April 15th, 2019 Jessica Kong 301142798

# **Assignment 4 Report**

#### **MULTI-LAYER PERCEPTRON RESULTS**

Evaluate using randomly initialized weights: Train Loss: 0.5105 Valid Loss: 0.5128 Train Acc: 0.4957 Valid Acc: 0.4825 -----Sample values for debugging:----z s[1][0:4]=[10.08685914 0.40671609 8.98672967 -6.87494907]  $a_s[-1][0:4]=$ [0.3495267] d w[-1][0][0:4]=[0.14788401 0.0887785 0.14787168 0.00015266]  $d_b[0][0:4]=$ [3.19604823e-06 3.26817897e-04 1.98406730e-05 -1.78973802e-04] W[0][0][0:4] [0.47143516 -1.19097569 1.43270697 -0.3126519] B[0][0:4] [0.13423762 -0.475063 0.11270962 0.03957573] Epoch # 1/40Train Loss: 0.2345 Valid Loss: 0.2397 Train Acc: 0.8433 Valid Acc: 0.8410 Epoch # 2/40Train Loss: 0.1981 Valid Loss: 0.2059 Train Acc: 0.8729 Valid Acc: 0.8605 Epoch # 3/40Train Loss: 0.1760 Valid Loss: 0.1826 Train Acc: 0.8922 Valid Acc: 0.8850 Epoch # 4/40Train Loss: 0.1542 Valid Loss: 0.1639 Train Acc: 0.9107 Valid Acc: 0.8930 Epoch # 5/40Train Loss: 0.1379 Valid Loss: 0.1503 Train Acc: 0.9201 Valid Acc: 0.8945 Epoch # 6/40Train Loss: 0.1256 Valid Loss: 0.1389 Train Acc: 0.9273 Valid Acc: 0.9025 Epoch # 7/40Train Loss: 0.1178 Valid Loss: 0.1303 Train Acc: 0.9312 Valid Acc: 0.9105 Epoch # 8/40Train Loss: 0.1104 Valid Loss: 0.1239 Train Acc: 0.9356 Valid Acc: 0.9155 Epoch # 9/40Train Loss: 0.1042 Valid Loss: 0.1176 Train Acc: 0.9386 Valid Acc: 0.9220 Train Acc: 0.9420 Epoch # 10/40 Train Loss: 0.0986 Valid Loss: 0.1127 Valid Acc: 0.9270

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#### SINGLE LAYER PERCEPTRON RESULTS

Evaluate using randomly initialized weights:

Train Loss: 0.4276 Valid Loss: 0.4532 Train Acc: 0.5755 Valid Acc: 0.5505

-----Sample values for debugging:-----

z\_s[1][0:4]= [7.88349796]

a\_s[-1][0:4]= [0.99962323]

d\_w[-1][0][0:4]= [0. 0. 0. 0.]

d\_b[0][0:4]= [-1.41902384e-07]

W[0][0][0:4]

[0.47143516 -1.19097569 1.43270697 -0.3126519]

B[0][0:4] [2.33759847]

1/40Train Loss: 0.1570	Valid Loss: 0.1678	Train Acc: 0.8517	Valid Acc:
2/40Train Loss: 0.1394	Valid Loss: 0.1515	Train Acc: 0.8710	Valid Acc:
0/40Train Lagar 0 1000	Valid I 222, 0 1400	Train Acc. 0.0010	\/alid
3/40 Irain Loss: 0.1302	valid Loss: 0.1433	Irain Acc: 0.8813	Valid Acc:
4/40Train Loss: 0.1254	Valid Loss: 0.1388	Train Acc: 0.8843	Valid Acc:
5/40Train Loss: 0.1223	Valid Loss: 0.1344	Train Acc: 0.8878	Valid Acc:
6/40Train Loss: 0.1202	Valid Loss: 0.1313	Train Acc: 0.8897	Valid Acc:
7/40Train Loss: 0.1186	Valid Loss: 0.1293	Train Acc: 0.8920	Valid Acc:
0/40Train Lagar 0 1100	Valid I 222, 0 1077	Train App. 0.0047	\/alid
0/40 Iraiii LOSS: 0.1108	valiu LOSS: U.1277	Irain Acc: 0.8947	Valid Acc:
	2/40Train Loss: 0.1394 3/40Train Loss: 0.1302 4/40Train Loss: 0.1254 5/40Train Loss: 0.1223 6/40Train Loss: 0.1202	2/40Train Loss: 0.1394Valid Loss: 0.15153/40Train Loss: 0.1302Valid Loss: 0.14334/40Train Loss: 0.1254Valid Loss: 0.13885/40Train Loss: 0.1223Valid Loss: 0.13446/40Train Loss: 0.1202Valid Loss: 0.13137/40Train Loss: 0.1186Valid Loss: 0.1293	2/40Train Loss: 0.1394Valid Loss: 0.1515Train Acc: 0.87103/40Train Loss: 0.1302Valid Loss: 0.1433Train Acc: 0.88134/40Train Loss: 0.1254Valid Loss: 0.1388Train Acc: 0.88435/40Train Loss: 0.1223Valid Loss: 0.1344Train Acc: 0.88786/40Train Loss: 0.1202Valid Loss: 0.1313Train Acc: 0.88977/40Train Loss: 0.1186Valid Loss: 0.1293Train Acc: 0.8920

Epoch # 10/40 Train Loss: 0.1134 Valid Loss: 0.1254 Train Acc: 0.9005 Valid

Valid Loss: 0.1264

Train Acc: 0.8971

Valid Acc:

Acc: 0.8840

0.8805

Epoch # 9/40Train Loss: 0.1150

## Comparison

As shown by the rows highlighted by the red boxes, both the training and valid accuracies are higher when using a multi-layer perceptron over a single perceptron. This means that higher accuracy can be obtained by using this class of feedforward neural network.

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### **Feedback**

This course has been informative overall. I would have, however, preferred that Professor Libbrecht had printable/downloadable lecture notes prepared ahead of time (maybe with some fill in the blanks scattered throughout the slides to encourage attendance). This is because I found that a lot of the content that he mentioned in class that I felt was important, wasn't written down, hence I would either rush to make a note of what he said in the moment, or have to go back to that exact moment in the video lectures to add that content to my notes. I think prepared lecture notes would really benefit other students in the future.

Hours spent on assignment: 25