# Correlaciones

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### Utilidad

Esta metodología sirve para identificar la relación entre dos variables de tipo **cuantitativo**. Los datos se distribuyen de forma normal. Area: Estadística Parametrica y se utiliza la matriz "penguins.xlsx" como ejemplo.

#### Librerias

```
library(readxl)
penguins<-read excel("penguins.xlsx")</pre>
#Exploración de variables
  1. Dimensión
dim(penguins)
## [1] 344
2.- Tipos de variables
str(penguins)
## tibble [344 x 9] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
                     : chr [1:344] "i1" "i2" "i3" "i4" ...
##
    $ ID
  $ especie
                      : chr [1:344] "Adelie" "Adelie" "Adelie" "Adelie" ...
##
##
   $ isla
                      : chr [1:344] "Torgersen" "Torgersen" "Torgersen" "Torgersen" ...
    $ largo_pico_mm : num [1:344] 39.1 39.5 40.3 37.8 36.7 39.3 38.9 39.2 34.1 42 ...
##
    $ grosor_pico_mm : num [1:344] 18.7 17.4 18 18.1 19.3 20.6 17.8 19.6 18.1 20.2 ...
  $ largo_aleta_mm : num [1:344] 181 186 195 190 193 190 181 195 193 190 ...
  $ masa_corporal_g: num [1:344] 3750 3800 3250 3700 3450 ...
    $ genero
                     : chr [1:344] "male" "female" "female" "female" ...
##
    $ año
                      : num [1:344] 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 ...
3.- Identificar la especie Adelie
penguins$especie
##
     [1] "Adelie"
                      "Adelie"
                                  "Adelie"
                                               "Adelie"
                                                           "Adelie"
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     [7] "Adelie"
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   [13] "Adelie"
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   [19] "Adelie"
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    [25] "Adelie"
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   [31] "Adelie"
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```

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[37] "Adelie"
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    [43] "Adelie"
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    [61] "Adelie"
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   [103] "Adelie"
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   [109] "Adelie"
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   [121] "Adelie"
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   [127] "Adelie"
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   [133] "Adelie"
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   [139] "Adelie"
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## [151] "Adelie"
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## [157] "Gentoo"
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## [163] "Gentoo"
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## [169] "Gentoo"
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   [175] "Gentoo"
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## [181] "Gentoo"
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  [187] "Gentoo"
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  [193] "Gentoo"
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   [223] "Gentoo"
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   [229] "Gentoo"
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  [235] "Gentoo"
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   [241] "Gentoo"
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## [247] "Gentoo"
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## [253] "Gentoo"
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## [259] "Gentoo"
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## [265] "Gentoo"
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## [271] "Gentoo"
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  [277] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [283] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [289] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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   [295] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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  [301] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [307] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
##
   [313] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
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   [319] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [325] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [331] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [337] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
   [343] "Chinstrap" "Chinstrap"
```

4.- Seleccionar las observaciones de la 1 a la 152 y las variables cuantitativas

### colnames(penguins)

Verificación de la matriz

str(adelie)

```
## tibble [152 x 4] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ largo_pico_mm : num [1:152] 39.1 39.5 40.3 37.8 36.7 39.3 38.9 39.2 34.1 42 ...
## $ grosor_pico_mm : num [1:152] 18.7 17.4 18 18.1 19.3 20.6 17.8 19.6 18.1 20.2 ...
## $ largo_aleta_mm : num [1:152] 181 186 195 190 193 190 181 195 193 190 ...
## $ masa_corporal_g: num [1:152] 3750 3800 3250 3700 3450 ...
```

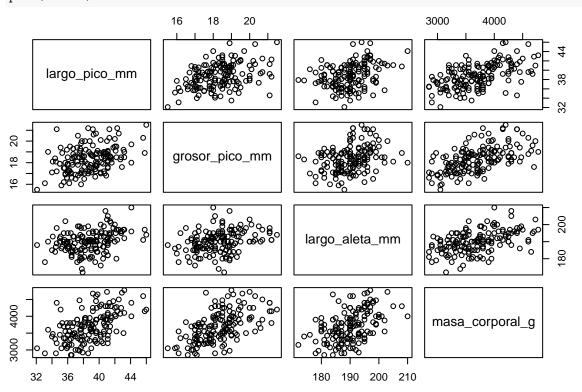
# Metodologia

1.- Calculo de la correlación

```
cor_adelie<-cor(adelie)</pre>
```

2.- Realización del plot de correlaciones

### plot(adelie)



3.- Organización del plot de correlaciones

Librerias

library(knitr)

#### Organización

#### kable(cor\_adelie)

	largo_pico_mm	grosor_pico_mm	largo_aleta_mm	masa_corporal_g
largo_pico_mm	1.0000000	0.3917580	0.3256178	0.5486177
$grosor\_pico\_mm$	0.3917580	1.0000000	0.3075689	0.5760619
$largo\_aleta\_mm$	0.3256178	0.3075689	1.0000000	0.4682015
$masa\_corporal\_g$	0.5486177	0.5760619	0.4682015	1.0000000

## Correlación de Spearman

Esta metodología sirve para identificar la relación entre dos variables de tipo **cuantitativo**. Los datos se distribuyen de forma normal. Area: Estadística Parametrica y se utiliza la matriz "marvel.xlsx" como ejemplo.

```
marvel_dc<-read_excel("marvel_dc.xlsx")</pre>
```

#1.- Seleccionamos las variables que vayamos a correlacionar

```
str(marvel_dc)
```

```
## tibble [39 x 11] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
                        : num [1:39] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
                        : chr [1:39] "Iron Man" "The Incredible Hulk" "Iron Man 2" "Thor" ...
##
   $ Original Title
                        : chr [1:39] "Marvel" "Marvel" "Marvel" ...
## $ Company
## $ Rate
                        : num [1:39] 7.9 6.7 7 7 6.9 8 7.2 6.9 7.7 8 ...
## $ Metascore
                        : num [1:39] 79 61 57 57 66 69 62 54 70 76 ...
## $ Minutes
                        : chr [1:39] "126" "112 " "124 " "115" ...
## $ Release
                        : num [1:39] 2008 2008 2010 2011 2011 ...
                        : chr [1:39] "140000000" "150000000" "200000000" "150000000 " ...
## $ Budget
## $ Opening Weekend USA: num [1:39] 9.86e+07 5.54e+07 1.28e+08 6.57e+07 6.51e+07 ...
## $ Gross USA
                        : num [1:39] 3.19e+08 1.35e+08 3.12e+08 1.81e+08 1.77e+08 ...
## $ Gross Worldwide
                        : num [1:39] 5.85e+08 2.63e+08 6.24e+08 4.49e+08 3.71e+08 ...
```

# 2.- Nombre y posición de la variable

### 3.- Seleccionar las variables:

# rate, minutos, budget y gross worldwide

```
marvel<-marvel_dc[, c(4,5,9,10,11)]
```

## 4.- Verificar que el nombre de las variables

### esten correctas

## Gross Worldwide

# 5.- Realizar un plot de exploracion

```
plot(marvel)
                         50
                              70
                                  90
                                                    0e+00 4e+08 8e+08
          Rate
8
9
                         Metascore
30
                                                                                         0.0e+00 3.5e+08
                                      Opening Weekend USA
8e+08
                                                           Gross USA
0e+00
                                                                          Gross Worldwide
     4 5 6 7 8 9
                                   0.0e+00 2.0e+08
                                                                     0.0e+00
                                                                               2.0e+09
                                                                                                 Cor-
relación Spearman
spearman<-cor(marvel, method = "spearman")</pre>
spearman
##
                               Rate Metascore Opening Weekend USA Gross USA
## Rate
                          1.0000000 0.6938601
                                                            0.4711430 0.5830256
## Metascore
                          0.6938601 1.0000000
                                                            0.3733037 0.5201540
## Opening Weekend USA 0.4711430 0.3733037
                                                            1.0000000 0.8979757
                                                            0.8979757 1.0000000
## Gross USA
                          0.5830256 0.5201540
## Gross Worldwide
                          0.5289085 0.3926474
                                                            0.8779352 0.9536437
##
                          Gross Worldwide
## Rate
                                0.5289085
## Metascore
                                 0.3926474
                                0.8779352
## Opening Weekend USA
## Gross USA
                                0.9536437
```

1.0000000

## library(knitr)

## kable(spearman)

	Rate	Metascore	Opening Weekend USA	Gross USA	Gross Worldwide
Rate	1.0000000	0.6938601	0.4711430	0.5830256	0.5289085
Metascore	0.6938601	1.0000000	0.3733037	0.5201540	0.3926474
Opening Weekend USA	0.4711430	0.3733037	1.0000000	0.8979757	0.8779352
Gross USA Gross Worldwide	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5830256 \\ 0.5289085 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5201540 \\ 0.3926474 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.8979757 \\ 0.8779352 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0000000 \\ 0.9536437 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0.9536437 \\ 1.0000000 \end{array}$