

6. Stacks and Queues :: Example Application :: Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions

This leads us to a preliminary algorithm:

Method *evaluate*(In: *String pExpr*) Returns *Number*

Create *operatorStack* -- Stores *Operators*

Create *operandStack* -- Stores *Operands*

While end of *pExpr* has not been reached Do

Scan next *token* in *pExpr*

If *token* is a *Number* Then

Convert *token* to *Number* object named *number*

operandStack.push(number)

ElseIf *token* is "+", "-", "*", or "/" Then

Convert *token* to *Operator* object named *op*

While *precedence(operatorStack.peek()) > precedence(op)* Do
topEval()

End While

operatorStack.push(op)

End If

End While

While not *operatorStack.isEmpty()* Do

topEval()

End While

Return *operandStack.pop()*

End Method *evaluate*

6. Stacks and Queues :: Example Application :: Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions

Method *topEval()* Returns Nothing

```
right ← operandStack.pop()  
left ← operandStack.pop()  
op ← operatorStack.pop()  
If op is + Then  
    operandStack.push(left + right)  
ElseIf op is - Then  
    operandStack.push(left - right)  
ElseIf op is * Then  
    operandStack.push(left * right)  
Else  
    operandStack.push(left / right)  
End If  
End Method topEval
```

6. Stacks and Queues :: Example Application :: Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions

Method *precedence*(In: *Operator pOperator*) Returns Int

 If *pOperator* is * or / Then

 Return 2

 Else

 Return 1

 End If

End Method *precedence*