# **IEAN-GABRIEL YOUNG**

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RESEARCH INTERESTS: Statistical Inference, Data Science, Complex Networks, Complex Systems

## **ACADEMIC POSITIONS** • University of Vermont, Research Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science 2020 -• Université Laval, Affiliate Professor, Département de Physique 2020 -• University of Michigan, Postdoctoral Fellow, Center for the Study of Complex Systems 2018-2020 • Université Laval, Research Assistant, Group of Prof. Louis. J. Dubé 2012-2018 **EDUCATION Degrees** Ph.D. in Physics, Université Laval 2014-2018 • Thesis title: Inférence et réseaux complexes \* • Advisors: Louis J. Dubé and Patrick Desrosiers \* Thesis added to the *Board of Honour*. M.Sc. in Physics, Université Laval 2012-2014 B.Sc. in Physics, Theoretical Physics major, Université Laval 2009-2012 SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS AND AWARDS Fellowships and Scholarships Postdoctoral Fellowship in Studying Complex Systems, James S. MacDonnell Foundation (\$200 000) 2017 • Doctoral Research Scholarship, Fonds de recherche du Québec – Nature et Technologies (\$60 000) 2014 **Awards** • Best oral presentation award, NERCCS 2020 2020 • Board of Honour (Highest overall mark award by all committee members), Ph.D thesis, Université Laval 2018 • Workshop Organizer Grant, AELIÉS, Université Laval 2016 • YRNCS Bridge Grant, Young Researcher Network On Complex Systems, joint award with Alice Patania 2016 • Concours d'expression scientifique Pierre Amiot<sup>†</sup> (2nd place), Physics Department, Université Laval 2016 • Travel Award, AELIÉS, Université Laval 2015 • Graduate Admission Award, Université Laval 2014 • Undergraduate Admission Award, Université Laval 2009

<sup>\*</sup>Inference and complex networks

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Scientific communication prize

# **PUBLICATIONS**

Peer-	-reviewed journals (19)	
19.	Networks beyond pairwise interactions: structure and dynamics ( <i>review</i> ) F. Battiston, G. Cencetti, I. Iacopini, V. Latora, M. Lucas, A. Patania, <b>JG. Young</b> and G. Petri Phys. Rep. 874	2020
18.	Improved mutual information measure for classification and community detection M. E. J. Newman, G. T. Cantwell and <b>JG. Young</b> Phys. Rev. E 101, 042304	2020
17.	Macroscopic patterns of interacting contagions are indistinguishable from social reinforcement L. Hébert-Dufresne, S. V. Scarpino and <b>JG. Young</b> Nat. Phys. 16, 426	2020
16.	Phase transition in the recoverability of network history <b>JG. Young</b> , G. St-Onge, E. Laurence, C. Murphy, L. Hébert-Dufresne and P. Desrosiers Phys. Rev. X 9, 041056	2019
15.	Efficient sampling of spreading processes on complex networks using a composition and rejection algorithm G. St-Onge, <b>JG. Young</b> , L. Hébert-Dufresne and L. J. Dubé Comput. Phys. Commun. 240, 30	2019
14.	Universality of the stochastic block model JG. Young, G. St-Onges, P. Desrosiers and L.J.Dubé Phys. Rev. E 98, 032309	2018
13.	Exact analytical solution of irreversible binary dynamics on networks E. Laurence, <b>JG. Young</b> , S. Melnik and L.J.Dubé Phys. Rev. E 97, 032302	2018
12.	Phase transition of the susceptible-infected-susceptible dynamics on time-varying configuration model networks G. St-Onge, <b>JG. Young</b> , E. Laurence, C. Murphy and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 97, 022305	2018
11.	Construction of and efficient sampling from the simplicial configuration model <b>JG. Young</b> , G. Petri, F. Vaccarino and A. Patania Phys. Rev. E 96, 032312	2017
10.	Strategic tradeoffs in competitor dynamics on adaptive networks L. Hébert-Dufresne, A. Allard, PA. Noël, <b>JG. Young</b> , and E. Libby Sci. Rep. 7, 7576	2017
9.	Finite size analysis of the detectability limit of the stochastic block model <b>JG. Young</b> , P. Desrosiers, L. Hébert-Dufresne, E. Laurence and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 95, 062304	2017
8.	Growing networks of overlapping communities with internal structure <b>JG. Young</b> , L. Hébert-Dufresne, A. Allard and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 94, 022317	2016
7.	Constrained growth of complex scale-independent systems <sup>‡</sup> L. Hébert-Dufresne, A. Allard, <b>JG. Young</b> and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 93, 032304	2016
6.	Complex networks as an emerging property of hierarchical preferential attachment L. Hébert-Dufresne, E. Laurence, A. Allard, <b>JG. Young</b> and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 92, 062809	2015
5.	General and exact approach to percolation on random graphs A. Allard, L. Hébert-Dufresne, <b>JG. Young</b> and L. J. Dubé Phys. Rev. E 92, 062807	2015
4.	A shadowing problem in the detection of overlapping communities <b>JG. Young</b> , A. Allard, L. Hébert-Dufresne and L. J. Dubé PLoS ONE 10, e0140133	2015

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ddagger}Editors'\ suggestion$ 

Coexistence of phases and the observability of random graphs ‡

 A. Allard, L. Hébert-Dufresne, J.-G. Young and L. J. Dubé
 Phys. Rev. E 89, 022801

 Percolation on random networks with arbitrary k-core structure

 L. Hébert-Dufresne, A. Allard, J.-G. Young and L. J. Dubé
 Phys. Rev. E 88, 062820

 Global efficiency of local immunization on complex networks

 L. Hébert-Dufresne, A. Allard, J.-G. Young and L. J. Dubé
 Sci. Rep. 3, 2171

# Peer-reviewed conference proceeding (2)

Countering hate on social media: Large scale classification of hate and counter speech
 J. Garland, K. Ghazi-Zahedi, J.-G. Young, L. Hébert-Dufresne and M. Galesic
 Proceedings of the Fourth Workshop on Online Abuse and Harms

1. Connected graphs with a given degree sequence:

2020

Efficient sampling, correlations, community detection and robustness

J. Ring IV, J.-G. Young and L. Hébert-Dufresne.

Proceedings of NetSci-X 2020: Sixth International Winter School and Conference on Network Science.

### Preprints in submission (8)

• Reconstruction of plant–pollinator networks from observational data **J.-G. Young**, F. S. Valdovinos and M. E. J. Newman

bioRxiv:2019/754077

In revision, *Nature Communications*.

• Inference for growing trees

G. T. Cantwell, G. St-Onge and J.-G. Young

arXiv:1910.04788

In revision, *Physical Review Letters*.

• A clarified typology of core-periphery structure in networks

R. J. Gallagher, J.-G. Young and B. Foucault Welles

arXiv:2005.10191

In revision, Science Advances.

Robust Bayesian inference of network structure from unreliable data

J.-G. Young, G. T. Cantwell and M. E. J. Newman

arXiv:2008.03334

In revision, Journal of Complex Networks

• Changes in group size during resource shifts reveal drivers of sociality across the tree of life

A. B. Kao, A. K. Hund, F. P. Santos, J.-G. Young, D. Bhat, J. Garland, R. A. Oomen and H. F. McCreery bioRxiv:2020/994343

Under review, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*.

• Hypergraph reconstruction from network data

J.-G. Young, G. Petri and T. P. Peixoto

arXiv:2008.04948

Under review, Communication Physics.

• Impact and dynamics of hate and counter speech online

J. Garland, K. Ghazi-Zahedi, J.-G. Young, L. Hébert-Dufresne and M. Galesic arXiv:2009.08392

Submitted, Nature Human Behavior.

Open Source Ecosystems Need Equitable Credit Across Contributions
 A. Casari, K. McLaughlin, M. Z. Trujillo, J.-G. Young, J. P. Bagrow and L. Hébert-Dufresne Submitted, Nature Computational Science
 (Draft available upon request)

## **TEACHING AND MENTORING**

### Teaching assistant

• PHY-2502: *Nonlinear Dynamics, Chaos and Complexity* Assistant of Pr. Louis J. Dubé

Winter 2015 and 2017

Responsibilities: Grading and programming course

• PHY-3000: Statistical Mechanics

Winter 2013, 2014 and Fall 2015

Assistant of Pr. Yulong Sheng (2016) and Pr. Louis J. Dubé (2013–2014)

Responsibilities: Recitations and grading

#### **Schools**

• CNWW2020: Complex Networks Winter Workshop, Québec, Canada

2020

• CRM Summer School: Spectral Theory and Applications, Québec, Canada

2016

# Supervision

- Master Students:
  - ♦ Simon Lizotte, Université Laval (co-direction with Antoine Allard)

2020-

## INVITED TALKS AND SELECTED CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS

 "Hypergraph reconstruction from network data" HONS 2020, online (invited talk) 2020

• "Paper Unwind: Network archaeology"

2020

School of the NERCCS 2020 conference, Buffalo, NY, USA (invited talk)

2019-2020

- "Efficient and fully bayesian inference of complex networks from noisy data"
   ▷ Indiana University CNETS, Bloomington, IN, USA (invited seminar)
  - ▶ Université Laval CIMMUL, Québec, QC, Canada (invited seminar)
  - ▶ Netsci-X 2020, Tokyo, Japan (talk)
  - ▶ NERCSS 2020, Buffalo, NY, USA (talk, best presentation award)
  - ▷ University of Michigan Jacobs Lab (UMSI), Ann Arbor MI, USA (invited seminar)
  - ▶ Indiana University Betzel Lab, Bloomington, IN, USA (invited seminar)
  - Netsci 2020, online (talk)
- "Compression of treelike complex networks using layered configuration models" Netsci 2019, Burlington, VT, USA (talk)

2019

2019

 "Bayesian inference of effective contagion models from population level data" SINM 2019, Burlington, VT, USA (talk)

2019

• "Universality of the stochastic block model"

SYNS Warm-up Event 2019, Burlington, VT, USA (invited talk)

"The statistical physics of inference for Complex Networks"

2018

Department of Physics Colloquium Oakland University, Rochester, MI, USA (invited seminar)

2018

- "Network archaeology: phase transition in the recoverability of network history"
  - ▶ Univeristy of Colorado Boulder StatOptML seminar, Boulder, CO, USA (invited seminar)
     ▶ Univeristy of Vermont Vermont Complex Systems Center, Burlington, VT, USA (invited seminar)

  - ⊳ Sentinel North 2018 Annual Meeting, Québec, Canada (plenary)
  - ▶ University of Bath Centre for Networks and Collective Behaviour, Bath, UK (invited seminar)
  - ▷ Connected Past 2018, Oxford, UK (talk)
- "Construction of and efficient sampling from the simplicial configuration model"

2017

- ▶ HONS 2017, Indianapolis, IN, USA (invited talk)
- ▶ Indiana University School of Informatics, Bloomington, IN, USA (invited seminar)
- ▶ University of Michigan Center for the Study of Complex Systems, Ann Arbor, MI, USA (invited talk)
- "Statistical mechanics of mesoscopic structure extraction" Netsci 2017, Indianapolis, IN, USA (talk)

2017

• "Finite size analysis of the detectability limit of the stochastic block model"

2016

▶ Netsci 2016, Seoul, Korea (lightning talk)

- ▷ SINM 2016, Seoul, Korea (talk)
- ▷ ISI Foundation, Torino, Italy (invited seminar)

• "Structural preferential attachment: scale-free benchmark for overlapping community detection algo Netsci 2015, Zaragoza, Spain (poster)	orithms" 2015
• "Structural preferential attachment of community structure and its relation to Dunbar's number" Netsci 2014, Berkeley, CA, USA (talk)	2014
• "Complex networks are an emerging property of hierarchical preferential attachment" NetSci 2014 Science, Berkeley, CA, USA (poster)	2014
• "Local and global solutions to community detection: when resolution matters" NetSci 2013, Copenhagen, Denmark (poster)	2013

# LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE

## Organizer

Program co-chair, First OpenNetSci Hackathon, Burlington VT, USA
 Adjacent Activities Committee, NetSci 2019, Burlington VT, USA
 2019

#### Service

- Arch Linux Maintainer, Several python packages
- Contributor, Several open-source projects

• Elected Student Representative, Physics Faculty Meetings, Université Laval	2015–2016
Board member, Student Investment Fund, Université Laval	2013–2016
• Technical Director, Coupe de Science (Science Cup), Université Laval	2011–2014
• Technical Director, Festival de Sciences et Génies (Science and Engineering Festival)	2010–2012

### Reviewer

- *Grants*: Panelist, NSF, IIS Division (2019).
- *Journals* (19): Science Advances, Physical Review Letters, Physical Review X, Physical Review E, EPJ Data Science, EPL, Journal of Open Source Software, Journal of Physics: Complexity, Journal of Physics A, Scientific Reports, Palgrave Communications, PLOS ONE, Journal of Complex Networks, Physics Letter A, Chaos Solitons & Fractals, Entropy, Animal Behaviour, Applied Network Science, Chaos.

#### **Program committee**

• NetSci 2020	2020
SIAM Workshop on Network Science 2020	2020
<ul> <li>NERCCS 2020 – Northeast Regional Conference on Complex Systems</li> </ul>	2020
• NetSci 2019	2019
SIAM Workshop on Network Science 2018	2018

# **SELECTED SOFTWARE PACKAGES**

## (Complete list available online)

- Bayesian inference of networks from noisy data (stan)
- Bayesian inference of effective contagion models from population level data (stan)
- Reconstruction of plant–pollinator networks from observational data (stan + python)
- Sequential MC sampler for Network Archaeology (python + C++)
- MCMC sampler for the Simplicial Configuration Model (C++)
- MCMC sampler for the Stochastic Block Model (C++)
- Structural Preferential Attachment community detection benchmark (C++)

<sup>§</sup>Outstanding poster award

# VARIA

# Selected media coverage

• "Neue Studie zeigt Wirksamkeit von Gegenrede im Netz," netzpolitik.org	2020
• "When coronavirus is not alone," Phys.org	2020
"The shape of randomness." Physics Central	2017
• "What algae can tell us about political strategy." Phys.org	2017
• "L'univers complexe de Jean-Gabriel Young." Le Soleil (French)	2017