



CS50B Web Dev 2

Fall 2018 ~ Ethan Wilde

Week 4



Welcome

- **Course Outline**
- **Bootstrap Unpacked: Stepping Back**
- **Bootstrap Layout Tools: *Shoelace.io***
- **Bootstrap Learning Strategies**
- **Bootstrap Navigation Components**
- **Preparing for Midterm Project**
- **What to Do Next**

Course Outline

1 Responsive HTML5 + CSS3	10 WordPress: Intro to CMS
2 Introduction to Bootstrap	11 WordPress Posts
3 Page Elements + Components	12 WordPress Pages + Menus
4 Navigation	13 WordPress Plugins + Themes
5 Forms + Decoration	14 WordPress Bootstrap Theme
6 Customizing Bootstrap CSS	15 Intro to Sass: CSS Preprocess
7 Introduction to JavaScript	16 Customizing Bootstrap Sass
8 Bootstrap + JavaScript	17 Mastering Sass + Bootstrap
9 Midterm Review + Midterm	18 Final Exam (online)

Get all of the details in the complete syllabus on Canvas.

Bootstrap Unpacked

CSS Rules

Grouped by Purpose

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.1/extend/approach/>

Bootstrap Unpacked

CSS Rules

Grouped by Purpose

Layout

Content

Components

Utilities

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.1/extend/approach/>

Layout Tools: shoelace.io

The Bootstrap Layout Grid

12 columns in horizontal axis

Columns are children of rows

Rows are children of a container

Bootstrap Learning Strategies

1. **Using getbootstrap.com Documentation**

Bootstrap Learning Strategies

1. Using getbootstrap.com
Documentation
2. Using [w3schools.com](https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap4/)
Bootstrap 4 Tutorials

Bootstrap Learning Strategies

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2. Using [w3schools.com](https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap4/)
Bootstrap 4 Tutorials
3. Using Chrome Dev Tools
and “Inspect Element”

Bootstrap Learning Strategies

1. Using getbootstrap.com
Documentation
2. Using [w3schools.com](https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap4/)
Bootstrap 4 Tutorials
3. Using Chrome Dev Tools
and “Inspect Element”
4. Build HTML templates
and use code snippets

Bootstrap Navigation Components

Navs

Navbars

Pagination

Spacing Utility Classes

Navs

```
<ul class="nav">  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link active" href="#">  
      Active  
    </a>  
  </li>  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">  
      Disabled  
    </a>  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

Unordered List

Navs

```
<ul class="nav">  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link active" href="#">  
      Active  
    </a>  
  </li>  
  <li class="nav-item">  
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    </a>  
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    <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">  
      Disabled  
    </a>  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

Unordered List

Navs

```
<nav class="nav flex-column">  
  <a class="nav-link active" href="#">  
    Active  
  </a>  
  <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">  
    Disabled  
  </a>  
</nav>
```

Nav Element

Navs

makes nav vertical
(optional)



```
<nav class="nav flex-column">
```

```
<a class="nav-link active" href="#">
```

Active

```
</a>
```

```
<a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">
```

Disabled

```
</a>
```

```
</nav>
```

Nav Element

Navs

```
<nav class="nav flex-column">  
  <a class="nav-link active" href="#">  
    Active  
  </a>  
  <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">  
    Disabled  
  </a>  
</nav>
```

Nav Element

Navbars

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand">  
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">  
    Navbar  
  </a>  
  <ul class="navbar-nav mr-auto">  
    <li class="nav-item active">  
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">  
        Home  
      </a>  
    </li>  
    <li class="nav-item">  
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">  
        Link  
      </a>  
    </li>  
  </ul>  
</nav>
```

Navbars

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<nav class="navbar navbar-expand">  
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">  
    Navbar  
  </a>  
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      </a>  
    </li>  
    <li class="nav-item">  
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      </a>  
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</nav>
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      <a class="nav-link" href="#">  
        Link  
      </a>  
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  </ul>  
</nav>
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Navbars

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Navbars

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    <li class="nav-item active">  
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">  
        Home  
      </a>  
    </li>  
    <li class="nav-item">  
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">  
        Link  
      </a>  
    </li>  
  </ul>  
</nav>
```

Pagination

```
<nav aria-label="Nav menu description">  
  <ul class="pagination">  
    <li class="page-item">  
      <a class="page-link" href="#">  
        Prev  
      </a>  
    </li>  
    <li class="page-item">  
      <a class="page-link" href="#">  
        Next  
      </a>  
    </li>  
  </ul>  
</nav>
```

Pagination

```
<nav aria-label="Nav menu description">  
  <ul class="pagination">  
    <li class="page-item">  
      <a class="page-link" href="#">  
        Prev  
      </a>  
    </li>  
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      <a class="page-link" href="#">  
        Next  
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    </li>  
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    <li class="page-item">  
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</nav>
```

Pagination

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      </a>  
    </li>  
  </ul>  
</nav>
```

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{size}
for xs

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}
for sm, md, lg, and xl

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where property is one of:

m - for classes that set margin

p - for classes that set padding

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where sides is one of:

t - for classes that set top

b - for classes that set bottom

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where sides is one of:

l - for classes that set left

r - for classes that set right

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where sides is one of:

x - for classes that set both left + right

y - for classes that set both top + bot.

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where sides is one of:

blank - for classes that set a margin
or padding on all 4 sides

Spacing Utility Classes

The classes are named using format

{property}{sides}-{breakpoint}-{size}

Where size is between:

0 - for classes that eliminate spacing

1 thru 5 - adds extra spacing (least to most)

auto - for classes that set the margin to auto

Getting Started with Bootstrap



**New
This
Week**

**What do you need to use Bootstrap
interactive components ?**

1. Link to load Bootstrap CSS file.

Getting Started with Bootstrap



New
This
Week

**What do you need to use Bootstrap
interactive components ?**

- 1. Link to load Bootstrap CSS file.**
- 2. Script elements to load 3 JavaScript files.**

Getting Started with Bootstrap



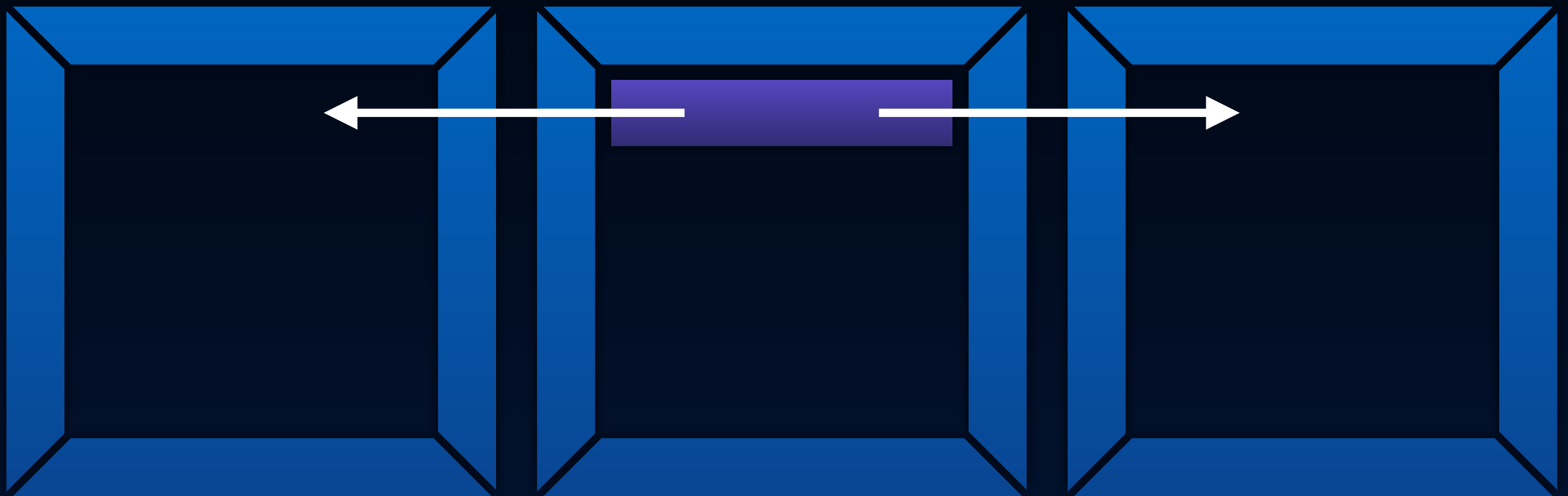
New
This
Week

**What do you need to use Bootstrap
interactive components ?**

- 1. Link to load Bootstrap CSS file.**
- 2. Script elements to load 3 JavaScript files.**
- 3. HTML code with elements that include
classes defined in Bootstrap.**

Preparing for Midterm Project

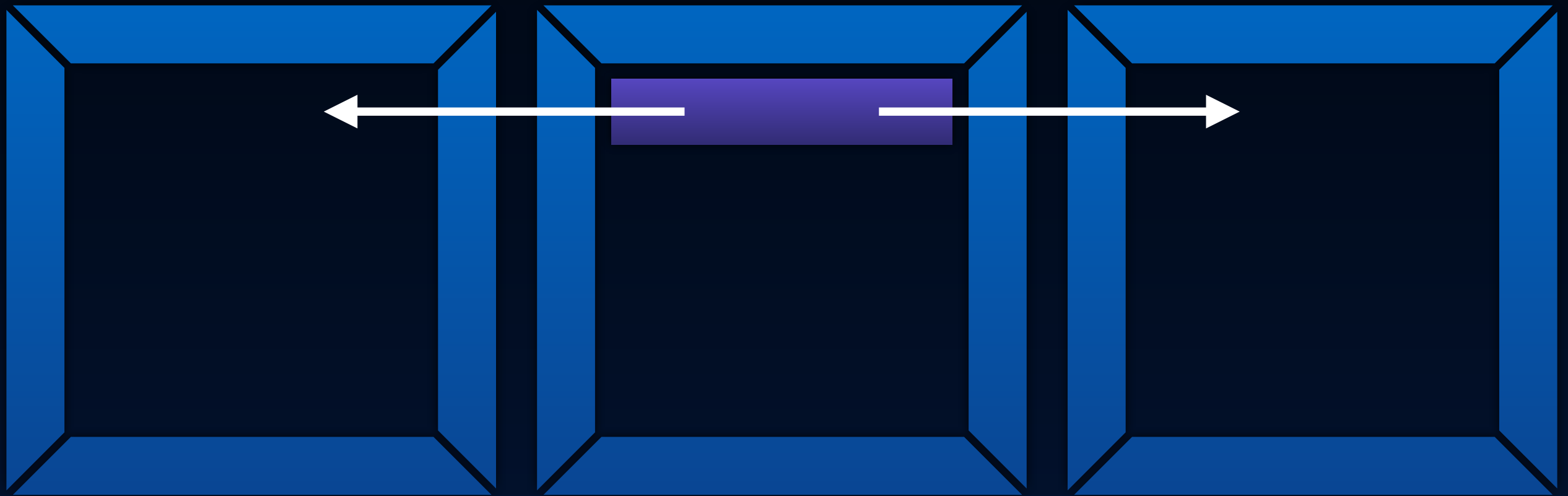
Nav Prototype of Three Pages



Linked to each other via a Bootstrap navbar.

Preparing for Midterm Project

Nav Prototype of Three Pages



Assignment 4

What to Do Next

- **Reading**

- Read: Designated online pages from *getbootstrap.com*
 - ***Bootstrap: Getting Started***
 - ***Bootstrap: Components: Navs***
 - ***Bootstrap: Components: Navbar***
 - ***Bootstrap: Components: Pagination***
 - ***Bootstrap: Utilities: Spacing***

- **Homework**

- **Assignment 4: Responsive Navigation**
- Complete Assignment 4 using your new Cloud9 workspace.

- **Canvas Site**

- All materials available there
- **<https://canvas.santarosa.edu/courses/32995>**