## Innovations in Likelihood-Based Inference for State Space Models

Oral Defense

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### 1. Introduction



### Synonyms and Definitions



There are several terms that have been used as synonyms with state space models (SSMs):

- Mechanistic model
- Hidden Markov model (HMM)
- Partially observed Markov process (POMP) model

I chose SSM as it is the terminology often preferred by practitioners.

#### State Space Models



I Follow the definition used by Durbin and Koopman (2012) for a SSM.

- Let  $Y_1, \ldots, Y_N$  be random variable representing the observed time series.
- A SSM introduces unobservable states  $X_1, \ldots, X_N$ .

### 2. Likelihood Maximization for ARMA models

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## 3. Informing Policy via Dynamic Models: Cholera in Haiti

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### 4. Concluding Remarks

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Questions ?
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Et voilà!

# 5. The Marginalized Panel Iterated Filter (MPIF)

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### 6. References

Durbin, J. and S. J. Koopman (2012). *Time Series Analysis by State Space Methods*, Volume 38. OUP Oxford.

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