomics”. Measurable “omes” include the genome, transcriptome, proteome, and metabolome. Any combination of omic measures can be referred to as multiomics; for the scope of this review we focus on research combining proteomics and metabolomics. Mass spectrometry is the leading technique for analysis of the proteome and the metabolome. Due to improvements in sample preparation and data collection, more studies are incorporating both mass spectrometry-based proteomics and metabolomics. In this review, we discuss the perceived value of multiomics, advances in sample preparation and data collection, the current state of multiomic data integration, and clinical examples of multiomic analysis. Finally, we explore major barriers preventing democratization of mass spectrometry based multiomics to the same level as nucleic acid analysis, and we suggest solutions to break these barriers.

# Introduction

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Topics:

[Importance of omic measurement]: A major goal of biomedical research is understanding how changes in biomolecule compositions of cells and tissues lead to disease phenotypes. The genome serves as a library of possible transcripts, some of which are instructions for proteins, and proteins act on metabolites. The genome thus indirectly determines the set of possible cellular states, and the exact cellular state depends on the endogenous and exogenous environmental cues. To understand how the genome connects to phenotype, measurement of there genome must be accompanied by measurement of downstream layers of the central dogma of biochemistry. Measurement of multiple omic layers is know as multiomics.

2. concept of multiomics

3. What is proteomics

4. what is metabolomics

- polar metabolomics
- lipidomics

5. what does multi-omic integration mean?

6. Other reviews

Multiomic studies in mitochondria [\[1\]](#)

- discussion of how to prepare samples, QC, and methods to analyze the samples by MS
- includes mention of linking to functional (phenotype) readout

Multi-omics approaches to disease [\[2\]](#)

- overview of each omic technology
- first section is discusses considerations for before multiomic studies: consider the exact disease, sample size, human samples versus model organisms, plan for analysis strategy before collecting data
- second section is focus on methods for omic integration:
- third is future directions:

List of Planned Figures: 1. overview of how omic layers are related showing different ‘flavors’ of each omic analysis \* genomics \* transcriptomics \* proteomics \* metabolomics \* microbiomics

3.

## Sample Preparation for Multi-Omic Analysis

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sample preparation for intergated multi-omics is a key factor for acquiring repeatable and robust results.

Integrative multi-omics analysis is a powerful approach to study complex biological responses and has gained popularity in recent years.

1, Sample preparation for proteomics

2, Sample preparation for metabolomics

2.1 non-targeted metabolomics

[\[3\]](#)

2.2 targeted metabolomics

2.3 lipidomics

[\[4\]](#)

3, Integrative sample preparation for multi-omics

In the context of multi-omics analyses, being able to perform multiple measurements on the same sample can also decrease experimental variation. In this section, we will review several integrative sample preparation technical advances that increased the capabilities of multiomic analysis. One important goal is to decrease the variation between different samples, ultimately to .

[\[5\]](#)

[\[6\]](#)

[\[7\]](#)

## **New developments of mass spectrometry-based methods for multi-omics**

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4.1 proteomics

4.1.1 Traditional standard methods for proteomics

(Remember to mention here)

4.1.2 Direct infusion methods for proteome analysis (high-throughput methods)

For current proteomic analysis methods, time-consuming chromatographic separation (typically requiring 30–60 min per sample or even longer) is required to protect the coverage, repeatability, robustness and quantification ability. However, with the rapid application of multiomics results in drug development, biomarker discovery studies and clinical diagnosis. High-throughput methods is highly desirable to boost these fields forward.[\[8\]](#)

(as a high-throughput method, MALDI based proteome analysis should be mentioned here, for example, the application of MALDI for identification of species of bacteria and fungus through their specific peptides)

## 4.2 metabolomics

To accurately and reliably interpret data derived from metabolomics and lipidomics studies, enormous mass spectrometry based methods were developed during the past decades. (remember to mention the application of MALDI for metabolites analysis, although the drawback of MALDI-tof is obvious.)

Drawbacks: 1, the background of organic matrix in the low molecular weight region 2, the obtained information of MALDI is still very limited, no more than 300 identified metabolites, and also quantification is difficult.

3, as a non-consistent ion source, currently TOF is the typical mass analyser for MALDI, which still suffers from relative low resolution. FTICR can connect MALDI )

### 4.2.2 Direct infusion mass spectrometry methods for high-throughput analysis of metabolites.()

(direct infusion and so called flow injection MS. do not know the differences, seems saying the same thing.)

[\[4\]](#)

[\[4\]](#)

## 4.4 integrated methods

Mass spectrometry (MS) serves as the centerpiece technology for proteome and metabolome analysis. To gain a better understanding of the multifaceted networks of myriad actions in complex organisms, integration of different multiomic layers is increasingly explored such as joint methods of different omics.

[\[9\]](#)

[\[10\]](#), =pdf]

[\[11\]](#), =pdf]

## Multi-Omic Data Integration

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Argonaut data integration manuscript - [\[12\]](#)

"Integration strategies of multi-omics data for machine learning analysis" [\[13\]](#)

"Multi-omics data integration considerations and study design for biological systems and disease" [\[14\]](#)

## Examples of Mass spectrometry-based multi-omics applied to model organisms

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1. "Multiomics Method Enabled by Sequential Metabolomics and Proteomics for Human Pluripotent Stem-Cell-Derived Cardiomyocytes" [\[15\]](#):
2. Multi-omics Reveal Specific Targets of the RNA-Binding Protein Puf3p and Its Orchestration of Mitochondrial Biogenesis [\[16\]](#)
3. Mitochondrial protein functions elucidated by multiomic mass spectrometry [\[17\]](#)

4. Multi-omic mitoprotease profiling reveals role for oct1p [18]

## **Clinical applications of multi-omics (proteomics, metabolomics, and/or lipidomics)**

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Literature currently focused on proteogenomics (integration of genome, transcriptome, and proteome)“Clinical multi-omics strategies for the effective cancer management”[19]

Holistic approach has the ability to improve prognostics and predictive accuracy of disease phenotypes to aid in better treatment and prevention “Multi-omics Data Integration, Interpretation, and Its Application”[[URL?]: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1177932219899051>

Approaches in cancer research: - “Integration of Proteomics and Metabolomics Revealed Metabolite-Protein Networks in ACTH-Secreting Pituitary Adenoma” [19]: gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) for metabolomics, plus nano liquid chromatography tandem-mass spectrometry(nanoLC-MS/MS) proteomics. Using metabolomic and proteomic data to identify signaling pathways important in metabolic regulation of tumorigenesis. Reveal biomarkers for disease diagnosis, monitoring and therapeutic targets. Looking for changes in tumor on the pituitary gland (adrenocorticotrophic hormone-secreting pituitary adenomas (ACTH-PA)). Downregulated glycolysis and fatty acid synthesis. Myc signaling pathway significantly participated in the metabolic changes and tumorigenesis of ACTH-PA. - “Proteometabolomics of bladder cancer: Current and future prospects” [doi? 10.3233/CBM-150479]: simultaneous proteome and metabolome data from urine and blood for urinary bladder cancer patient surveillance to aid in early detection of bladder cancer

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