

6/17/22, 13:51

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Is circulating to be below 2 weeks—where the human VOCs did not emerge after at least 9 months of circulation with more than a billion hosts sampled. Comparing to animal hosts, where the maximal size of a mink farm population is below 5000 minks per farm, and the maximal size of

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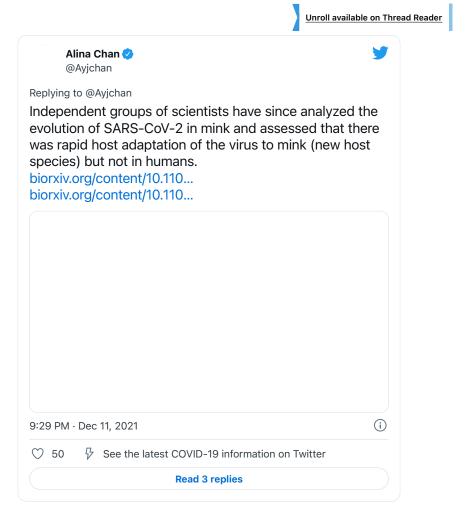
A deer population is <500 deers per herd. biorxiv.org/content/10.110...

In fact, a counterexample of "it mutated less frequently in animals" can be seen in this particular deer isolate, where VOC level of divergence is observed after ~ 1 year of circulation in a deer population—

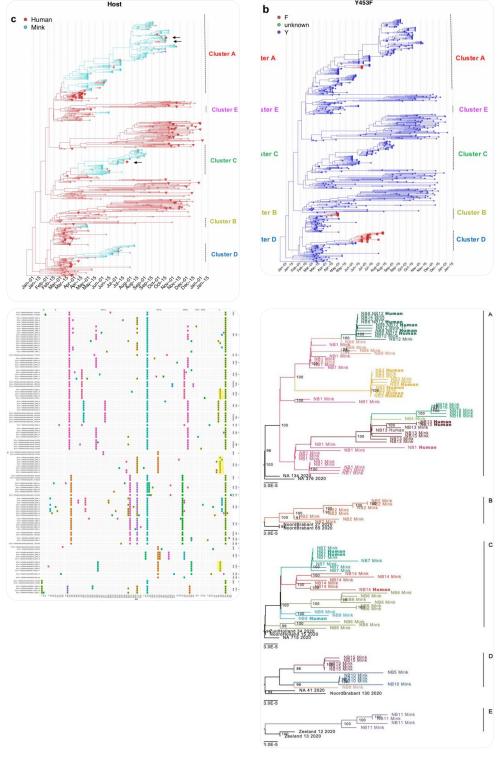
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Indicating that host numbers and length of circulation affects viral evolution much greater than "host species effects".

In fact, rapid initial adaptation characteristic of a novel host is observed in minks—no mink-to-human transmission have been observed without D614G or Y453F.



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Both mink and deer are capable of the same kind of VOC-level divergence if the virus is allowed to circulate for a long time—conflating a short duration of circulation (and consequently low number of mutations as the molecular clock is only allowed to run for a very short time)

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As "absence of adaptation from host effects" is at best an incorrect explanation of a phenomenon, and at worst intentionally misleading the public with a biased

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explanation effort.

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ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/P...

The same is observed in cats, too. A H655Y mutation is required for transmission between cats—and is fixated within them extremely rapidly. This is also why there have been no evidence that cats can transmit to humans—that being a characteristic that is



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Unique to minks and possibly deer (after significant host adaptation to increase titres). In order to begin cat-to-cat transmission it must give up human-to-human transmission.

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Also, all current deer isolates contained mutation D614G, indicating that some level of pre-adaptation to aerosol transmission must happen before spillover to deer can occur. ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/P... WA1 failed to properly infect deer as it rapidly declines to nothing in deer,

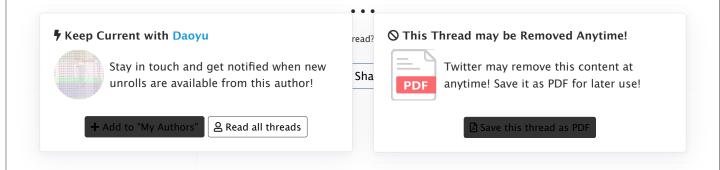


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While B.1.1.7 is able to thrive.

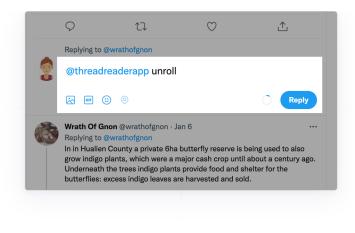
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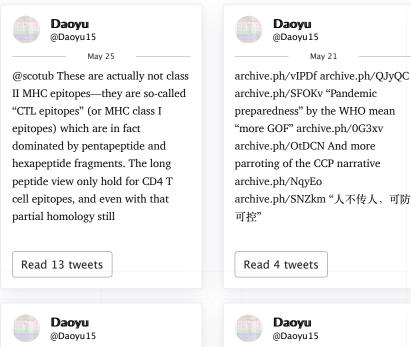
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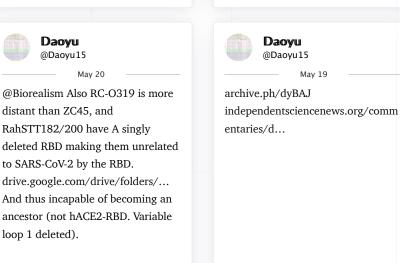
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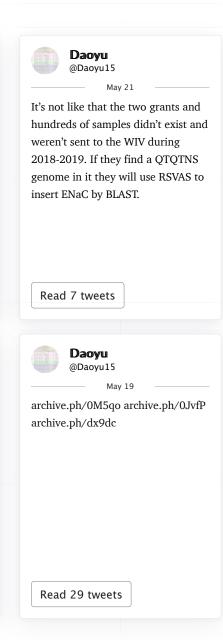
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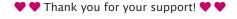
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Bitcoin

3ATGMxNzCUFzxpMCHL5sWSt4DVtS8UqXpi





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