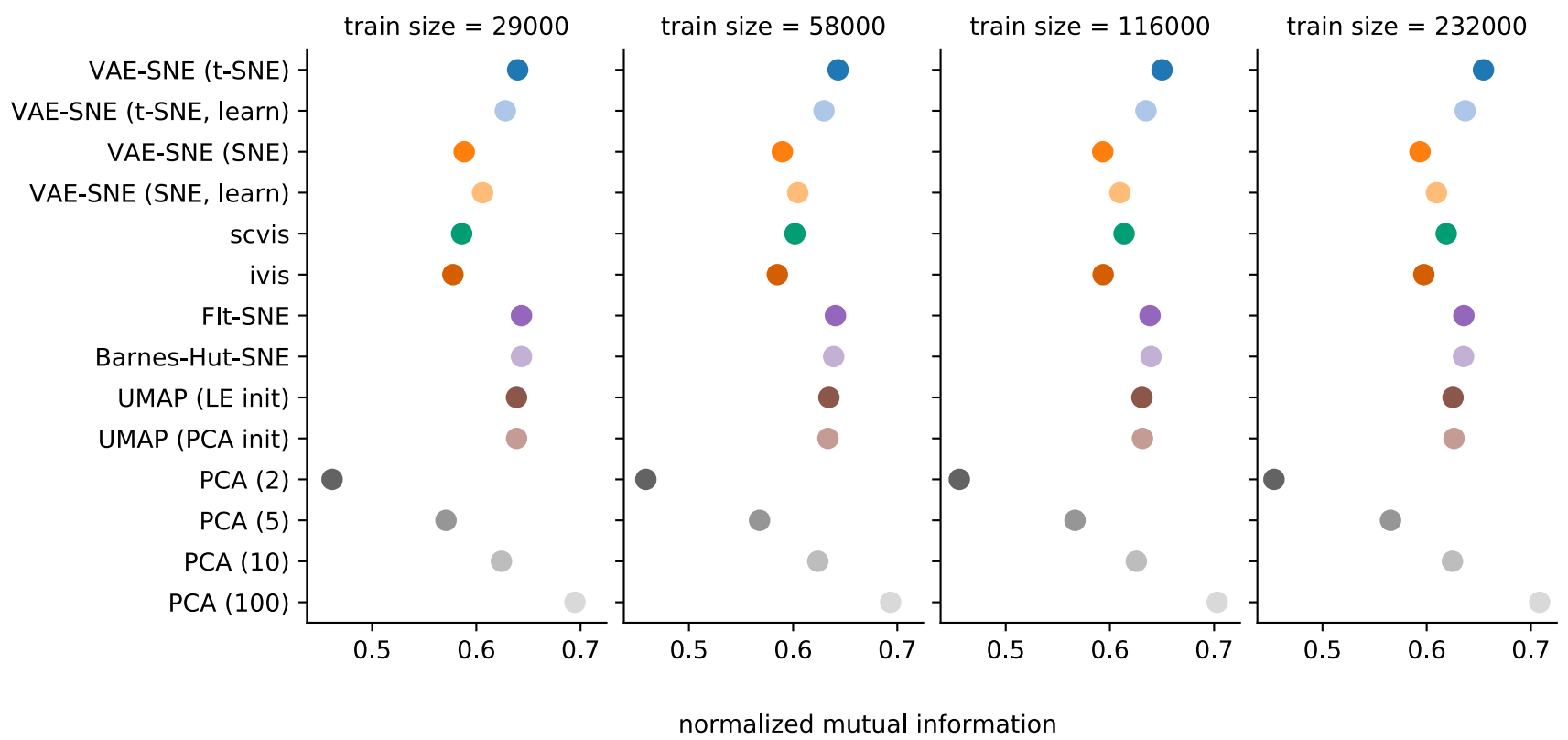
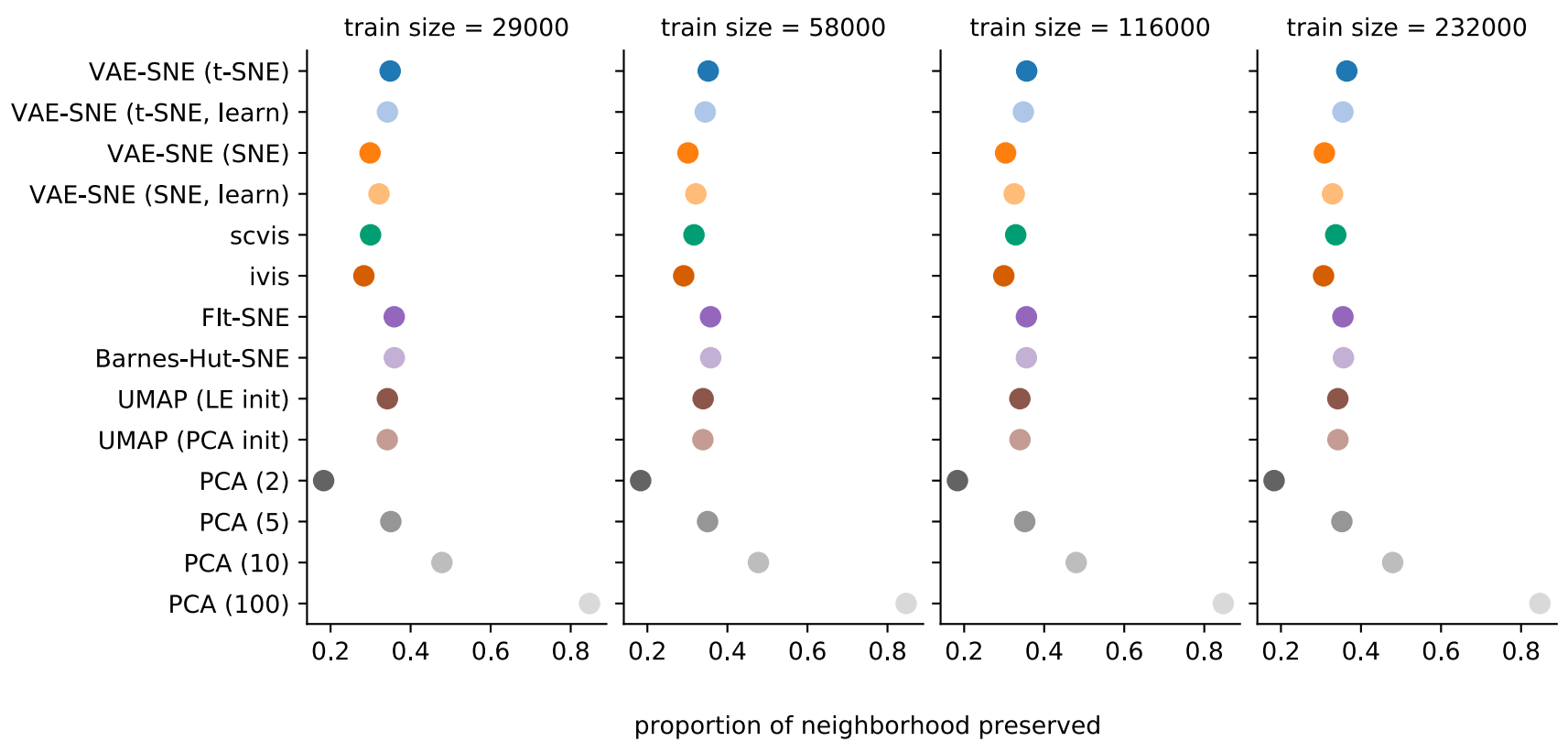


**a**

### local structure preservation (metric)



### local structure preservation (topological)



### global structure preservation

**b**