

# **ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY 2**

## **Credits:**

Theory = 2

Practical = 0.5

## **Exams:**

Test 1 = 15m (1 hour)

Test 2 = 15m (1 hour)

End Sem = 60m (2 hours)

Term Work = 25m

Total = 100m

## **Modules:**

### *1. Principles of Spectroscopy [2]*

Principle of spectroscopy,

Definition,

Origin of spectrum,

Classification of spectroscopy – atomic and molecular,  
selection rules.

Table of relation between electromagnetic spectrum,  
types of spectroscopy and energy changes.

### *2. Applications of Spectroscopy [4]*

Emission spectroscopy- Principle, Instrumentation and  
applications ( Flame Photometry)

Introduction to florescence and phosphorescence,

Jablonski diagram,

application of fluorescence in medicine only.

### *3. Concept of Electrochemistry [2]*

Introduction,  
concept of electrode potential,  
Nernst equation,  
types of electrochemical cells,  
concept of standard electrode with examples,  
electrochemical series,  
Simple numericals.

### *4. Corrosion [6]*

Definition,

Mechanism of Corrosion-

(I) Dry or Chemical Corrosion-

- i) Due to oxygen
- ii) Due to other gases.

(II) Wet or Electrochemical corrosion- Mechanism

- i) Evolution of hydrogen type
- ii) Absorption of oxygen.

Types of Corrosion-

Galvanic cell corrosion,

Concentration cell corrosion (differential aeration principle),

Pitting corrosion,

Intergranular corrosion,

Stress corrosion.

Factors affecting the rate of corrosion-

- (i) Nature of metal,
- (ii) Nature of corroding environment.

Methods of corrosion control-

- (I) Material selection and proper designing,

- (II) Cathodic protection-
  - i) Sacrificial anodic protection
  - ii) Impressed current method,
- (III) Metallic coatings- only Cathodic coating (tinning) and anodic coatings (Galvanising)

## 5. *Green Chemistry and Synthesis of drugs [4]*

Definition,  
significance Twelve Principles of Green chemistry,  
numerical on atom economy,  
Conventional and green synthesis of Adipic acid, Indigo,  
Carbaryl, Ibuprofen, Benzimidazole, Benzyl alcohol,  
% atom economy and their numericals.  
Green fuel- Biodiesel.

## 6. *Fuels and Combustion [6]*

Definition,  
classification,  
characteristics of a good fuel,  
units of heat (no conversions).  
Calorific value- Definition,  
Gross or Higher calorific value & Net or lower calorific value,  
Dulong's formula & numerical for calculations of Gross and Net  
calorific values.  
Solid fuels- Analysis of coal- Proximate and Ultimate Analysis-  
numerical problems and significance.  
Liquid fuels- Petrol- Knocking, Octane number, Cetane number,  
Antiknocking agents, unleaded petrol, oxygenates (MTBE),  
catalytic converter.  
Combustion- Calculations for requirement of only oxygen and air  
(by weight and by volume only) for given solid & gaseous fuels.

**Term Work:**

Laboratory Work: 10 marks

Assignment And Viva: 10 marks

Attendance (Theory and Tutorial): 05 marks

**End Semester Examination:**

1. Question paper will comprise 6 questions, each carrying 15 marks
2. Question number 1 will be compulsory and based on maximum contents of the syllabus
3. Remaining questions will be mixed in nature (for example, if Q.2 has part (a) from module 3 then part (b) will be from other than module 3)
4. Total four questions need to be solved

**References:**

1. Engineering Chemistry - Jain & Jain, DhanpatRai
2. Engineering Chemistry – Dara & Dara, S Chand
3. Green Chemistry: A textbook – V.K.Ahluwalia, Alpha Science International
4. Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy ( 4th Edition) - C.N.Banwell, Elaine M. McCash, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Elementary Organic Spectroscopy- Y.R.Sharma, S.Chand and Co.
6. A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry - ShashiChawla, DhanpatRai
7. Engineering Chemistry – Payal Joshi &Shashank Deep (Oxford University Press)