Functional Composition & Monads in Kotlin

Jaideep Ganguly, Sc.D.



Contents

```
Contents i

1 Monad 1
1.1 Class & Function 1

Index 3
```

Monad

1.1 Class & Function

LISTING 1.1 – Class & Function.

```
fun testMonad():
                      TC<DC>
      var inp: TC<DC>
3
        var listOfFun: List<(Value) -> TC<Value>> = mutableListOf<(Value)->TC<Value>>()
  //
4
  //
        listOfFun += ::mysqrt
5
        listOfFun += ::mylog
  //
        listOfFun += ::myinv
  //
7
8
      var dc = DC(100.0, "NOTOK")
9
      inp = TC.Value(dc)
        inp = execute(inp, listOfFun) as TC.Value<Value>
11
12
      println(inp.value.data)
13
      println(inp.value.rem)
14
15
      var out = inp.flatMap(::mysqrt).flatMap(::myinv) as TC.Value
16
        var out = inp flatMap ::mysqrt flatMap ::myinv
17
      println(out.value.data)
18
      println(out.value.rem)
19
        var dci: DCI = DCI("Hello")
21
        inp.data.DCI = dci
  //
22
23
      return(inp)
24
25
26
  fun <T> execute(input: TC<T>, fns: List<(T) -> TC<T>>): TC<T> =
          fns.fold(input) { inp, fn -> inp.flatMap(fn) }
29
30
  fun main(args: Array<String>) {
31
      testMonad()
32
33
34
      var listOfFun: List<(Value) -> TC<Value>> = mutableListOf<(Value) -> TC<Value>>()
35
      listOfFun += ::mysqrt
36
      listOfFun += ::mylog
37
      listOfFun += ::myinv
38
39
      var inp1: TC<Value> = TC.Value(Value("Jaideep", 100.0))
40
      var inp2: TC<Value> = TC.Value(Value("Jaideep", 200.0))
41
42
      runBlocking {
43
          val startTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
44
          val deferred1 = async { execute(inp1, listOfFun) }
45
          val value1 = deferred1.await() as TC.Value<Value>
46
47
          val deferred2 = async { execute(inp2, list0fFun) }
48
```

1.1. CLASS & FUNCTION