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// Assignment: Lab 10 - CS332
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// Description: This program opens the given file, reads the contents, uses fork-exec
// to create a new process that executes the command along with the provided arguments.
// The child process redirects the stdout and stderr to the files pid.out and pid.err.

// To Compile: gcc -Wall -o lab10 lab10.c
// To Run: ./lab10 commands.txt

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>

void createarray(char *buf, char **array) {
    int i, count, len;
    len = strlen(buf);
    buf[len-1] = '\\0'; /* replace last character (\n) with \\0 */

    for (i = 0, array[0] = &buf[0], count = 1; i < len; i++) {
        if (buf[i] == ' ') {
            buf[i] = '\\0';
            array[count++] = &buf[i+1];
        }
    }
    array[count] = (char *)NULL;
}

int main(int argc, char **argv) {
    pid_t pid;
    int status;
    char line[BUFSIZ], buf[BUFSIZ], *args[BUFSIZ], outFileNames[BUFSIZ], errFileNames
[BUFSIZ];
    // string to add to the end of the child pid for stdout
    char out[] = ".out";
    // string to add to the end of the child pif for stderr
    char err[] = ".err";
    time_t t1, t2;
    int fdout, fderr, cpid;

    if (argc < 2) {
        printf("Usage: %s <commands file>\\n", argv[0]);
        exit(-1);
    }

    FILE *fp1 = fopen(argv[1], "r");
    if (fp1 == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening file %s for reading\\n", argv[1]);
        exit(-1);
    }

    FILE *fp2 = fopen("output.log", "w");
    if (fp2 == NULL) {
        printf("Error opening file output.log for writing\\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
}
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while (fgets(line, BUFSIZ, fp1) != NULL) {
    strcpy(buf, line); /* save line read */
    createarray(line, args);
#ifdef DEBUG
    int i;
    printf("%s", buf);
    for (i = 0; args[i] != NULL; i++)
        printf("[%s] ", args[i]);
    printf("\n");
#endif
    time(&t1);
    pid = fork();
    if (pid == 0) { /* this is child process */
        // getting the pid of the child process
        cpid = getpid();
        // formatting the file name to be "pid.out"
        sprintf(outFileName, "%d%s", cpid, out);

        // open file to write standard output stream in append mode
        if((fdout = open(outFileName, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRONLY, 75
5)) == -1) {
            perror("open");
            exit(-1);
        }

        // formatting the file name to be "pid.err"
        sprintf(errFileName, "%d%s", cpid, err);

        // open file to write standard error stream in append mode
        if((fderr = open(errFileName, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRONLY, 75
5)) == -1) {
            perror("open");
            exit(-1);
        }

        // replacing standard output stream with the file "pid.out"
        dup2(fdout, 1);

        // replacing the standing error stream with the file "pid.err"
        dup2(fderr, 2);

        execvp(args[0], args);
        perror("exec");
        exit(-1);
    } else if (pid > 0) { /* this is the parent process */
        printf("Child started at %s", ctime(&t1));
        printf("Wait for the child process to terminate\n");
        wait(&status); /* wait for the child process to terminate */

        time(&t2);
        printf("Child ended at %s", ctime(&t2));
        if (WIFEXITED(status)) { /* child process terminated normally */
            printf("Child process exited with status = %d\n", WEXIT
STATUS(status));
        } else { /* child process did not terminate normally */
            printf("Child process did not terminate normally!\n");

            /* look at the man page for wait (man 2 wait) to determ
ine
            how the child process was terminated */
        }
    }
}

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        buf[strlen(buf) - 1] = '\\t'; /* replace \n included by fgets wi
th \t */
        strcat(buf, ctime(&t1)); /* append start time to command with a
rguments */
        buf[strlen(buf) - 1] = '\\t'; /* replace \n added by ctime at th
e end with \t */
        strcat(buf, ctime(&t2)); /* append end time */
        fprintf(fp2, "%s", buf);fflush(fp2);
    } else { /* we have an error */
        perror("fork"); /* use perror to print the system error message
*/
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
fclose(fp1);
fclose(fp2);

printf("[%ld]: Exiting main program .....\\n", (long)getpid());
return 0;
}
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