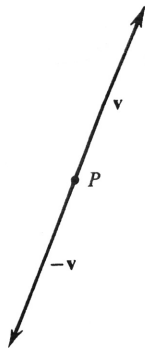


(a) The Parallelogram Law



(b) The negative of a vector