

# Macros for using complex numbers with j

The imaginary unit is:  $j$ .

Set the imaginary unit with: `\renewcommand{\imaginaryunit}{j}` (default)

In math-mode:  $j$ . Use in math-mode: `\imunit`

The constant  $e$  in math-mode  $e$ . Use in math-mode: `\ce`

Real power of  $e$ :  $e^{-2} = 0,13533528\dots$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowre{arg}`

Imaginary power of  $e$ :  $e^{j\alpha}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowim{arg}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \alpha + j \sin \alpha$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{\alpha}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \alpha - j \sin \alpha$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\alpha}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \omega t + j \sin \omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{\omega t}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \omega t - j \sin \omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\omega t}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos -\omega t + j \sin -\omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\omega t}`

Complex power of  $e$ :  $e^{\sigma + j\omega t}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowcom{\sigma}{\omega t}`

Complex power of  $e$ :  $e^{\sigma - j\omega t}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowcom{\sigma}{-\omega t}`

Together:  $e^{\sigma + j\omega t} = e^{\sigma}(\cos \omega t + j \sin \omega t)$

Together:  $e^{\sigma - j\omega t} = e^{\sigma}(\cos \omega t - j \sin \omega t)$

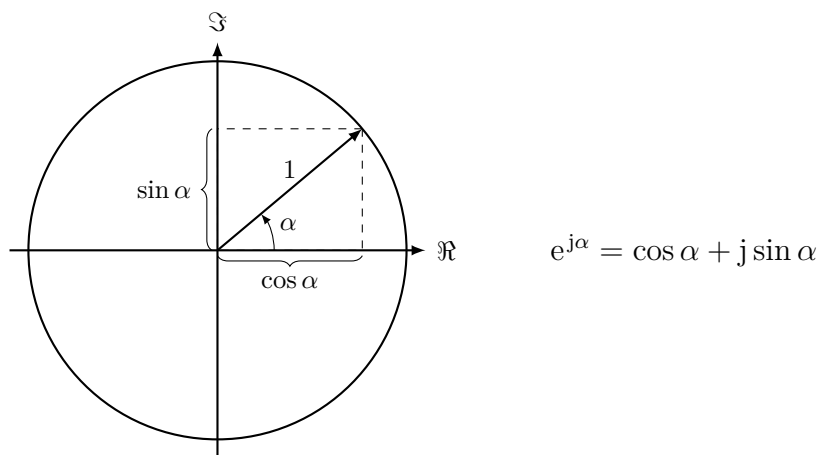


Figure 1: Complex unit circle.

# Macros for using complex numbers with i

The imaginary unit is:  $i$ .

Set the imaginary unit with: `\renewcommand{\imaginaryunit}{i}`

In math-mode:  $i$ . Use in math-mode: `\imunit`

The constant  $e$  in math-mode  $e$ . Use in math-mode: `\ce`

Real power of  $e$ :  $e^{-2} = 0,13533528\dots$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowre{arg}`

Imaginary power of  $e$ :  $e^{i\alpha}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowim{arg}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{\alpha}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \alpha - i \sin \alpha$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\alpha}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \omega t + i \sin \omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{\omega t}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos \omega t - i \sin \omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\omega t}`

Goniometric complex:  $\cos -\omega t + i \sin -\omega t$ . Use in math-mode: `\cis{-\omega t}`

Complex power of  $e$ :  $e^{\sigma+i\omega t}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowcom{\sigma}{\omega t}`

Complex power of  $e$ :  $e^{\sigma-i\omega t}$ . Use in math-mode: `\epowcom{\sigma}{-\omega t}`

Together:  $e^{\sigma+i\omega t} = e^{\sigma}(\cos \omega t + i \sin \omega t)$

Together:  $e^{\sigma-i\omega t} = e^{\sigma}(\cos \omega t - i \sin \omega t)$

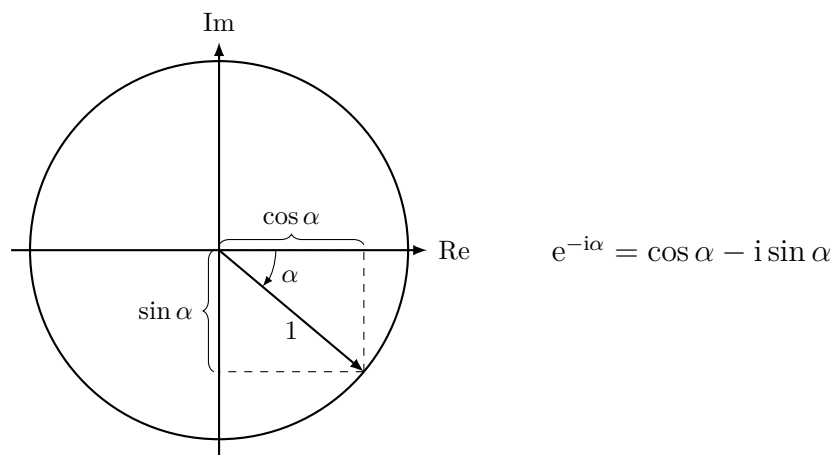


Figure 2: Complex unit circle.