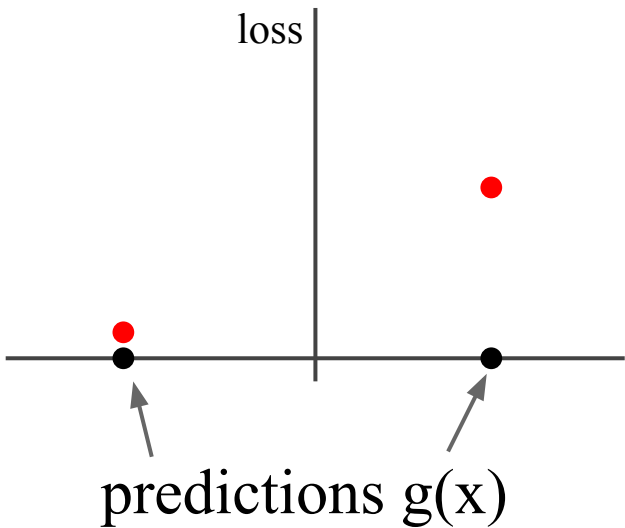


discrete target loss



continuous surrogate loss

