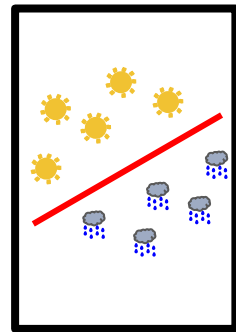


time

Payoff
 $S(r', \text{data}) - S(r, \text{data})$



dataset