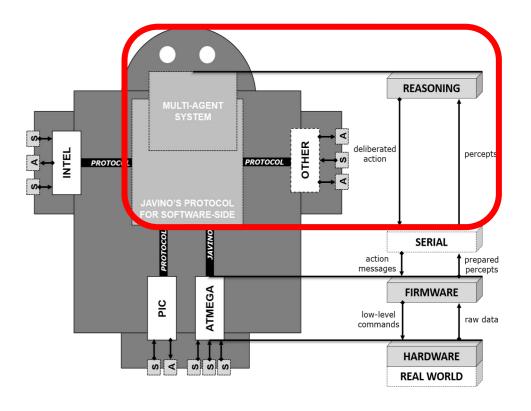
# COMMUNICATION IN MULTI-AGENT SYSTEMS



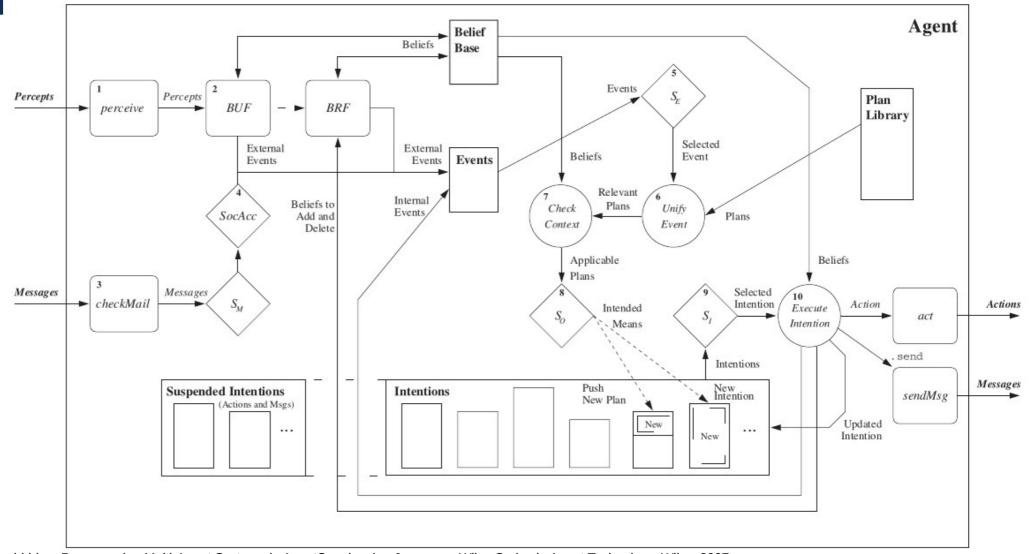






#### The Jason Reasoning Cycle

How the Jason Interpreter runs an agent program [1].



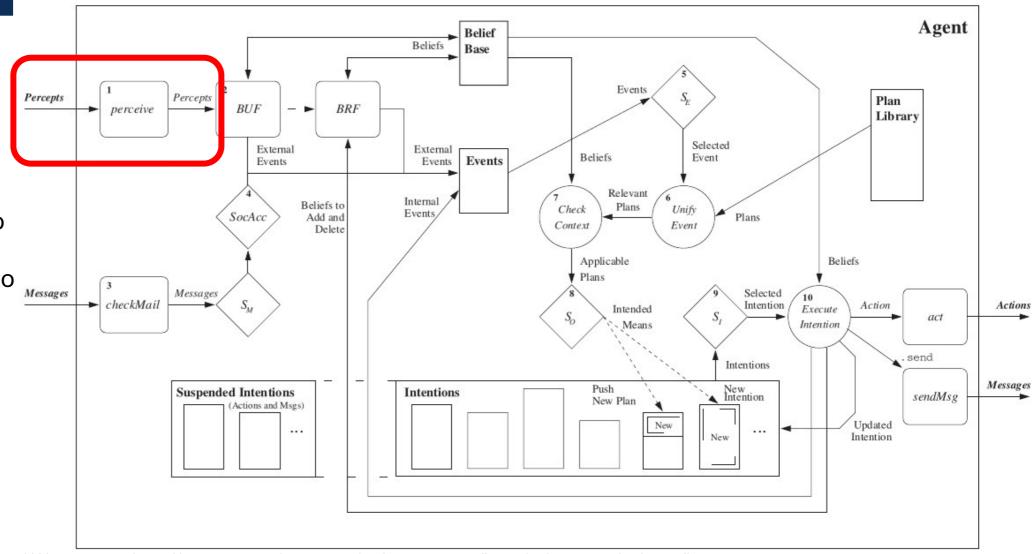






#### 1. Perceiving the Environment

The first thing an agent does within a reasoning cycle is to sense the environment so as to update its beliefs about the state of environment [1].



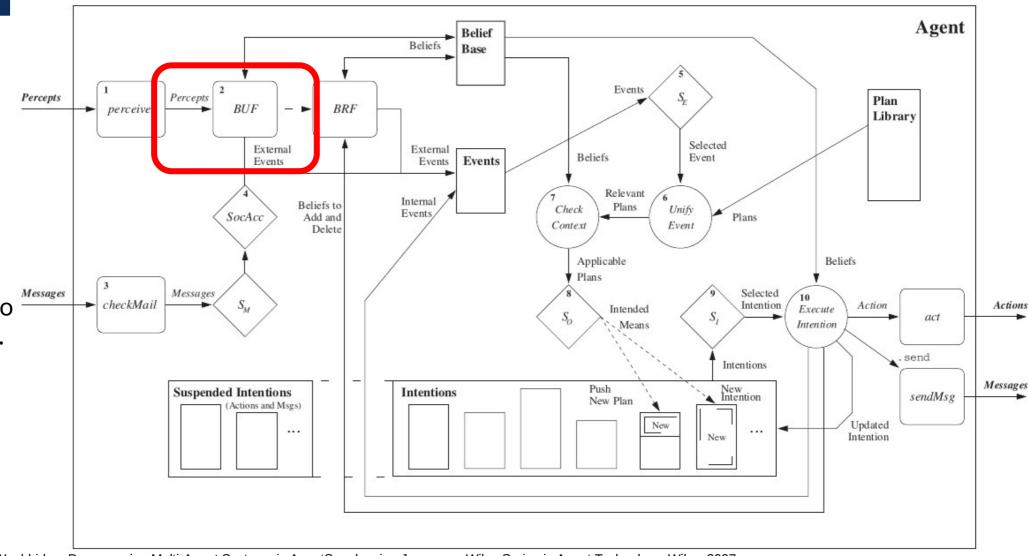






#### 2. Updating the Belief Base

Once the list of percepts has been obtained, the belief base needs to be updated to reflect perceived changes to the environment [1].



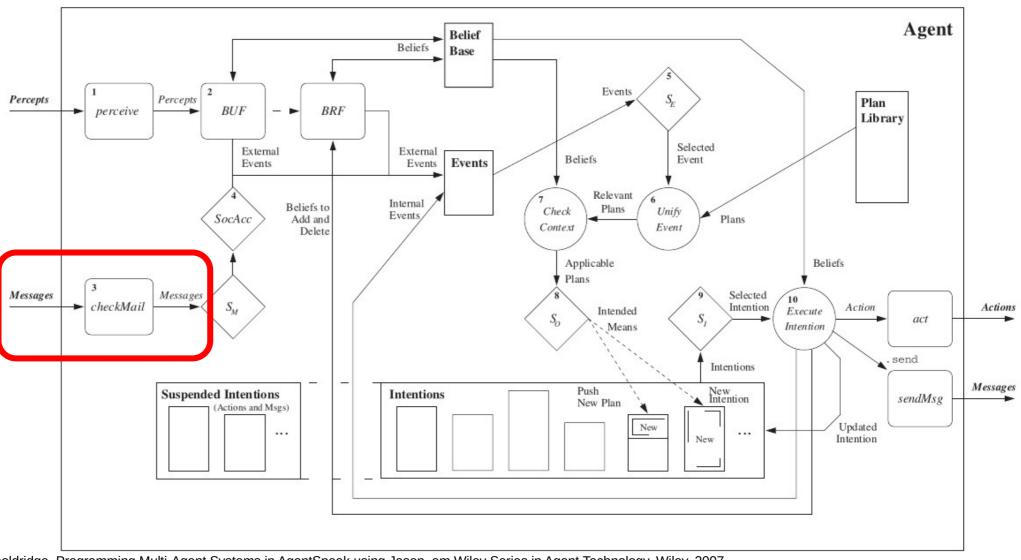






#### 3. Receiving Communication from Other Agents

Other important sources of information for an agent in a multiagent system are other agents in the same system [1].



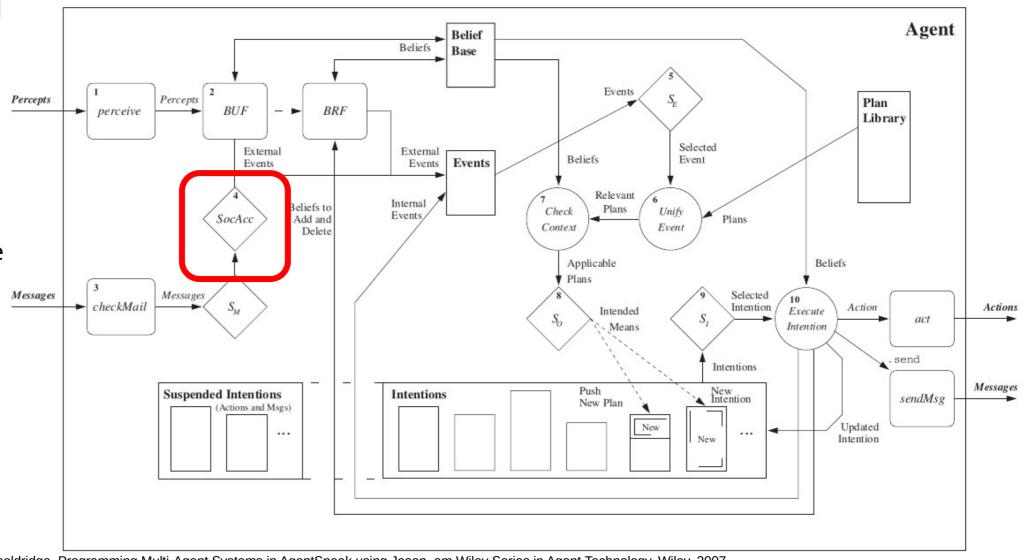






#### 4. Selecting 'Socially Acceptable' Messages

Before messages are processed, they go through a selection process to determine whether they can be accepted by the agent or not [1].



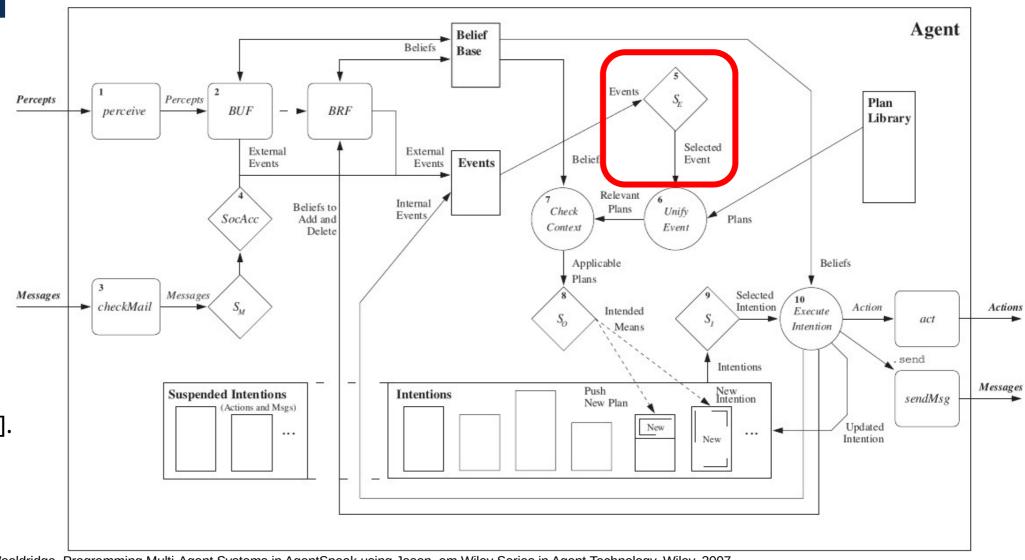






#### 5. Selecting an Event

Practical BDI agents operate by continuously handling events, which represent either perceived changes in the environment or changes in the agent's own goals [1].



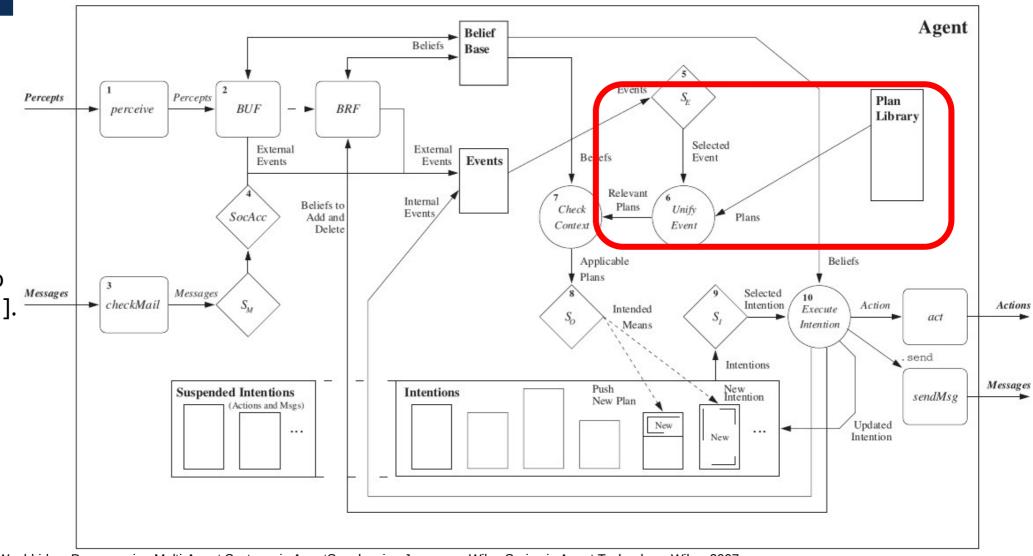






#### 6. Retrieving all Relevant Plans

Now that we have a selected event, we need to find a plan that will allow the agent to act so as to handle that event [1].



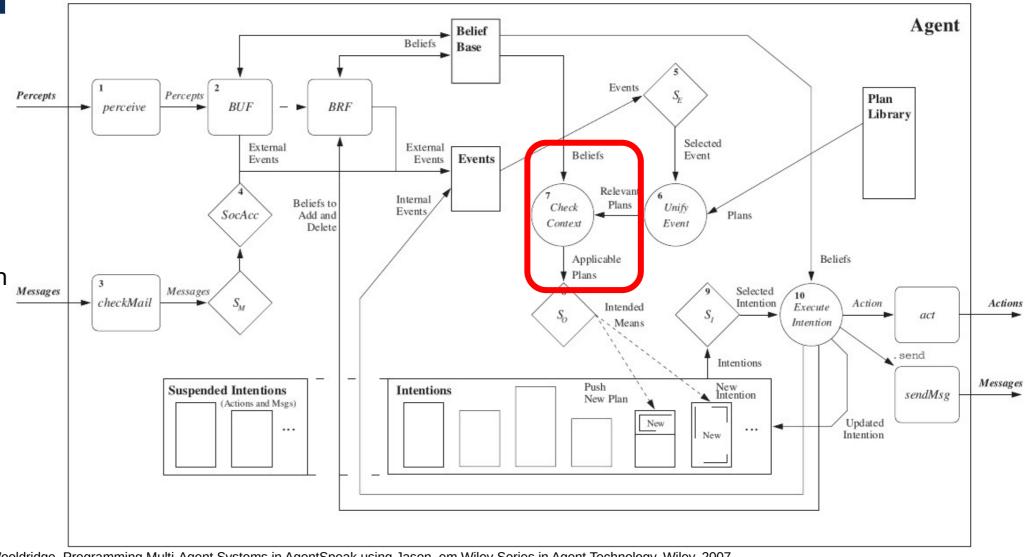






## 7. Determining the Applicable Plans

Plans have a context part which tells us whether a plan can be used at a particular moment in time, given the information the agent currently has [1].



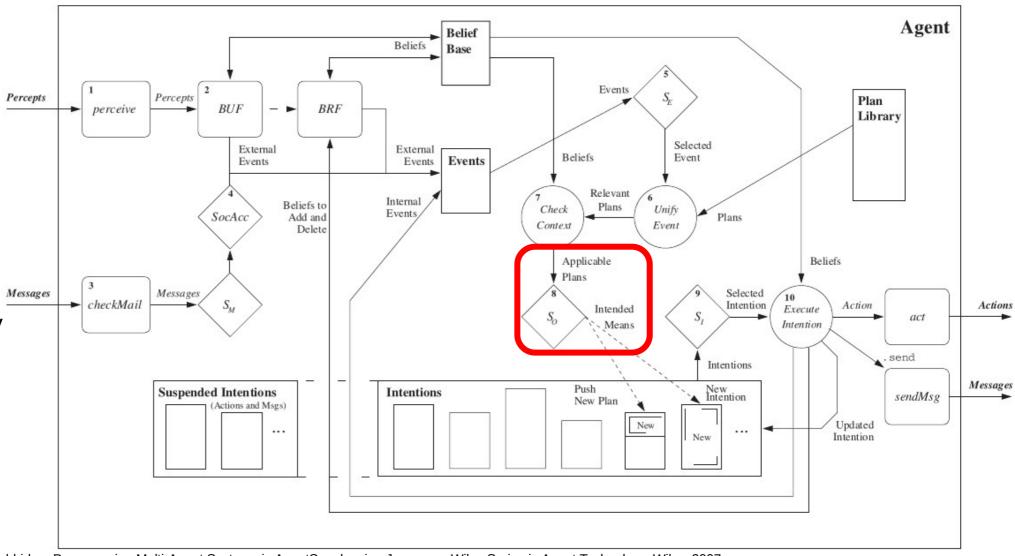






### 8. Selecting One Applicable Plan

Given the agent's know-how as expressed by its plan library, and its current information about the world as expressed by its belief base, we have just determined that Messages all the plans currently in the set of applicable plan are suitable alternatives to handle the selected event [1].





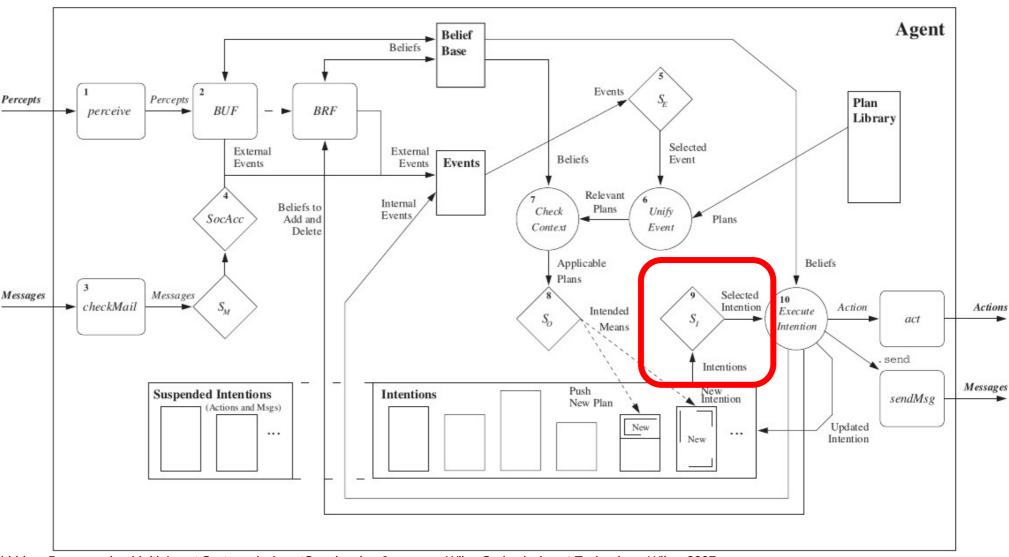




#### 9. Selecting an Intention for Further Execution

Assuming we had an event to handle, so far in the reasoning cycle we acquired a new intended means.

Typically an agent has more than one intention in the set of Messages intentions, each representing a different focus of attention [1].



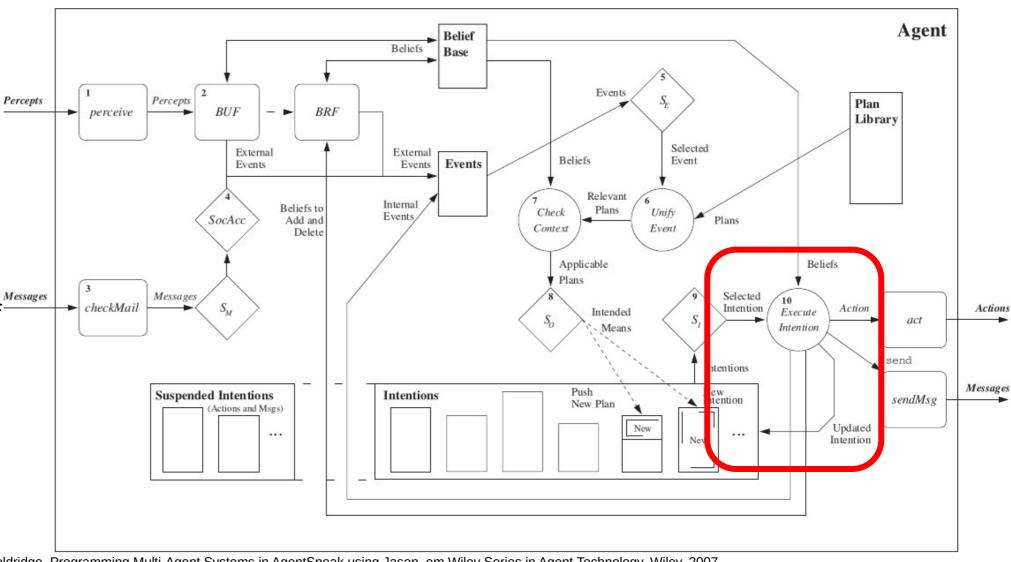






#### 10. Executing One Step of an Intention

There are three main things that an agent does in every reasoning cycle: update its information about the world and other agents, handle one of the possibly many generated events and then, of course, act upon the environment [1].



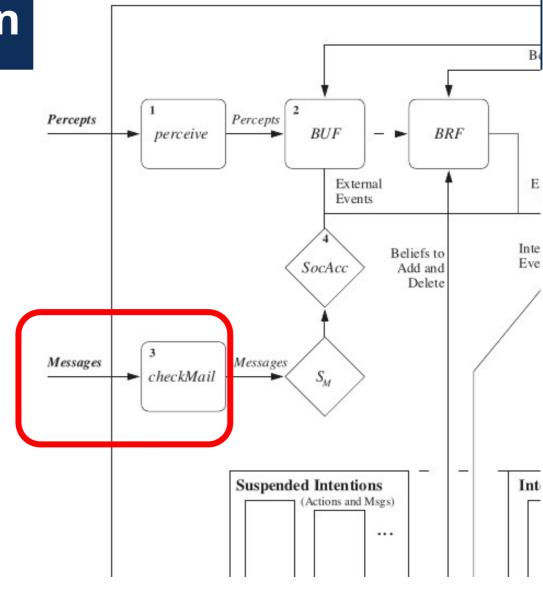






#### Jason Framework: Communication

No início de cada ciclo de raciocínio, o agente verifica mensagens que ele possa ter recebido de outros agentes.



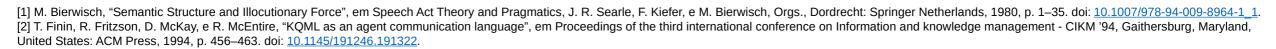






#### **Jason Framework: Communication**

Baseada na teoria dos Atos de Fala [1] e KQML [2] (Knowledge Query and Manipulation Language), um protocolo de comunicação para sistemas baseados em conhecimento.









Knowledge Query and Manipulation Language

#### **Jason Framework: Performatives**

The performatives that are currently available for agent communication in Jason are largely inspired by KQML. We also include some new performatives, related to plan exchange rather than communication about propositions. The available performatives are briefly described below, where s denotes the agent that sends the message, and r denotes the agent that receives the message [1].

| PERFORMATIVE | DESCRIPTION  |
|--------------|--|
| tell         | s intends r to believe (that s believes) the sentence in the message's content to be true;                       |
| untell       | s intends r not to believe (that s believes) the sentence in the message's content to be true;                   |
| achieve      | s requests that r try to achieve a state of the world where the message content is true;                         |
| unachieve    | s requests that r try to drop the intention of achieving a state of the world where the message content is true; |
| tellHow      | s informs r of a plan;   |
| untellHow    | s requests that r disregard a certain plan (i.e., delete that plan from its plan library);                       |
| asklf        | s wants to know if the content of the message is true for r;   |
| askAll       | s wants all of r's answers to a question;  |
| askHow       | s wants all of r's plans for a triggering event;   |

[1] R. H. Bordini e J. F. Hübner, "BDI Agent Programming in AgentSpeak Using Jason", em Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems, F. Toni e P. Torroni, Orgs., em Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 3900. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2006, p. 143–164. doi: 10.1007/11750734 9.







#### Jason Framework: Message Structure

# .send(receiver, ilf, message, answer, timeout); .broadcast(ilf, message);

- receiver
  - Nome do agente destinatário da mensagem (Ou lista de destinatários)
- ilf
  - Força ilocucionária do ato de fala (KQML)
- message
  - Conteúdo da mensagem
- asnwer
  - Um termo qualquer que irá armazenar a resposta (campo opcional)
- timeout
  - Tempo limite em milissegundos para receber uma resposta (campo opcional)

















agent Kate



agent Bob

























O agente remetente pretende que o receptor **acredite** que o conteúdo enviado é verdadeiro de acordo com <u>as crenças do remetente</u>.

#### agent Kate

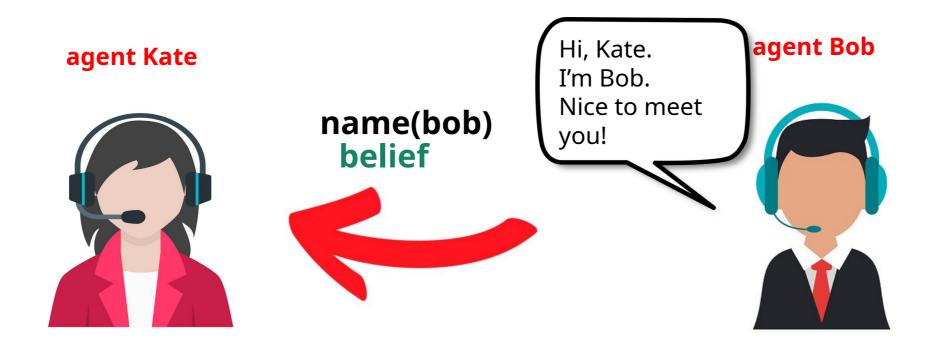








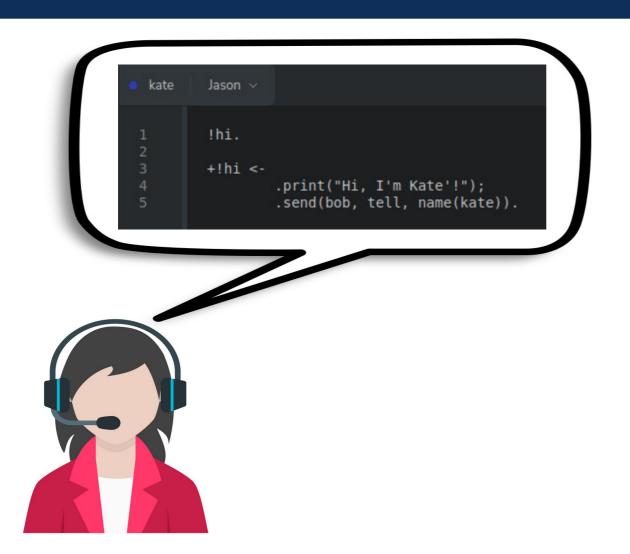


















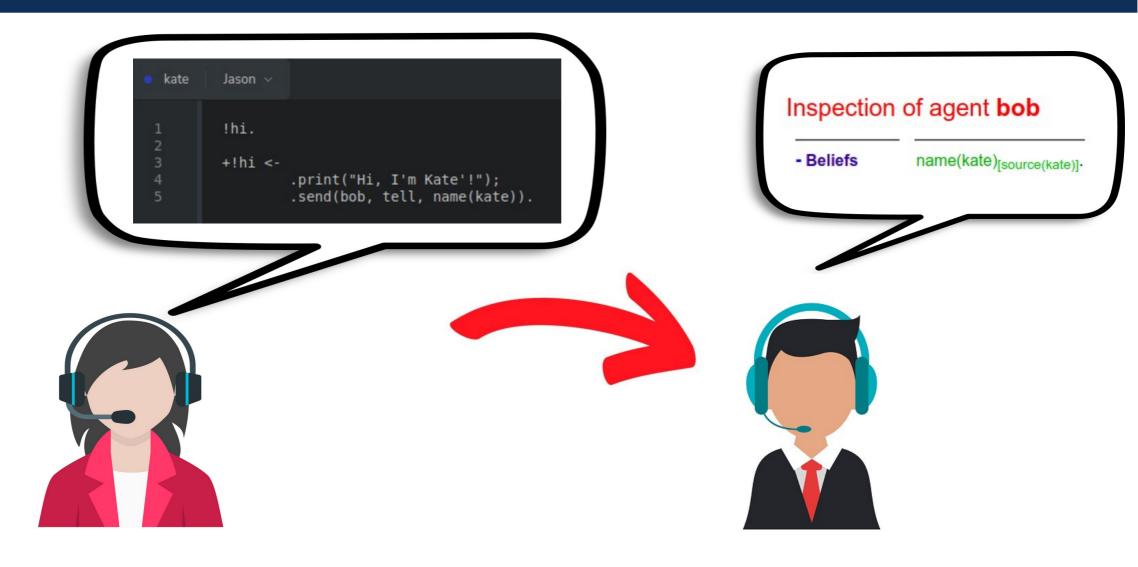
















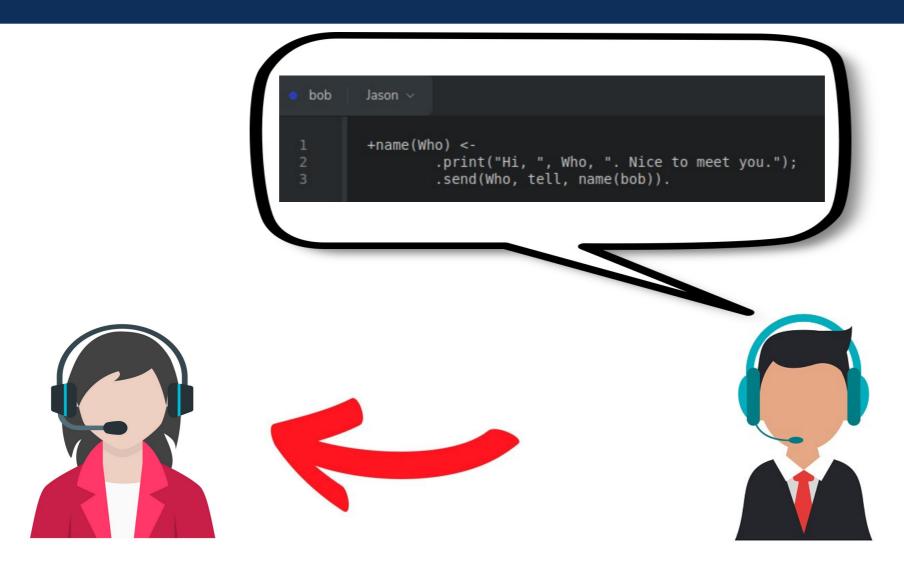


```
+name(Who) <-
        .print("Hi, ", Who, ". Nice to meet you.");
        .send(Who, tell, name(bob)).
```





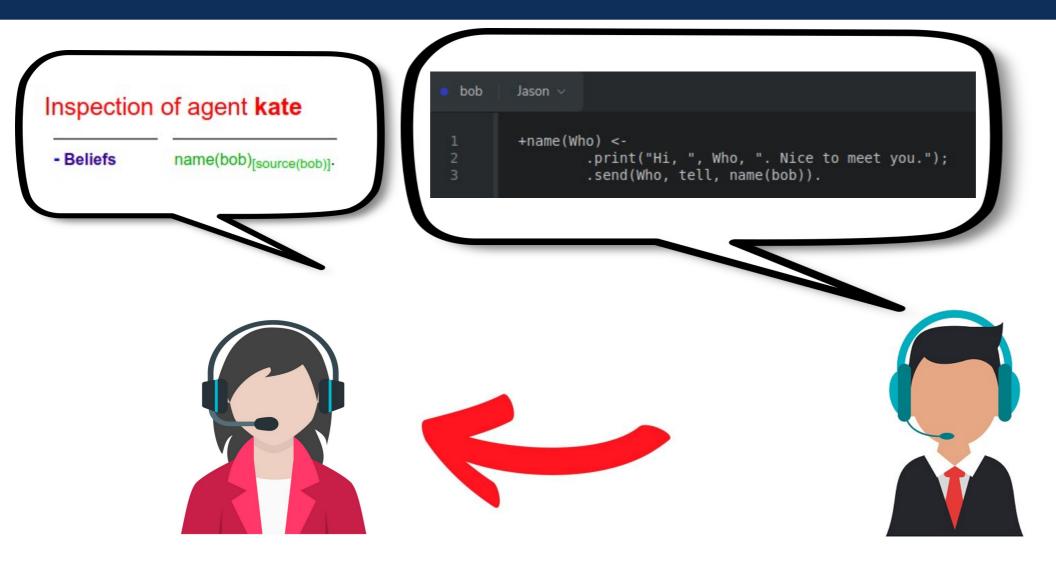


























agent Kate



agent Bob







O agente remetente pretende que o receptor não acredite que o conteúdo enviado é verdadeiro de acordo com as crenças do remetente.

#### agent Kate



































O agente remetente pretende que o receptor não acredite que o conteúdo enviado é verdadeiro de acordo com as crenças do remetente.











O agente remetente pretende que o receptor não acredite que o conteúdo enviado é verdadeiro de acordo com as crenças do remetente.























































agent Kate



agent Bob

























agent Kate





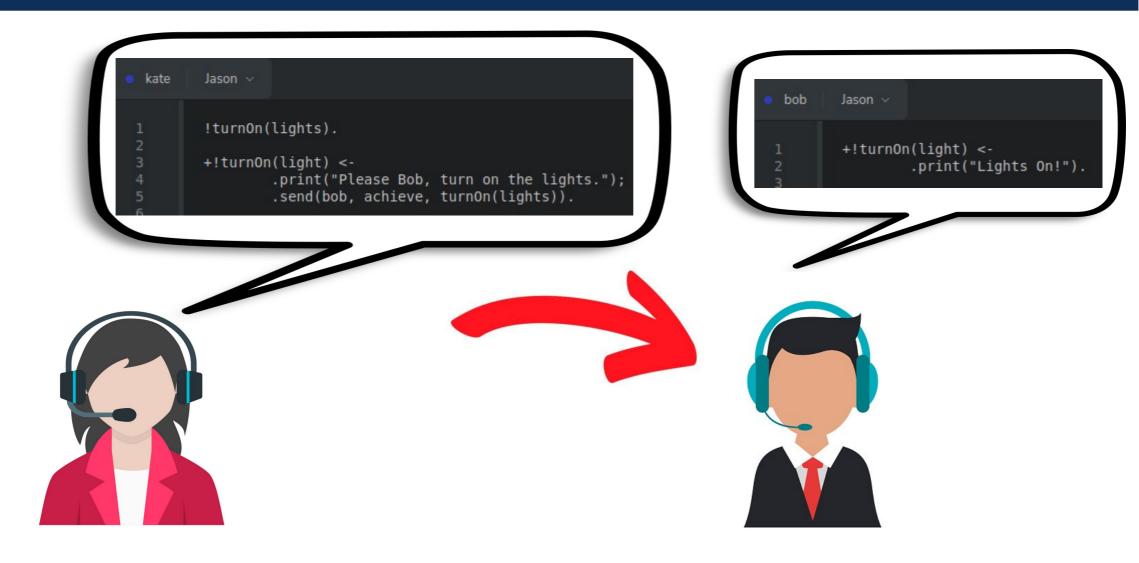




























agent Kate



agent Bob























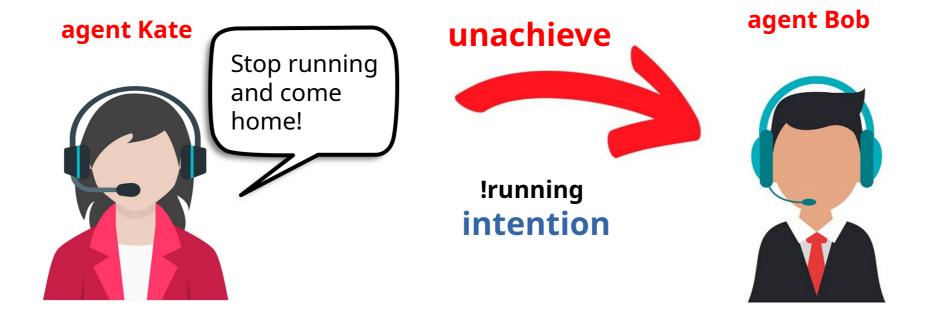












































agent Kate



agent Bob

























O agente remetente deseja saber se a reposta do receptor para determinada questão é verdadeira.

#### agent Kate







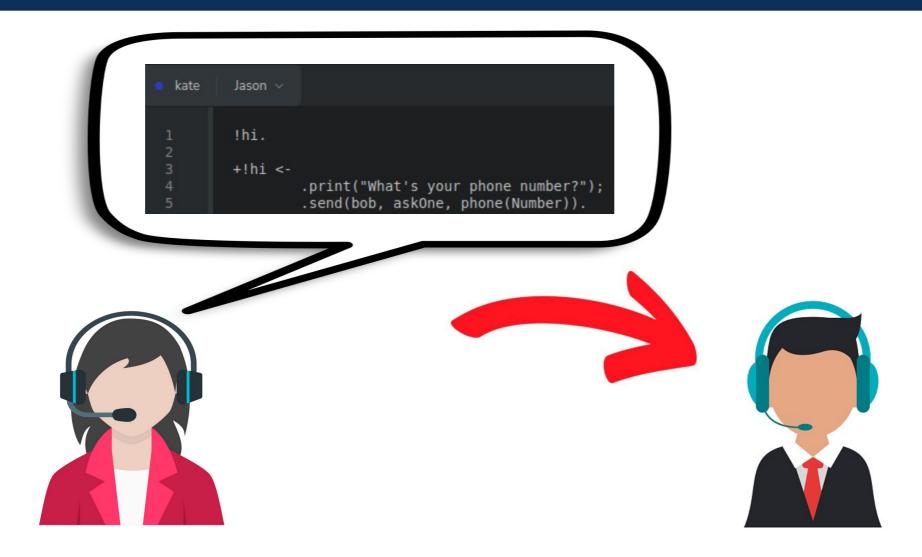








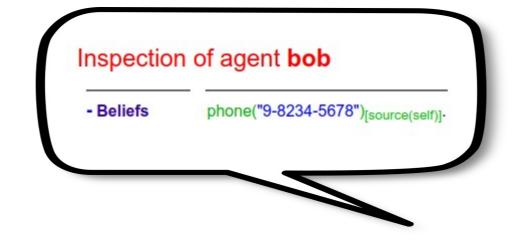






























# **Illocutionary Forces: askAll**







# **Illocutionary Forces: askAll**

O agente remetente deseja saber todas as repostas do receptor sobre uma questão.





agent Kate



agent Bob

























agent Kate

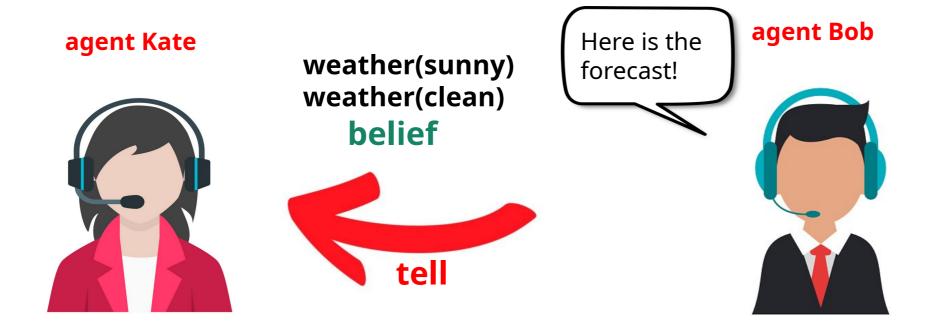


























































agent Kate



agent Bob







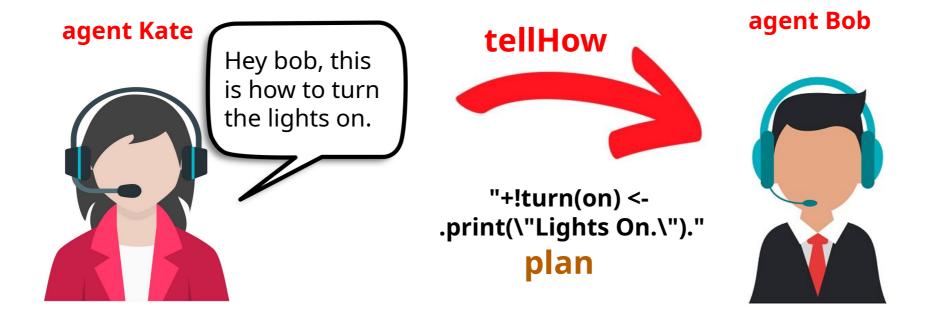








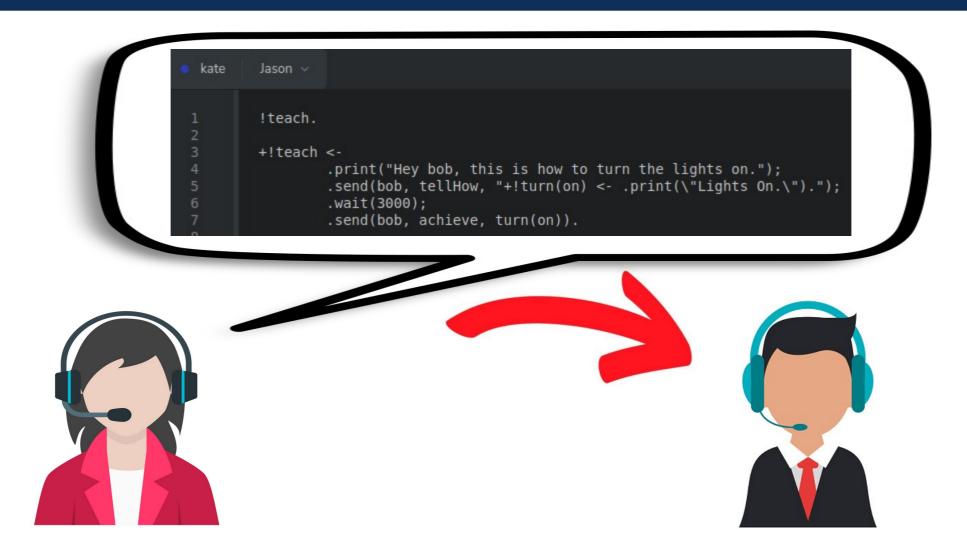


















[ChonOS EmbeddedMAS] Starting the Multi-Agent System.

NOTE: Picked up JDK\_JAVA\_OPTIONS: --add-opens=java.base/
rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED

Jason Http Server running on http://127.0.1.1:3272
[kate] Hey bob, this is how to turn the lights on.
[bob] Lights On.





















agent Kate



agent Bob







O agente remetente deseja saber todas as repostas do receptor sobre uma questão.

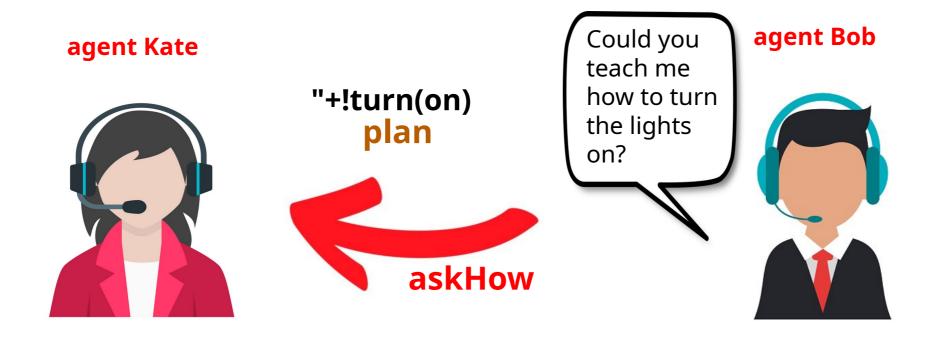
#### agent Kate

















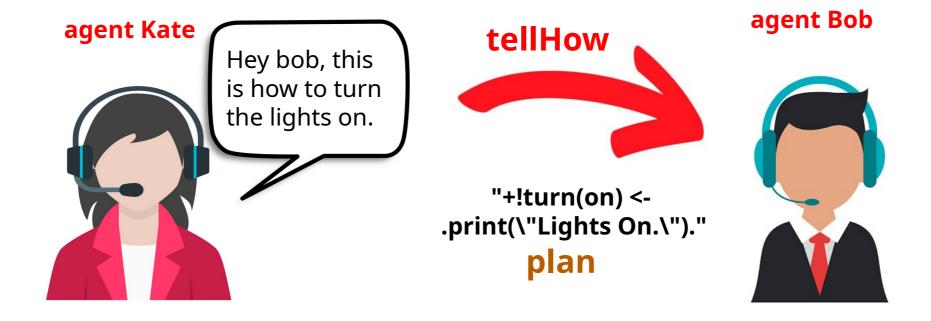


























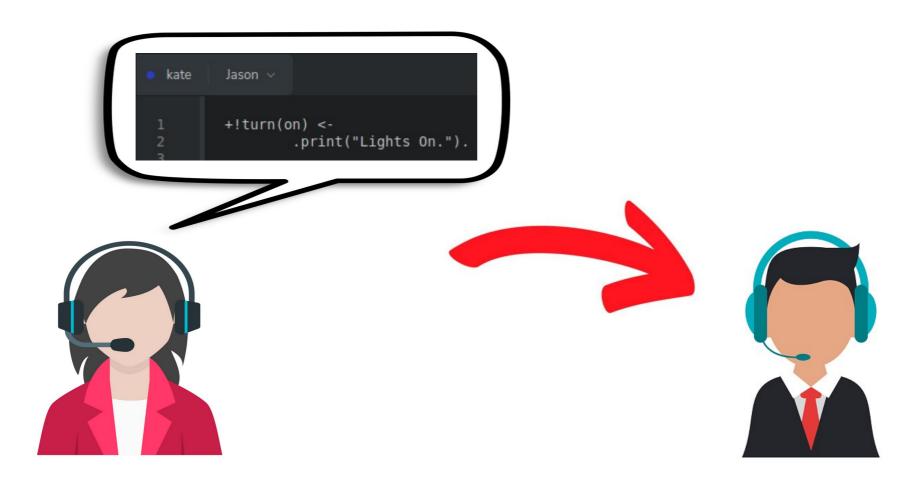


















[ChonOS EmbeddedMAS] Starting the Multi-Agent System. NOTE: Picked up JDK\_JAVA\_OPTIONS: --add-opens=java.b.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED Jason Http Server running on http://127.0.1.1:3272 [bob] Could you teach me how to turn the lights on? [bob] Lights On.



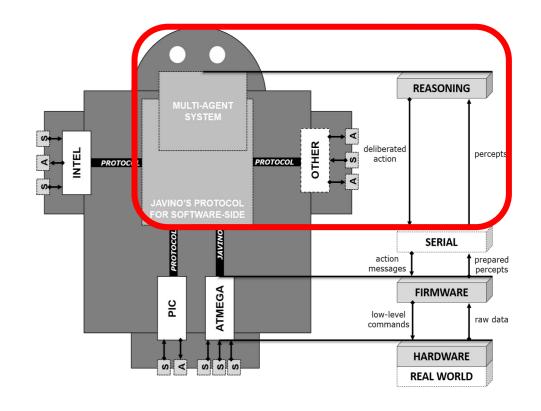








# Programando um MultiAgent System









# MultiAgent System: Exemplo

```
cozinheiro
           /* Crenças Iniciais */
           ultimoPedido(0).
           /* Objetivos Iniciais */
           !aguardarPedidos.
           /* Planos */
           +!aguardarPedidos: not preparandoPedido <-
                   .print("Aguardando Pedidos");
                   .wait(5000);
                   !aguardarPedidos.
           +!aguardarPedidos: preparandoPedido<-
                   .wait(10000);
                   !aguardarPedidos.
           +!pedido(Product,Qtd)[source(Cliente)] <-
                   +preparandoPedido;
                   ?ultimoPedido(N);
                   NrPedido=N+1:
                   -+ultimoPedido(NrPedido):
                   .print("Preparando o pedido Nr ",NrPedido);
                   .wait(2000):
                   .send(Cliente,tell,entregaComida(Product,Qtd));
                   -preparandoPedido.
```

```
/* Crenças Iniciais */
estoqueComida(0).
                      energia(0).
/* Objetivos Iniciais */
!curtir.
/* Planos */
+!comer: sintoFome & estoqueComida(C) & C>3 & energia(E) & E<=10 <-
                                     -+energia(E+3);
       -+estoqueComida(C-3);
       .print("Comendo...... [Estoque de comida=",C-3,"] [Energia=",E+3,"]");
       .wait(1000);
                                     !comer.
+!comer: energia(E) & E>10 <-
       .print("Satisfeito..... [Energia=",E,"]");
       -sintoFome; .wait(2000);
                                   !curtir.
+!comer <-
       ?estoqueComida(X);
       .print("Preciso pedir comida.... [Estoque de comida=",X,"]");
       .wait(2000); !pedirComida.
+!curtir: energia(E) & E>5 <-
       .print("Curtindo...."); .wait(2000);
                                             -+energia(E-3);
       -sintoFome: !curtir.
+!curtir: energia(E) & E<=5<-
       ?energia(X);
                      .print("Sem Energia.... [Energia=",X,"]");
       +sintoFome:
                      .wait(2000);
                                     !comer.
+!pedirComida <-
       .print("Pedindo Comida");
       .send(cozinheiro,achieve,pedido(lanche,5));
       .wait(5000); !comer.
+entregaComida(Product,Qtd)[source(Entregador)] <-
       ?estoqueComida(X);
       -+estoqueComida(X+Qtd);
       .print("Oba! Chegou comida!!!!");
       -entregaComida(Product,Qtd)[source(Entregador)].
```

https://sourceforge.net/p/chonos/examples/ci/master/tree/02-multiAgent/multiAgentExample01/



DebianPackages

ChonOS

Status: Alpha Brought to

Git v

kvNet Server

mbedded MAS





comilao

# MultiAgent System: Exemplo 2

```
/* Crenças Iniciais */
                                                                                                                                                                     estoqueComida(0)
    /* Crenças Iniciais */
                                                                                     /* Crenças Iniciais */
                                                                                                                                                                     energia(0).
    saldo(comilao,20)
                                                                                     ultimoPedido(0).
                                                                                                                                                                     /* Objetivos Iniciais */
    saldo(cozinheiro, 10)
                                                                                     /* Objetivos Iniciais */
                                                                                     !aguardarPedidos.
                                                                                                                                                                     /* Planos */
    /* Objetivos Iniciais */
                                                                                     /* Planos */
                                                                                                                                                                      +!comer: sintoFome & estoqueComida(C) & C>3
                                                                                     +!aguardarPedidos: not preparandoPedido <-
                                                                                                                                                                                            & energia(E) & E<=10 <-
    /* Planos */
                                                                                             .print("Aguardando Pedidos");
                                                                                                                                                                             -+estoqueComida(C-3):
                                                                                                                                                                                                          -+energia(E+3):
    +!pix(Destino, Valor)[source(Origem)]: saldo(Origem, Saldo)
                                                                                             .wait(5000):
                                                                                                                                                                             .print("Comendo...... [Geladeira=",C-3,"] [Energia=",E+3,"]");
                                         & Saldo >= Valor <-
                                                                                            !aguardarPedidos.
                                                                                                                                                                             .wait(1000); !comer.
           NovoSaldo = Saldo - Valor;
           -saldo(Origem, Saldo);
                                                                                     +!aguardarPedidos: preparandoPedido<-
                                                                                                                                                                      +!comer: energia(E) & E>10 <-
           +saldo(Origem, NovoSaldo);
                                                                                             .wait(10000):
                                                                                                                                                                             .print("Satisfeito ..... [Energia=",E,"]");
                                                                                            !aguardarPedidos.
                                                                                                                                                                             -sintoFome; .wait(2000); !curtir.
           ?saldo(Destino, SaldoDestino);
           NovoSaldoDestino = SaldoDestino + Valor;
                                                                                     +!pedido(Product,Qtd,Pix)[source(Cliente)] <-
                                                                                                                                                                      +!comer <-
                                                                                             .send(banco,askOne,operacao(Pix,Cliente,cozinheiro,Qtd),Reply)
           -saldo(Destino, SaldoDestino);
                                                                                                                                                                             ?estoqueComida(X):
           +saldo(Destino, Novo Saldo Destino);
                                                                                                                                                                             .print("Preciso pedir comida..... [Geladeira=",X,"]");
                                                                                            ?operacao(Registro, Cliente, cozinheiro, Qtd);
                                                                                                                                                                             .wait(2000): !pedirComida.
            .random(NrRegistro);
                                                                                             +preparandoPedido:
            +operacao(NrRegistro,Origem,Destino,Valor);
                                                                                             !prepararPedido(Product,Qtd,Pix,Registro,Cliente);
                                                                                                                                                                     +!curtir: energia(E) & E>5 <-
            .print("Pix realizado de [",Origem,
                                                                                            +atendido(Pix);
                                                                                                                                                                             .print("Curtindo...."); .wait(2000); -+energia(E-3);
                          "] para [",Destino,
                                                                                            -preparandoPedido.
                                                                                                                                                                             -sintoFome; !curtir.
                          "] valor [", Valor,
                          "] código [",NrRegistro,"]");
                                                                                     +!prepararPedido(Product,Qtd,Pix,Validacao,Cliente): Pix=Validacao
                                                                                                                                                                      +!curtir: energia(E) & E<=5<-
            .send(Origem,tell,operacao(NrRegistro,Origem,Destino,Valor)).
                                                                                                                                 & not atendido(Pix)<-
                                                                                                                                                                             ?energia(X); .print("Sem Energia.... [Energia=",X,"]");
                                                                                            ?ultimoPedido(N):
                                                                                                                                                                             +sintoFome; .wait(2000); !comer.
    +!pix(Destino, Valor)[source(Origem)]: saldo(Origem, Saldo)
                                                                                            NrPedido=N+1:
                                         & Saldo < Valor <-
                                                                                            -+ultimoPedido(NrPedido);
                                                                                                                                                                     +!pedirComida <-
            .print("Saldo insuficiente... saldo=",Saldo);
                                                                                             .print("Preparando o pedido Nr ",NrPedido);
                                                                                                                                                                             .print("Pedindo Comida");
            .send(Origem,tell,semDinheiro)
                                                                                             .wait(2000):
                                                                                                                                                                             .send(banco,achieve,pix(cozinheiro,5));
                                                                                             .send(Cliente.tell.entregaComida(Product.Otd)).
                                                                                                                                                                             .wait(1000);
                                                                                                                                                                             ?operacao(CodPix.comilao.cozinheiro.5):
                                                                                     -!prepararPedido(Product,Qtd,Pix,Validacao,Cliente) <-
                                                                                                                                                                             .send(cozinheiro,achieve,pedido(lanche,5,CodPix));
                                                                                             .print("Pix inválido ou já atendido").
                                                                                                                                                                             -operacao(CodPix,comilao,cozinheiro,5);
                                                                                                                                                                             .wait(5000): !comer.
                                                                                                                                                                      +entregaComida(Product,Qtd)[source(Entregador)] <-
                                                                                                                                                                              ?estoqueComida(X);
                                                                                                                                                                              -+estoqueComida(X+Qtd);
                                                                                                                                                                              .print("Oba! Chegou comida!!!!")
                                                                                                                                                                              -entregaComida(Product,Qtd)[source(Entregador)].
https://sourceforge.net/p/chonos/examples/ci/master/tree/02-multiAgent/multiAgentExample02/
                                                                                                                                                                      +semDinheiro[source(banco)] <-
                                                                                                                                                                              .drop_desire(curtir);
                                                                                                                                                                              .drop_desire(pedirComida);
                                                                                                                                                                              .print("Ababou a festa :(").
```





