Practice quiz on the Cartesian Plane

TOTAL POINTS 5

1. Which of the following points in the Cartesian Plane is on the y-axis?

1/1 point

- O (5,0)
- $\bigcirc (-5,0)$
- O (1,1)
- (0, −5)

✓ Corr

The y-axis is defined to be all points in the Cartesian plane with zero as x-coordinate. The point (0,-5) meets that requirement.

2. Find the distance between the points A=(2,2) and C=(3,3):

1/1 point

- \bigcirc $\sqrt{2}$
- 0
- \bigcirc 2
- O 1

Correc

Recall that the distance between points (a,b) and (c,d) is $\sqrt{(c-a)^2+(d-b)^2}$.

In this case (a,b)=(2,2) and (c,d)=(3,3), so the distance is $\sqrt{(3-2)^2+(3-2)^2}=\sqrt{2}$.

3. Find the point-slope form of the equation of the line that goes between A=(1,1) and B=(5,3):

1/1 point

- $\bigcirc y-1=rac{1}{2}\left(x-5
 ight)$
- $\bigcirc y = \frac{1}{2}x$
- $\bigcirc \ \ y-3=\,\frac{1}{2}\,(x-1)$

✓ Correct

The point-slope form for the equation of a line with slope m that goes through the point (x_0,y_0) is $y-y_0=m(x-x_0)$

In this case, the slope $m=rac{3-1}{5-1}=rac{1}{2}$

We can choose either A or B for the point on the line, but in neither case do we get this chosen answer

4. Which of the following points is on the line with equation:

0 / 1 point

$$y - 1 = 2(x - 2)$$
?

- $\bigcirc \ (2,3)$
- (3, 2)
- 0 (0,0)
- O (2,1)

Incorrect

If we plug in $2\,{\rm for}\,y$ and $3\,{\rm for}\,x$ in the equation of the line, we make a false statement, so the point does not lie on the line.

5. Suppose that a line ℓ has slope 2 and goes through the point (-1,0). What is the y-intercept of ℓ ?

1/1 point

- O 1
- O -1
- O 0
- 2

✓ Corre

Recall that the y-intercept of ℓ is the y-coordinate of where ℓ hits the y-axis.

Since $(-1,0)\in\ell$, the point on ℓ with x=0 is obtained by running one unit from (-1,0) while rising two units.

This gives y=2 as the y-intercept.