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// Lab 12 - CS332
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// This program is a modification of the pthread_sum.c program.
// Instead of using global variables, this program passes an instance
// of a structure as an argument to the threads.

// TO COMPILE: gcc lab12.c -o lab12 -lpthread
// TO RUN: ./lab12 <# of elements> <# of threads>

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

typedef struct var{
    double *a;
    double sum;
    int N;
    int nthreads;
    int tid;
    pthread_t ptid;
} VAR;

void *compute(void *args){
    int myStart, myEnd, myN, i;
    VAR *info = (VAR *)args;

    int N = info->N;
    int tid = info->tid;
    int size = info->nthreads;
    //printf("tid = %d \n", tid);

    //determine start and end of computation for the current thread
    myN = N/size;
    myStart = tid*myN;
    myEnd = myStart + myN;

    //printf("start = %d  end = %d \n", myStart, myEnd);

    if(tid == (size-1))
        myEnd = N;

    //for(i = 0; i < N; i++){
    //    printf("a[%d] = %d\n", i, info->a[i]);
    //}

    // compute partial sum
    for(i = myStart; i < myEnd; i++){
        info->sum += info->a[i];
    }

    //printf("mysum: %g \n", info->sum);

    return (NULL);
}

int main(int argc, char **argv){
    VAR *info;
    pthread_t *tid;
    long i;
```

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int N, nthreads;
double *a = NULL;

if(argc != 3){
    printf("Usage: %s <# of elements> <# of threads> \n", argv[0]);
    exit(-1);
}

// getting the command line arguments
N = atoi(argv[1]); // no. of elements
nthreads = atoi(argv[2]); // no. of threads

info = (VAR *)malloc(sizeof(VAR)*nthreads);
a = (double *)malloc(sizeof(double)*N);

long j;

// filling up the array
for(j = 0; j < nthreads; j++){
    info[j].a = (double *)malloc(sizeof(double)*N);
    for(i = 0; i < N; i++){
        a[i] = (double)(i + 1);
        info[j].a[i] = a[i];
    }
}

// creating the threads
for(i = 0; i < nthreads; i++){
    info[i].tid = i;
    info[i].N = N;
    info[i].sum = 0.0;
    info[i].nthreads = nthreads;
    pthread_create(&info[i].ptid, NULL, compute, (void *)&info[i]);
}

//wait for them to complete
for(i = 0; i < nthreads; i++){
    pthread_join(info[i].ptid, NULL);
}

// calculating the result
double totalSum = 0.0;
for(i = 0; i < nthreads; i++){
    totalSum += info[i].sum;
}

// printing results
double shouldBe = ((double)N*(N+1)) / 2;
printf("The total is %g, it should be equal to %g \n", totalSum, shouldBe);

// freeing the malloced variables
free(info);
free(a);

return 0;
}
```