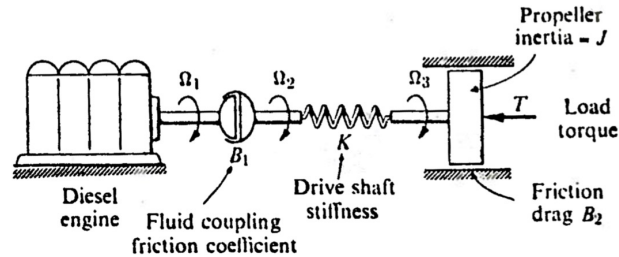


**Problem 1 (linearization)** Study in detail the linearization process presented in the class notes for the torque driven wheel. Reproduce the comparison of the analytical and numerical results using either Matlab or Python.

**Problem 2:** The simplified model of a power transmission system of a ship (discussed in class) is shown below. (a) The equations needed to show how the propeller speed,  $\Omega_3$ , is related to the



input speed,  $\Omega_1$ , and to the load torque,  $T$ , were presented in class. It is assumed that the engine is an ideal source of speed,  $\Omega_1$ . Briefly confirm the system equations.

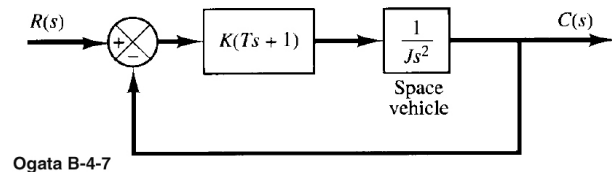
(b) Draw a block diagram of the system

(c) It is found that when the system is running at steady state (a stationary equilibrium), the following conditions hold:  $\Omega_{30} = 0.95\Omega_{10}$ , the load torque is  $T_0 = k_1\Omega_{30}$ , and  $B_2 = B_1/20$ . Find  $B_1$  and  $B_2$  in terms of  $k_1$ .

(d) (ME 397 only) After the engine has been running steadily under the conditions in (c), the speed is suddenly dropped at  $t = 0$  to one half its initial value. Find the response of  $\Omega_3$  to this change in the input  $\Omega_1(t)$ , assuming the shaft stiffness  $K$  is such that the system damping is 0.5. Let  $T = k_1\Omega_3$  during this transient.

**Problem 3** (Ogata B-4-3) An open-loop transfer function is  $G(s) = 4/s(s + 5)$  is put into **unity-feedback system** ( $H = 1$ ). (a) Find the closed-loop transfer function for output to reference,  $c/r$ , (b) Use a partial fraction expansion approach to find the analytical solution for the output,  $c(t)$ , for unit-step response in the reference input,  $r(t)$ . (c) Use Matlab (or Python) to confirm your results and plot the response for a unit step input ( $r = 1$ ).

**Problem 4** (Ogata B-4-7) The block diagram shown is for a space-vehicle attitude control system. Assuming the time constant,  $T$ , of the controller is 3 seconds and the ratio of torque to inertia,  $K/J$ , is  $2/9 \text{ rad}^2/\text{sec}^2$ , find the damping ratio of the closed loop system. In addition, find the unit step response and check with Matlab tools.



Ogata B-4-7