2004 AP® CALCULUS AB FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

CALCULUS AB SECTION II, Part A

Time—45 minutes
Number of problems—3

A graphing calculator is required for some problems or parts of problems.

1. Traffic flow is defined as the rate at which cars pass through an intersection, measured in cars per minute. The traffic flow at a particular intersection is modeled by the function *F* defined by

$$F(t) = 82 + 4\sin\left(\frac{t}{2}\right)$$
 for $0 \le t \le 30$,

where F(t) is measured in cars per minute and t is measured in minutes.

- (a) To the nearest whole number, how many cars pass through the intersection over the 30-minute period?
- (b) Is the traffic flow increasing or decreasing at t = 7? Give a reason for your answer.
- (c) What is the average value of the traffic flow over the time interval $10 \le t \le 15$? Indicate units of measure.
- (d) What is the average rate of change of the traffic flow over the time interval $10 \le t \le 15$? Indicate units of measure.