

# Combination on Normal Equation Level

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- To fully take into account correlations between gravity field, orbit, instrument and stochastic parameters, solutions have to be combined on normal equation level.
- All NEQs are based on common standards on reference frames, Earth orientation, relativity, and third bodies.
- Processing approaches, parametrization and background models are not harmonized.

**Combination on NEQ-level is the special thing about the EGSiEM combination service!!!**

# NEQ-Format: SINEX

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The information is stored in the following blocks:

- FILE/REFERENCE
- FILE/COMMENT
- SOLUTION/STATISTICS
- SOLUTION/ESTIMATE
- SOLUTION/APRIORI
- SOLUTION/NORMAL\_EQUATION\_VECTOR
- SOLUTION/NORMAL\_EQUATION\_MATRIX

# SINEX: COMMENT and STATISTICS

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- FILE/COMMENT:

– earth_gravity_constant	3.9860044150e+14
– radius	6.3781363000e+06
– tide_system	zero_tide / tide_free

- SOLUTION/STATISTICS

– NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS	540481
– NUMBER OF UNKNOWNNS	8277
– NUMBER OF DEGREES OF FREEDOM	532204
– WEIGHTED SQUARE SUM OF O-C	5.1761025e+05

# SINEX: Data

- SOLUTION/ESTIMATE
  - 1 CN 2 -- 0 06:016:43200 ---- 2 -4.84169160788564e-04 1.39923e-11
  - 2 CN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 -3.41480150232469e-10 8.80419e-12
  - 3 SN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 1.46383672520029e-09 8.37504e-12
- SOLUTION/APRIORI
  - 1 CN 2 -- 0 06:016:43200 ---- 2 -4.84169219812195e-04
  - 2 CN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 -2.87591948230532e-10
  - 3 SN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 1.47690500410210e-09
- SOLUTION/NORMAL\_EQUATION\_VECTOR
  - 1 CN 2 -- 0 06:016:43200 ---- 2 4.04254781162723e+11
  - 2 CN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 -6.85974043792560e+11
  - 3 SN 2 -- 1 06:016:43200 ---- 2 7.71101358350703e+10