

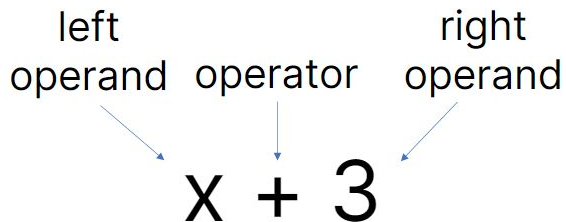
Math Operators

Math operators

Symbol	Operation	Usage
+	Addition	Adds two numbers
-	Subtraction	Subtracts one number from another
*	Multiplication	Multiplies one number by another
/	Division	Divides one number by another, gives result as floating-point number
//	Floor Division	Divides one number by another, gives result as whole number
%	Remainder	Divides one number by another and gives the remainder
**	Exponent	Raises a number to a power

All programming languages have what are called math operators, used to perform numeric calculations

Math operators



Programmers use math operators to create **math expressions**

A math expression performs a calculation and returns a value

The values the operator is applied to are called operands



math_operators.py ●

```
1  """
2  Addition
3  """
4  x = 1
5  y = 2
6  z = 3
7  xyz = x + y + z ..... # xyz = 1 + 2 + 3 ..... = 6
8  x = x + 10 ..... # x = 1 + 10 ..... = 11
9  y = y + 7 ..... # y = 2 + 7 ..... = 9
10 z = z + 9 ..... # z = 3 + 9 ..... = 12
11
```



math_operators.py ×

```
1  """
2  Subtraction
3  """
4  x = 10
5  y = 2
6  z = 3
7  xyz = x - y - z      # xyz = 10 - 2 - 3 = 5
8  x = x - 10           # x = 10 - 10 = 0
9  y = y - 7            # y = 2 - 7 = -5
10 z = z - 9            # z = 3 - 9 = -6
```



math_operators.py ●

```
1
2     """
3     Multiplication
4     """
5     x = 1
6     y = 2
7     z = 3
8     xyz = x * y * z      # xyz = 1 * 2 * 3 = 6
9     x = x * 10            # x = 1 * 10 = 10
10    y = y * 7              # y = 2 * 7 = 14
11    z = z * 9              # z = 3 * 9 = 27
12
```



math_operators.py ●

```
1  """
2  Division
3  """
4  x = 20
5  y = 5
6  z = 4
7  xyz = x / y / z ..... # xyz = 20 / 5 / 4 ..... = 1.0 (Note: float value)
8  x = x / 10 ..... # x = 20 / 10 ..... = 2.0
9  y = y / 5 ..... # y = 5 / 5 ..... = 1.0
10 z = z / 3 ..... # z = 4 / 3 ..... = 1.3
11
```



math_operators.py •



```
1  """
2  Floor Division
3  """
4  x = 20
5  y = 5
6  z = 4
7  xyz = x // y // z ... # xyz = 20 // 5 // 4 ... = 1 (Note: integer value)
8  x = x // 10 ... # x ... = 20 // 10 ... = 2
9  y = y // 5 ... # y ... = 5 // 5 ... = 1
10 z = z // 3 ... # z ... = 4 // 3 ... = 1
11
```




math_operators.py ●

```
1  """
2  Exponentiation
3  """
4  x = 2 ** 0 ..... # 1
5  y = 2 ** 1 ..... # 2
6  z = 2 ** 2.0 ..... # 4.0
7
```



math_operators.py ●

```
1  """
2  Modulo
3  """
4  x = 23
5  y = 5
6  z = 2 % 2 ..... # 0
7  xy = x % 5 ..... # 23 % 5 = 3
8  xx = 2 % 23 ..... # 2 % 23 = 2
9
```