

$$\min_{w \in \mathbb{R}^{d+1}} F(w) := \|w\|^2 + \frac{C}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \ell_n(y_i, f(x_i))$$

$$\ell_n(y_i, f) = \begin{cases} 0 & y_i > 1+h \\ \frac{(1+h-y_i)^2}{4h}, & |y_i| \leq h \\ 1-y_i, & y_i < -h \end{cases}$$

$$y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)^T \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times d+1}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times d+1} \quad W^T X$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ \vdots \\ w_n \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \quad = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ \vdots \\ w_n \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1}$$

$$F(w) = \|w\|^2 + \frac{C}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \ell_n(y_i, w^T x_i)$$

$$= \|w\|^2 + \frac{C}{n} \left(\frac{(1+h - \langle y_i, w^T x_i \rangle)^2}{4h} \right), \quad |1-y_i| \leq h.$$

$$= \|w\|^2 + (1 - \langle y, w^T X \rangle), \quad |y| < 1-h.$$

where $\|w\|^2 = \langle w, w \rangle$

$$\nabla F(w) = 2\vec{w}$$

$$= 2\vec{w} + \frac{C}{n} \left(\frac{2(1+h - \langle y, w^T x \rangle)}{4h} \cdot \langle y, \frac{d(w^T)}{dw} X \rangle \right)$$

$$= 2\vec{w} + \frac{C}{n} \left(\langle y, \frac{d(w^T)}{dw} X \rangle \right)$$

$$\frac{d(w^T)}{dw} X$$

$$\frac{d(w^T)}{dw} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{d}{dw_1} & \dots & \frac{d}{dw_n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n}$$

$$\frac{d(w^T)}{dw} = (w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n)$$

$$\frac{d\|w\|^2}{dw} = \frac{d(w^T)}{dw} \cdot \frac{d(w^T)}{dw}$$

$$= 2w_1, 2w_2, \dots, 2w_n$$

2.1.2.