
Comparing formulae

Comparing path decomposition of T_{11} to analytical expressions (“harmonic decomposition”) from Garcia-Suarez 2022 JMPs (can do up $N=7$, then it becomes too slow)

Number of layers

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In[1]:= NN = 5;
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Harmonic decomposition

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In[2]:= (*maximum number of tangents in any expression*)
maxNumberTerms = Floor[NN, 2];
(*number of factors in each group of expressions*)
numberTerms = 2 # & /@ Range[ $\frac{\text{Floor}[NN, 2]}{2}$ ];
(*number of addends belonging to each group*)
numberAddends = Binomial[NN, #] & /@ numberTerms;
indexVectors = If[NN > #[[1]],
  Join[ConstantArray[1, #[[1]], ConstantArray[0, NN - #[[1]]],
    ConstantArray[1, #[[1]]]
  ] & /@ Transpose@{numberTerms, numberAddends};
indexSets = Flatten[Permutations[#] & /@ indexVectors, 1];
anTF = 1;
Do[
  layers = Flatten@Position[indexSets[[term]], 1];
  Zs = k# & /@ layers;
  sortedZs = Zs[[# ;; ;; 2]] & /@ {1, 2};
  anTF = anTF + (-1)Length[layers]/2 *  $\left( \frac{\text{Times} @@ \text{sortedZs}[[1]]}{\text{Times} @@ \text{sortedZs}[[2]]} \right) \text{Times} @@ (\text{Tan}[k_{\#} l_{\#}] \& /@ \text{layers});
  , {term, 1, Length@indexSets}];
anTF = (Times @@ (Cos[k# l#] & /@ Range[NN])) * anTF;
oldMode = Expand[anTF];
Framed[oldMode]$ 
```

Out[11]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] - \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] k_1}{k_2} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_3 l_3] k_1}{k_3} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] k_2}{k_3} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_1}{k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_2}{k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_3}{k_4} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_1 k_3}{k_2 k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1}{k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_2}{k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_3}{k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_3}{k_2 k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_4}{k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_4}{k_2 k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_4}{k_3 k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_2 k_4}{k_3 k_5}
\end{aligned}$$

Path decomposition

```

In[12]:= ks = Table[Subscript[k, i], {i, 1, NN}];
ls = Table[Subscript[l, i], {i, 1, NN}];
(*-----*)
(*1. Enumerate all directed paths:  $\sigma = \pm 1$  choice at each interface*)
paths = Tuples[{-1, 1}, NN];
paths = Select[paths, First[#] != -1 &]; (*2^(NN-1) rows*)
(*2. Amplitude coefficient A_j for each path-----*)
amplitudes = Table[
  Product[1/2 (1 + paths[[p, i - 1]] * paths[[p, i]] * ks[[i - 1]] / ks[[i]]), (*interface factor*)
  {i, 2, NN}], {p, Length[paths]};
cosineTerms = Cos[Dot[#, Table[k_ii l_ii, {ii, NN}]] & /@ paths];
newMode = TrigExpand[Total[amplitudes * cosineTerms]];
Framed[newMode]

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Out[19]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] - \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] k_1}{k_2} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_3 l_3] k_1}{k_3} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_4 l_4] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] k_2}{k_3} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_1}{k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_2}{k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_3}{k_4} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_5 l_5] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] k_1 k_3}{k_2 k_4} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1}{k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_3 l_3] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_2}{k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_3}{k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_3}{k_2 k_5} - \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \cos[k_2 l_2] \cos[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_4}{k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_4}{k_2 k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_1 k_4}{k_3 k_5} + \\
& \frac{\cos[k_1 l_1] \sin[k_2 l_2] \sin[k_3 l_3] \sin[k_4 l_4] \sin[k_5 l_5] k_2 k_4}{k_3 k_5}
\end{aligned}$$

Compare

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In[20]:= Simplify[newMode - oldMode]
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Out[20]=

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