

Trabajo Práctico N° 4

Análisis de Lenguajes de Programación

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Ejercicio 1) a.

Monad.1

Queremos probar `return x >>= f = f x`

```
return x >>= f
= <state.1>
State (\ s -> (x :: s)) >>= f
= <state.2>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = runState (State (\ s -> (x :: s))) s
= <def runState>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = (s -> (x :: s)) s
= <beta-redex>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = (x :: s) in runState (f v) s')
= <def Let>
= State (\ s -> runState (f x) s)
= < eta-redex >
= State (runState (f x))
= < State . runState = Id >
f x
```

Monad.2

Queremos probar: `t >>= return = t`

```
t >>= return
= < t :: State a >
State g >>= return
= <state.2>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = runState (State g) s in runState (return v) s')
= <def runState>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = g s in runState (return v) s')
= <state.1>
= State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = g s in runState (State (\ s -> (v :: s))) s')
= <def runState>
= State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = g s in (\ s -> (v :: s)) s')
=<beta-redex>
= State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = g s in (v :: s'))
= <def let>
= State (\ s -> g s)
```

```

= < eta-redex >
= State g

```

Monad.3

Queremos probar: $(t \gg= f) \gg= g = t \gg= (\lambda x \rightarrow f x \gg= g)$

```

(t >>= f) >>= g
= < t :: State a -> t = State h >
(State h >>= f) >== g
= <state.2>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = runState (State h) s
              in runState (f v) s') >>= g
= <def runState>
State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = h s
              in runState (f v) s') >>= g
= <state.2>
State (\ z -> let (b :: z') = runState (State (\ s -> let (v :: s') = h s
                                                         in (runState (f v)) s')) z
              in runState (g b) z')
= <def runState>
State (\ z -> let (b :: z') = (\ s -> let (v :: s') = h s
                                     in (runState (f v)) s') z
              in runState (g b) z')
= <beta-redex>
State (\ z -> let (b :: z') = (let (v :: s') = h z
                                in (runState (f v)) s')
              in runState (g b) z')
= < prop let | x = (b :: z'), y = (v :: s'), f = h z, h y = (runState (f v)) s', g x = >
State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = h z in (let (b :: z') = (runState (f v)) s'
                                     in runState (g b) z'))
= < beta-expand >
= State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = h z in (\ s -> let (b :: z') = (runState (f v)) s
                                              in runState (g b) z') s')
= < def runState >
State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = h z
              in runState (State (\ s -> let (b :: z') = (runState (f v)) s
                                              in runState (g b) z')) s')
= < beta-expand >
State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = h z
              in runState ((\ x -> (State (\ s -> let (b :: z') = (runState (f x)) s
                                              in runState (g b) z')))) v) s')
= < state.2 >
State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = h z
              in runState ((\ x -> f x >>= g) v) s')
= < def runState >
State (\ z -> let (v :: s') = runState (State h) z
              in runState ((\ x -> f x >>= g) v) s')
= < state.2 >
(State h) >>= (\ x -> f x >>= g)
= < t :: State a -> t = State h >
t >>= (\ x -> f x >>= g)

```