Norman

$$y''(x) = -g(x)y(x) + S(x)$$

$$y(x) = y(x_0) + (x - x_0)y'(x_0) + \frac{(x - x_0)^2}{2!}y''(x_0) + \frac{(x - x_0)^3}{3!}y'''(x_0) + \frac{(x - x_0)^4}{4!}y''(x_0) + \frac{(x - x_0)^4}{6!}y''(x_0) + O(h^6)$$

fra h= x-x0

$$y(x_0+h) = y(x_0) + hy'(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{2!}y''(x_0) + \frac{h^3}{3!}y''(x_0) + \frac{h^4}{4!}y''(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{5!}y'(x_0) + O(h^6)$$

tunando x. como el punto actual y h como un pequeño paso, entonus xo-> yn xo+h -> yn+1

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + h y'(x_n) + \frac{h^2}{2!} y''(x_n) + \frac{h^3}{3!} y'''(x_n) + \frac{h^4}{4!} y''(x_n) + \frac{h^5}{5!} y'(x_n) + O(h^6)$$

Similarmente podemos redrouder un poso h

$$y_{N-1} = y_N - hy'(x_N) + \frac{h^2}{2!}y''(x_N) - \frac{h^3}{3!}y'''(x_N) + \frac{h^4}{4!}y''(x_N) - \frac{h^5}{5!}y'(x_N) + O(h^6)$$

Sumando ambas ecuaciones tumas

Usando y" = - gnyn+ sn, twenos

Sustituyudo tumas

Rordwardo

$$y_{n+1}\left(1+\frac{h^2}{12}g_{n+1}\right)-2y_n\left(1-\frac{5h^2}{12}g_n\right)+y_{n-1}\left(1+\frac{h^2}{12}g_{n-1}\right)=\frac{h^2}{12}\left(s_{n+1}+10s_n+s_{n-1}\right)+O(h^6)$$
Value pure action your state dimostración for hicha pura $y''(x)=-g(x)y(x)+s(x)$, huestro problema time la perma $y''(x)=g(x)y(x)+s(x)$, por lo cual time una pequiña dipermicia en signos. Combinado los signos obtainos precisamente. $y_{n+1}\left(1-\frac{h^2}{12}g_{n+1}\right)-2y_n\left(1+\frac{5h^2}{12}g_n\right)+y_{n-1}\left(1-\frac{h^2}{12}g_{n-1}\right)=\frac{h^2}{12}\left(s_{n+1}+10s_n+s_{n-1}\right)+O(h^6)$