

# 2015 Qualifying Exam: Mathematics

**Caution!** Use separate answer books for Math.-A and Math.-B.

## Math.-A

**Problem 1.** (10 points) Find the limits.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin^2 x^2} - \cos^3 x^2}{x^3 \tan x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_0^x \sin(xt^3) dt}{x^5}$$

**Problem 2.** (10 points) Determine the following limits if  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = A$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = B$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x^2 - x), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left( f(x^2) - f(x) \right), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x^3 - x), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left( f(x^3) - f(x) \right), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x^2 - x)$$

**Problem 3.** (10 points) Find

$$\int \sin^5 x \cos^4 x \, dx.$$

**Problem 4.** (10 points) Find the solution by utilizing Laplace transformation:

$$y^{(2)}(t) + 3y^{(1)}(t) + 2y(t) = e^{-2t}, \quad t > 0,$$

where  $y(0^-) = -2$  and  $y^{(1)}(0^-) = 1$ .

**Problem 5.** (10 points) Green's Formula says that

$$\oint_C \{Ldx + Mdy\} = \int \int_R \left( \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial y} \right) dxdy,$$

where  $C$  indicates the curve enclosing  $R$ , oriented counterclockwise. Let  $R$  be the region bounded by the counterclockwise rectangle with vertices  $(1, 1)$ ,  $(3, 1)$ ,  $(3, 2)$ , and  $(1, 2)$ . Compute

$$\oint_C \{xydx + xydy\}$$