

All countries

High Income

Tax haven

UMICs

LMICs

LICs

Model

- IMF - Sales
- IMF - Sales + Emp
- OECD - Sales
- OECD - Sales + Emp
- OECD (20%) - Sales
- OECD (20%) - Sales + Emp
- GFA - Sales
- GFA - Sales + Emp

12.5 10.0 7.5 5.0 2.5 0.0 2.5 5.0

Gains,
% of GDP

