#### Visualizing Data in R

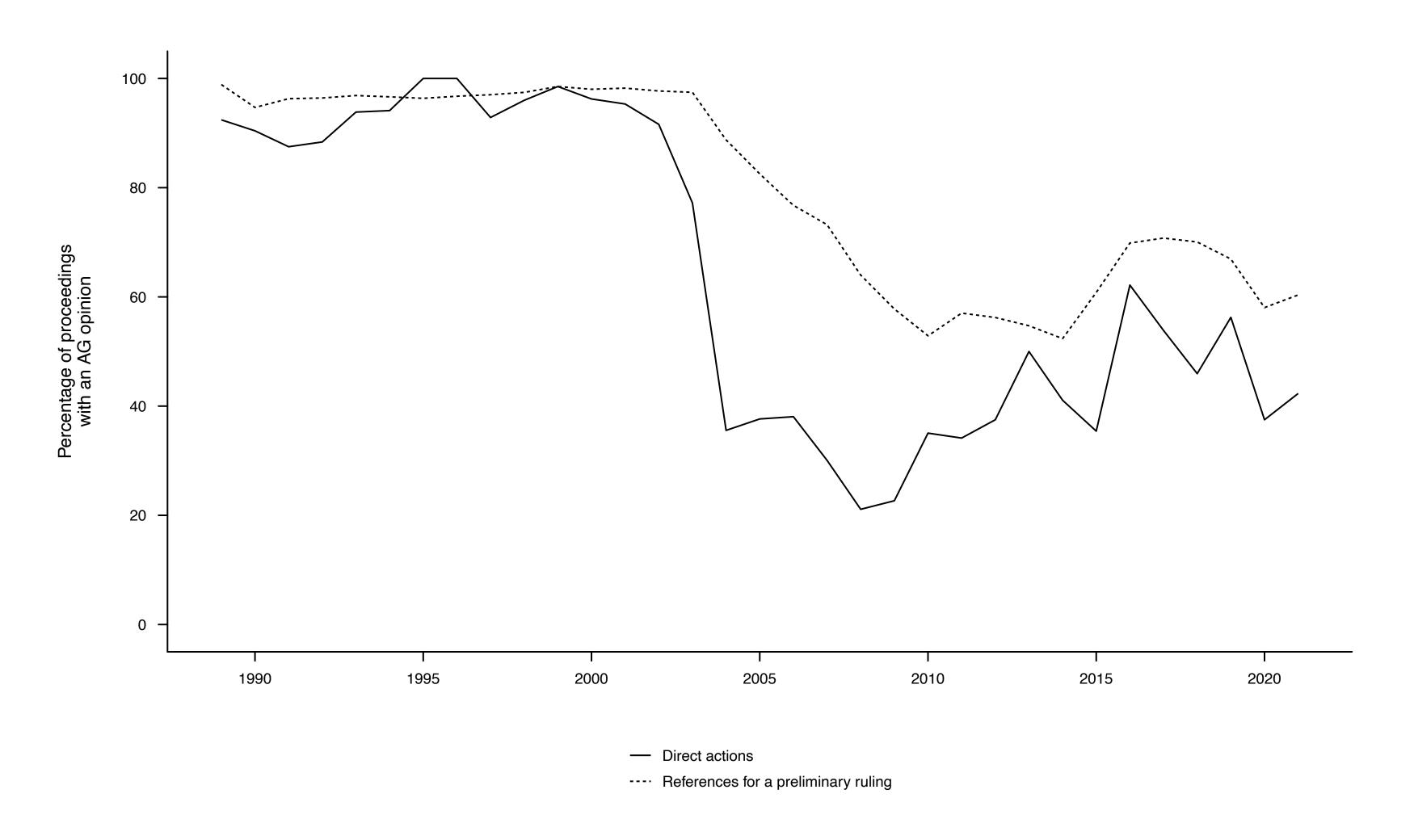
#### Intro to R

Social Science Methods for Legal Scholars European Society of International Law (ESIL) and the Geneva Graduate Institute October 28, 2022

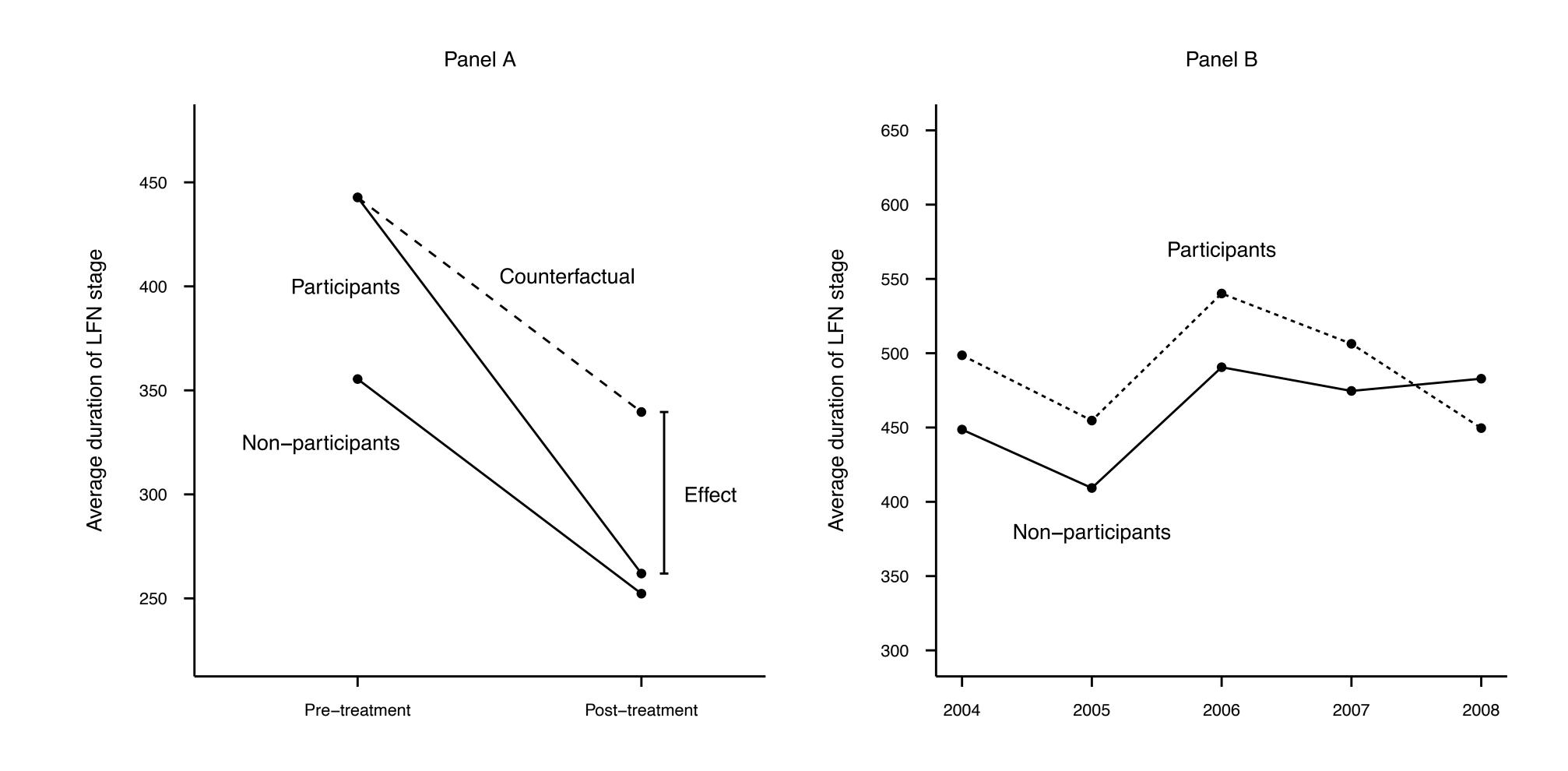
#### Joshua C. Fjelstul, Ph.D.

Post-Doctoral Research Fellow, University of Geneva Researcher, ARENA Centre For European Studies, University of Oslo

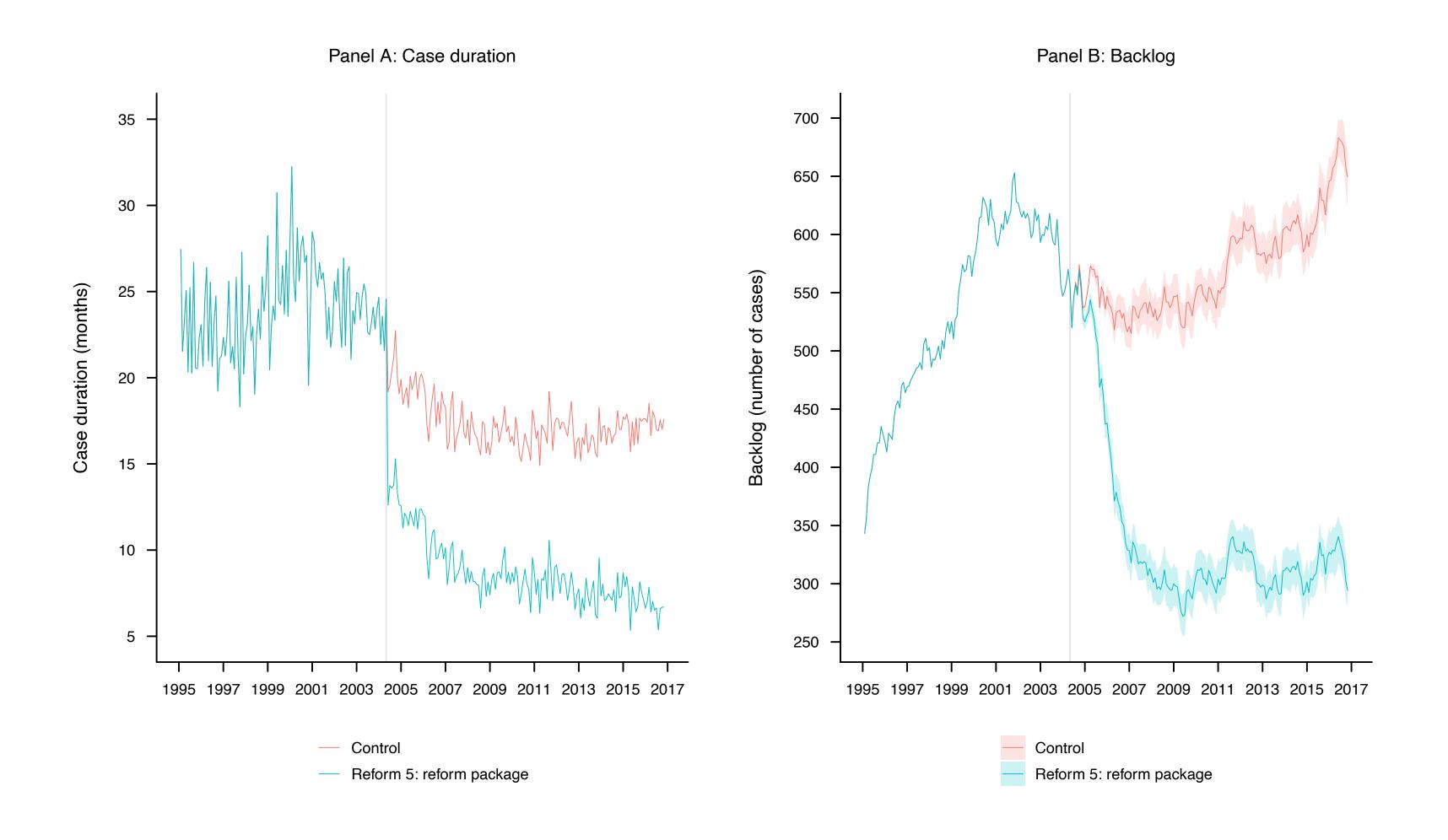
## Line plots



### Line plots

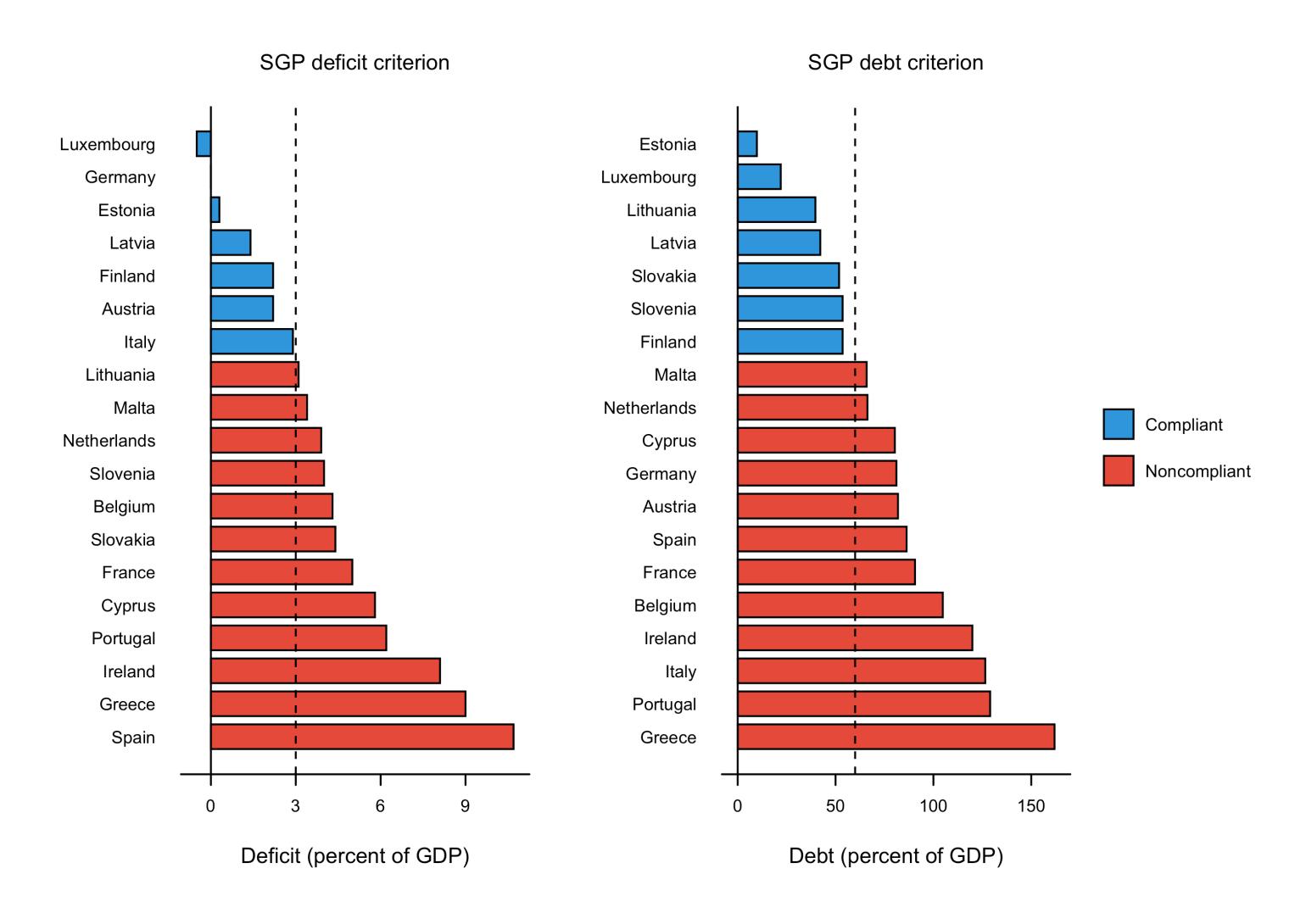


### Line plots

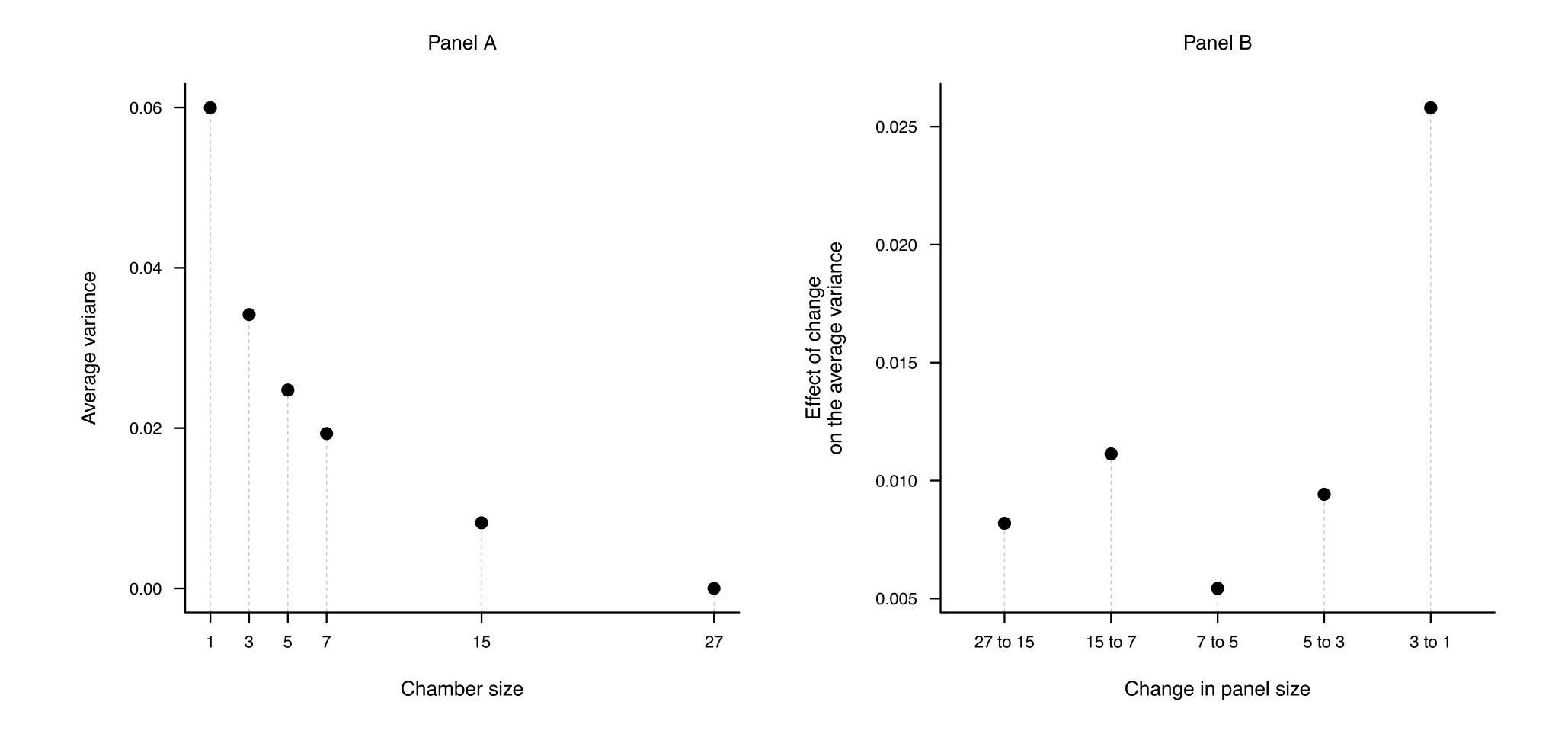


Fjelstul, Joshua C., Matthew Gabel, and Clifford J. Carrubba. "The Timely Administration of Justice: Using Computational Simulations to Evaluate Institutional Reforms at the CJEU." Journal of European Public Policy. Forthcoming.

## Bar plots

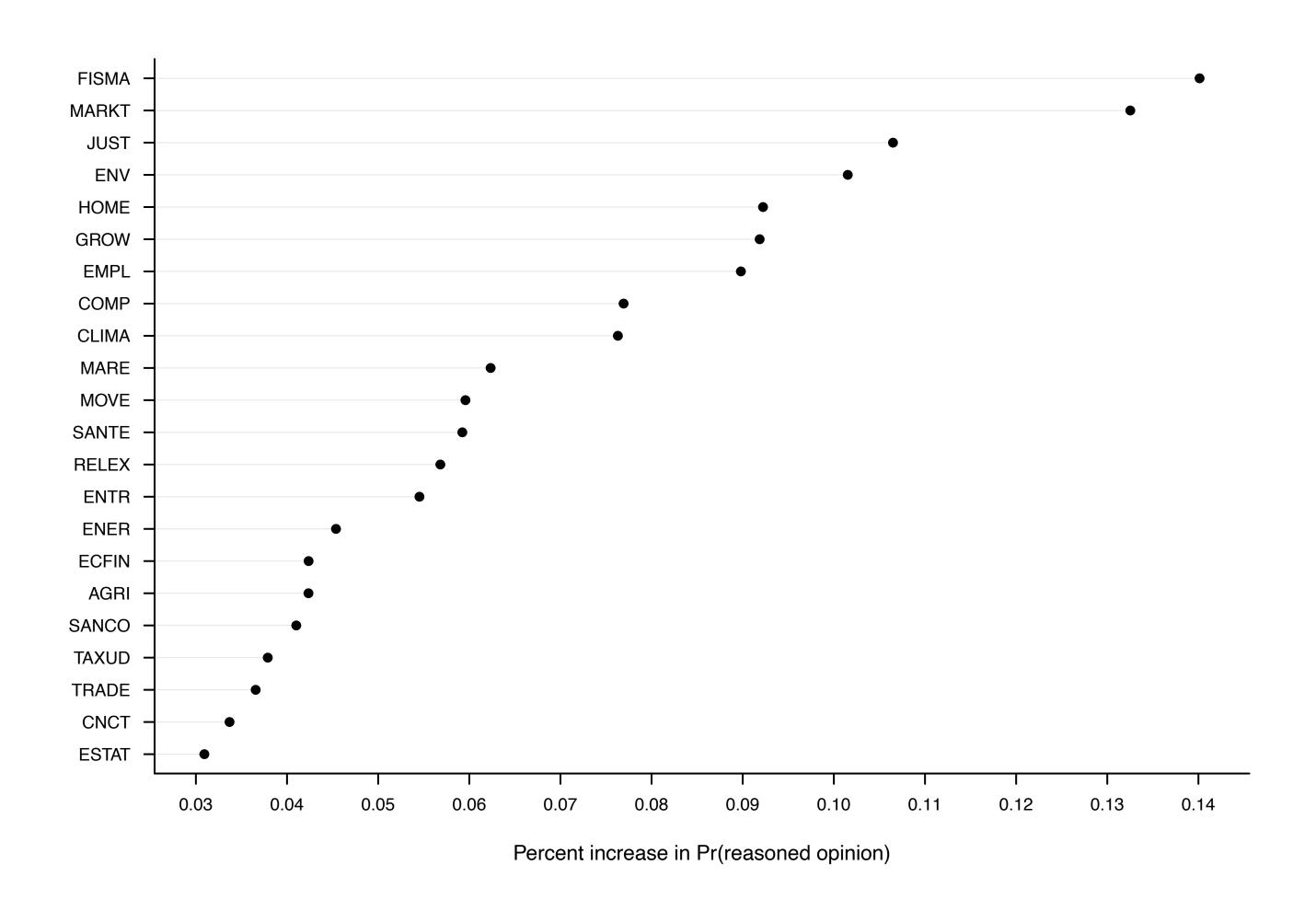


## Bar plots



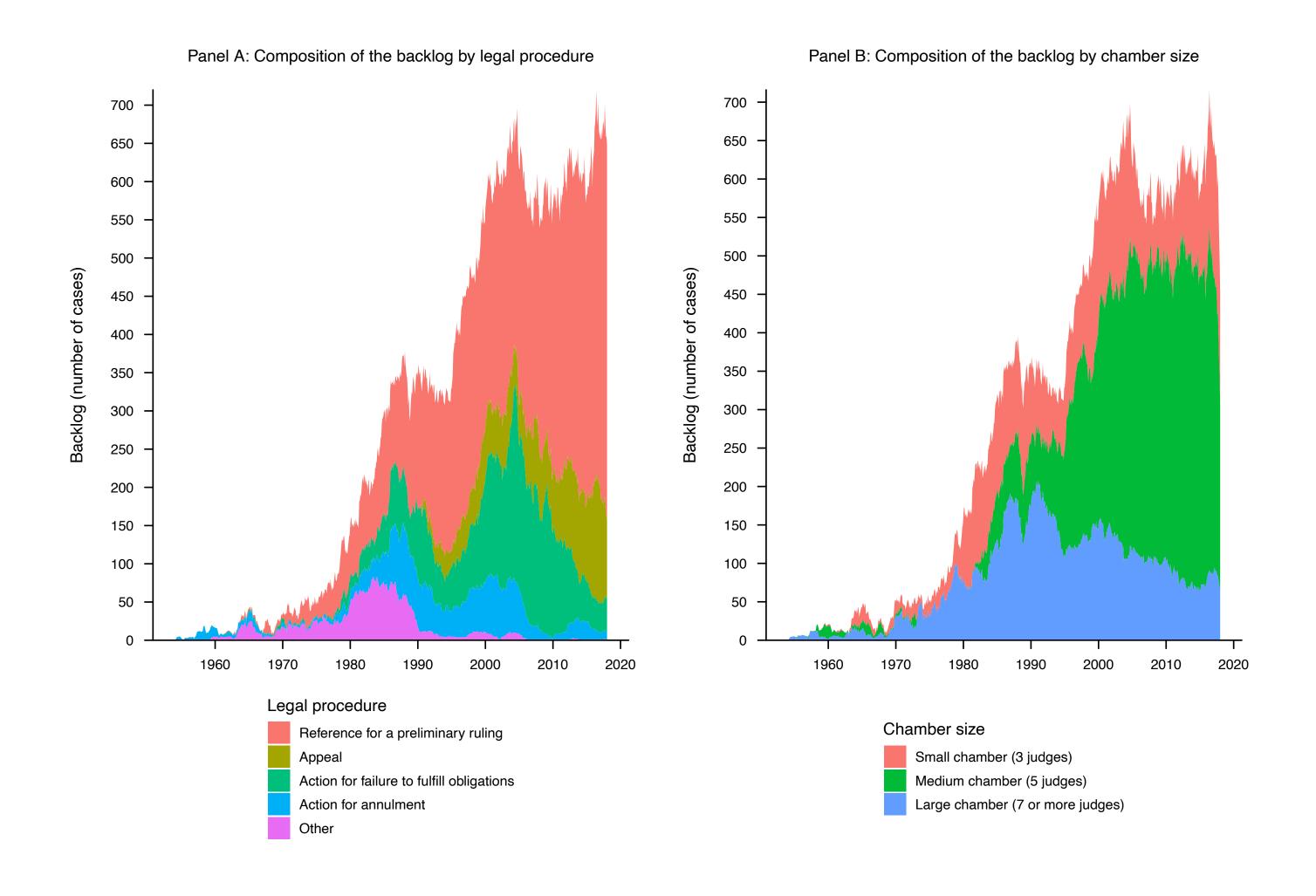
Fjelstul, Joshua C. "How the Chamber System at the CJEU Undermines the Consistency of the Court's Application of EU Law." *Journal of Law and Courts*. Forthcoming.

## Bar plots



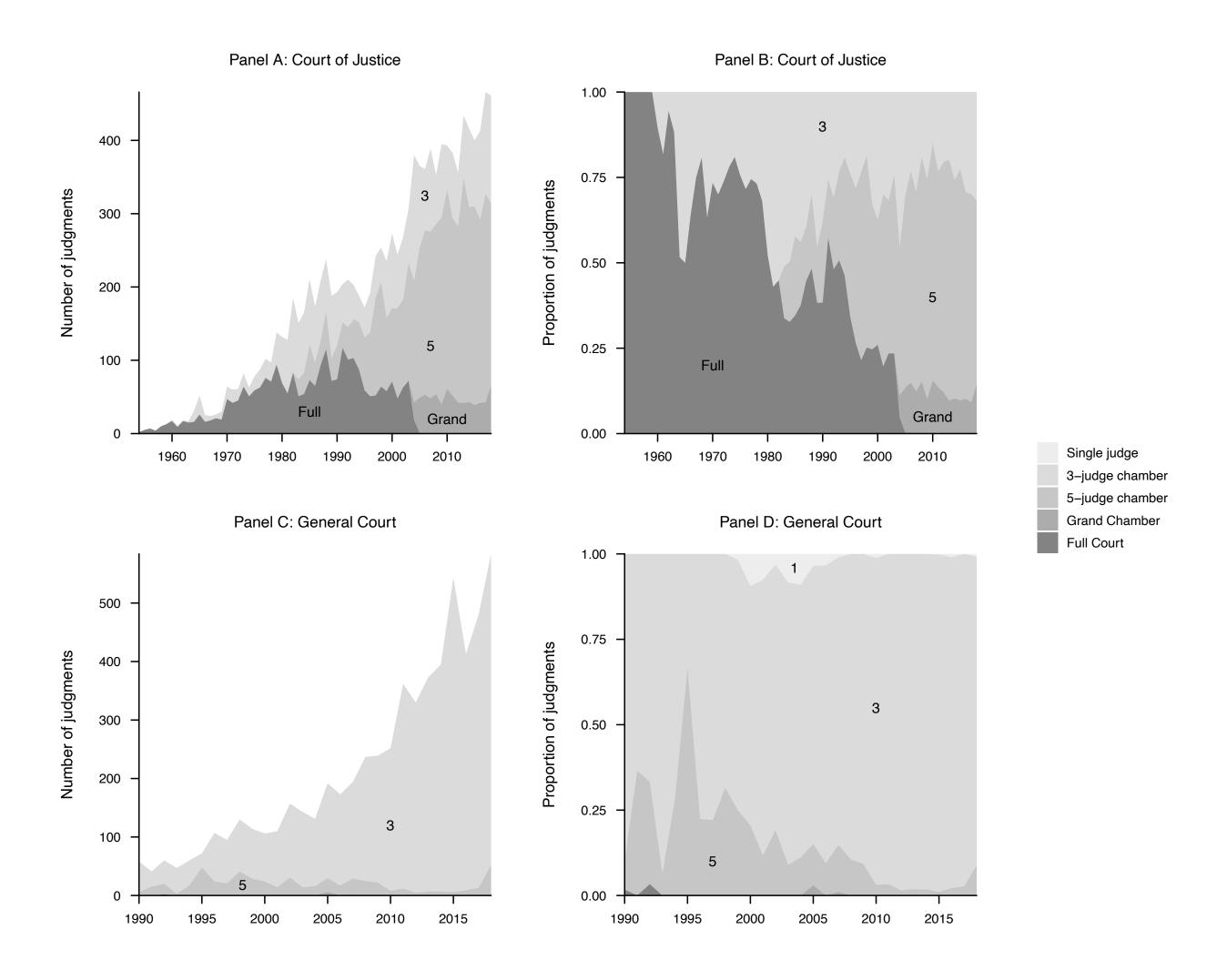
Fjelstul, Joshua C. "Prosecutorial Discretion and the Rule of Law: Does Public Opposition to the EU Deter the Commission from Prosecuting Violations of EU Law?" Working paper.

### Area plots



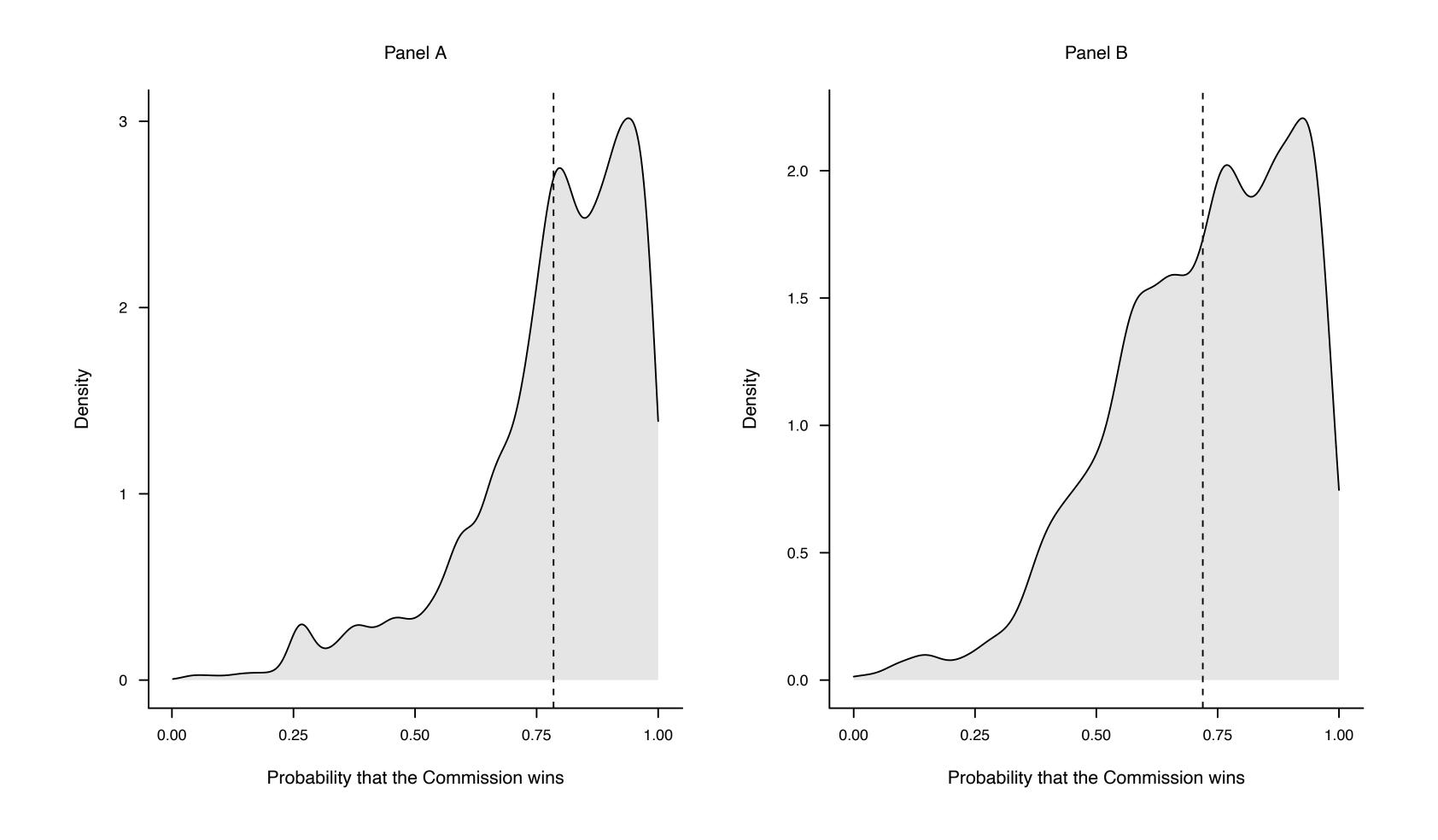
Fjelstul, Joshua C., Matthew Gabel, and Clifford J. Carrubba. "The Timely Administration of Justice: Using Computational Simulations to Evaluate Institutional Reforms at the CJEU." Journal of European Public Policy. Forthcoming.

# Area plots



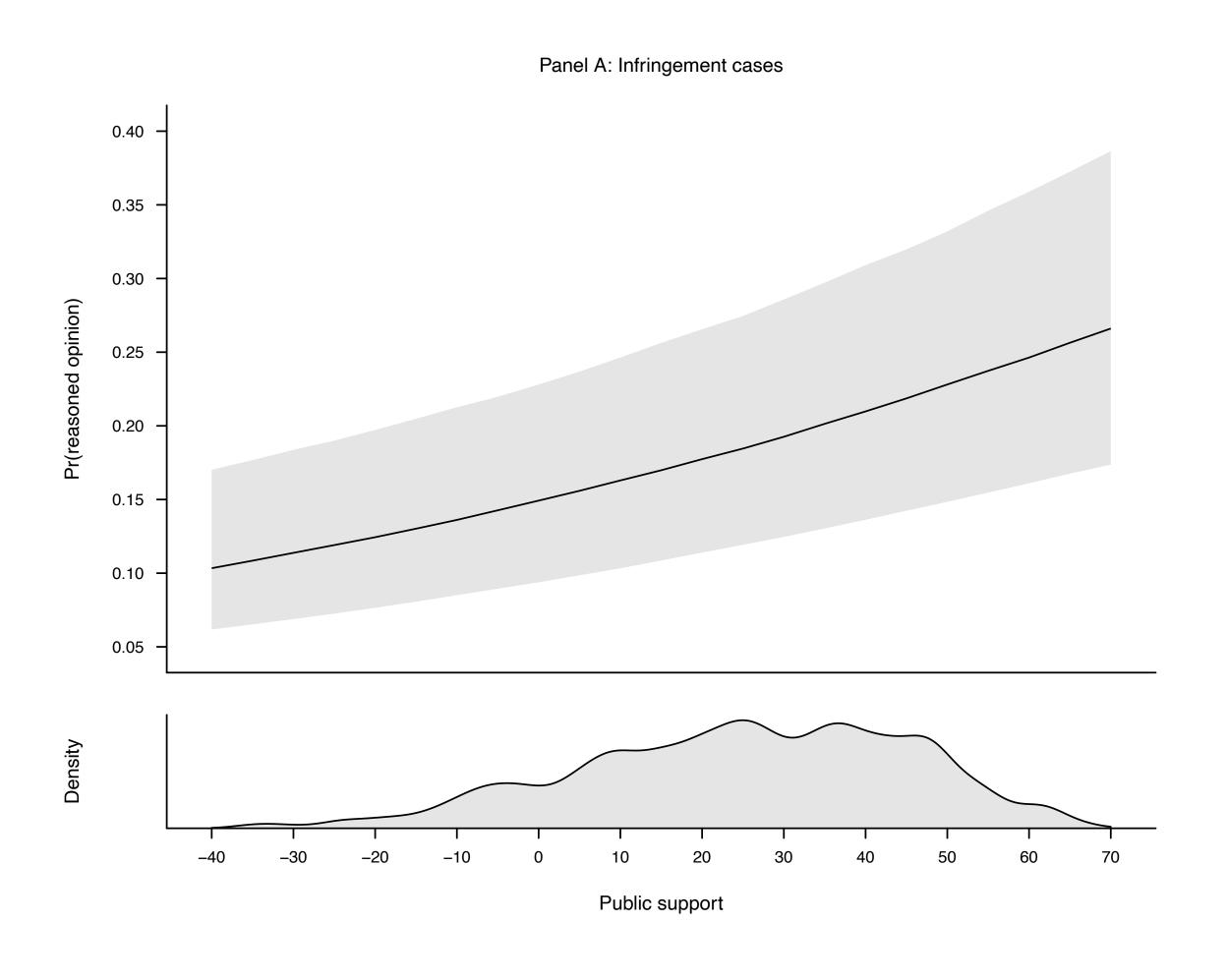
Fjelstul, Joshua C. "How the Chamber System at the CJEU Undermines the Consistency of the Court's Application of EU Law." *Journal of Law and Courts*. Forthcoming.

## Density plots

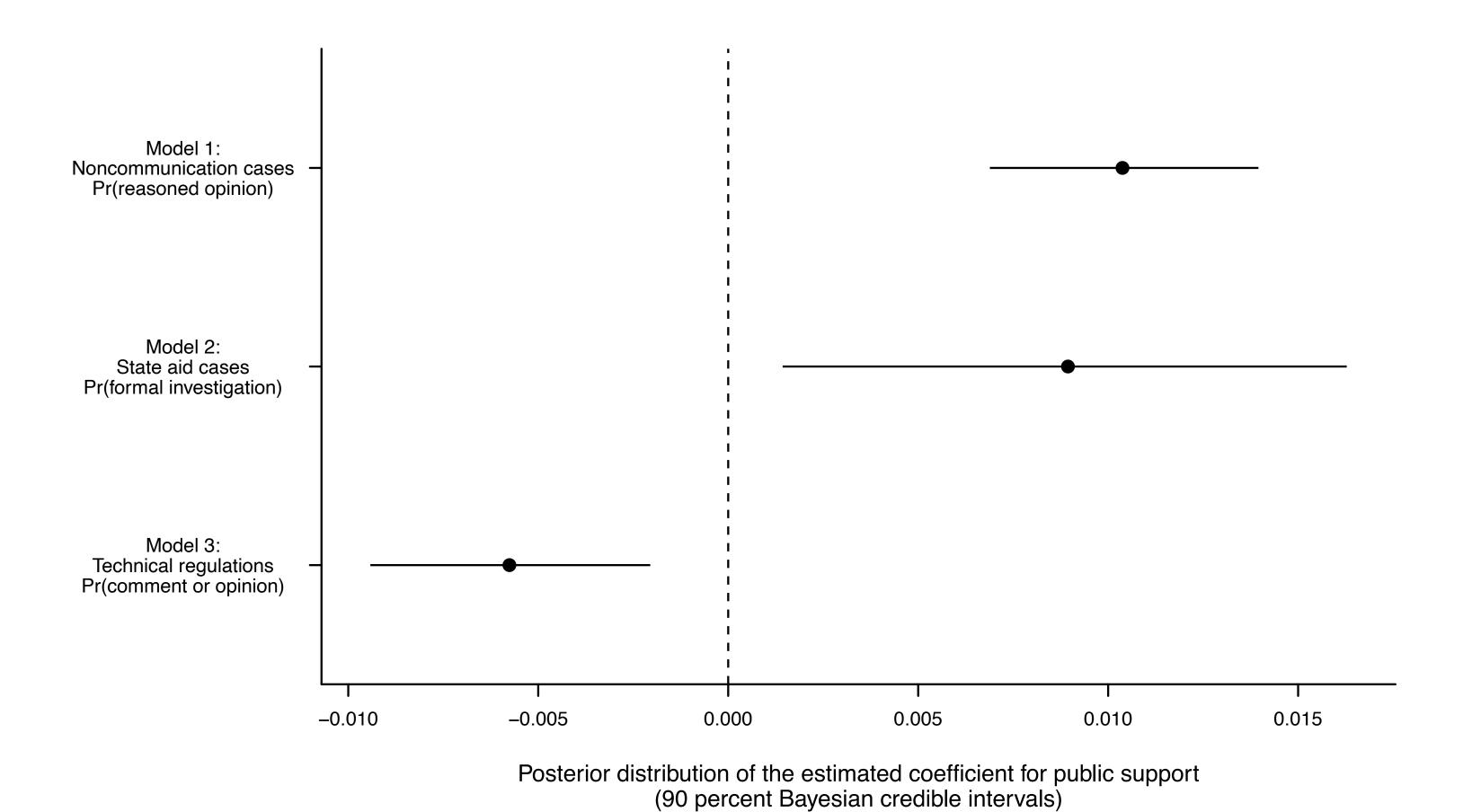


Fjelstul, Joshua C. "How the Chamber System at the CJEU Undermines the Consistency of the Court's Application of EU Law." *Journal of Law and Courts*. Forthcoming.

### Predicted probability plots

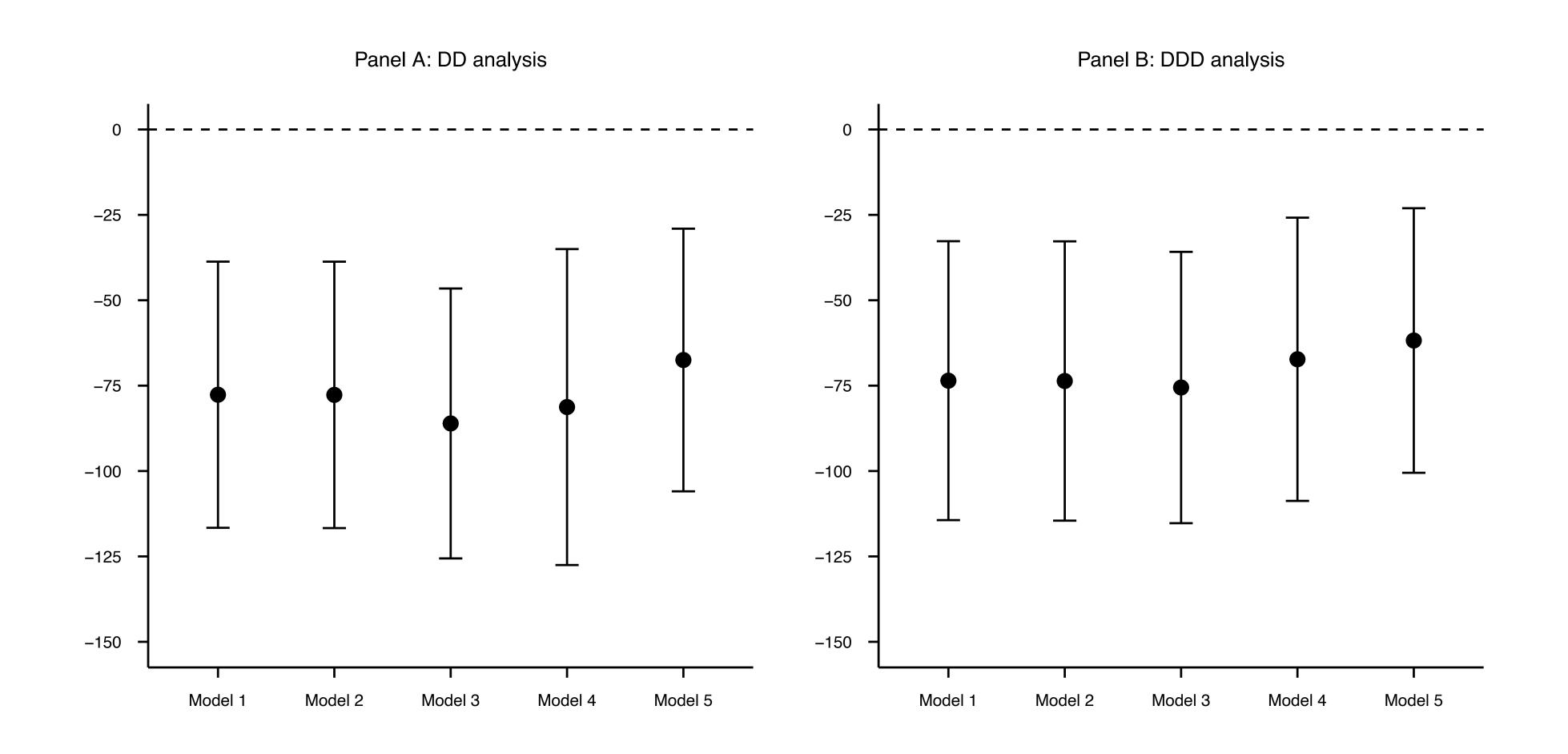


## Coefficient plots

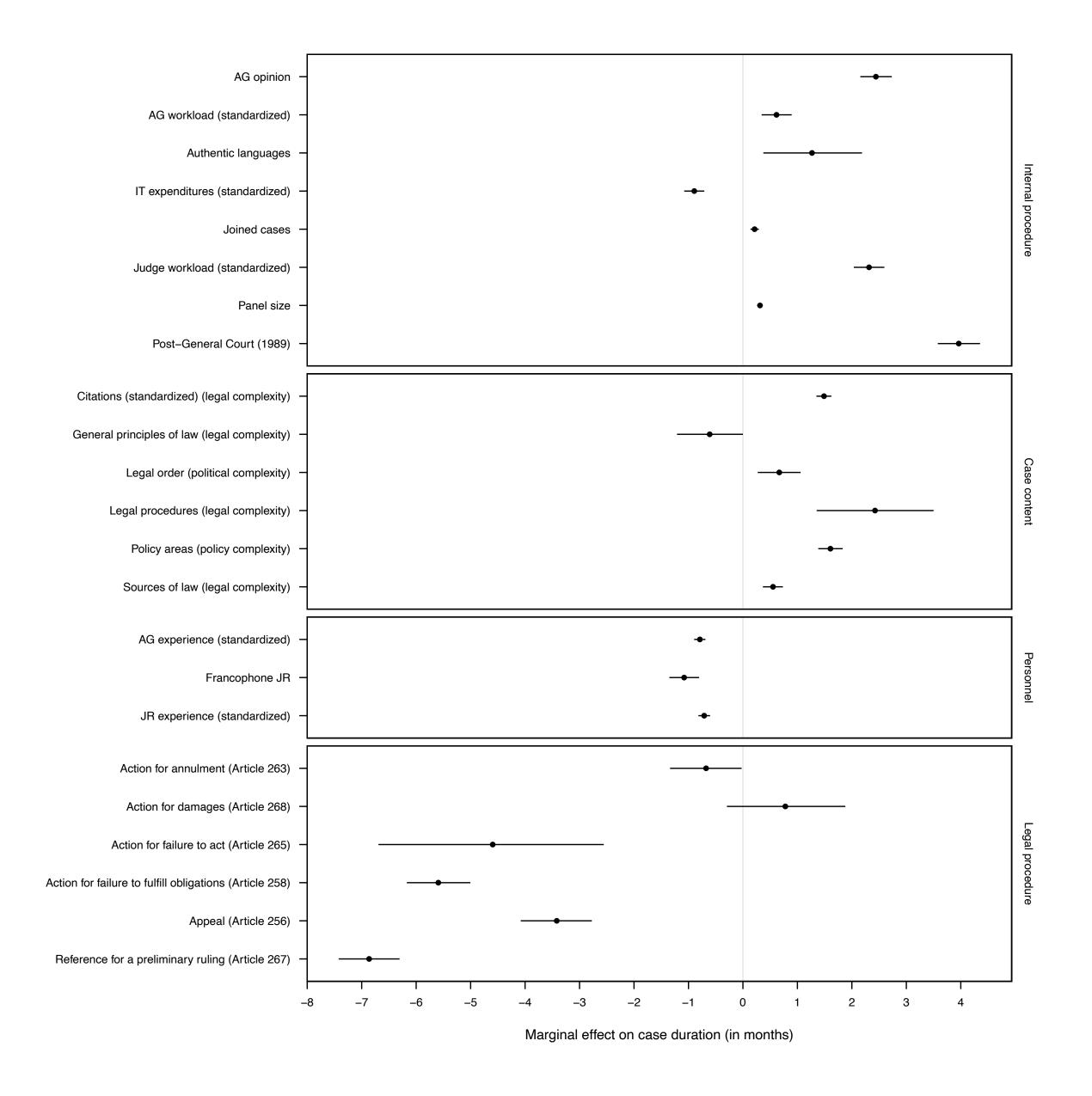


Fjelstul, Joshua C. "Prosecutorial Discretion and the Rule of Law: Does Public Opposition to the EU Deter the Commission from Prosecuting Violations of EU Law?" Working paper.

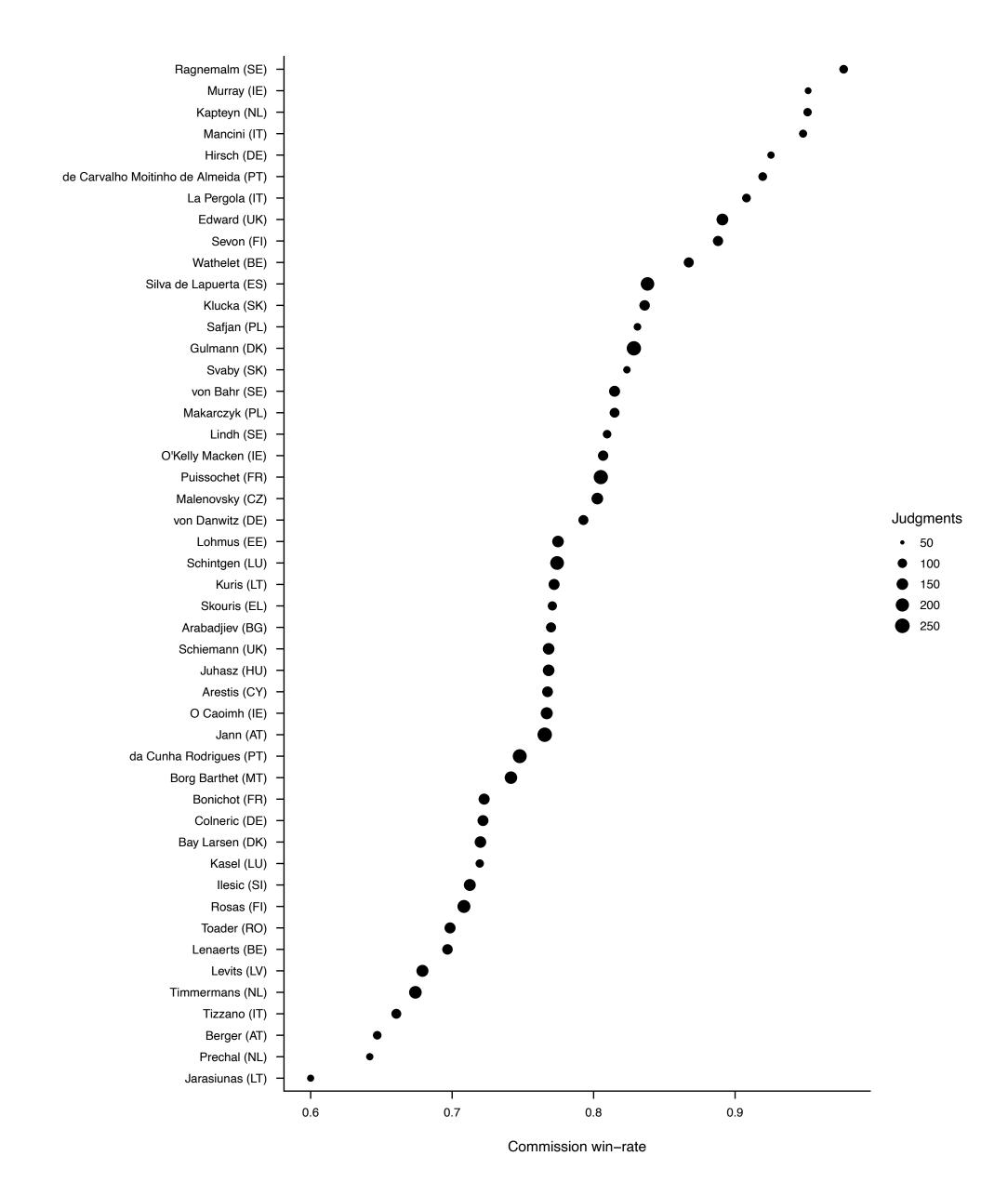
### Coefficient plots



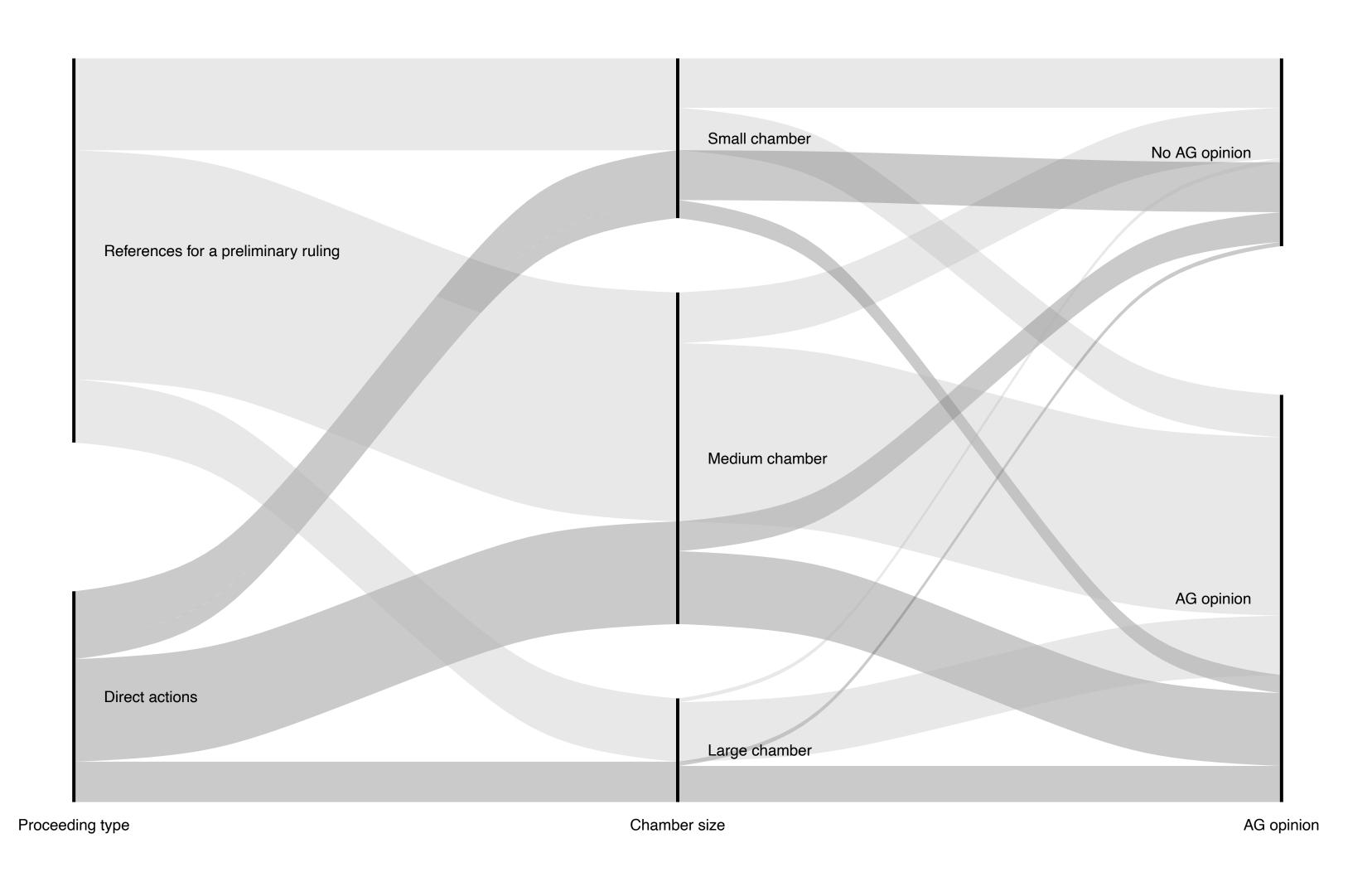
# Coefficient plots



## Dot plots

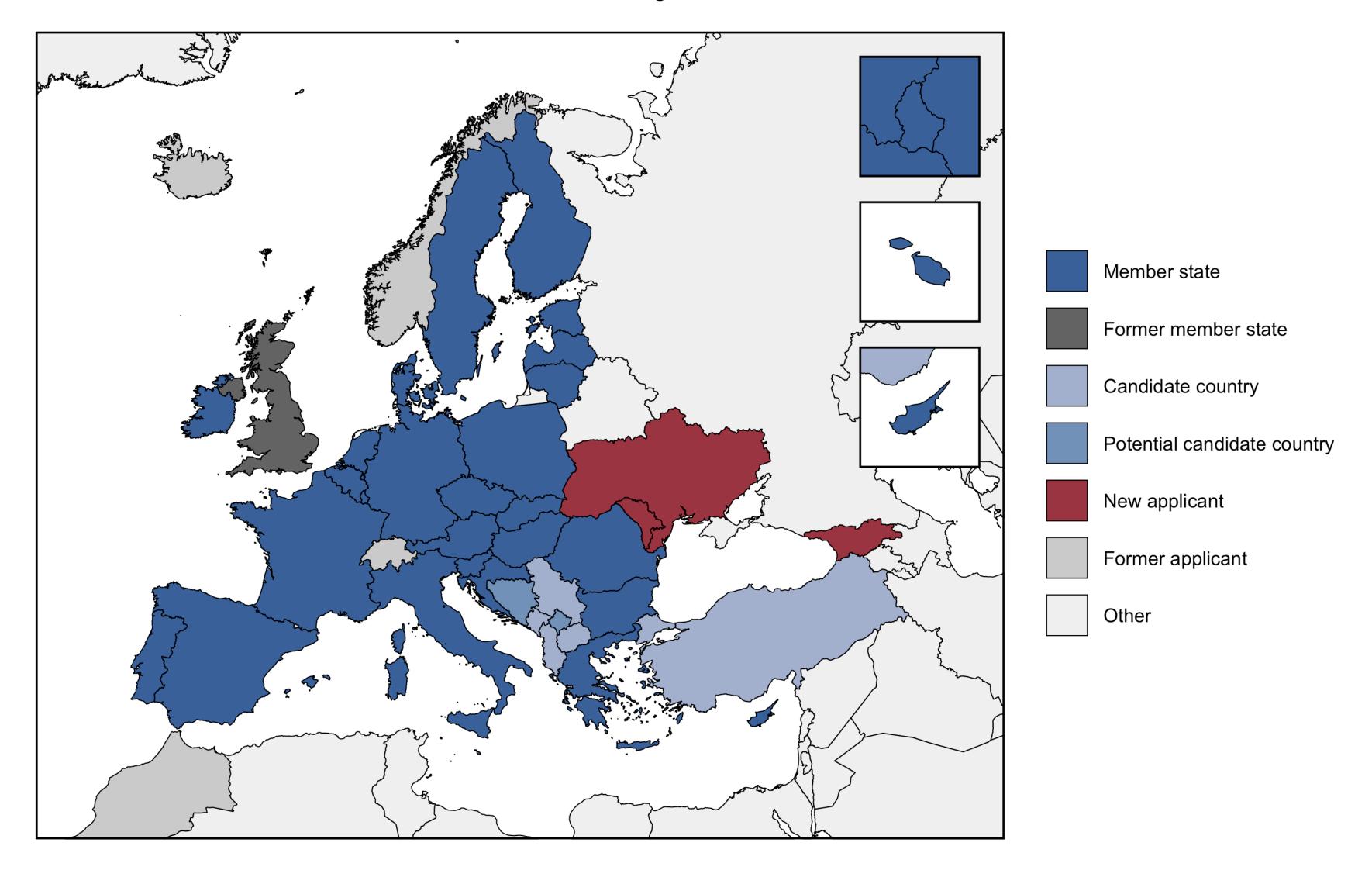


## Alluvial plots



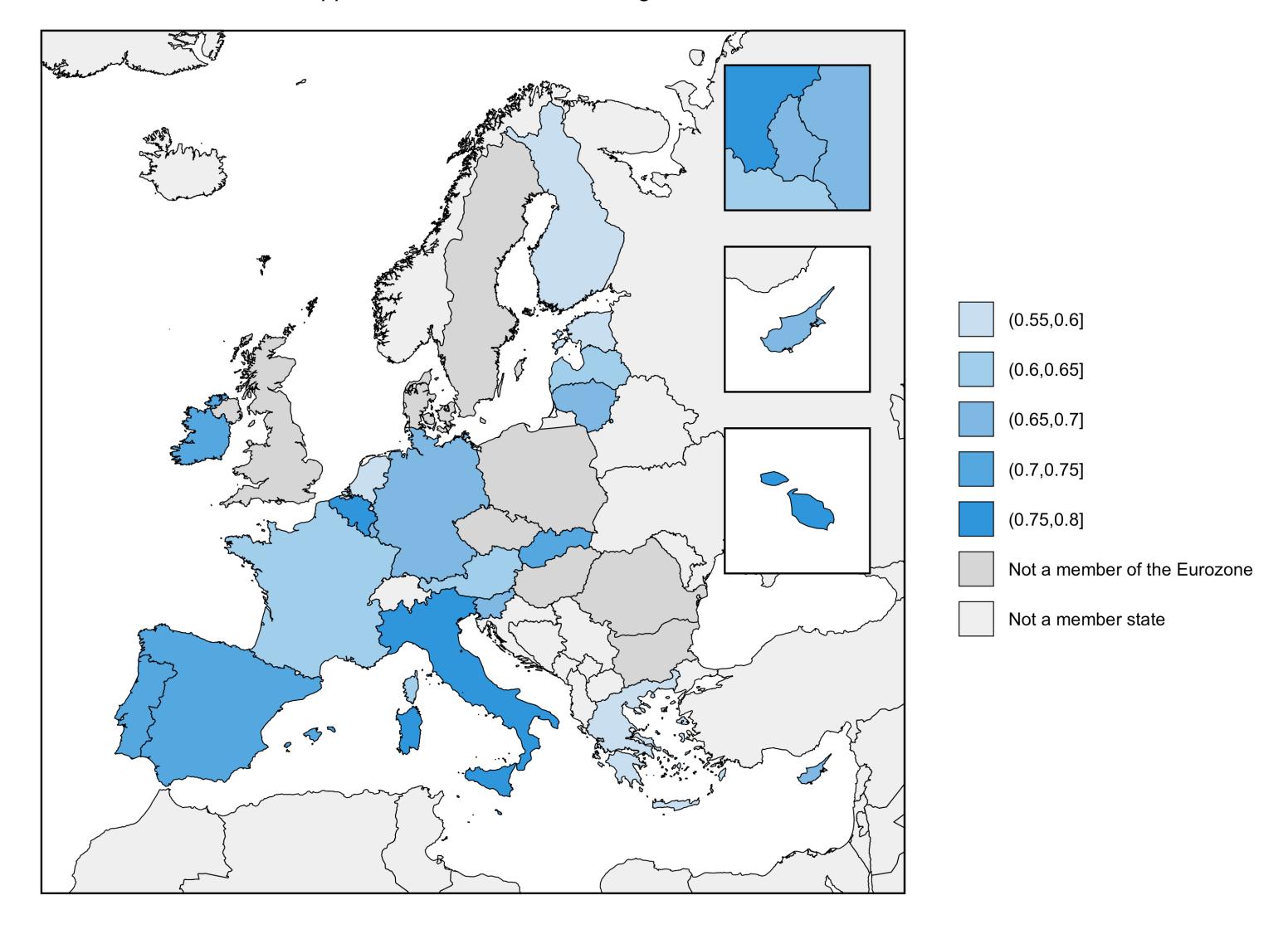
## Maps

#### The current status of E.U. enlargement



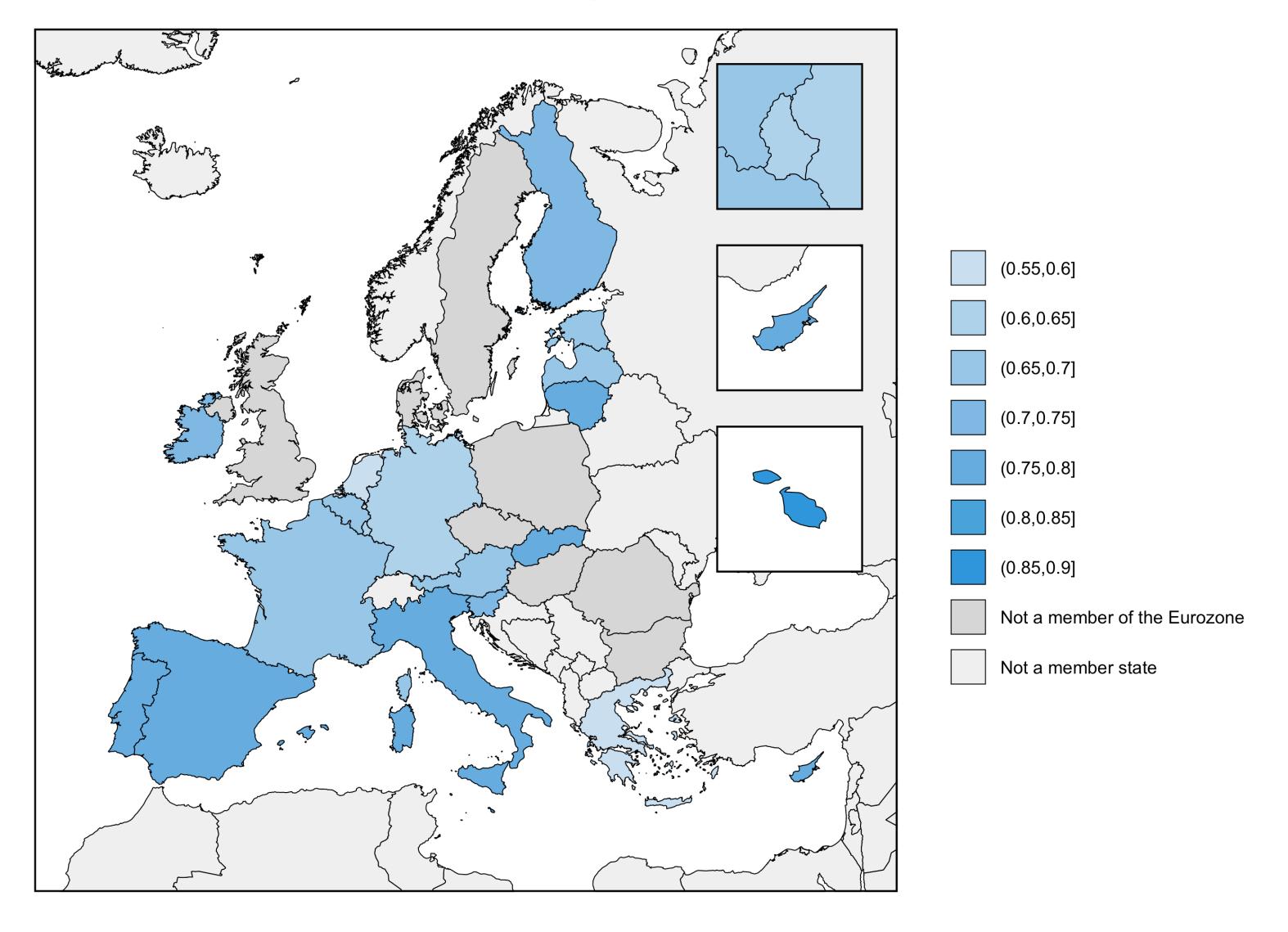
## Maps

#### Pre-approval of member states' budgets



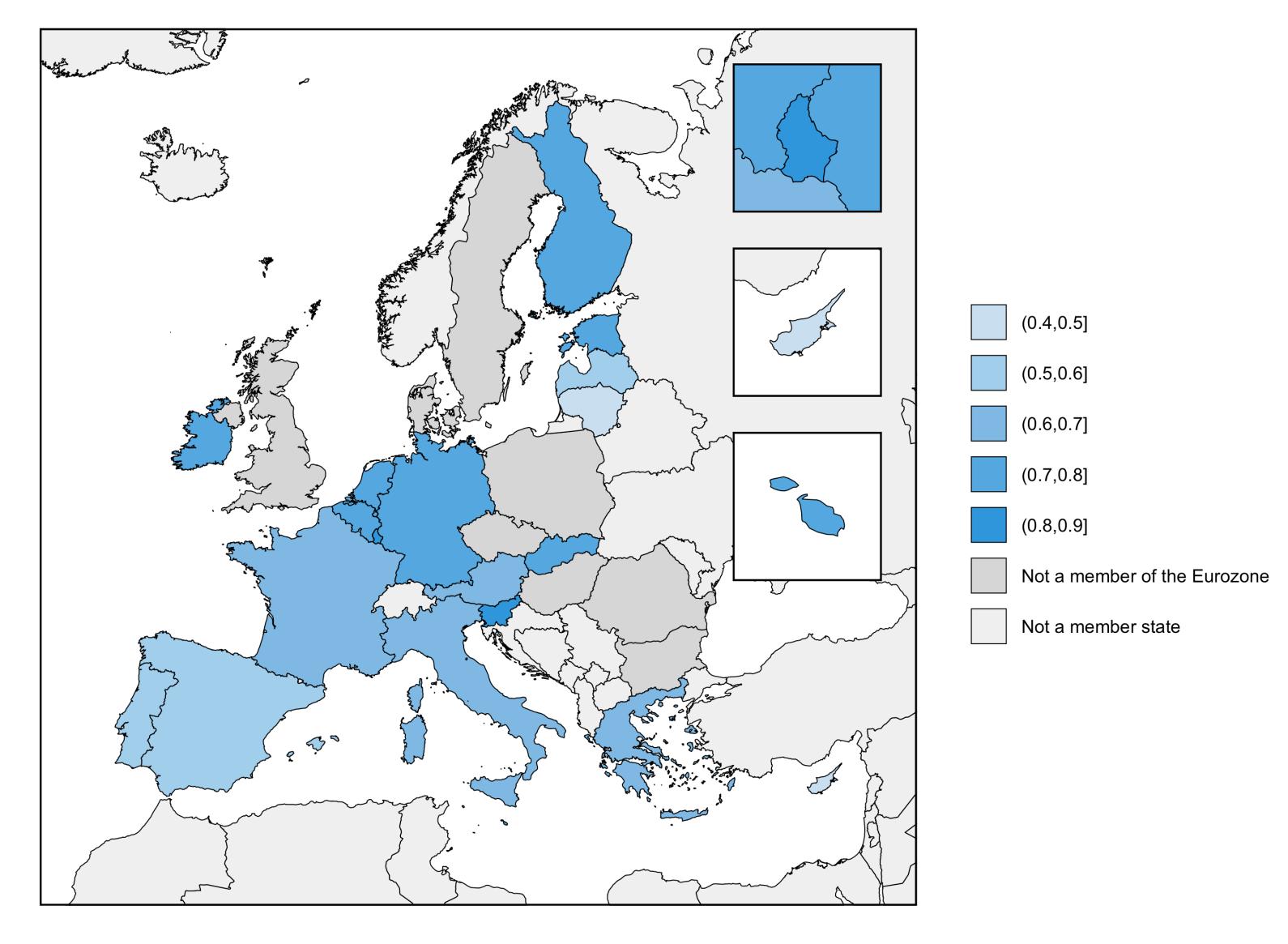
## Maps

#### Financial sanctions for noncompliance

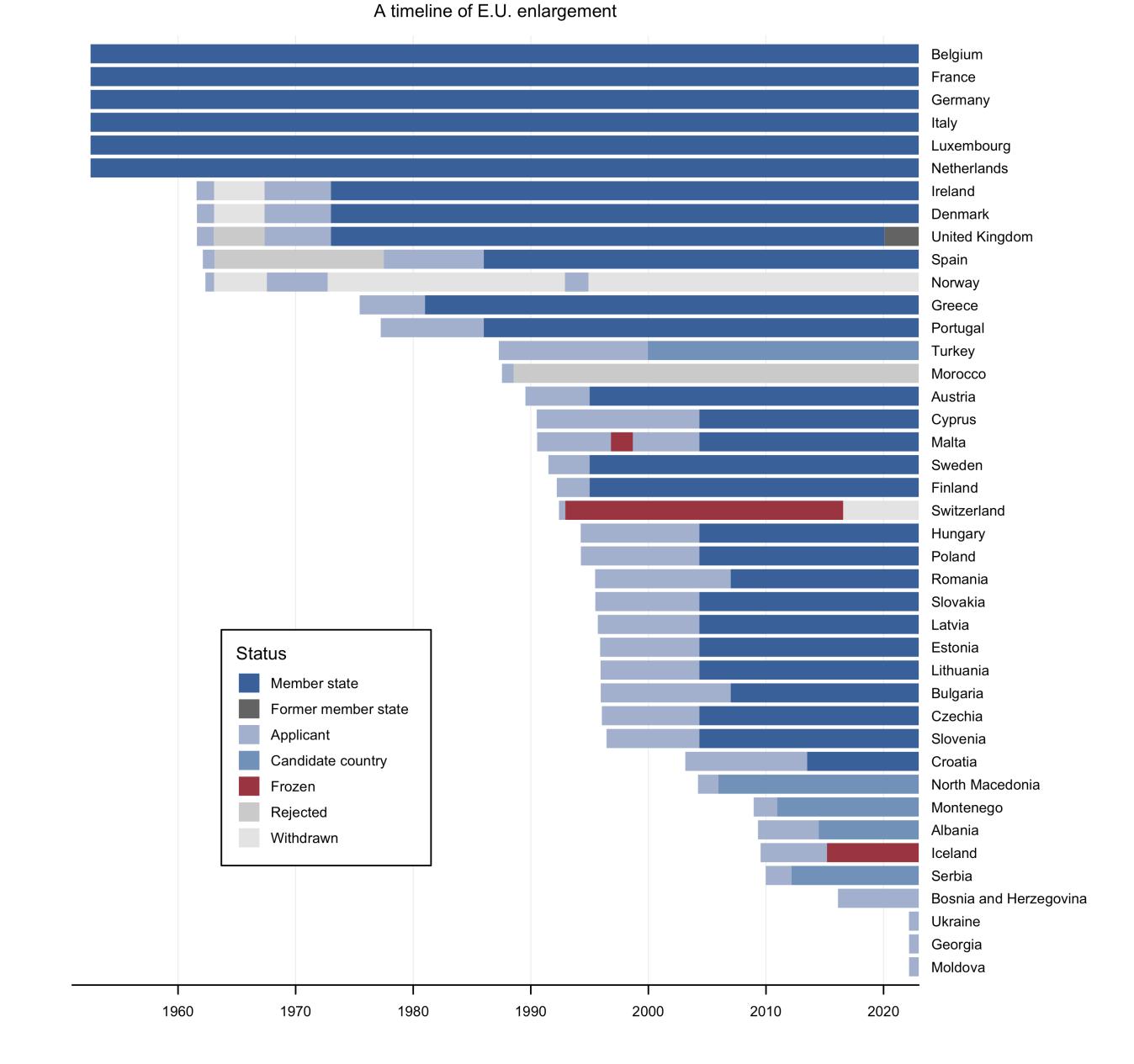


#### Support for the euro

## Maps



#### Timelines



Fjelstul, Joshua C., "Ukraine wants a fast pass to EU membership. It's not that easy." The Monkey Cage, The Washington Post. March 9, 2022.

## Dendrograms

